



DIPARTIMENTO DI  
ELETTEOTECNICA  
ED ELETTRONICA

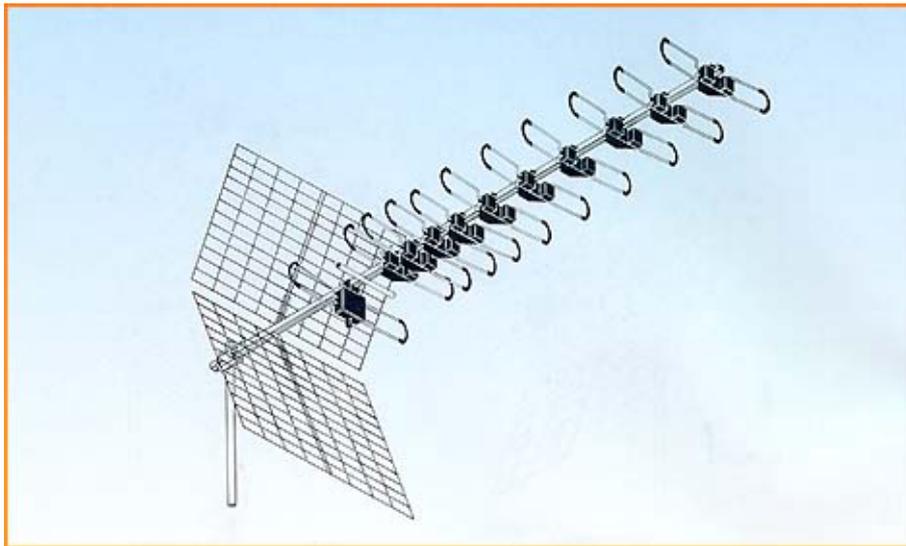


# CORSO DI LAUREA IN INGEGNERIA ELETTRONICA

## ESAME DI ANTENNE

ANNO ACCADEMICO 1999 / 2000

### PROGRAMMI IN MATLAB



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Questa relazione potrete trovarla in formato HTML al sito : <http://digilander.iol.it/marinel/vito/antenne/antenne.htm>

Sempre nel sito : <http://digilander.iol.it/marinel> potrete trovare altro materiale didattico.



## Dipolo.m

```

% disegno del grafico della direttività di una antenna filiforme a lambda/2

clear all
close all
x=0.01:0.01:2*pi-0.01;
yd=1.5*(sin(x)).^2;
plot(x,yd)
title('grafico: 1.5*(sin(x))^2')
zoom
clear all
phi=0:.1:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=0:.1:pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RD=1.5*(sin(th(i)))^2;
            [xd(h),yd(h),zd(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RD);
        end
    end
end
clear TH phi th RD
phi=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=pi/2; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRD=1.5*(sin(th(i)))^2;
            [xxd(h),yyd(h),zzd(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRD);
        end
    end
end
clear R TH phi th
phi=0; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRRD=1.5*(sin(th(i)))^2;
            [xxxd(h),yyyd(h),zzzd(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRRD);
        end
    end
end
clear R TH phi th
phi=pi/2; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRRRD=1.5*(sin(th(i)))^2;
            [xxxxd(h),yyyyd(h),zzzd(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRRRD);
        end
    end
end

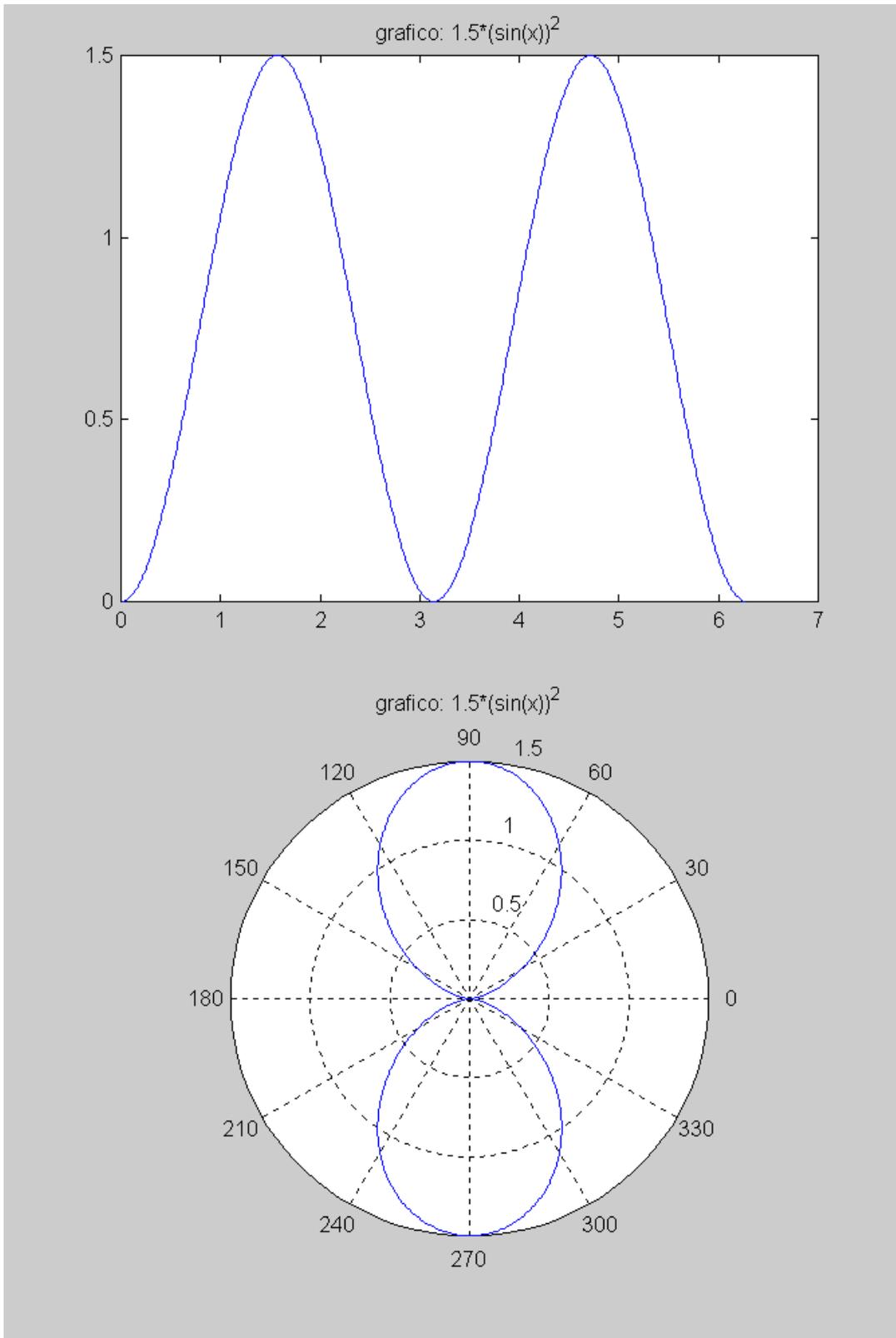
```

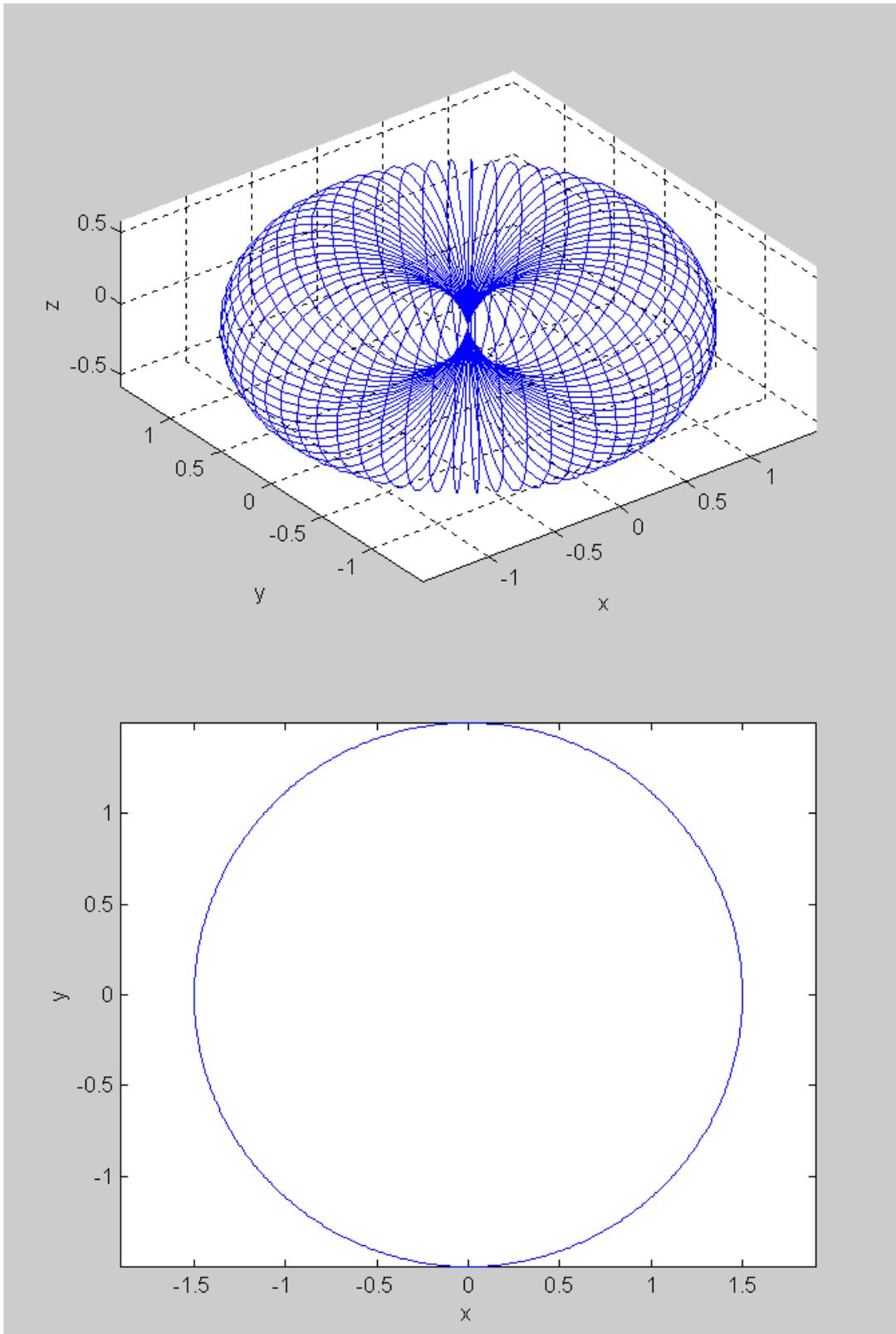
```
    end
end

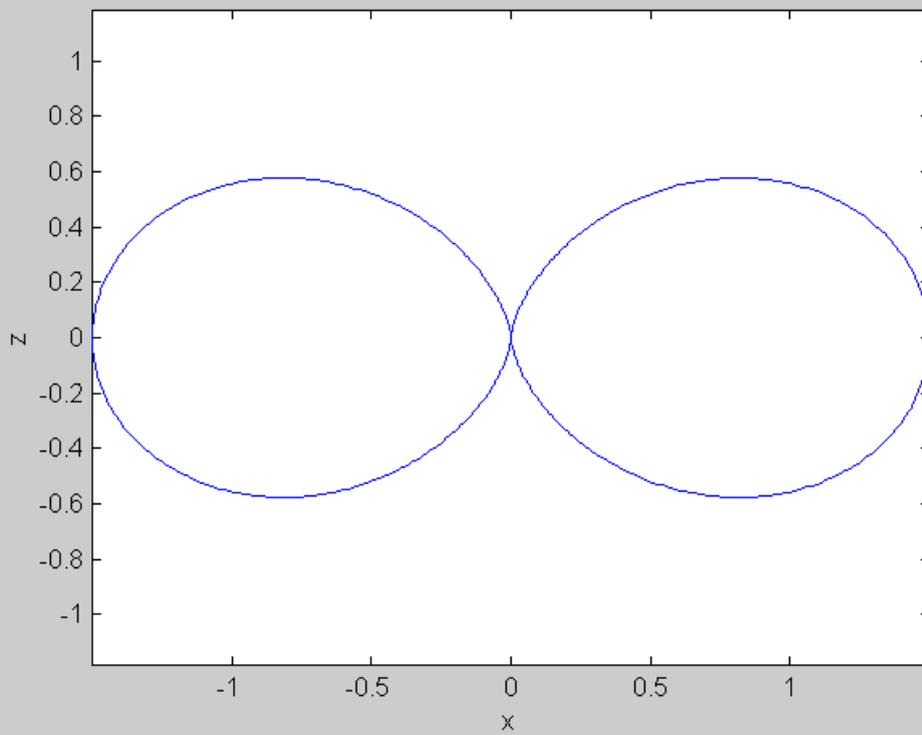
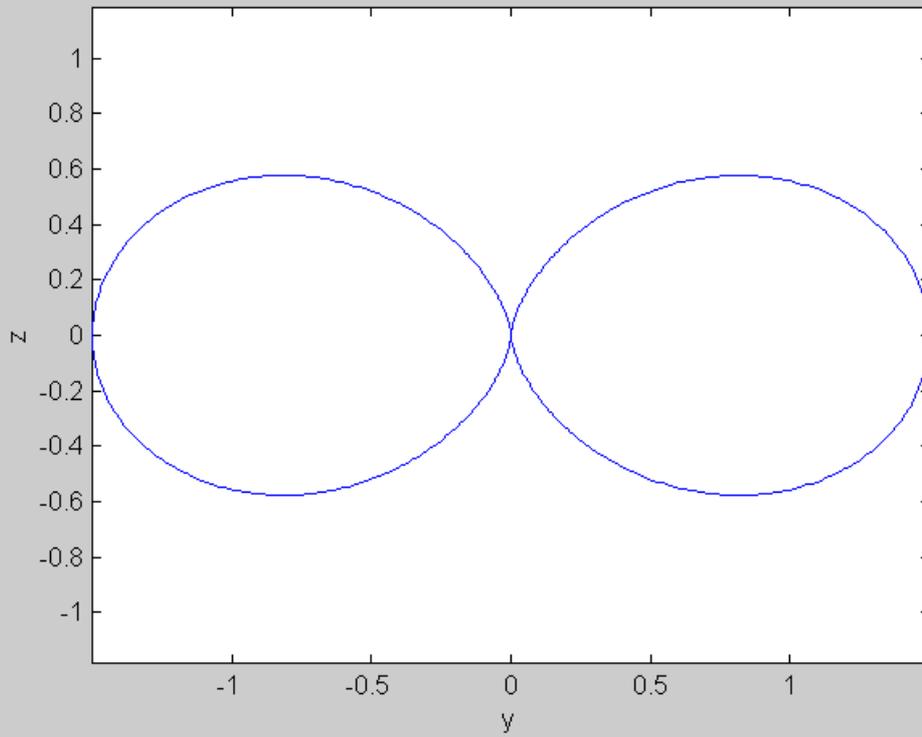
clear R TH
TH=0:0.01:2*pi;
for i=1:length(TH)
    if sin(TH(i))~=0
        RD(i)=1.5*(sin(TH(i)))^2;
    end
end

figure
polar(TH,RD);
title('grafico: 1.5*(sin(x))^2')
figure
plot3(xd,yd,zd)
grid
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
zlabel('z')
axis equal
figure
plot(xxd,yyd)
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
axis equal
figure
plot(yyyd,zzzd)
xlabel('y')
ylabel('z')
axis equal
figure
plot(xxxd,zzzd)
xlabel('x')
ylabel('z')
axis equal
```

