

Letter G

- g** - eighth letter of the alphabet and n. f. (pr. \ g^g \ ; \ j^g \) - **g**. The sound of this letter changes, if followed by "i", "e", "ë" or another letter (See in the grammar: "Spelling and Phonology").
- gaba** - n. f. (pr. \ g'&b&\) At plr. **gabe**. - **practical joke, jest**. The expression "*pijé 'd gaba*" = lit. "*to take of (as) practical joke*" means "*to mock, to make fun of*".
- gabamond** - n. (pr. \ g&b&m'und \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **swindler, trickster**.
- gabanéla** - n. f. (pr. \ g&b&n'el&\) At plr. **gabanele**. - **doctor's white coat**. See also the terms "*câmuss, câmiss*".
- gabanòt** - n. m. (pr. \ g&b&n'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **little hut, cabin**. See also the terms "*cabanòt, ciabòt*".
- gaban-a** - n. f. (pr. \ g&b&[ng]'&\) At plr. **gaban-e**. - - **1) - hut, cabin. - 2) - hut, hovel. - 3) - alpine refuge**. See also the terms "*caban-a, ciabòt*".
- gabardin** - n. m. (pr. \ g&b&rd'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **gabardine** (fabric).
- gabass** - n. m. (pr. \ g&b'&s \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - basket. - 2) - wooden vessel** used by masons for lime.
- gabassa** - n. f. (pr. \ g&b'&s&\) At plr. **gabasse**. - **pannier**. See also the term "*cabassa*".
- gabassà** - n. f. (pr. \ g&b&s'&\) Inv. at plr. - **pannierful, quantity contained in a pannier**. See also the term "*cabassà*".
- gabassin** - n. (pr. \ g&b&s'i[ng] \) Ms. plr. **gabassin** - fm. sng. and plr. **gabassin-a, gabassin-e**. - **1) - porter. - 2) - coarse person** (in a fig. way).
- gabassinà** - n. f. (pr. \ g&b&sin'&\) - See **gabassinada**.
- gabassinada** - n. f. (pr. \ g&b&sin'd&\) At plr. **gabassinade**. - **1) - coarse word. - 2) - coarse action**.
- gabassòt** - n. m. (pr. \ g&b&s'ot \) - **small pannier**. See also the terms "*cabassòt, garbin*".
- gabavilan** - n. m. (pr. \ g&b&vil'&[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **a kind of pear**. Also called with the loc. "*pruss busiard*".
- gabé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&b'e \) - **1) - to hoodwink, to dupe, to cheat, to swindle. - 2) - to make a fun of**.
- gabela** - n. f. (pr. \ g&b'e'l&\) At plr. **gabele**. - **tax, duty, excise, toll**. See also the term "*taja*".
- gàbia** - 1) - n. f. (pr. \ g'&bi&\) At plr. **gabie**. - **cage, crate**.
- gàbia** - 2) - n. (pr. \ g'&bi&\) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **madman / madwoman** (in a fig. sense).
- gabià** - n. f. (pr. \ g&bi'&\) Inv. at plr. - **cageful, the content of a cage**.
- gabian** - n. m. (pr. \ g&bi'&[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **sea-gull** (zoology - *Larus*). Also called with nthe loc. "*ochëtta 'd mar*".
- gabiass** - n. m. (pr. \ g&bi'&s \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - hopper. - 2) - feedbox**.
- gabiëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ g&bi'&tt&\) At plr. **gabiëtte**. - **small cage**. Diminutive of "*gàbia* 1)".
- gabieul** - n. m. (pr. \ g&bi'oe] \) At plr. **gabieuj**. - **muzzle for cows and horses**. See also the terms "*musél, musaròla*".
- gabinet** - n. m. (pr. \ g&bin'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **lavatory, toilet, washroom**. See also the terms "*céss, toaleta*".
- gabiòt** - n. m. (pr. \ g&bi'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - porter's lodge, gatekeeper's lodge. - 2) - store-room**.
- gabion** - n. m. (pr. \ g&bi'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **gabion, cage for rocks** used for embankments.
- gablàire** - n. (pr. \ g&bl'aire \) Ms. plr. **gablàire** - fm. sng. and plr. **gablàira, gablàire**. - **wrangler, quarrelsome person, mischief-maker**.
- gablé** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ g&bl'e \) Inv. at plr. - **exciseman**.
- gablé** - 2) - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ g&bl'e \) - **1) - to tax** (trs.). - **2) - to quarrel, to squabble** (int.).
- gàbola** - n. f. (pr. \ g'&bul&\) At plr. **gàbole**. - **1) - cabala. - 2) - sorcery, divination, cabal. - 3) - intrigue, plot. - 4) - complex question** (in a fig. sense).
- gabolé** - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ g&bul'e \) - **1) - to make the cabal, to divine. - 2) - to foretell. - 3) - to dream about projects, to day-dream**. See also the term "*gabolisé*". It uses always the aux. "*avèj*".
- gabolisé** - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ g&buliz'e \) - See **gabolé**.
- gabolista** - n. (pr. \ g&bul'ist&\) Ms. plr. **gabolista** - fm. sng. and plr. **gabolista, gaboliste**. - **1) - cabalist. - 2) - "lotto" fortune-teller. - 3) - swindler, trickster**.
- gabolistich** - adj. (pr. \ g&bul'istic \) Ms. plr. **gabolistich** - fm. sng. and plr. **gabolistica, gabolistiche**. - **1) - cabalistic. - 2) - mysterious. - 3) - undecipherable**.
- gabriòla** - n. f. (pr. \ g&bri'ol&\) At plr. **gabriòle**. - **somersault, caper**. See also the term "*stirobàcola*".
- gabus** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ g&b'ue]z \) Ms. plr. **gabus** - fm. sng. and plr. **gabusa, gabuse**. - **1) - empty inside. - 2) - In the loc. "còj gabus" whose meaning is "head cabbage" (botany - Brassica oleracea capitata). - The expression "testa gabusa" means "empty-headed person"**.
- gabus** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ g&b'ue]z \) Inv. at plr. - **void, internal void, vacuity**.
- gabusé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ g&b'ue]z'e \) - **to rejoice secretly, to be happy in one's heart**.
- gacin** - n. m. (pr. \ g&[ch]'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **hodman mason, apprentice mason**. See also the term "*bicc, ghicc, foricc*".
- gadan** - n. (pr. \ g&d'&[ng] \) Ms. plr. **gadan** - fm. sng. and plr. **gadan-a, gadan-e**. - **blockheaded, numskull, simpleton**.
- gadolinio** - n. m. (pr. \ g&dul'iniô \) Only sng. (chemical element). In case of need inv. at plr. - **gadolinium**.
- gadolinite** - n. f. (pr. \ g&dulin'ite \) Inv. at plr. - **gadolinite** (mineral).
- gaf** - n. f. (pr. \ g&f \) Inv. at plr. - **"faux pas", "gaffe", blunder**.
- gagà** - n. m. (pr. \ g&g'&\) Inv. at plr. - **dandy, fop, toff**.
- gagé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&j'e \) - **to bet, to wager, to put on**. See also the terms "*angagé, scomëtte*".
- gage** - n. m. (pr. \ g'&j'e \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - pawn, pledge. - 2) - testimony, proof** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*gagi*".
- gaget** - n. m. (pr. \ g&j'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **trigger of the rifle or gun**. See also the term "*gagëtta*".
- gagëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ g&j'ætt&\) - See **gaget**.
- gagi** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ g'&ji \) - See **gage**.
- gagi** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ g'&ji \) Inv. at plr. - **engagement**.
- gagiura** - n. f. (pr. \ g&ji'ue]r&\) At plr. **gagiure**. - **bet, wager**.
- gagno** - n. (pr. \ g'&[gn]u \) Ms. plr. **gagno** - fm. sng. and plr. **gagna, gagne**. - **child** (in a jocular sense).