### Esecuzione del programma







## Filiforme.m

% disegno del grafico della direttività di una antenna filiforme a  $\lambda/2$

```

clear all
close all
x=0.01:0.01:2*pi-0.01;
y=1.64*(cos((pi/2).*cos(x))./sin(x)).^2;
plot(x,y)
title('grafico: 1.64*(cos((\pi/2)*cos(x)/sin(x))^2')
zoom
clear all
phi=0:.1:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=0:.1:pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            R=1.64*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i)))^2;
            [x(h),y(h),z(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),R);
        end
    end
end
clear R TH phi th RD
phi=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=pi/2; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RR=1.64*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i)))^2;
            [xx(h),yy(h),zz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RR);
        end
    end
end
clear R TH phi th
phi=0; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRR=1.64*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i)))^2;
            [xxx(h),yyy(h),zzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRR);
        end
    end
end
clear R TH phi th
phi=pi/2; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRRR=1.64*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i)))^2;
            [xxxx(h),yyyy(h),zzzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRRR);
        end
    end
end

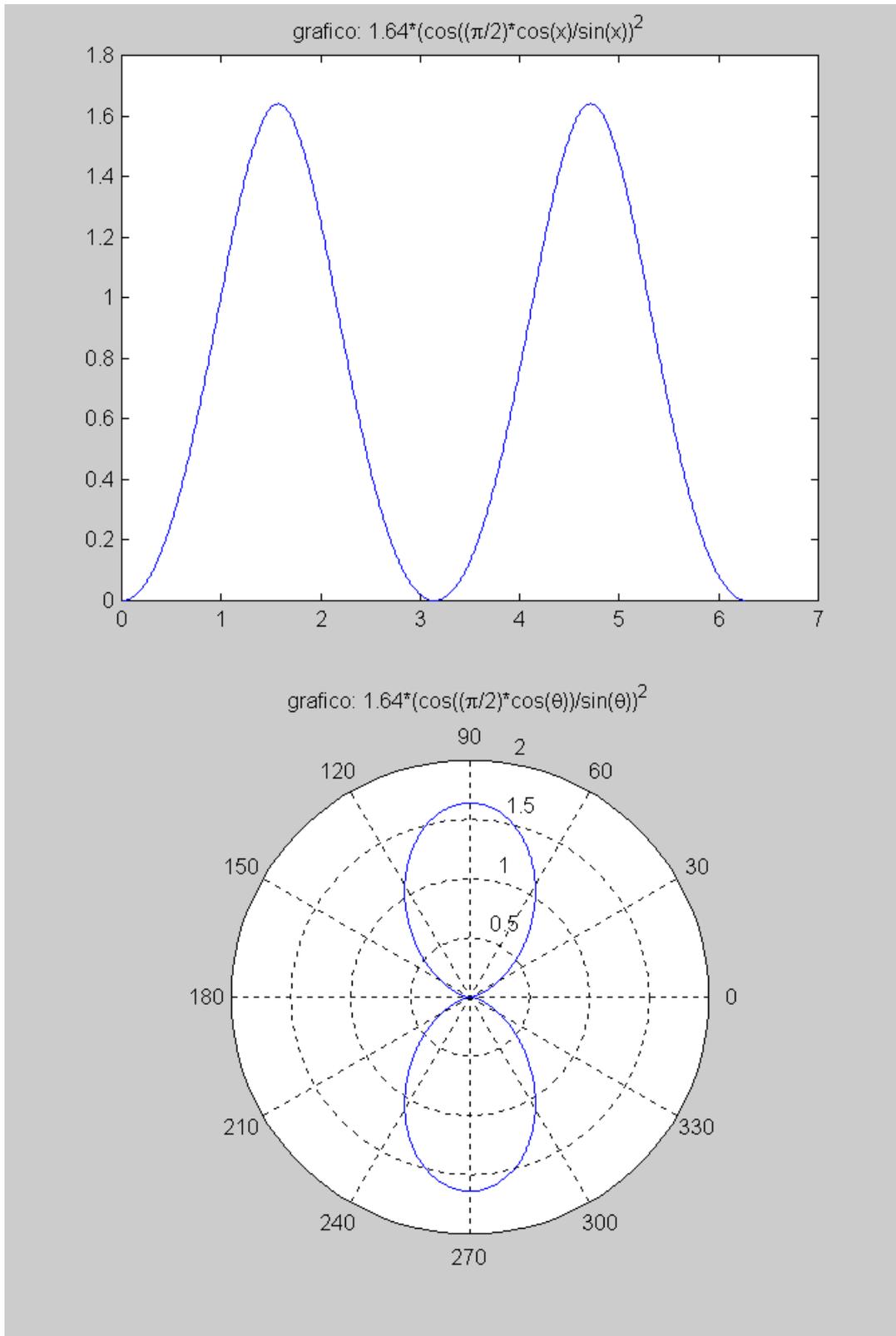
```

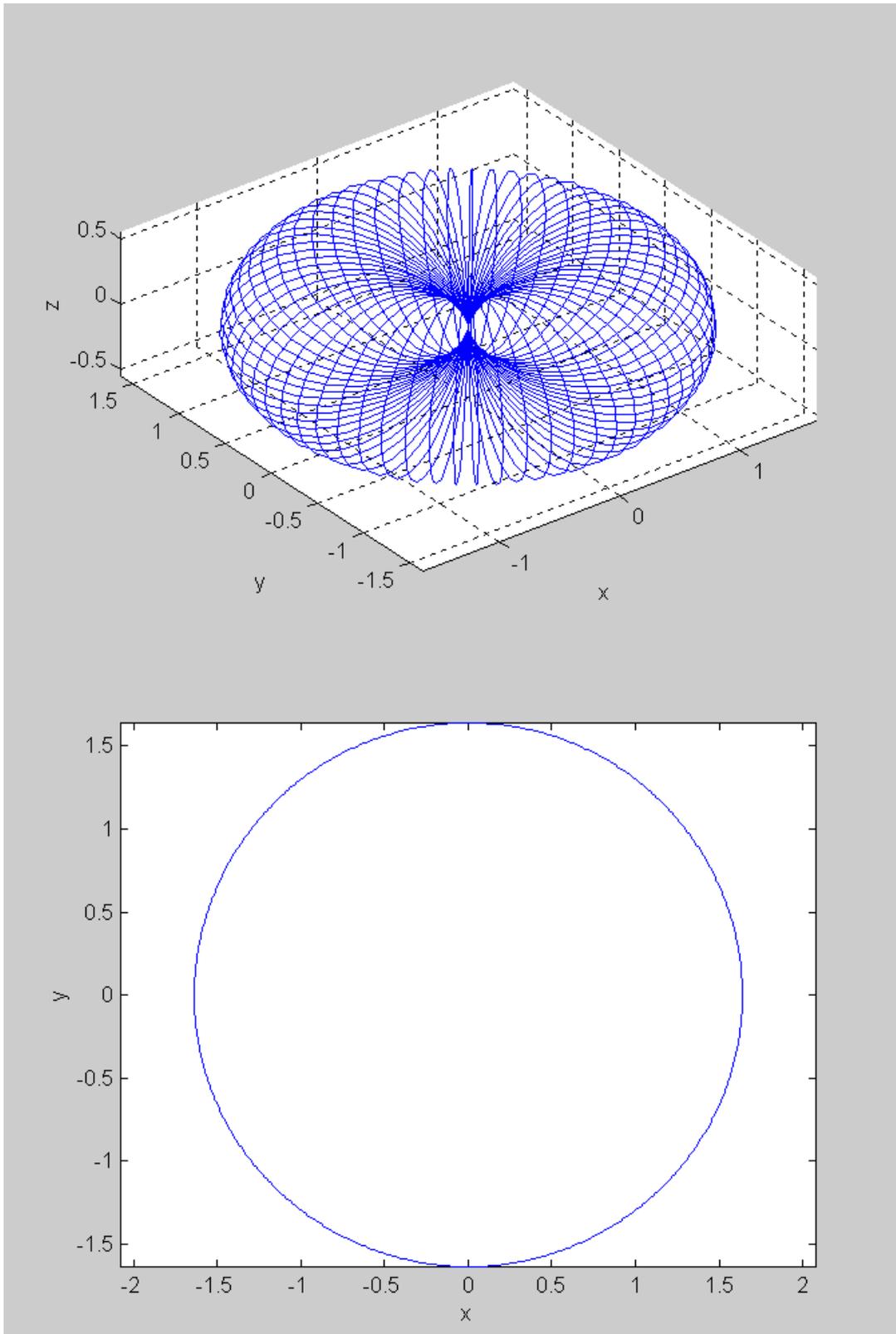
```
    end
end

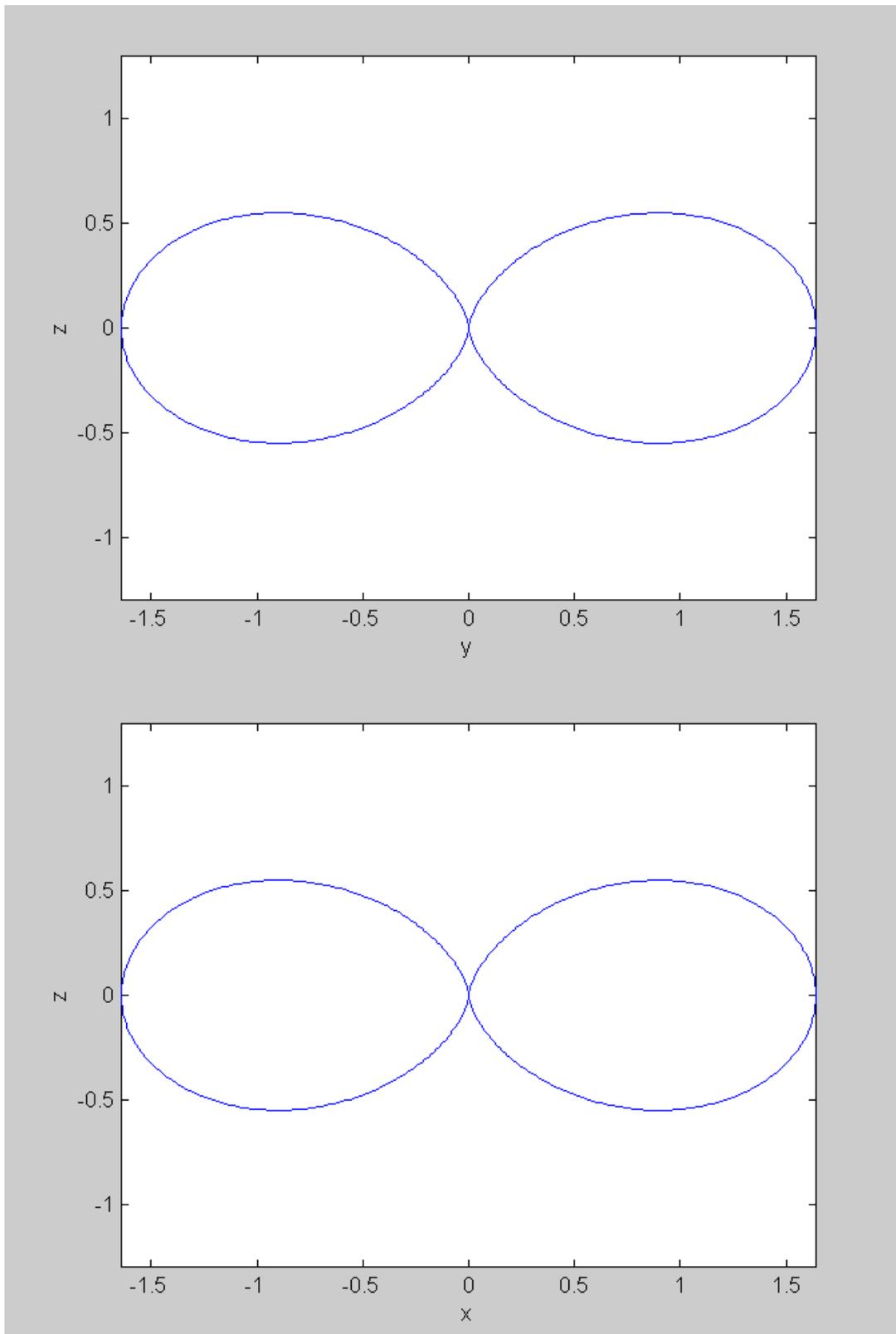
clear R TH
TH=0:0.01:2*pi;
for i=1:length(TH)
    if sin(TH(i))~=0
        R(i)=1.64*(cos((pi/2)*cos(TH(i)))/sin(TH(i)))^2;
    end
end

figure
polar(TH,R);
title('grafico: 1.64*(cos((\pi/2)*cos(\theta))/sin(\theta))^2')
figure
plot3(x,y,z)
grid
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
zlabel('z')
axis equal
figure
plot(xx,yy)
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
axis equal
figure
plot(yyyy,zzzz')
xlabel('y')
ylabel('z')
axis equal
figure
plot(xxx,zzz)
xlabel('x')
ylabel('z')
axis equal
```

### Esecuzione del programma







## Antenne.m

```

% disegno del grafico della direttività di una antenna filiforme a lambda/2
% e di un dipolo
% confronti

clear all
close all
x=0.01:0.01:2*pi-0.01;
y=1.64*(cos((pi/2).*cos(x))./sin(x)).^2;
yd=1.5*(sin(x)).^2;
plot(x,yd,x,y,'r')
legend('dipolo elementare','antenna filiforme');
zoom
clear all
phi=0:.1:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=0:.1:pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            R=1.64*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i)))^2;
            RD=1.5*(sin(th(i)))^2;
            [x(h),y(h),z(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),R);
            [xd(h),yd(h),zd(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RD);
        end
    end
end
clear R TH phi th RD
phi=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=pi/2; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RR=1.64*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i)))^2;
            RRD=1.5*(sin(th(i)))^2;
            [xx(h),yy(h),zz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RR);
            [xxd(h),yyd(h),zzd(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRD);
        end
    end
end
clear R TH phi th
phi=0; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRR=1.64*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i)))^2;
            RRRD=1.5*(sin(th(i)))^2;
            [xxx(h),yyy(h),zzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRR);
            [xxx(h),yyy(h),zzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRRD);
        end
    end
end
clear R TH phi th
phi=pi/2; % è il TH del MATLAB