gagnolerìa - (pr. \ g&lgnuler'i& \) At plr. (if any) **gagnolerie**. - **a group of children** (in a jocular sense).

gàida - n. f. (pr. \ g'id& \) At plr. **gàide**. - **gusset, gore**.

gaità - n. f. (pr. \ g'it& \) Inv. at plr. **gaiety, cheerfulness**. See also the term "**gajèttà**".

gaj - n. m. (pr. \ g'y \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **jay** (zoology - *Garrulus glandarius*). - **2** - **snowdrop** (botany - *Galanthus nivalis*).

gajard - adj. (pr. \ g'y'rd \) Ms. plr. **gajard** - fm. sng. and plr. **gajarda, gajarde**. - **1** - **strong, vigorous**. - **2** - **robust**. - **3** - **bold, brave**.

gajardet - n. m. (pr. \ g'y'rd'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **pennon, pennant**.

gajardia - n. f. (pr. \ g'y'rd'i& \) At plr. **gajardie**. - **vigour, energy, hardiness, lustiness**.

gajé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g'y'e \) - **to stain, to spot**

gajèttà - n. f. (pr. \ g'y'tt& \) Inv. at plr. - **gaiety, cheerfulness**. See also the terms "**gaità, argioissansa**".

gajètté - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ g'y'tt'e \) - **to jest cheerfully, to feast, to be rejoicing**.

gajolà - adj. (pr. \ g'yul& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1** - **spotted, dappled**. - **2** - **variegated**. - **3** - **freckled**. See also the term "**gajolà**".

gajòf - adj. and n. (pr. \ g'y'of \) Ms. plr. **gajòf** - fm. sng. and plr. **gajòfa, gajòfe**. - **1** - **oafish, loutish** (adj.). - **2** - **oaf, lout, rogue** (sbst.).

gajòfa - n. f. (pr. \ g'y'of& \) At plr. **gajòfe**. - **big mouth**. Sometime in disparaging sense, referred to a salnderer.

gal - n. m. (pr. \ g&l \) At plr. **gaj**. - **1** - **cock, rooster**. (zoology). The piedm. expression "**gal ëd montagna**" indicates the "**capercaillie, cock of the wood**" (zoology - *Tetrao urogallus*). See also the terms "**galucio, galet**". - **2** - **Gaul**. (as a sbst. used only at ms.) See also the term "**gàlich**".

gala - n. f. (pr. \ g&l& \) At plr. **gale**. - **1** - **bow**. - **2** - **pomp, show, gala**. - **3** - **surface** (of a liquid), e. g. in the expression "**a gala**" = "**floating, afloat**". or e. g. "**vnì a gala**" = "**to emerge**". - **4** - **blister, gall**. In this sense see also the terms "**gòla, gògola**".

galaberna - n. f. (pr. \ g&l&b'ærn& \) At plr. **galaberne**. - **salamander** (zoology - Salamandra). See also the terms "**galiverna, piuvan-a**".

galafré - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&l&fr'e \) - **to eat greedily, to gorge, to gormandize, to devour**. See also the terms "**galofré, galufré, sbalafré**".

galan - n. m. (pr. \ g&l'&[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **dandy, fop, gallant, ladies' man**. See also the terms "**galantin, ghirlindin**".

galant - adj. (pr. \ g&l'&nt \) Usually referred to ms., where it is inv. at plr. In case of need a possible fm. sng and plr. is **galanta, galante**. - **gallant, love** (as an attribute).

galantarìa - n. f. (pr. \ g&l'&nt&r'i& \) At plr. **galantarìe**. - **1** - **courtesy, gallantry**. - **2** - **compliment**. See also the term "**galanteria**".

galanteria - n. f. (pr. \ g&l'&nter'i& \) - See **galantatia**.

galantin - n. m. (pr. \ g&l'&nti'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **gallant, young gallant, sweetheart**.

galantin-a - n. f. (pr. \ g&l'&nt'i'ng \) At plr. **galanin-e**. - **galantine** (cooking).

galontomism - n. m. (pr. \ g&l'&ntum'izm \) Inv. at plr. - **rectitude, integrity, honesty, probity**.

galantòm - n. m. (pr. \ g&l'&nt'om \) Inv. at plr. - **honest man, gentleman**.

galarà - adj. ms. (pr. \ g&l'&nt'om \) Inv. at plr. - **failed (capon)**.

galaria - n. f. (pr. \ g&l'r'i& \) At plr. **galarie**. - **1** - **gallery, arcade, art-gallery**. - **2** - **circle, balcony**. - **3** - **tunnel, subway**. See also the term "**galeria**".

galarin - n. m. (pr. \ g&l'r'i'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **tap, cock, faucet**.

galarù - adj. m. and n. m. (pr. \ g&l'r'ue \) Only ms. inv. at plr. - **1** - **lady-killer, flirt, womanizer**. - **2** - **mawkish man** (with women). - **3** - **lustful**.

galarùà - adj. f. and n. f. (pr. \ g&l'r'ue& \) Only fm. inv. at plr. - **coquettish**.

galass - n. m. (pr. \ g&l's \) Inv. at plr. - **bully**.

galassia - n. f. (pr. \ g&l'si& \) At plr. **galassie**. - **Galaxy**.

galateo - n. m. (pr. \ g&l't'eò \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **1** - **book of etiquette**. - **2** - **good manners, etiquette**.

galaverna - n. f. (pr. \ g&l'v'ærn& \) At plr. **galaverne**. - **hoar-frost, rime**. When the frost is deep, also on trees and walls. In other cases see the term "**brin-a**".

galàvia - n. f. (pr. \ g&l'vi& \) At plr. **galàvie**. - **1** - **thresher**. - **2** - **old farm tool for threshing cereals by hand**. (agriculture). See also the terms "**cavàlia, cavalion**".

galavron - n. m. (pr. \ g&l'vr'u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **hornet** (zoology - *Vespa crabro*). - See also the terms "**sgalavron, calabron**". A little joke (circulating among plane engineers) "**Given its weight, the wing area, the speed, etc. etc. according to the aerodinamics' laws, a hornet cannot fly. But a hornet does not know anything about aerodinamics, an so it flies just the same**".

galé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&l'e \) - **to fecundate eggs** (cocks).

galegé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ g&l'e'je \) - **to float**. It uses the aux. "**avèj**".

galegiament - n. m. (pr. \ g&l'eji'm'ænt \) Inv. at plr. - **floating, floatation**.