```

```

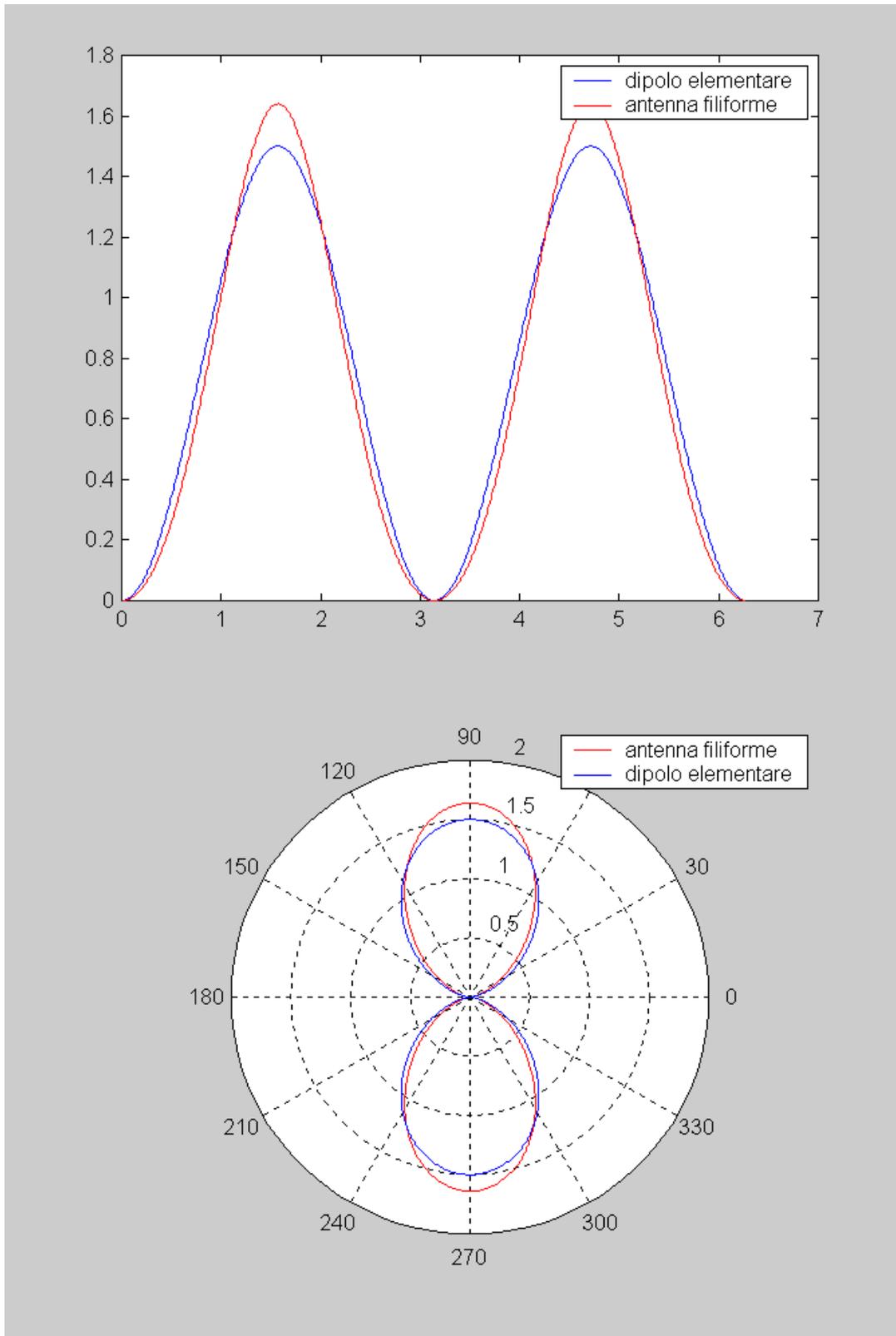
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi;    % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRRR=1.64*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i)))^2;
            RRRRD=1.5*(sin(th(i)))^2;
            [xxxx(h),yyyy(h),zzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRRR);
            [xxxxd(h),yyyd(h),zzzd(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRRD);
        end
    end
end

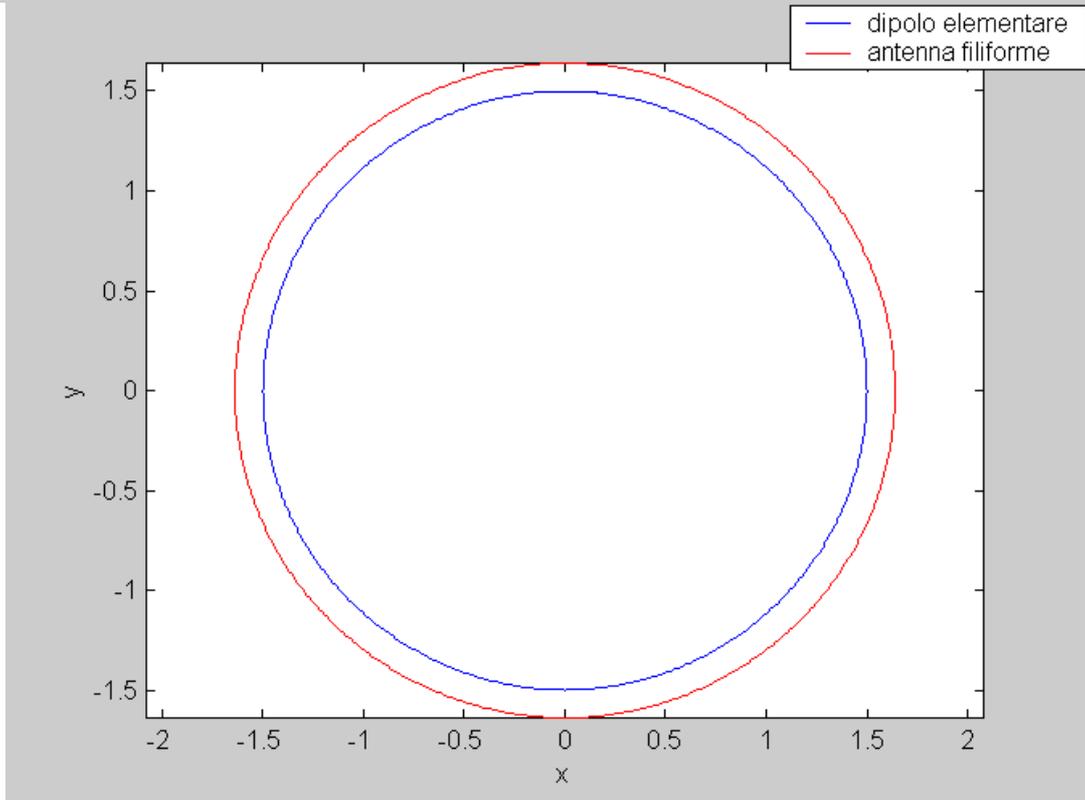
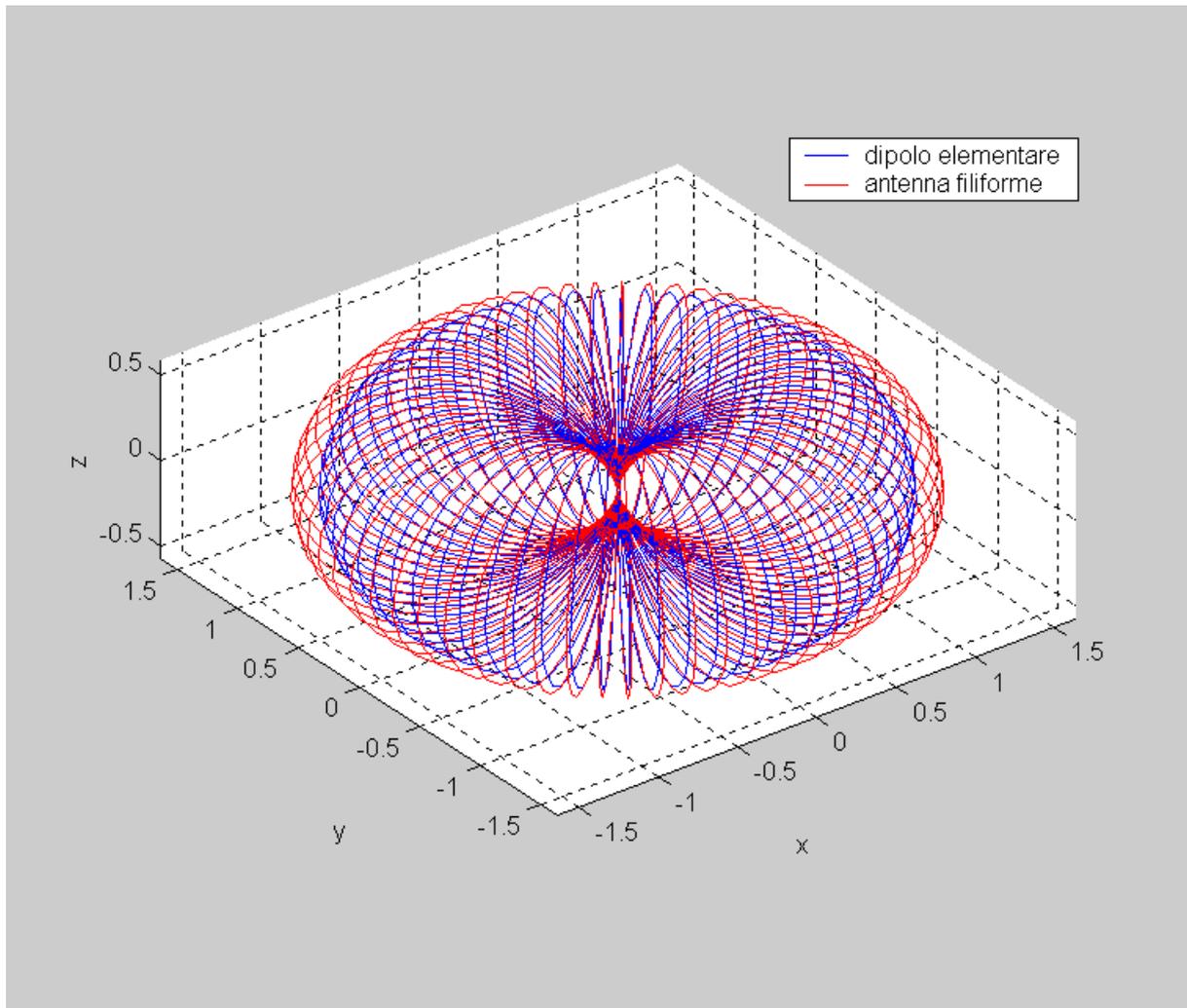
clear R TH
TH=0:0.01:2*pi;
for i=1:length(TH)
    if sin(TH(i))~=0
        R(i)=1.64*(cos((pi/2)*cos(TH(i)))/sin(TH(i)))^2;
        RD(i)=1.5*(sin(TH(i)))^2;
    end
end

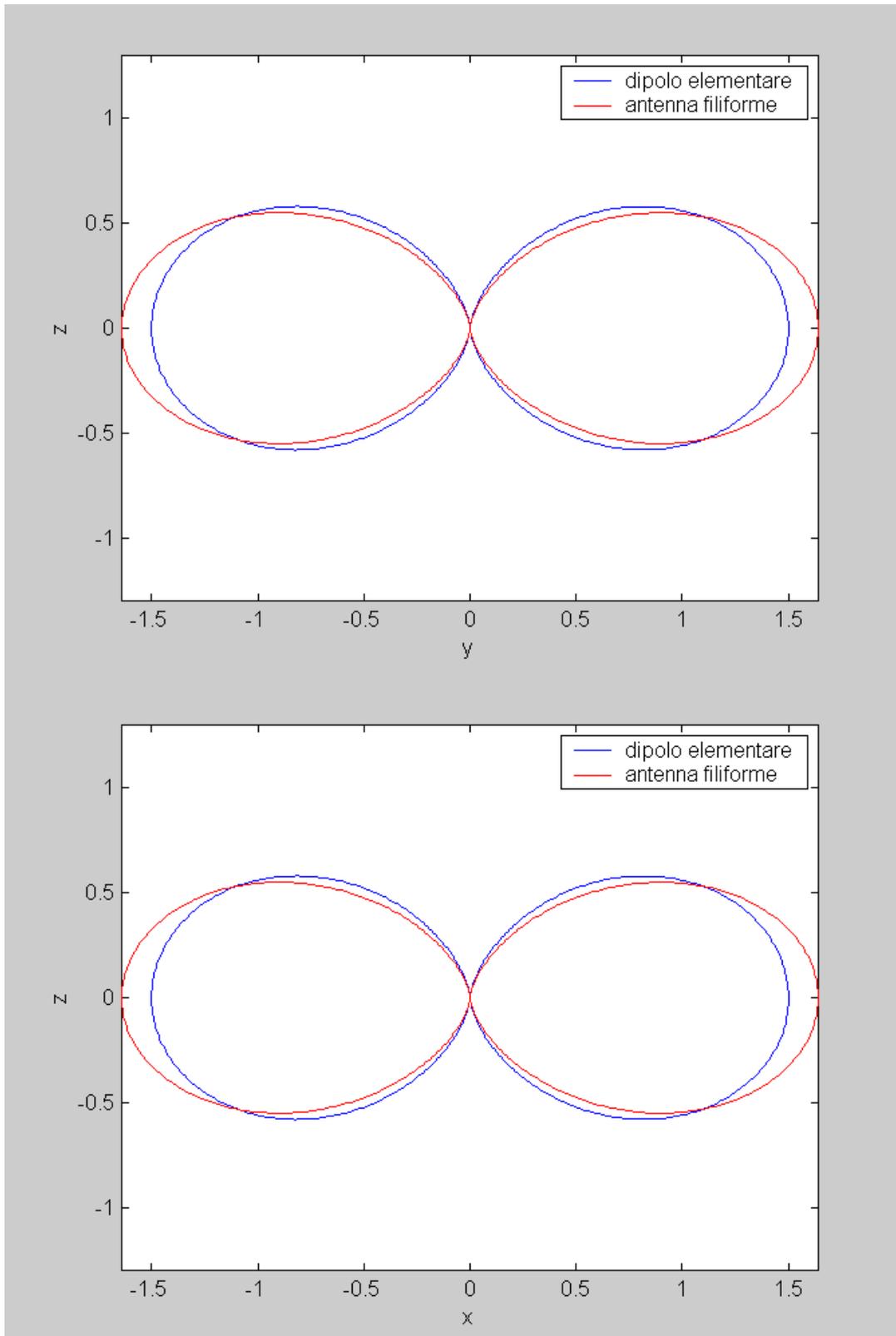
figure
polar(TH,R,'r');
hold on
polar(TH,RD);
hold off
legend('antenna filiforme','dipolo elementare');
figure
plot3(xd,yd,zd,x,y,z,'r')
grid
legend('dipolo elementare','antenna filiforme');
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
zlabel('z')
axis equal
figure
plot(xxd,yyd,xx,yy,'-r')
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
legend('dipolo elementare','antenna filiforme');
axis equal
figure
plot(yyyd,zzzd,yyyy,zzz,'r')
xlabel('y')
ylabel('z')
legend('dipolo elementare','antenna filiforme');
axis equal
figure
plot(xxxd,zzzd,xxx,zzz,'r')
xlabel('x')
ylabel('z')
legend('dipolo elementare','antenna filiforme');
axis equal

```

### Esecuzione del programma







## broadside.m

```
% disegno del grafico del fattore di schiera F e del corrispondente
% fattore di irradiazione totale ftot
% delle schiere di antenne filiformi broadside

clear all
close all
lm=1;
N=3;
d=((N-1)/N)*lm;
kod=(2*pi/lm)*d;
u=-kod:0.01:kod;
u1=-2*pi:0.01:2*pi;
y=abs(sin((N/2)*u)./sin((1/2)*u));
y1=abs(sin((N/2)*u1)./sin((1/2)*u1));
plot(u,y1,'r',u,y,'k')
title('grafico di F=abs(sin((N/2)*u)/sin((1/2)*u))')
xlabel('u')
zoom
grid
clear y
x=0:0.01:2*pi;
y=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*cos(x))./sin((1/2)*kod*cos(x)));
figure
plot(x,y)
title('grafico di F=sin((N/2*k0*d*cos(\Psi))./sin((1/2)*k0*d*cos(\Psi)));')
xlabel('\Psi')
zoom
grid
clear x y

phi=0:.1:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=0:.1:pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            R=sin((N/2)*kod*sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)))/sin((1/2)*kod*sin(th(i))*...
                cos(phi(j)))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i)));
            [x(h),y(h),z(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),R);
        end
    end
end
for i=1:length(th)
    for j=1:length(phi)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            R=sin((N/2)*kod*sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)))/sin((1/2)*kod*sin(th(i))*...
                cos(phi(j)))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i)));
            [x(h),y(h),z(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),R);
        end
    end
end

clear R TH phi th RD
phi=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=pi/2; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
```

```

    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RR=sin((N/2)*kod*sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)))/sin((1/2)*...
                kod*sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)));
            [xx(h),yy(h),zz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RR);
        end
    end
end
clear R TH phi th
phi=0; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRR=sin((N/2)*kod*sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)))/sin((1/2)*kod*sin(th(i))*...
                cos(phi(j)));
            [xxx(h),yyy(h),zzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRR);
        end
    end
end
clear R TH phi th
phi=pi/2; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRRR=sin((N/2)*kod*sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)));
            [xxxx(h),yyyy(h),zzzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRRR);
        end
    end
end
clear R TH
TH=0:0.01:2*pi;
for i=1:length(TH)
    if sin(TH(i))~=0
        R(i)=sin((N/2)*kod*cos(TH(i)))/sin((1/2)*kod*cos(TH(i)));
    end
end

figure
polar(TH,R);
title('grafico: sin((N/2)*ko*d*cos(\Psi))/sin((1/2)*ko*d*cos(\Psi))');
figure
plot(xx,yy)
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
title('FATTORE DI SCHIERA');
axis equal
grid
figure
plot(yyyy,zzzz')
xlabel('y')
ylabel('z')
title('FATTORE DI SCHIERA');
axis equal
grid