galegiant - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ g&l'eji'nt \) Inv. at plr. - **craft, float, barge**. - **2** - **buoy**.

galegiant - 2) - adj. (pr. \ g&l'eji'nt \) Ms. plr. **galegiant** - fm. sng. and plr. **galegianta, galegiante**. - **floating, afloat**.

galeon - n. m. (pr. \ g&l'e'u'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **galleon** (ship, history).

galeòt - 1) - n. (pr. \ g&l'e'ot \) Ms. plr. **galeòt** - fm. sng. and plr. **galeòta, galeòte**. - **1** - **convict**. - **2** - **scoundrel**. See also the term "**galiòt**".

galeòt - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ g&l'e'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **galley-slave, galley-man** (history).

galeòta - n. f. (pr. \ g&l'e'u'ng \) At plr. **galeòte**. - **galliot** (ship, history).

galera - n. f. (pr. \ g&l'e'r& \) At plr. **galere**. - **1** - **prison, jail**. - **2** - **treadmill** (in a fig. sense). - **3** - **galley** (ship, history). A way of saying : "**fàcia da galera**" = lit. "**face of jail**" = "**sinister type, ugly-looking fellow**".

galeria - n. f. (pr. \ g&l'er'i& \) - See **galaria**.

galerista - n. (pr. \ g&l'er'ist& \) Ms. plr. **galerista** - fm. sng. and plr. **galerista, galeriste**. - **manager of an art-gallery**.

galet - n. m. (pr. \ g&l'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **young cock**. - **2** - **dandy**. - **3** - **impertinent person**. - **4** - **sainfoin** (botany - *Onobrychis sativa*). In this sense see also the term "**giolet**".

galeus - n. and adj. (pr. \ g&l'oe'z \) Ms. plr. **galeus** - fm. sng. and plr. **galeusa, galeuse**. - **1** - **squint**. - **2** - **cross-eyed, squint-eyed**. - **3** - **cross-eyed person**. - See also the terms "**baleus, baricc, stràbich**".

galèttà - n. f. (pr. \ g&l'tt& \) At plr. **galètte**. - **biscuit**.

galèzzé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&l'zz'e \) - **1** - **to embolden, to make cocky**. See also the term "**galusé** 2nd meaning".

galèzzése - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&l'zz'ese \) - **to become cocky, to grow bolder**.

Galia - n. f. (pr. \ g'li& \) At plr. **Galie - Gaul** (history).

gàlich - adj. (pr. \ g'lic \) Ms. plr. **gàlich** - fm. sng. and plr. **gàlica, gàliche**. - **1** - **Gallic** (history). - **2** - **gallic** (chemistry).

- galinàire** - n. m. (pr. \ g&lin'aire \) Inv. at plr. - **lady-killer, womanizer**. See also the terms "*galiné, galinass*".
- galinass** - n. m. (pr. \ g&lin'as \) - See **galinàire**.
- galiné** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ g&lin'e \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - lady-killer, womanizer**. In this sense see the term "*galinàire*". - **2) - poultry-pen, hen-pen, hen-house**. In this sense see also the terms "*polé, gioch*".
- galiné** - 2) - n. (pr. \ g&lin'e \) Ms. plr. **galiné** - fm. sng. and plr. **galinera, galinere**. - **breeder or dealer in gallinaceans**.
- galinèta** - n. f. (pr. \ g&lin'et & \) At plr. **galinètte**. - **1) - pullet**. - **2) - seven-spot ladybird** (zoology - *Coccinella septempunctata*). In this meaning usually the complete name is "*galinèta dla Maddòna*".
- galin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ g&i'ng & \) At plr. **galin-e**. - **hen** (zoology). The loc. "*galin-a faraon-a*" or "*faraon-a*" indicates the "*Guinea-hen*" (zoology - *Numida meleagris*).
- galio** - n. m. (pr. \ g&liò \) Inv. at plr. (if any - chemical element). **gallium**.
- galiòt** - n. (pr. \ g&li'ot \) - See **galeòt**.
- galitola** - n. f. (pr. \ g&li'tul & \) At plr. **galitole**. - **chanterelle** (botany - *Cantharellus cibarius*). See also the most common term "*garitola*".
- galofré** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&lufre \) - See **galafré**.
- galon** - n. m. (pr. \ g&lu'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - side, flank, hip, haunch**. - **2) - braid, galloon**. - **3) - strip, chevron** (military).
- galonà** - adj. (pr. \ g&lun' & \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **braided, gallooned**.
- galoné** - vrb 1st con. trs. - (pr. \ g&lun'e \) - **to trim with braid, to braid, to decorate with strips**.
- galonura** - n. f. (pr. \ g&lun'uejr & \) At plr. **galonure**. - **trimming with braids**.
- galopada** - n. f. (pr. \ g&lu'pd & \) At plr. **galopade**. - **1) - gallop**. - **2) - steady hard work, grind**.
- galopador** - n. m. (pr. \ g&lu'pdur \) Inv. at plr. - **galloper**.
- galopant** - adj. (pr. \ g&lu'pnt \) Ms. plr. **galopant** - fm. sng. and plr. **galopanta, galopante**. - **galloping**.
- galopatòio** - n. m. (pr. \ g&lu'patoio \) Inv. at plr. - **riding-track**.
- galopé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ g&lu'pe \) - **1) - to gallop**. - **2) - to proceed at great speed, to be always on the go** (in a fig. sense).
- galopin** - n. m. (pr. \ g&lu'pini \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - errand-boy, messenger-boy**. - **2) - canvasser**.
- galossa** - n. f. (pr. \ g&lus & \) At plr. **galosse**. - **large wooden shovel for corn**.
- galossà** - n. f. (pr. \ g&lus' & \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - the content of a "galossa"**. - **2) - a blow with a "galossa"**. See the term "*galossa*".
- galossé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&lus'e \) - **to collect and sack cereals with a "galossa"**. See the term "*galossa*".
- galossòt** - n. m. (pr. \ g&lus'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **wooden small shovel, big wooden ladle for cereals**. See also the term "*palotin*".
- galòp** - n. m. (pr. \ g&lo'p \) Inv. at plr. - **gallop**.
- galòss** - n. f. plr. (pr. \ g&lo's \) Only plr. - **galosh, golosh**.
- galtass** - n. m. (pr. \ g<'as \) Inv. at plr. - **garret**.
- galucé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&lu'e \) See **galusé** 1st meaning.
- galucio** - n. m. (pr. \ g&lu'chju \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - little cock**. - **2) - kernel of a nut**. In this sense see also the term "*garij*". - **3) - wind vane, weathercock**.
- galufré** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&lufre \) - See **galafré**.
- galup** - adj. and n. (pr. \ g&lu'p \) Ms. plr. **galup** - fm. sng. and plr. **galupa, galupe**. - **1) - greedy, gluttonous** (adj.). - **2) - delicious, dainty** (adj.). - **3) - eager** (adj.). - **4) - glutton** (subst.). See also the terms "*goliard, labré*".
- galupàire** - n. (pr. \ g&lu'paire \) Ms. plr. **galupàire** - fm. sng. and plr. **galupàira, galupàire**. - **greedy person, glutton, gourmand**. See also the terms "*galupass, galupon*".
- galupària** - n. f. (pr. \ g&lu'paria \) At plr. **galupàrie**. - **1) - greediness, gluttony**. - **2) - delicious-dish, tit-bit, dainty morsel**.
- galupass** - n. (pr. \ g&lu'pass \) - See **galupàire**.
- galupé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ g&lu'pe \) - **to eat only for gluttony**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- galupon** - n. (pr. \ g&lu'pu'ng \) - See **galupàire**.
- galura** - n. f. (pr. \ g&lu'ra \) At plr. **galure**. - **red spot in a fecundated egg**.
- galusé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&lu'ze \) - **1) - to peer at, to glance at**. In this sense see also the term "*galucé*". - **2) - to embolden, to make cocky**. In this sense see also the term "*galèzzé*".
- galv** - adj. (pr. \ g&lv \) Ms. plr. **galv** - fm. sng. and plr. **galva, galve**. - **soft, tender, mellow**. See also the terms "*garv, còti, sople*".
- galvanich** - adj. (pr. \ g&lv'nic \) Ms. plr. **galvànich** - fm. sng. and plr. **galvànica, galvàniche**. - **galvanic**.
- galvanisassion** - n. f. (pr. \ g&lv'niz'siu'ng \) Inv. at plr. - **galvanization**.
- galvanisé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&lv'niz'e \) - **to galvanize** (also in a fig. sense).
- galvanism** - n. m. (pr. \ g&lv'nizm \) Inv. at plr. - **galvanism** (physics).
- galvanometria** - n. f. (pr. \ g&lv'numetri' & \) At plr. (if any) **galvanometriè**. - **galvanometry**.
- galvanométrich** - adj. (pr. \ g&lv'num'etric \) Ms. plr. **galvanométrich** - fm. sng. and plr. **galvanométrica, galvanométriche**. - **galvanometrical**.
- galvanòmeter** - n. m. (pr. \ g&lv'n'ometær \) - See **galvanòmetro**.
- galvanòmetro** - n. m. (pr. \ g&lv'n'ometr \) Inv. at plr. - **galvanometer**.
- gama** - n. f. (pr. \ g&ma & \) At plr. (when applicable) **game**. - **1) - gamma**. third letter of the greek alphabet. - **2) - gamma** (nuclear radiation - physics). - **3) - range, gamut**. - See also the used italianism "*gamma*".
- gamàcio** - adj. and n. (pr. \ g&ma'chju \) Ms. plr. **gamàcio** - fm. sng. and plr. **gamàcia, gamàce**. - **1) - unsuited, unfit** (adj.). - **2) - inept, incapable** (adj.). - **3) - bungler, botcher, incompetent person** (subst.). See also the term "*lanlass, lanlàcio*".
- gamaglobulin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ g&ma'glub'ue'li'ng & \) At plr. **gamaglobulin-e**. - **gamma globulin** (biology).
- gamalada** - n. f. (pr. \ g&ma'l'da & \) At plr. **gamalade**. - **1) - long march**. - **2) - long effort**.
- gamalé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&ma'le \) - **to carry on shoulders, to transport**.
- gamalo** - n. m. (pr. \ g&ma'lu \) Inv. at plr. - **porter**. See also the terms "*camalo, fachin*".
- gamba** - n. f. (pr. \ g&mb & \) At plr. **gambe**. - **1) - leg**. - **2) - shank**. - **3) - strut**. - **4) - stalk, stem** (flowers, etc.). We report some particular uses and way of saying. - A) - "*esse an gamba*" = "*to be fit and strong*". - B) - "*esse an gamba an quaicòs*" = "*to be skilled in st.*". - C) - "*déjla a gambe*" = "*to flee, to escape, to run away*". - D) - "*avèj le gambe mòle*" = "*to be weak*". - "*tajè le gambe*" = lit. "*to cut legs*" = "*to tire out*" said, for example, of a steep slope made on foot. This s said also about, e. g. , good drink of a strong wine, ect.
- gambà** - n. f. (pr. \ g&mb' & \) Inv. at plr. - **a blow with a leg**. See also the terms "*gambassà, sgambassà*".
- gambacurta** - n. (pr. \ g&mb'c'ue'jrt & \) Inv. at plr. - **short-leg** (jocular), **lame person**.