```

```

figure
plot(xxx,zzz)
xlabel('x')
ylabel('z')
title('FATTORE DI SCHIERA');
axis equal
grid
%
%
%

figure
plot3(x,y,z)
grid
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
zlabel('z')
title('ftot');

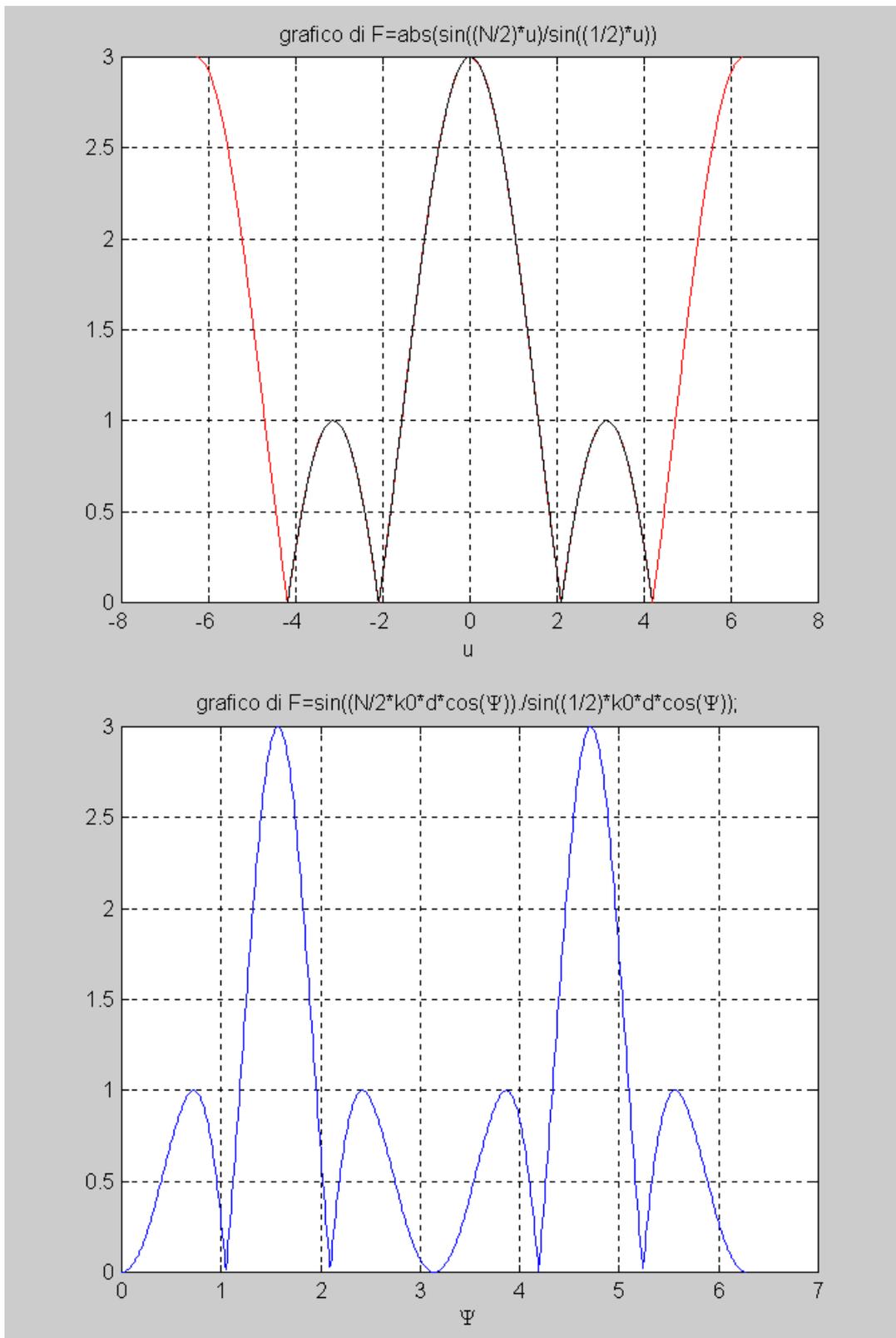
clear x y R RR RRR RRRR xx xxx xxxx yy yyy yyyy zz zzz zzzz TH phi th

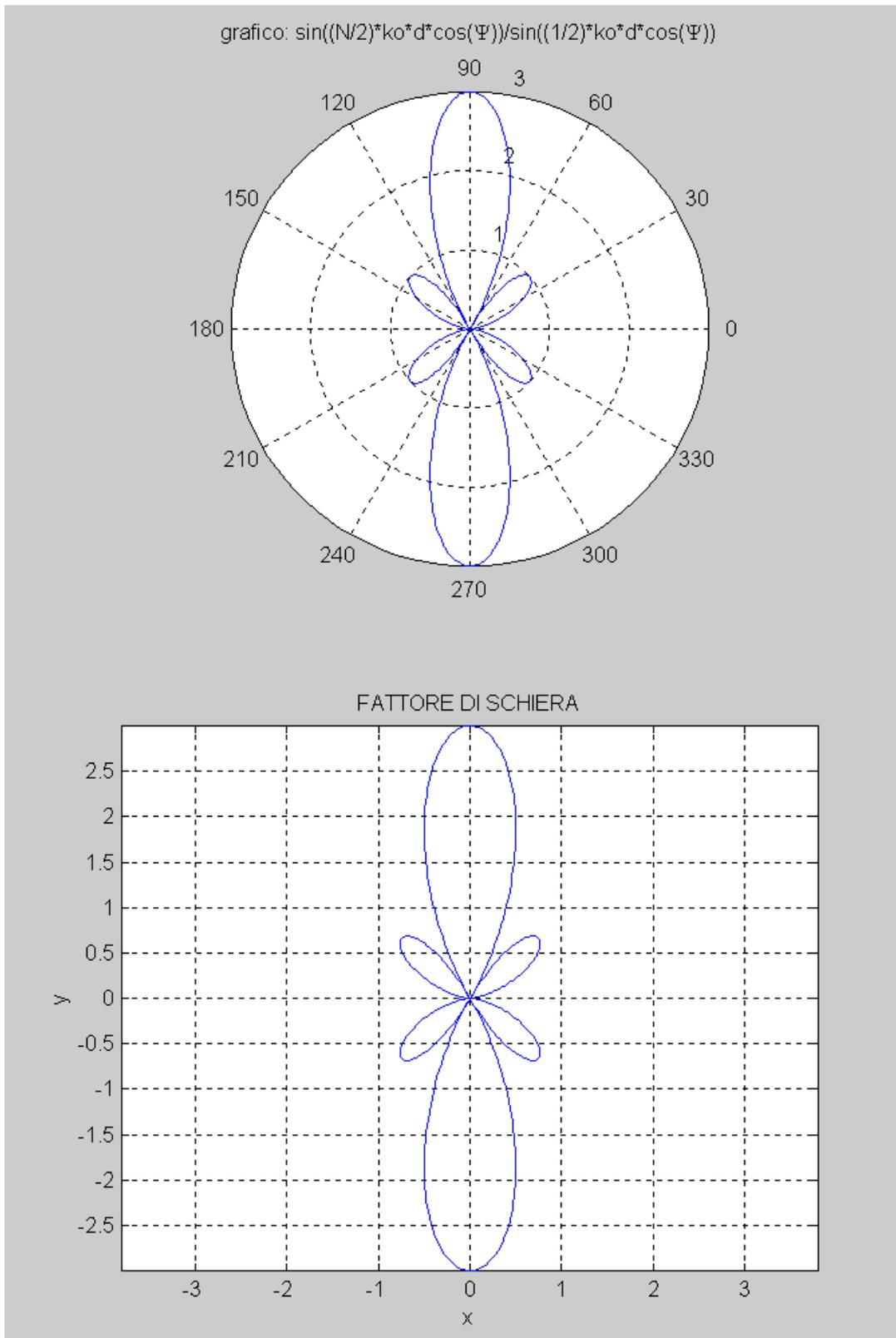
phi=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=pi/2;           % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RR=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)))/sin((1/2)*...
                kod*sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i))));
            [xx(h),yy(h),zz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RR);
        end
    end
end
clear R TH phi th
phi=0;           % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRR=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)))/sin((1/2)*...
                kod*sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i))));
            [xxx(h),yyy(h),zzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRR);
        end
    end
end
clear R TH phi th
phi=pi/2; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRRR=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i))));
            [xxxx(h),yyyy(h),zzzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRRR);
        end
    end
end
end

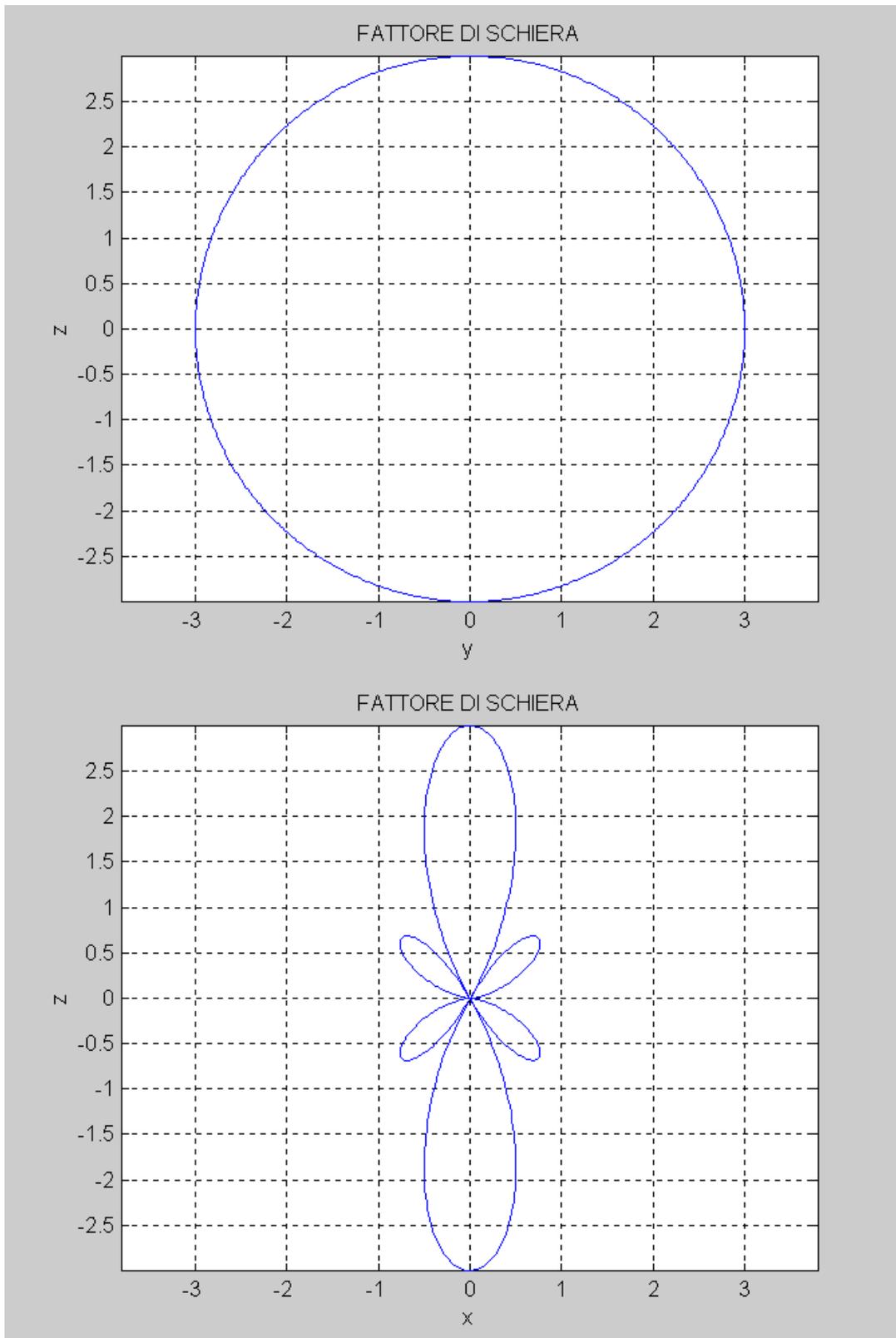
```

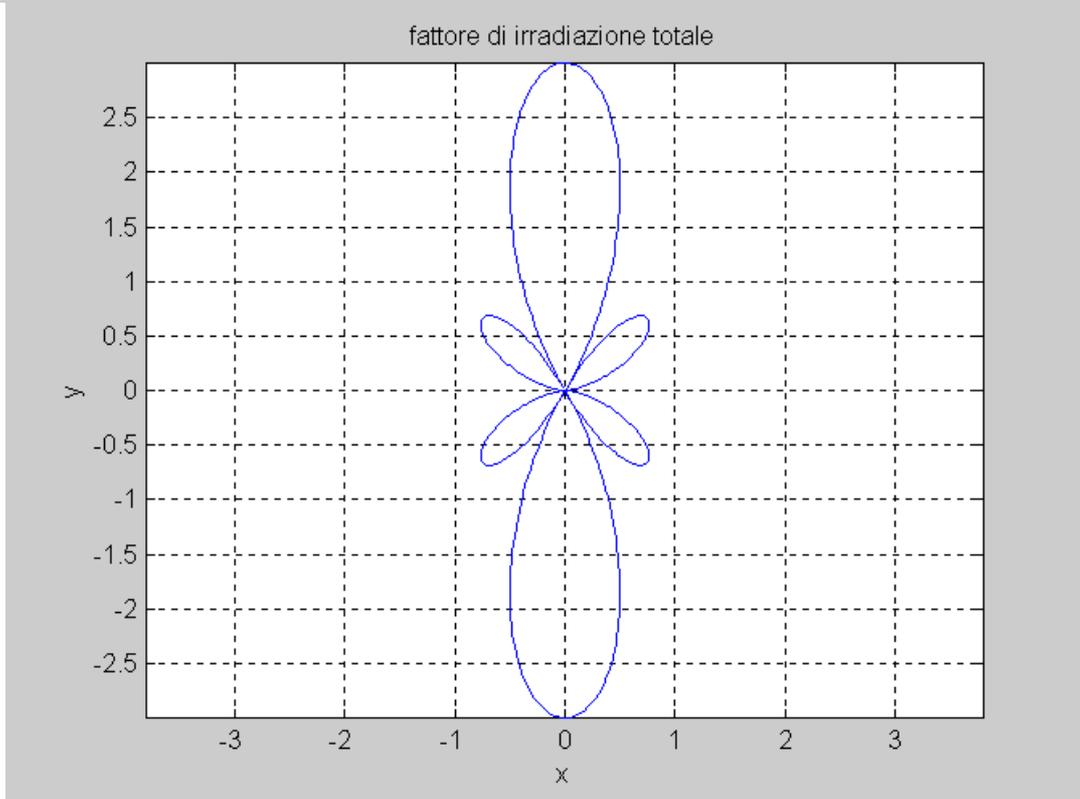
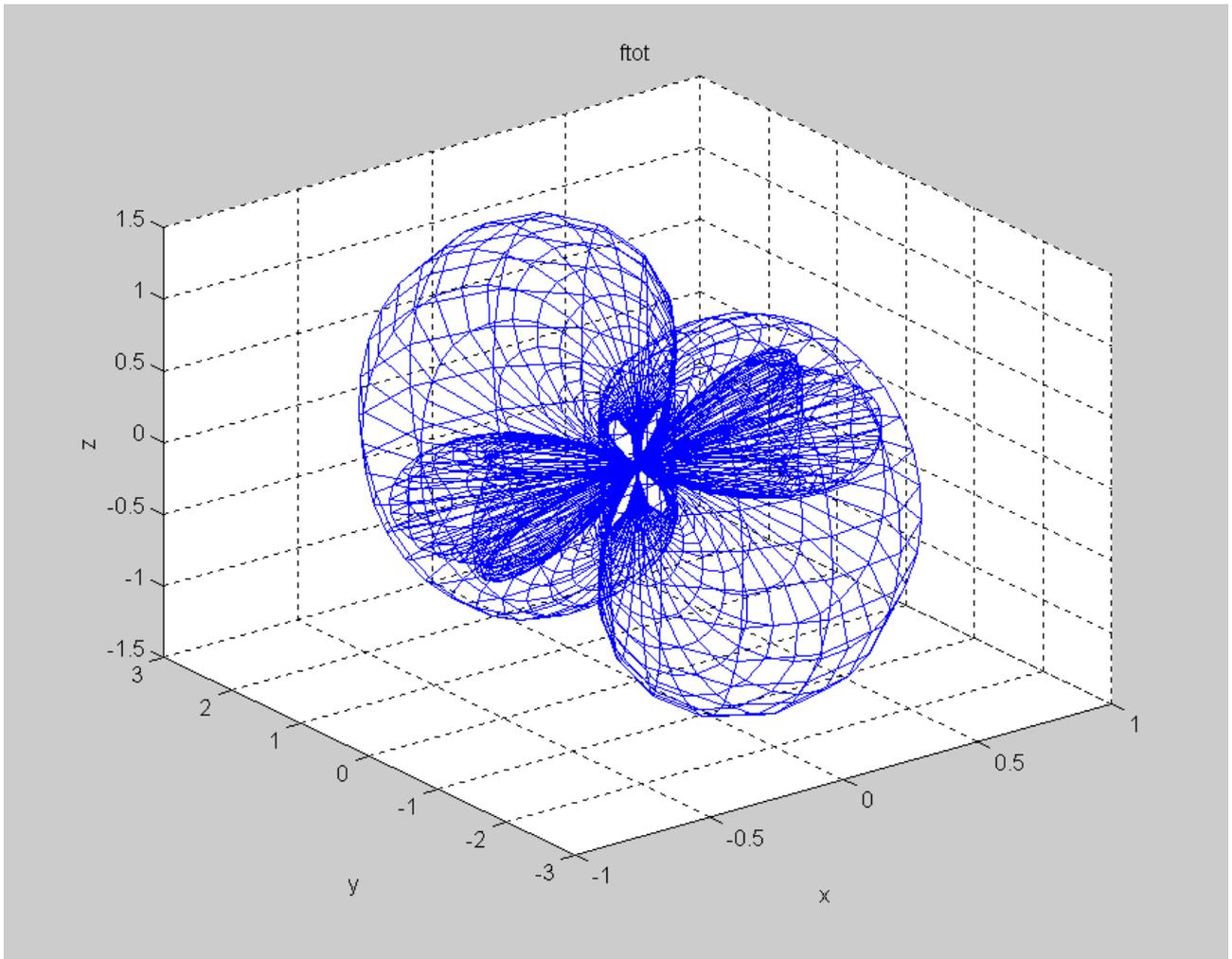
```
clear R TH
figure
plot(xx,yy)
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
title('fattore di irradiazione totale');
axis equal
grid
figure
plot(yyyy,zzzz')
xlabel('y')
ylabel('z')
title('fattore di irradiazione totale');
axis equal
grid
figure
plot(xxx,zzz)
xlabel('x')
ylabel('z')
title('fattore di irradiazione totale');
axis equal
grid
```

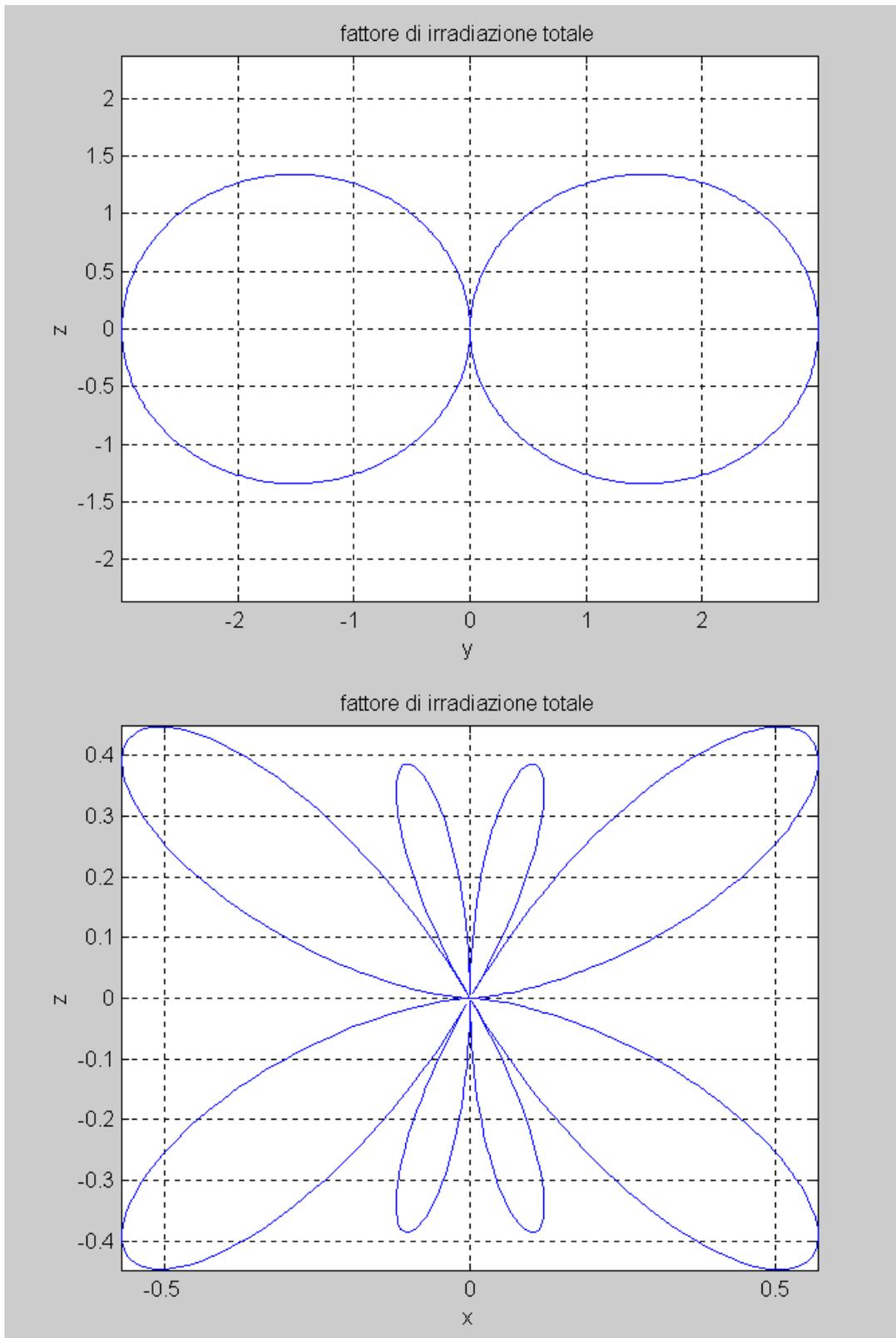
### Esecuzione del programma











## endfire.m

```
% disegno del grafico del fattore di schiera F e del corrispondente
% fattore di irradiazione totale ftot
% delle schiere di antenne filiformi endfire

clear all
close all
lm=1;
N=3;
d=((N-1)/N)*(lm/2);
kod=(2*pi/lm)*d;
u=-kod:0.01:kod-0.01;
u1=-2*pi:0.01:2*pi;
y=abs(sin((N/2)*(u-kod))./sin((1/2)*(u-kod)));
y1=abs(sin((N/2)*(u1-kod))./sin((1/2)*(u1-kod)));
plot(u,y1,'r',u,y,'k')
title('grafico di F=abs(sin((N/2)*(u-ko*d))/sin((1/2)*(u-ko*d)))')
xlabel('u')
zoom
grid
clear y
x=0.01:0.01:2*pi;
y=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*(cos(x)-1))./sin((1/2)*kod*(cos(x)-1)));
figure
plot(x,y)
title('grafico di F=sin((N/2)*k0*d*(cos(\Psi)-1))/sin((1/2)*k0*d*(cos(\Psi)-1))');
xlabel('\Psi')
zoom
grid
clear x y
TH=0.01:0.01:2*pi-0.01;
for i=1:length(TH)
    if cos(TH(i))~=1
        R(i)=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*(cos(TH(i))-1))/sin((1/2)*kod*(cos(TH(i))-1)));
    end
end

figure
polar(TH,R);
title('grafico: sin((N/2)*ko*d*(cos(\Psi)-1))/sin((1/2)*ko*d*(cos(\Psi)-1))')
xlabel('\Psi')
clear R

phi=0:.1:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=0:.1:pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0 & cos(phi(j))~=1
            h=h+1;
            R=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*(sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                (sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i))));
            [x(h),y(h),z(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),R);
        end
    end
end
figure
no=gcf;
plot(x,y,'r')
grid
```

```

figure
plot(y,z,'r')
grid
figure
plot(x,z,'r')
grid

h=0;
for i=1:length(th)
    for j=1:length(phi)
        if sin(th(i))~=0 & cos(phi(j))~=1
            h=h+1;
            R=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*(sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                (sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i))));
            [x1(h),y1(h),z1(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),R);
        end
    end
end
figure
noo=gcf;
plot(x1,y1,'r')
grid
figure
plot(y1,z1,'r')
grid
figure
plot(x1,z1,'r')
grid

x=[x,x1];
y=[y,y1];
z=[z,z1];
clear R phi th

phi=0:.1:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=0:.1:pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0 & cos(phi(j))~=1
            h=h+1;
            Rd=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*(sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                (sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1)));
            [xd(h),yd(h),zd(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),Rd);
        end
    end
end
figure(no)
hold on
plot(xd,yd)
hold off
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
title('curve di livello verticali: F,ftot (in rosso)');
grid
figure(no+1)
hold on
plot(yd,zd)
hold off
xlabel('y')
ylabel('z')
title('curve di livello verticali: F,ftot (in rosso)');