- gambal** - n. m. (pr. \ g&mb&l \) At plr. **gambaj**. - **1** - **legging**. - **2** - **boot-leg**. - **3** - **jamb** (history). In this sense see also the term "*gambiera*".
- gambalonga** - n. (pr. \ g&mb&l'u[ng]g& \) Inv. at plr. - **long-leg** (jocular), **person tall and thin**. See also the loc. "*anima longa*".
- gambaret** - n. m. (pr. \ g&mb&r'æt \) - See **gamberet**.
- gambaron** - n. m. (pr. \ g&mb&r'u[ng] \) - See **gambaron**.
- gambassà** - n. f. (pr. \ g&mb&s'æ \) - See **gambà**.
- gambassù** - adj. (pr. \ g&mb&s'ue \) Ms. plr. **gambassù** - fm. sng. and plr. **gambassù**, **gambassùe**. - **with long legs**. See also the term "*gambù*".
- gàmber** - n. m. (pr. \ g'&mbær \) Inv. at plr. - **crayfish**, **crayfish**. (zoology - *Astacus cambarus*).
- gambiera** - n. f. (pr. \ g&mb'er& \) At plr. **gambiere**. - **1** - **jamb**. - **2** - **legging**. See also the term "*gambal*".
- gamberet** - n. m. (pr. \ g&mb'er'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **prawn** (zoology - *Palaemon serratus*). - **2** - **shrimp** (zoology - *Crangon vulgaris*). See also the term "*gambaret*".
- gambaron** - n. m. (pr. \ g&mb'er'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **prawn**, **large crayfish**. See also the term "*gambaron*".
- gambëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ g&mb'æ'tt& \) At plr. **gambëtte**. - **1** - **small leg**. - **2** - **trip** (in a fig. sense).
- gambisa** - n. f. (pr. \ g&mb'iz& \) At plr. **gambise**. - **simple collar for cows**.
- gambisé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&mb'iz'e \) - **to shoot in the legs**.
- gamböss** - n. m. (pr. \ g&mb'os \) Inv. at plr. - **stem of the screw**.
- gambössa** - n. f. (pr. \ g&mb'os& \) At plr. **gambösse**. - **wooden arch** corresponding to a quarter of a wheel (90°).
- gambù** - adj. (pr. \ g&mb'ue \) - See **gambassù**.
- gamél** - n. m. (pr. \ g&mb'el \) At plr. **gaméj**. - **camel** (zoology - *Camelus bactrianus*). Often the loc. "*gamél a na gheuba*" is used for "*dromedary*" (see also the term "*dromedari*").
- gamela** - n. f. (pr. \ g&mb'el& \) At plr. **gamele**. - **mess-tin** (military) - See also the term "*gavëtta*".
- gamlotin** - n. m. (pr. \ g&mb'lut'i[ng] \) - See **gamlot**.
- gamlot** - n. m. (pr. \ g&mb'l'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **camlet** (textile).
- gamma** - n. f. (pr. \ g'&mm& \) - See **gama**.
- ganassa** - n. f. (pr. \ g&n'æ&s& \) At plr. **ganasse**. - **1** - **jaw**. - **2** - **jaws** (mechanics). - **3** - **brake-shoes** (cars).
- ganassà** - n. f. (pr. \ g&n'æ&s'æ \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **bite**. - **2** - **shout**. See also the term "*sganassà*".
- ganassé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&n'æ&s'e \) - **1** - **to bite**, **to gnaw**, **to nibble**. - **2** - **to shout**, **to yell**, **to scream**.
- ganassé** - 2) - n. (pr. \ g&n'æ&s'e \) Ms. plr. **ganassé** - fm. sng. and plr. **ganassera**, **ganassere**. - **howler**, **shouter**.
- ganassio** - n. (pr. \ g&n'æ&s'u[ng] \) - See **ganassé**.
- gancio** - n. m. (pr. \ g'&n[ç]h'ju \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **hook**. - **2** - **coupler** (railway). See also the term "*croch*".
- ganda** - n. f. (pr. \ g'&nd& \) At plr. **gande**. - **whore** (slang term).
- gandiné** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&nd'in'e \) - **1** - **to tease**, **to make fun of**. - **2** - **to swindle**.
- gandola** - n. f. (pr. \ g&nd'ul& \) At plr. **gandole**. - **giddiness**, **dizziness**.
- ganga** - n. f. (pr. \ g'&[ng]l& \) At plr. **ganghe**. - **1** - **gangue**, **gang** (mining). - **2** - **gang**, **band**. In this sense see also the terms "*ghenga*, *crìca*, *còca*".
- gangaj** - n. m. (pr. \ g&[ng]'j&y \) Inv. at plr. - **heart of a ball** (of wool, etc.) that can be a piece of folded paper for starting the thread winding.
- gàngher** - n. m. (pr. \ g'&[ng]gær \) Inv. at plr. - **hinge**, **pivot**, **pintle**. See also the term "*pòles*".