```

```
grid
figure(no+2)
hold on
plot(xd,zd)
hold off
xlabel('x')
ylabel('z')
title('curve di livello verticali: F,ftot (in rosso)');
grid

h=0;
for i=1:length(th)
    for j=1:length(phi)
        if sin(th(i))~=0 & cos(phi(j))~=1
            h=h+1;
            Rd=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*(sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                (sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1)));
            [xd1(h),yd1(h),zd1(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),Rd);
        end
    end
end
figure(noo)
hold on
plot(xd1,yd1)
hold off
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
grid
title('curve di livello orizzontali: F,ftot (in rosso)');
figure(noo+1)
hold on
plot(yd1,zd1)
hold off
xlabel('y')
ylabel('z')
grid
title('curve di livello orizzontali: F,ftot (in rosso)');
figure(noo+2)
hold on
plot(xd1,zd1)
hold off
xlabel('x')
ylabel('z')
grid
title('curve di livello orizzontali: F,ftot (in rosso)');

xd=[xd,xd1];
yd=[yd,yd1];
zd=[zd,zd1];
clear Rd phi th
```

```
phi=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=pi/2; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0 & cos(phi(j))~=1
            h=h+1;
            RR=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*(sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                (sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1)));
            [xx(h),yy(h),zz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RR);
        end
    end
```

```

    end
end
clear phi th
phi=0;          % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi;  % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0 %& cos(phi(j))~=1
            h=h+1;
            RRR=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*(sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                (sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1)));
            [xxx(h),yyy(h),zzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRR);
        end
    end
end
clear R phi th
phi=pi/2;          % è il TH del MATLAB
th=0:0.01:2*pi;  % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0 & cos(phi(j))~=1
            h=h+1;
            RRRR=(sin((N/2)*kod*(sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                (sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1)));
            [xxxx(h),yyyy(h),zzzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRRR);
        end
    end
end
clear R
figure
n1=gcf;
plot(xx,yy)
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
axis equal
grid
figure
plot(yyyy,zzzz')
xlabel('y')
ylabel('z')
axis equal
grid
figure
plot(xxx,zzz)
xlabel('x')
ylabel('z')
axis equal
grid
%
%
%
figure
plot3(xd,yd,zd)
grid
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
zlabel('z')
title('F');
```

```

figure
plot3(x,y,z)
grid
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
zlabel('z')
title('ftot');

figure
plot3(xd,yd,zd,x,y,z,'r')
grid
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
zlabel('z')
title('F,ftot(in rosso)');

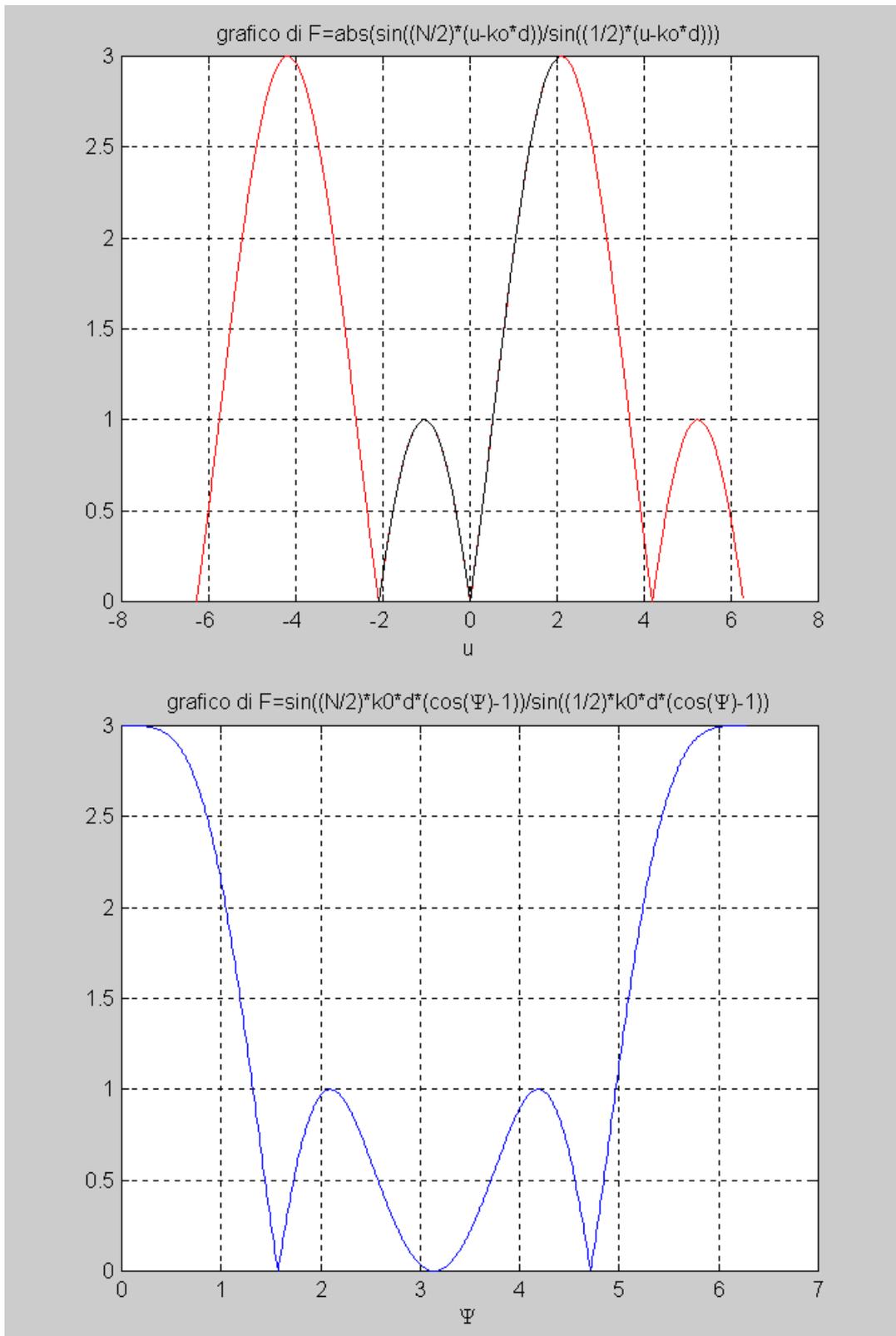
clear RR RRR RRRR xx xxx xxxx yy yyy yyyy zz zzz zzzz phi th

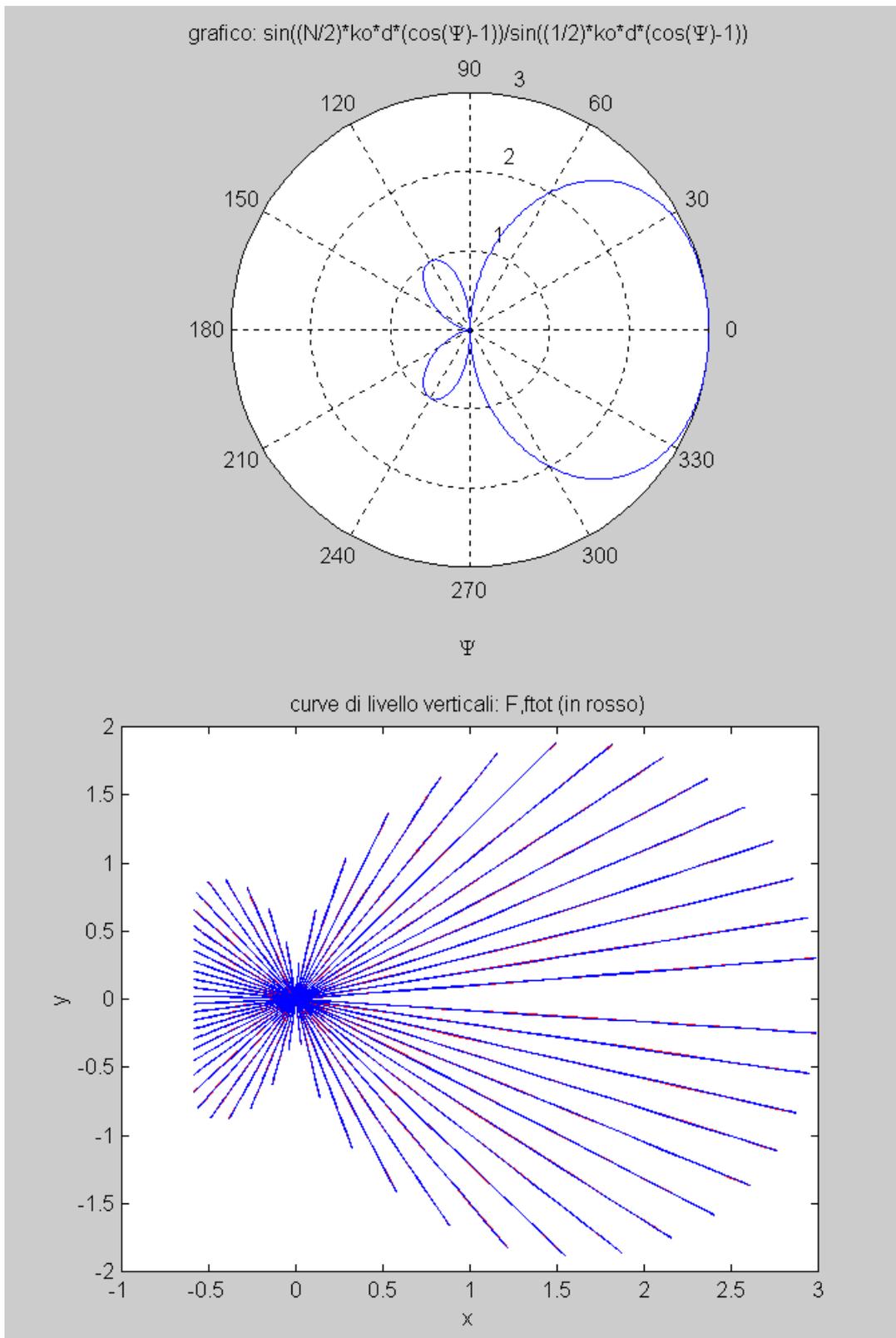
phi=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=pi/2;           % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0 & cos(phi(j))~=1
            h=h+1;
            RR=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*(sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                (sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i))));
            [xx(h),yy(h),zz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RR);
        end
    end
end
clear phi th
phi=0;           % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRR=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*(sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                (sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i))));
            [xxx(h),yyy(h),zzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRR);
        end
    end
end
clear phi th
phi=pi/2;       % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0 & cos(phi(j))~=1
            h=h+1;
            RRRR=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*(sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                (sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j))-1))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i))));
            [xxxx(h),yyyy(h),zzzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRRR);
        end
    end
end
clear R
figure(n1)
hold on

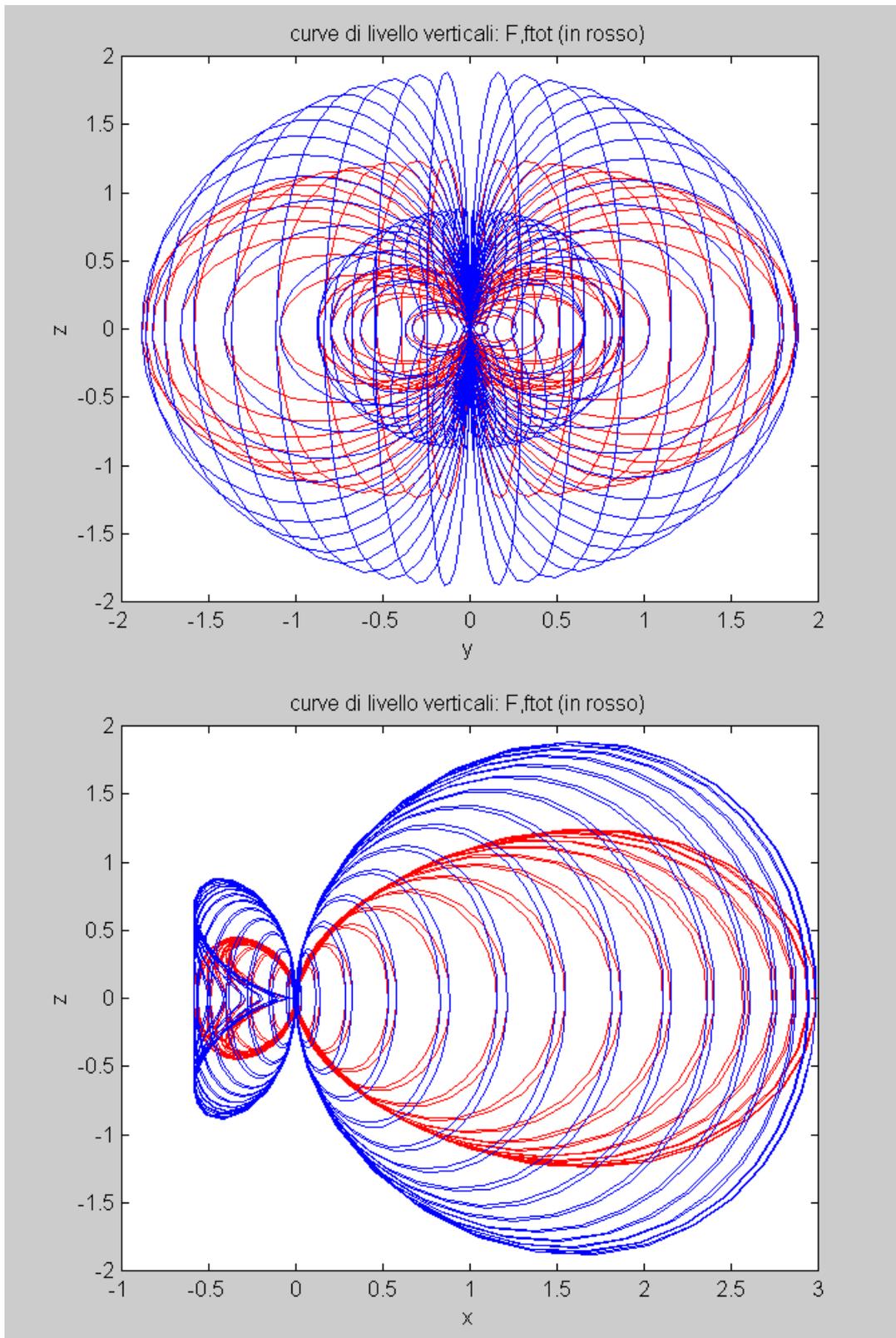
```