- ganglo** - n. m. (pr. \ g'&[ng]glu \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **ganglion** (medical). - **2** - **vital point** (in a fig. sense).
- gangren-a** - n. f. (pr. \ g&[ng]gr'æ[ng] \) At plr. **gangren-e**. - **gangrene** (medical).
- ganimede** - n. m. (pr. \ g&nim'ede \) Inv. at plr. - **dandy**, **beau**. In the common use this term recalls also the idea of "*a bit stupid*". See also the term "*animedi*".
- ganimedi** - n. m. (pr. \ g&nim'edi \) - See **ganimede**.
- ganivél** - n. m. (pr. \ g&niv'el \) At plr. **ganivéj**. - **1** - **lad**, **boy who pretends to be a man**. - **2** - **young man who tries to be elegant**.
- gansa** - n. f. (pr. \ g'&[ng]z& \) At plr. **ganse**. - **cotton or silk ribbon** for trimming or hemming.
- gansé** - vrb 1st con trs. (pr. \ g&[ng]z'e \) - **to trim** with "*gansa*" (see the term).
- gansëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ g&[ng]z'æ'tt& \) At plr. **gansëtte**. - **1** - **small ribbon**. - **2** - **small cotton or silk ribbon** for trimming or hemming.
- ganster** - n. m. (pr. \ g'&[ng]stær \) Inv. at plr. - **gangster**. Anglicism.
- gansterism** - n. m. (pr. \ g&[ng]stær'izm \) Inv. at plr. - **gangsterism**. Anglicism.
- ganza** - n. f. (pr. \ g'&[ng]z& \) At plr. **ganze**. - **lover** (female - slang term).
- gara** - 1) - n. f. (pr. \ g'&r& \) At plr. **gare**. - **1** - **competition**. - **2** - **competition**, **contest**, **match** (sports). - **3** - **race**. - Note that the loc. "*gara d'apalt*" means "*tender for contract, bidding*".
- gara!** - 2) - excl. (pr. \ g'&r& \) - **look out!**, **attention!**, **on the alert!**. See also the term "*gher!*".
- garabia** - n. f. (pr. \ g&r&b'i& \) At plr. **garabie**. - **muddle**, **mess**, **bustle**. See also the terms "*garabuj*, *garabugg*". The loc. "*a la garabia*" means "*in a random way*". Used as an excl., the word "*garabia!*" shouted while throwing sweets or other to a group of children means "*take what you can!*" (the following mess is assured).
- garabugg** - n. m. (pr. \ g&r&b'uej \) - See **garabia**.
- garabuj** - n. m. (pr. \ g&r&b'uej \) - See **garabia**.
- garagi** - n. m. (pr. \ g&r'æ'ji \) Inv. at plr. - **garage**. See also the term "*garas*".
- garagista** - n. m. (pr. \ g&r&ç'ist& \) Inv. at plr. - **garage hand**, **garage-owner**. See also the term "*garasista*".
- garansia** - n. f. (pr. \ g&r&[ng]s'i& \) At plr. **garansie**. - **guaranty**, **security**, **warranty**, **warrant**, **guarantee**.
- garant** - n. (pr. \ g&r'æ'nt \) Ms. plr. **garant** - fm. sng. and plr. **garanta**, **garante**. - **guarantor**, **warrantor**, **surety**.
- garantù** - 1) - vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. \ g&r'æ'nt'i \) - **1** - **to guarantee**, **to warrant**. - **2** - **to vouch for**, **to answer for**. - **3** - **to assure**, **to warrant**.
- garantù** - 2) - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ g&r'æ'nt'i \) Ms. plr. **garantù** - fm. sng. and plr. **garantù**, **garantùe**. - **guaranteed**, **secured**.
- garantìa** - n. f. (pr. \ g&r'æ'nt'i& \) At plr. **garantìe**. - **immunity**, **exemption**, **privilege**.
- garantism** - n. m. (pr. \ g&r'æ'nt'izm \) Inv. at plr. - **support of civil liberties**.
- garas** - n. m. (pr. \ g&r'æ'z \) Inv. at plr. - **garage**. See also the term "*garagi*".
- garasista** - n. m. (pr. \ g&r'æ'z'ist& \) Inv. at plr. - **garage hand**, **garage-owner**. See also the term "*garagista*".
- garàuda** - n. f. (pr. \ g&r'æ'ud& \) At plr. **garàude**. - **1** - **stilt**. In this sense see also the term "*tràmpol*". - **2** - **long leg** (in a fig. sense - very used). - **3** - **high boot** (for hunting).
- garaudé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ g&r'æ'ud'e \) - **to agitate legs unseemly**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- garavela** - n. f. (pr. \ g&r'æ'vel'e \) At plr. **garavele**. - **1** - **flake of plaster**. - **2** - **masonry debris**. See also the term "*caussinass*".
- garaviolésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ g&r'æ'viul'ese \) - **to scramble up with hands an feet**. See also the term "*rampiolésse*".