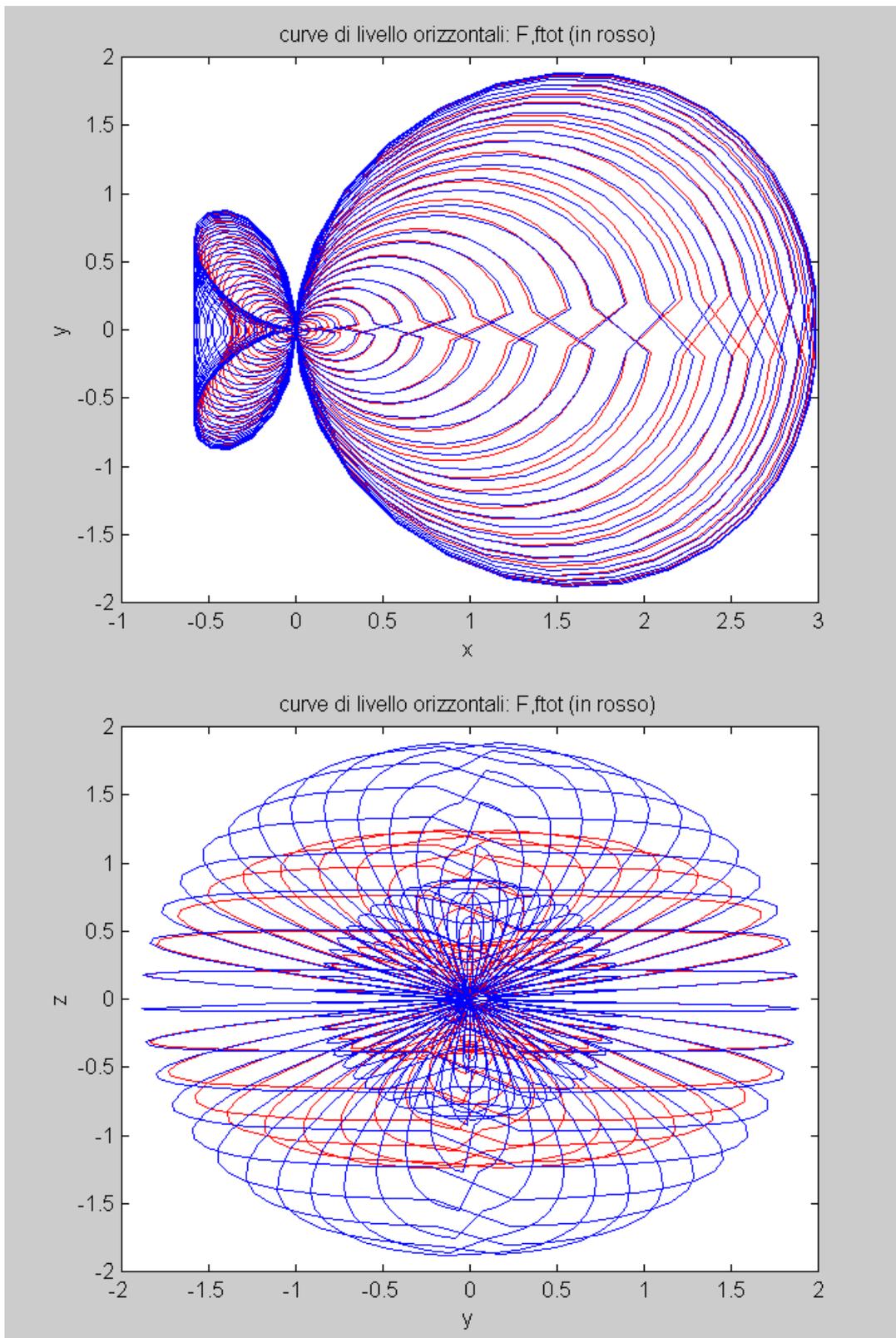
```
plot(xx,yy, '.r')
hold off
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
title('F,ftot (in rosso)');
axis equal
grid
figure(nl+1)
hold on
plot(yyyy,zzzz, 'r')
xlabel('y')
ylabel('z')
title('F,ftot (in rosso)');
axis equal
grid
hold off
figure(nl+2)
hold on
plot(xxx,zzz, 'r')
xlabel('x')
ylabel('z')
title('F,ftot (in rosso)');
axis equal
grid
hold off
```

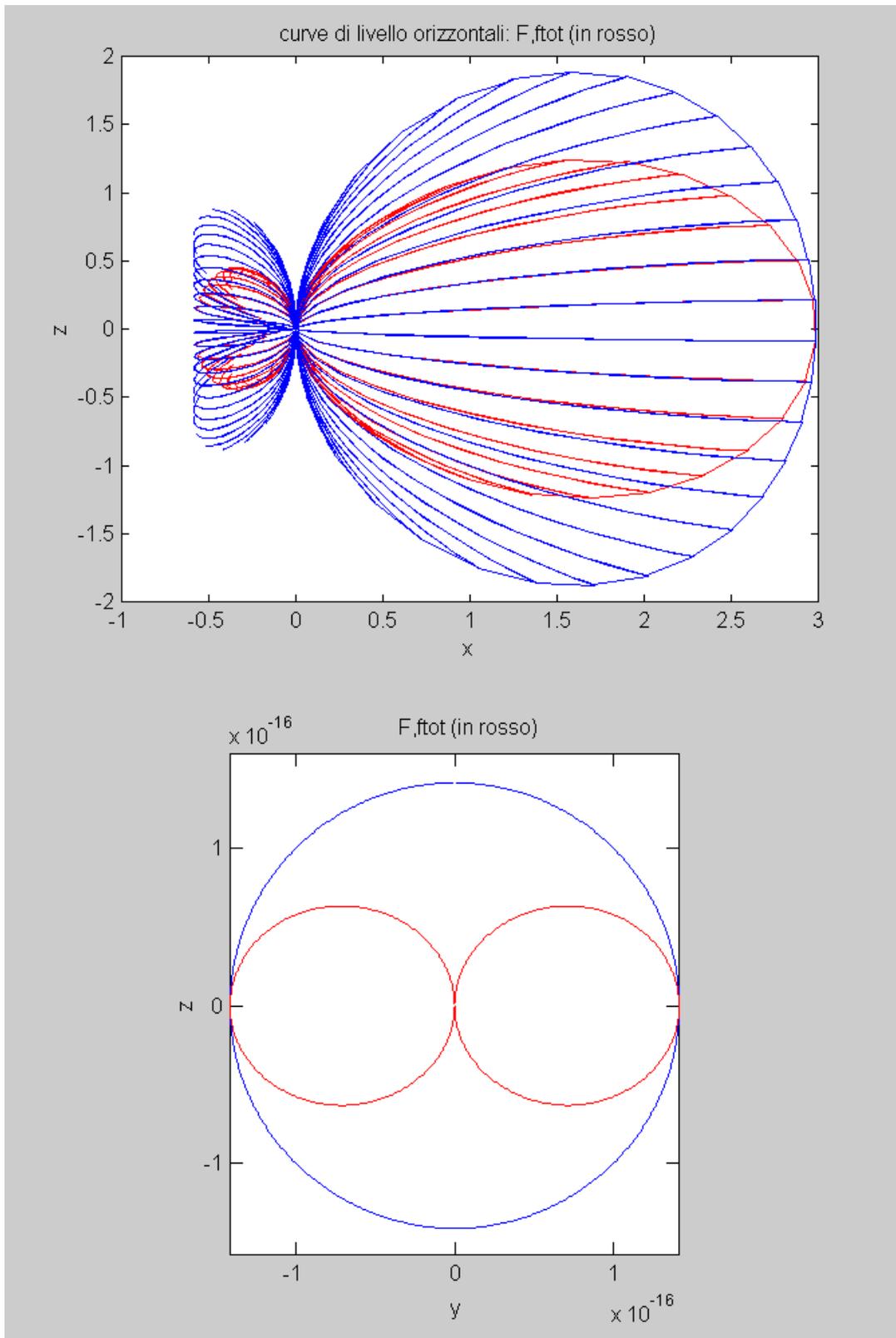
### Esecuzione del programma

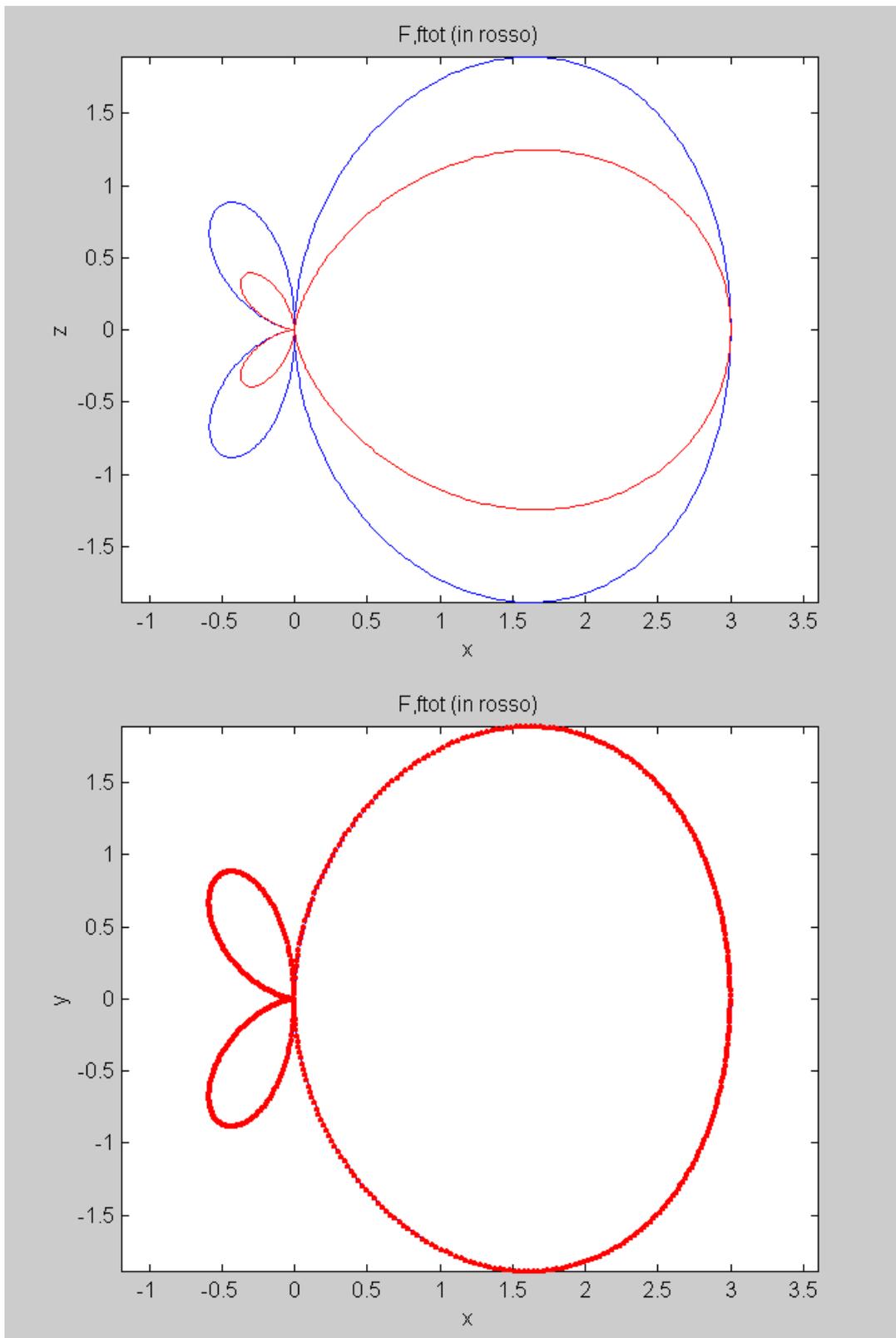


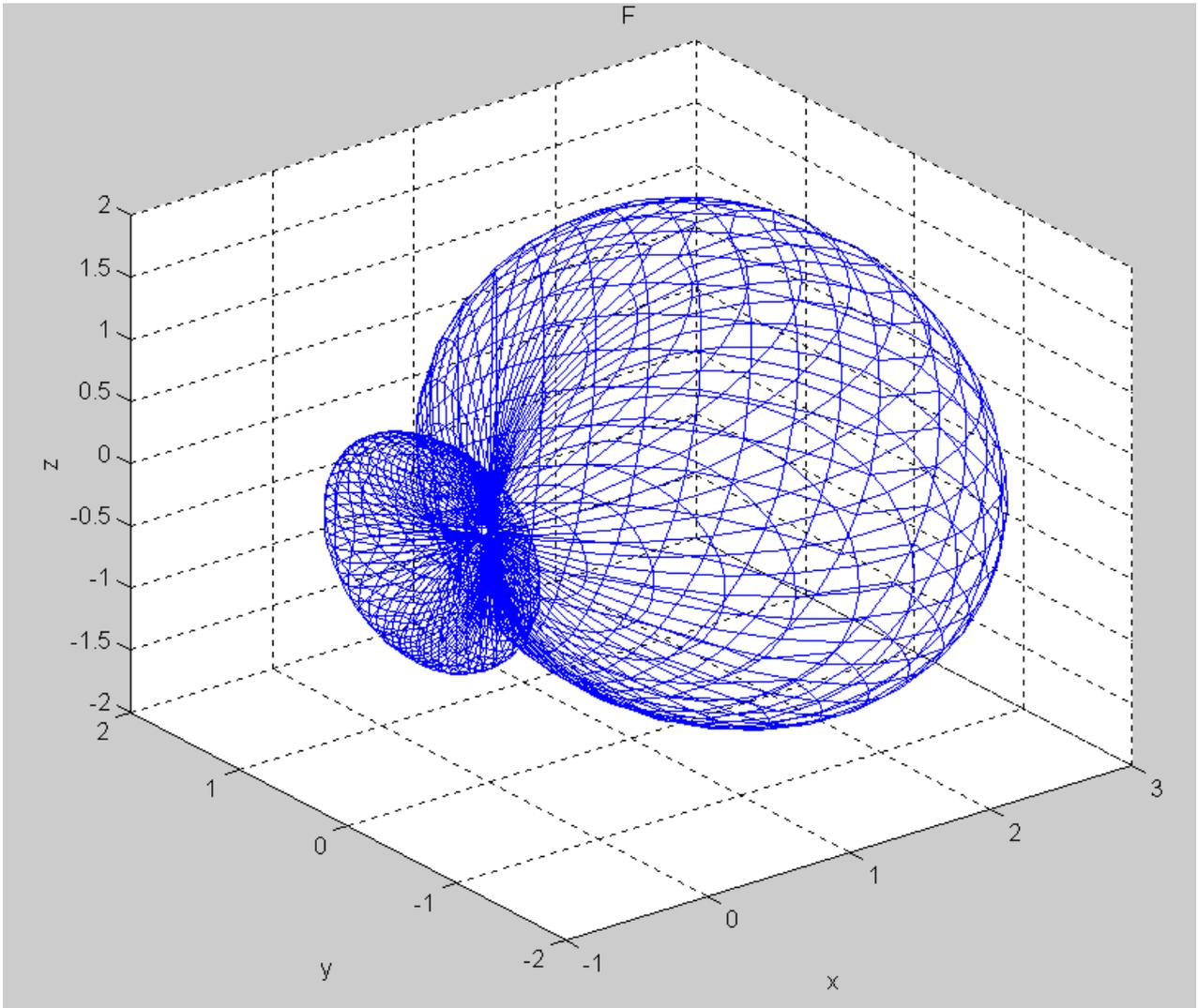


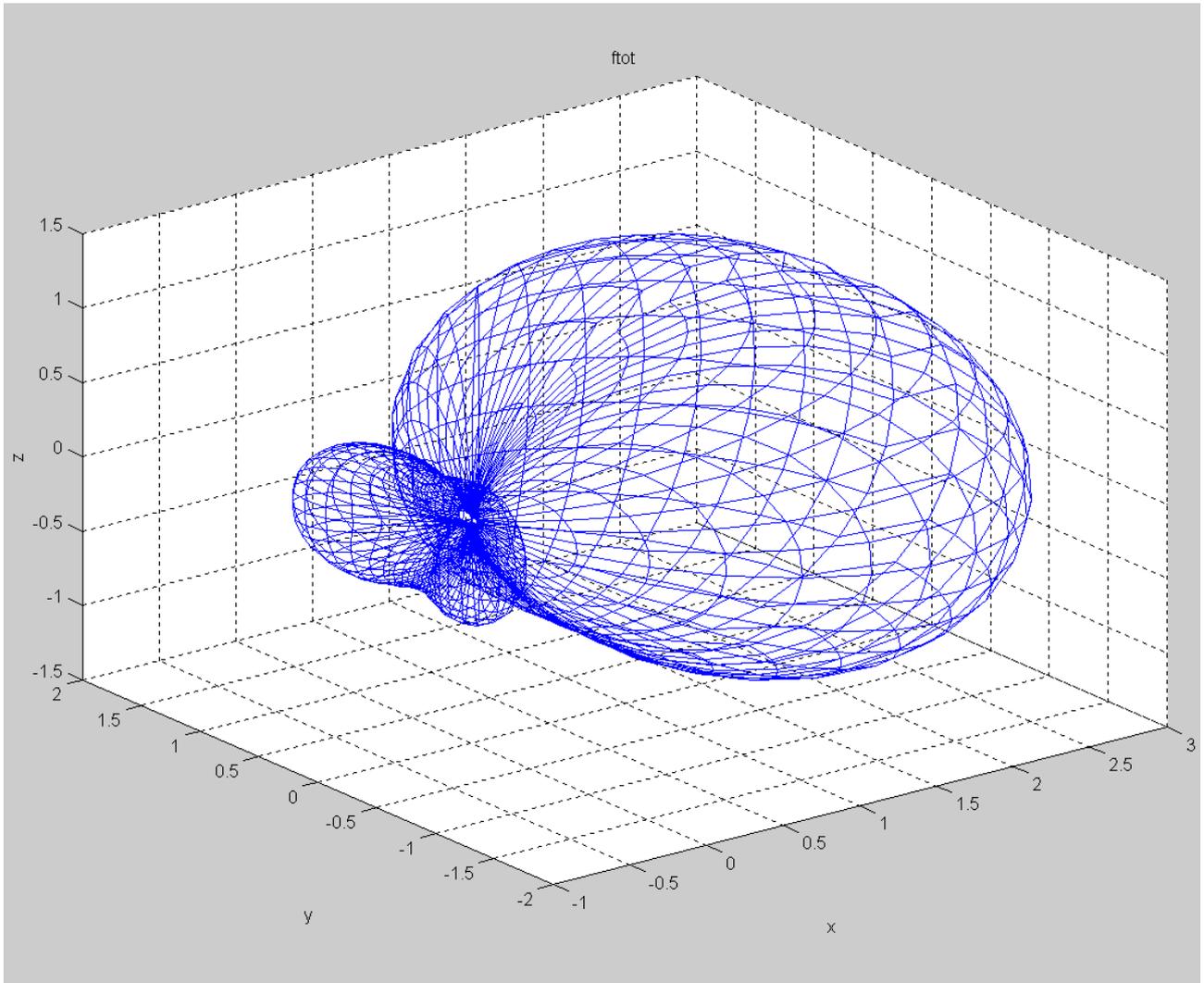


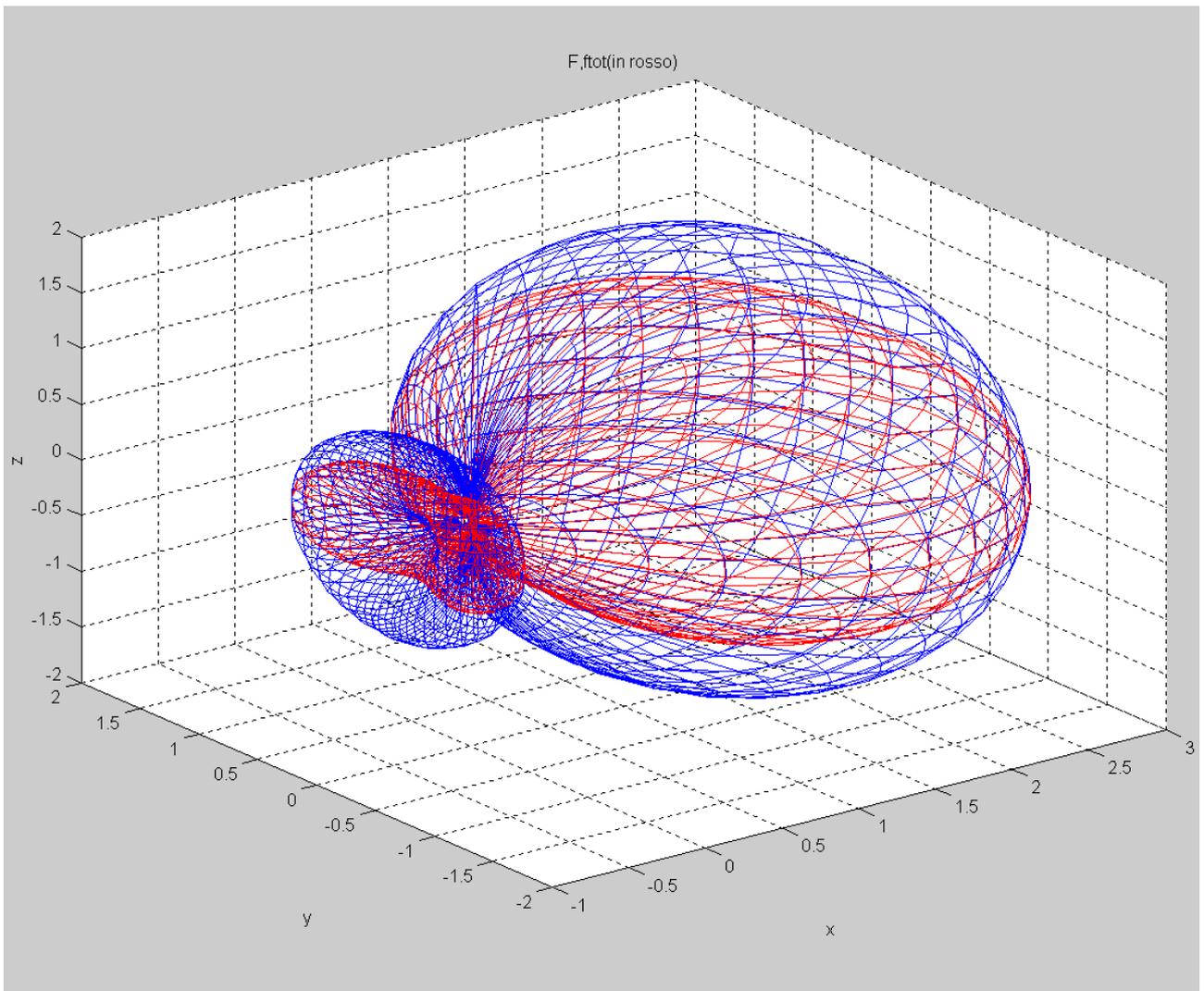












## collineare.m

```
% disegno del grafico del fattore di schiera F
% e del corrispondente fattore di irradiazione totale ftot delle schiere
% collineari di antenne filiformi a lambda/2 distanti d =(2/3) di lambda

clear all
close all
lm=1;
N=3;
d=((N-1)/N)*lm;
kod=(2*pi/lm)*d;
u=-kod:0.01:kod;
u1=-2*pi:0.01:2*pi;
y=abs(sin((N/2)*u)./sin((1/2)*u));
y1=abs(sin((N/2)*u1)./sin((1/2)*u1));
plot(u,y1,'r',u,y,'k')
title('grafico di F=abs(sin((N/2)*u)/sin((1/2)*u))')
xlabel('u')
zoom
grid
clear y
x=0:0.01:2*pi;
y=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*cos(x))./sin((1/2)*kod*cos(x)));
figure
plot(x,y)
title('grafico di F=sin((N/2*k0*d*cos(\Psi))./sin((1/2)*k0*d*cos(\Psi)));')
xlabel('\Psi')
zoom
grid
clear x y

phi=0:.1:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=0:.1:pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            R=sin((N/2)*kod*cos(th(i)))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                cos(th(i)))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i)));
            [x(h),y(h),z(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),R);
        end
    end
end
for i=1:length(th)
    for j=1:length(phi)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            R=sin((N/2)*kod*cos(th(i)))/sin((1/2)*kod*cos(th(i)))* ...
                (cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i)));
            [x(h),y(h),z(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),R);
        end
    end
end
phi=0:.09:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=0:.09:pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0 & cos(th(i))~=0
```

```

        h=h+1;
        R1=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*cos(th(i)))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
            cos(th(i)))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i))));
        [x1(h),y1(h),z1(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),R1);
    end
end
end
for i=1:length(th)
    for j=1:length(phi)
        if sin(th(i))~=0 & cos(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            R1=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*cos(th(i)))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                cos(th(i)))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i))));
            [x1(h),y1(h),z1(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),R1);
        end
    end
end

clear R TH phi th RD
phi=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=pi/2; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RR=sin((N/2)*kod*cos(th(i)))/sin((1/2)*kod*cos(th(i)));
            [xx(h),yy(h),zz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RR);
        end
    end
end

clear R TH phi th
phi=0; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRR=sin((N/2)*kod*cos(th(i)))/sin((1/2)*kod*cos(th(i)));
            [xxx(h),yyy(h),zzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRR);
        end
    end
end

clear R TH phi th
phi=pi/2; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRRR=sin((N/2)*kod*cos(th(i)))/sin((1/2)*kod*cos(th(i)));
            [xxxx(h),yyyy(h),zzzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRRR);
        end
    end
end

clear R TH
TH=0:0.01:2*pi;
for i=1:length(TH)
    if sin(TH(i))~=0
        R(i)=sin((N/2)*kod*cos(TH(i)))/sin((1/2)*kod*cos(TH(i)));
    end
end

```

```

end
end

figure
polar(TH,R);
title('grafico: sin((N/2)*ko*d*cos(\Psi))/sin((1/2)*ko*d*cos(\Psi))')
figure
n=gcf;
plot(xx,yy)
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
axis equal
grid
figure
plot(yyyy,zzzz')
xlabel('y')
ylabel('z')
axis equal
grid
figure
plot(xxx,zzz)
xlabel('x')
ylabel('z')
axis equal
grid
%
%
%
figure
plot3(x1,y1,z1)
grid
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
zlabel('z')
title('F');

figure
plot3(x,y,z)
grid
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
zlabel('z')
title('ftot');

figure
plot3(x1,y1,z1,x,y,z,'r')
grid
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
zlabel('z')
title('F,ftot (in rosso)');

clear x y R RR RRR RRRR xx xxx xxxx yy yyy yyyy zz zzz zzzz TH phi th

phi=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=pi/2; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RR=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*cos(th(i)))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                cos(th(i)))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i))));
        end
    end
end

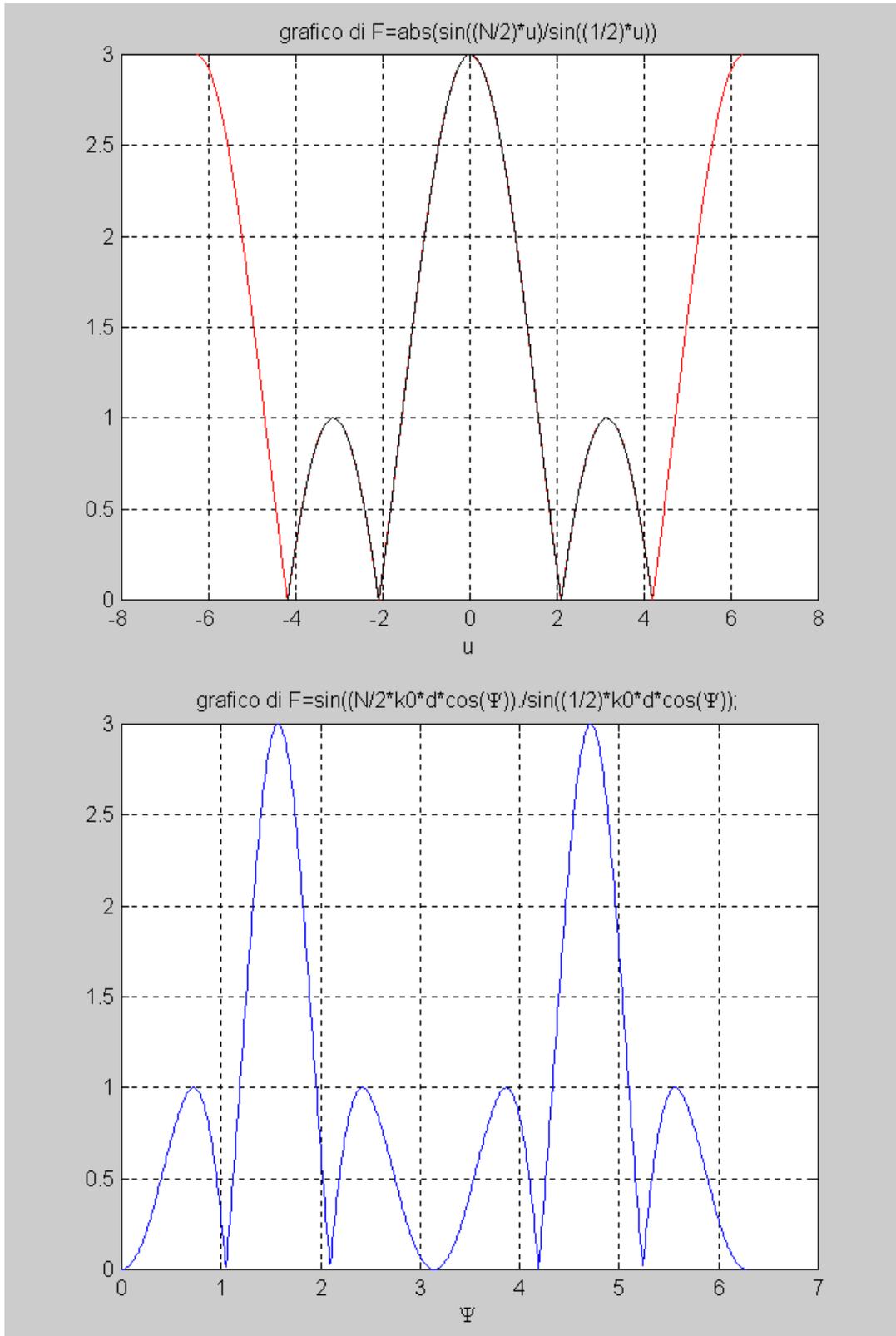
```

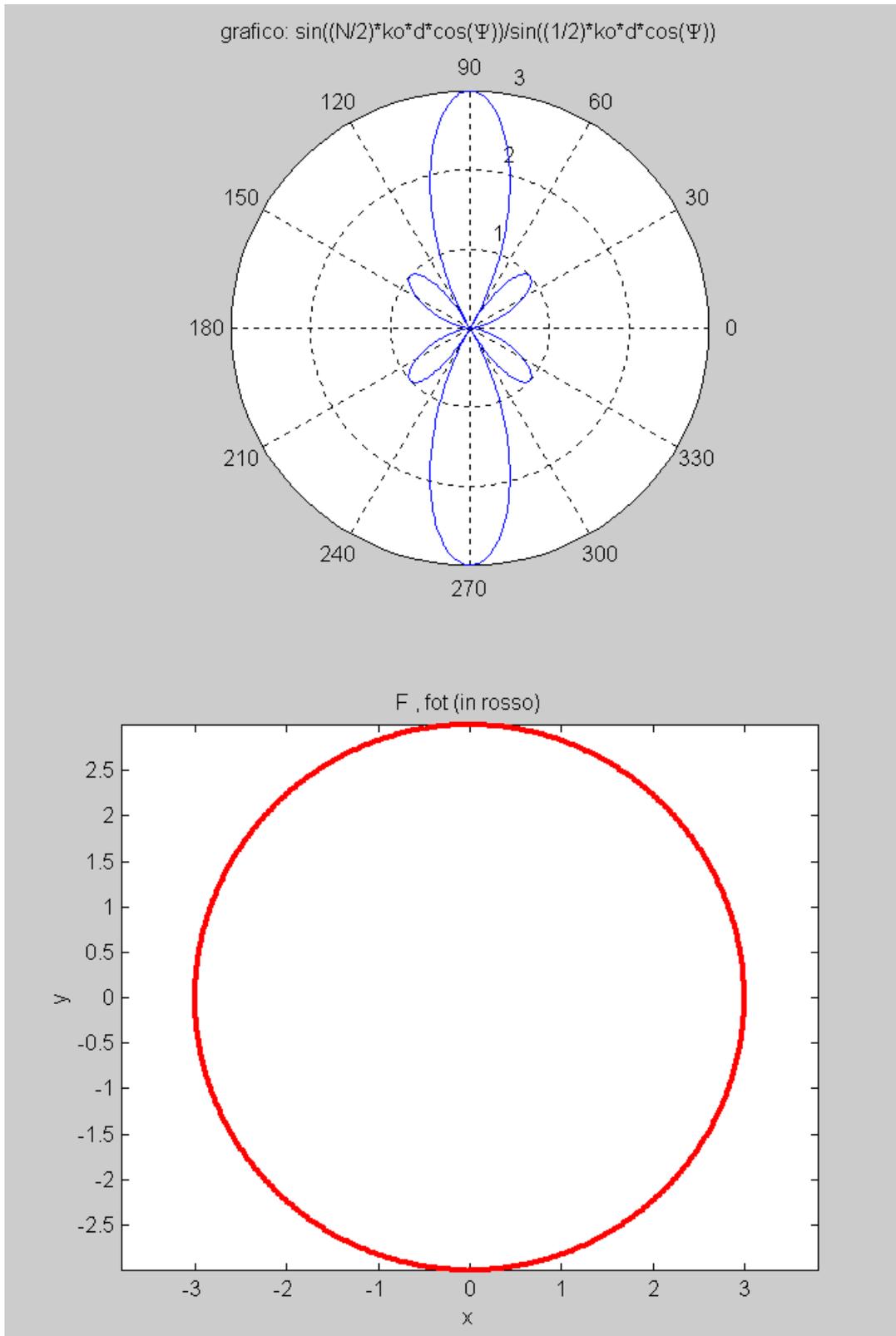
```

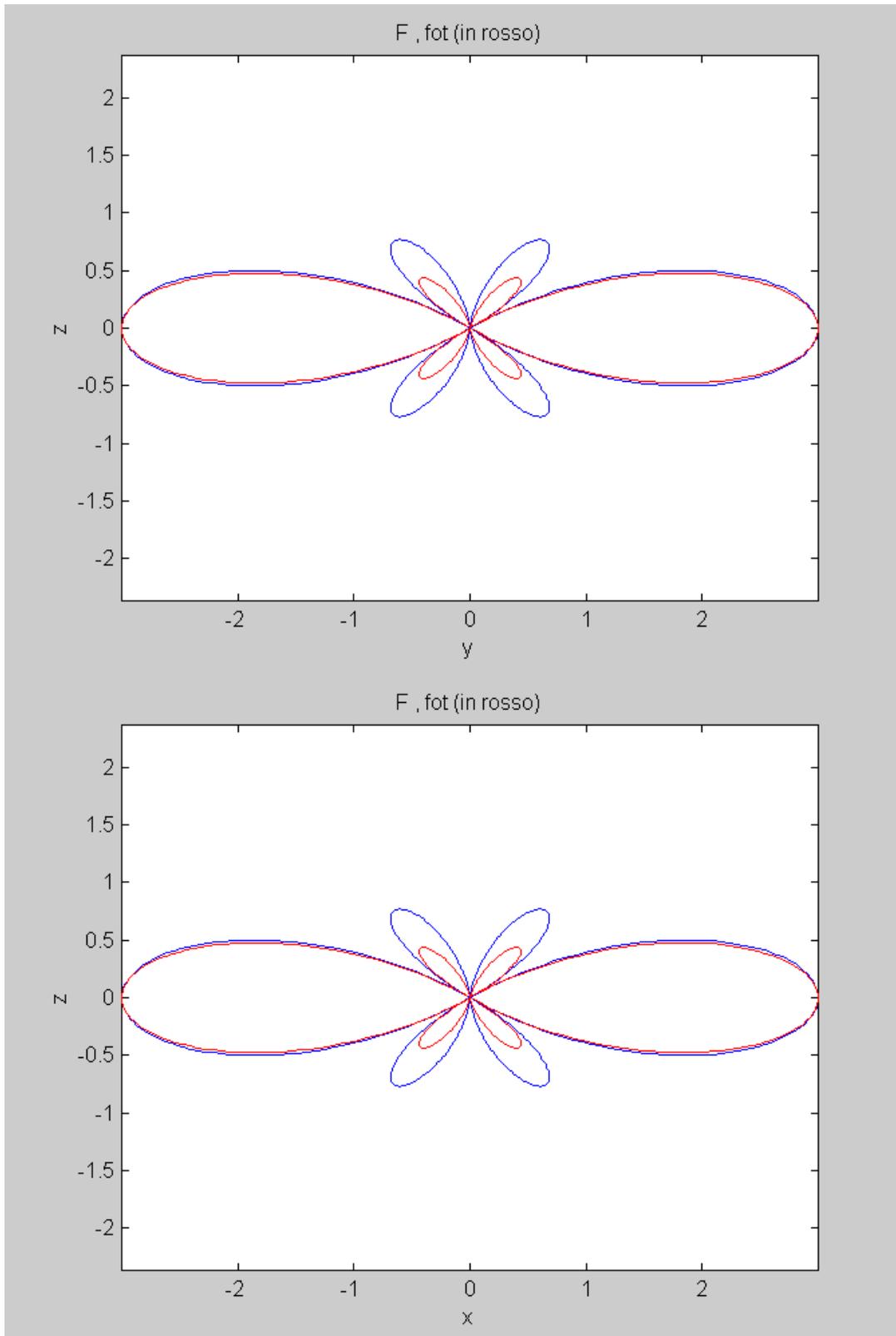
        [xx(h),yy(h),zz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RR);
    end
end
clear R TH phi th
phi=0; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRR=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*cos(th(i)))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                cos(th(i)))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i))));
            [xxx(h),yyy(h),zzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRR);
        end
    end
end
clear R TH phi th
phi=pi/2; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRRR=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*cos(th(i)))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                cos(th(i)))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i))));
            [xxxx(h),yyyy(h),zzzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRRR);
        end
    end
end
clear R TH
figure(n)
hold on
plot(xx,yy,'.r')
hold off
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
title('F , fot (in rosso)');
axis equal
grid
figure(n+1)
hold on
plot(yyyy,zzzz,'r')
hold off
xlabel('y')
ylabel('z')
title('F , fot (in rosso)');
axis equal
grid
figure(n+2)
hold on
plot(xxx,zzz,'r')
hold off
xlabel('x')
ylabel('z')
title('F , fot (in rosso)');
axis equal
grid

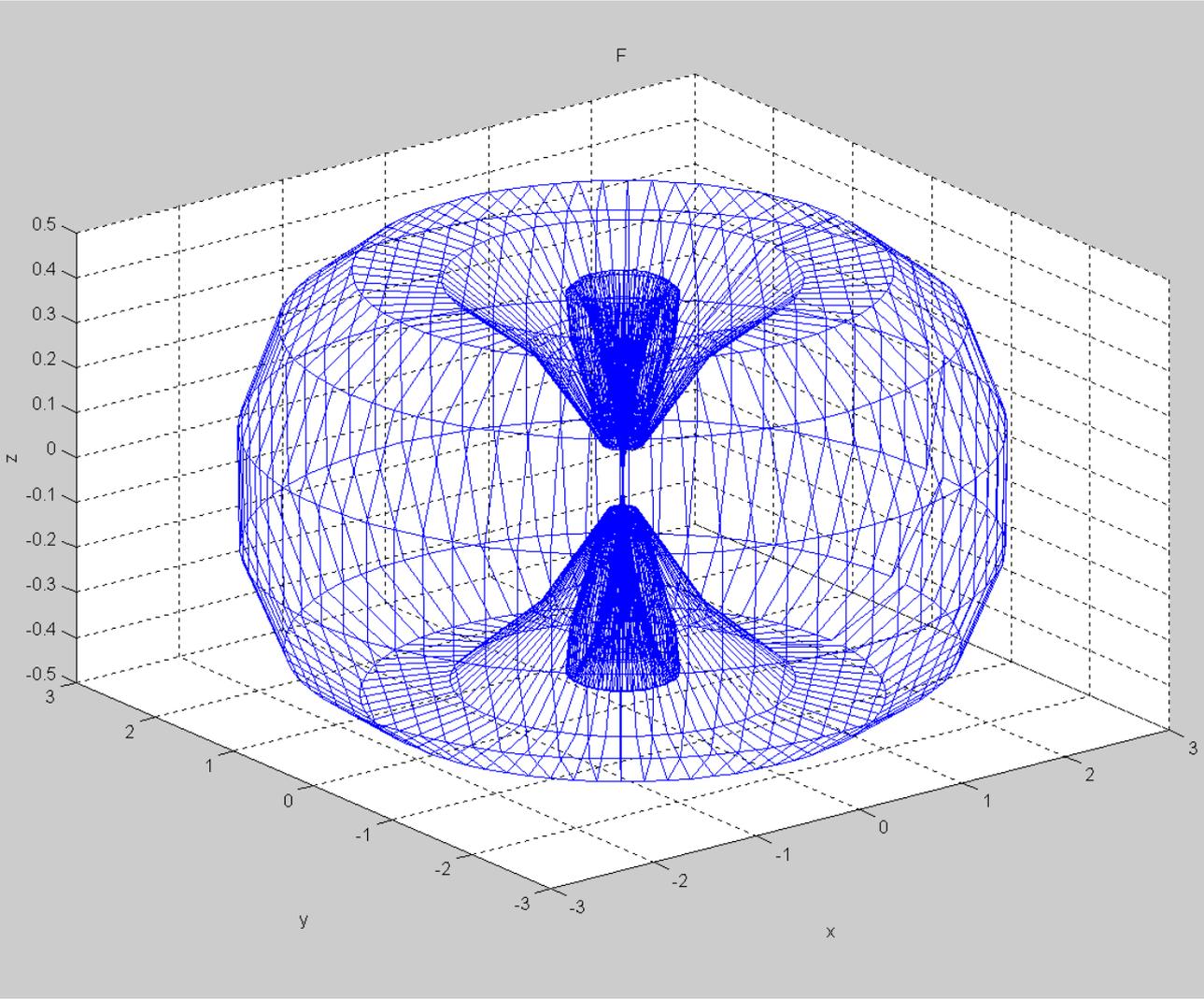
```

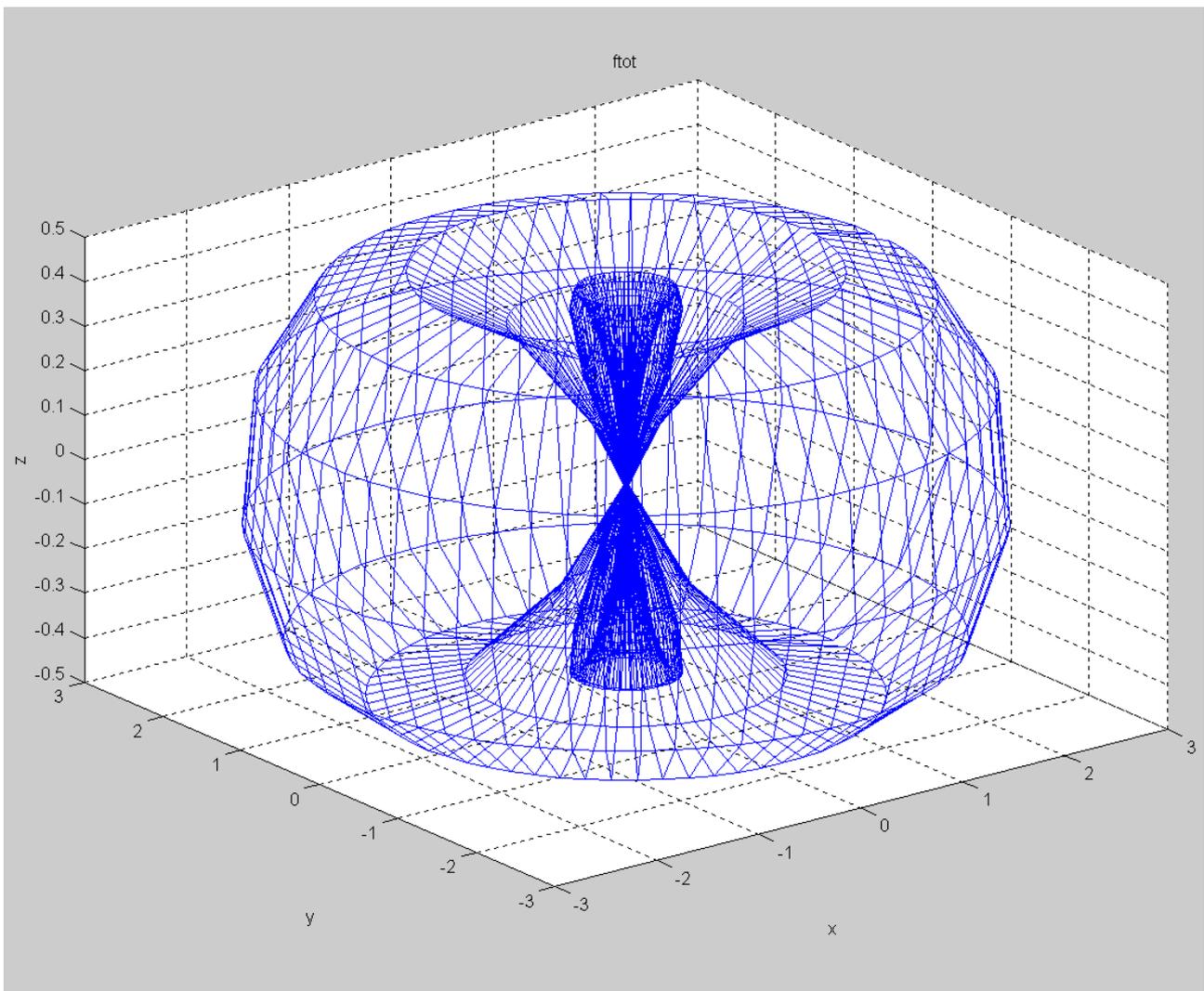
### Esecuzione del programma

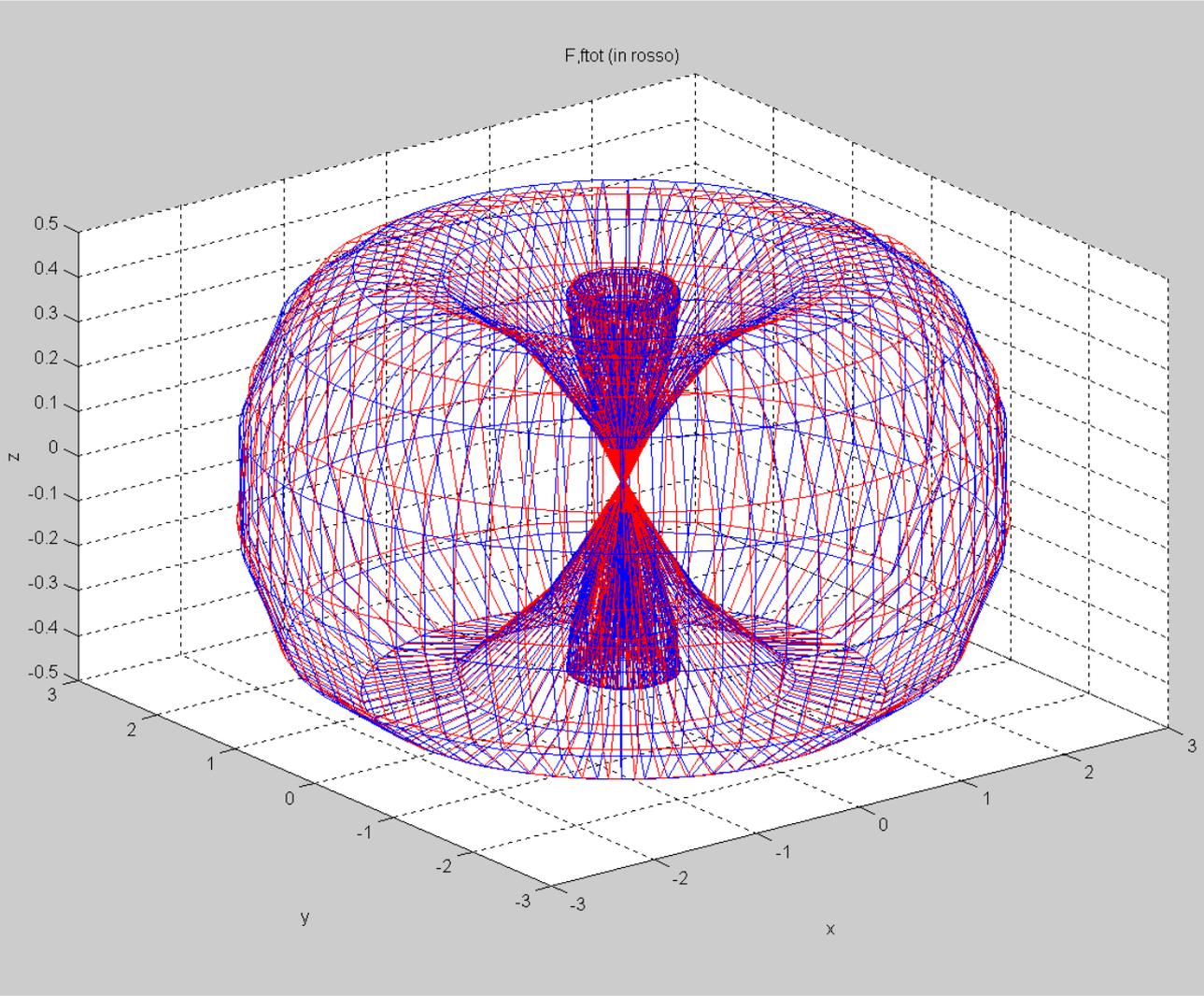












## planare.m

```

% disegno del grafico del fattore di schiera F
% e del corrispondente fattore di irradiazione totale ftot delle
% schiere planari di antenne filiformi a lambda/2 distanti d =(2/3) di lambda

clear all
close all
lm=1;
N=3;
d=((N-1)/N)*lm;
kod=(2*pi/lm)*d;
u=-kod:0.01:kod;
u1=-2*pi:0.01:2*pi;
y=abs(sin((N/2)*u)./sin((1/2)*u));
y1=abs(sin((N/2)*u1)./sin((1/2)*u1));
plot(u,y1,'r',u,y,'k')
title('grafico di F=abs(sin((N/2)*u)/sin((1/2)*u))')
xlabel('u')
zoom
grid
clear y
x=0:0.01:2*pi;
y=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*cos(x))./sin((1/2)*kod*cos(x)));
figure
plot(x,y)
title('grafico di F=sin((N/2*k0*d*cos(\Psi))./sin((1/2)*k0*d*cos(\Psi)));')
xlabel('\Psi')
zoom
grid
clear x y

phi=0:.1:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=0:.1:pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            R=sin((N/2)*kod*sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i)));
            [x(h),y(h),z(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),R);
        end
    end
end
for i=1:length(th)
    for j=1:length(phi)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            R=sin((N/2)*kod*sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i)));
            [x(h),y(h),z(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),R);
        end
    end
end
phi=0:.09:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=0:.09:pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0 & cos(th(i))~=0

```

```

        h=h+1;
        R1=sin((N/2)*kod*sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
            sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i)));
        [x1(h),y1(h),z1(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),R1);
    end
end
end
for i=1:length(th)
    for j=1:length(phi)
        if sin(th(i))~=0 & cos(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            R1=sin((N/2)*kod*sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                sin(th(i))*cos(phi(j)))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i)));
            [x1(h),y1(h),z1(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),R1);
        end
    end
end

clear R TH phi th RD
phi=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=pi/2; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RR=sin((N/2)*kod*cos(th(i)))/sin((1/2)*kod*cos(th(i)));
            [xx(h),yy(h),zz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RR);
        end
    end
end

clear R TH phi th
phi=0; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRR=sin((N/2)*kod*cos(th(i)))/sin((1/2)*kod*cos(th(i)));
            [xxx(h),yyy(h),zzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRR);
        end
    end
end

clear R TH phi th
phi=pi/2; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRRR=sin((N/2)*kod*cos(th(i)))/sin((1/2)*kod*cos(th(i)));
            [xxxx(h),yyyy(h),zzzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRRR);
        end
    end
end

clear R TH
TH=0:0.01:2*pi;
for i=1:length(TH)
    if sin(TH(i))~=0
        R(i)=sin((N/2)*kod*cos(TH(i)))/sin((1/2)*kod*cos(TH(i)));
    end
end

```

```
end
end

figure
polar(TH,R);
title('grafico: sin((N/2)*ko*d*cos(\Psi))/sin((1/2)*ko*d*cos(\Psi))')
figure
n=gcf;
plot(xx,yy)
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
axis equal
grid
figure
plot(yyyy,zzzz')
xlabel('y')
ylabel('z')
axis equal
grid
figure
plot(xxx,zzz)
xlabel('x')
ylabel('z')
axis equal
grid
%
%
%
figure
plot3(x1,y1,z1)
grid
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
zlabel('z')
title('F');

figure
plot3(x,y,z)
grid
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
zlabel('z')
title('ftot');

figure
plot3(x1,y1,z1,x,y,z,'r')
grid
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
zlabel('z')
title('F,ftot (in rosso)');

clear x y R RR RRR RRRR xx xxx xxxx yy yyy yyyy zz zzz zzzz TH phi th

phi=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=pi/2; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RR=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*cos(th(i)))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                cos(th(i)))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i))));
```

```

        [xx(h),yy(h),zz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RR);
    end
end
clear R TH phi th
phi=0; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRR=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*cos(th(i)))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                cos(th(i)))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i))));
            [xxx(h),yyy(h),zzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRR);
        end
    end
end
clear R TH phi th
phi=pi/2; % è il TH del MATLAB
th=-0.01:0.01:2*pi; % è pi/2-PHI del MATLAB
h=0;
for j=1:length(phi)
    for i=1:length(th)
        if sin(th(i))~=0
            h=h+1;
            RRRR=abs(sin((N/2)*kod*cos(th(i)))/sin((1/2)*kod*...
                cos(th(i)))*(cos((pi/2)*cos(th(i)))/sin(th(i))));
            [xxxx(h),yyyy(h),zzzz(h)]=sph2cart(phi(j),pi/2-th(i),RRRR);
        end
    end
end
clear R TH
figure(n)
hold on
plot(xx,yy,'.r')
hold off
xlabel('x')
ylabel('y')
title('F , fot (in rosso)');
axis equal
grid
figure(n+1)
hold on
plot(yyyy,zzzz,'r')
hold off
xlabel('y')
ylabel('z')
title('F , fot (in rosso)');
axis equal
grid
figure(n+2)
hold on
plot(xxx,zzz,'r')
hold off
xlabel('x')
ylabel('z')
title('F , fot (in rosso)');
axis equal
grid

```

### Esecuzione del programma