- garavlù** - adj. (pr. \g&r&v'l[ue] \) Ms. plr. **garavlù** - fm. sng. and plr. **garavluà, garavliùe**. - **1**) - empty inside. - **2**) - tasteless. - **3**) - towy, towlike. The term is usually referred to fruits. See also the terms "gabusa 1), ravassù".
- garavon-a** - n. f. (pr. \g&r&v'u[ngl] \) At plr. **garavon-e**. - **habitation, house, shelter**. (slang, disparaging term).
- garb** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'b \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **politeness, tact, grace**. This term is not very used, see the most used term "deuit".
- garbà** - adj. (pr. \g&r'b& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **polite, courteous, pleasant-mannered**.
- garbagna** - n. f. (pr. \g&r'b&[gn] \) At plr. **garbagne**. - **big wicker basket** at the two ends of a cart for transport of corn.
- garbaria** - n. f. (pr. \g&r'b&r'i& \) At plr. **garbarie**. - **politeness, polite manners**. See also the term "garbatèssa".
- garbatèssa** - n. f. (pr. \g&r'b&t^{ss} \) - See **garbaria**.
- garbé** - 1) - vrb. 1st con. int. (pr. \g&r'b'e \) - **to like**. In Piedm. the construction is imp.). It uses the aux. "esse". See also the term "piasèj".
- garbé** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \g&r'b'e \) Inv. at plr. - **belly, big belly**. See also the terms "bèddra, ghèrbi".
- garbin** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'b'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - small pannier to be carried on the head or on shoulders. In this sense see also the terms "gabassòt, ghèrbin 1st meaning". - **2**) - basin (of wood, stone or also "terracotta") used for doing the whashing or for watering animals. In this sense see also the terms "ghèrbin, gòja, treu".
- garbin-a** - n. f. (pr. \g&r'b'i[ng] \) At plr. **garbin-e**. - **1**) - oval-shaped shallow basket. - **2**) - basket with supports used as a cradle. In this sense see also the terms "gòrba, gorbin-a, cun-a".
- garboj** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'b'uy \) Inv. at plr. - **entanglement, tangle, knot, muddle, mess, intrigue**.
- garbojé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \g&r'b'uy'e \) - **to muddle, to entangle**. See also the term "angarbojé".
- gardamela** - n. f. (pr. \g&r'd&m'el& \) At plr. **gardamele**. - **1**) - gullet, throat. - **2**) - goitre. See also the terms "gargamèila, garzamela, gòrgia, papagòrgia".
- gardanfan** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'd&[ng]f&[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **crinoline, farthingale**. See also the term "guardanfan".
- gardénia** - n. f. (pr. \g&r'd'eni& \) At plr. **gardénie**. - **gardenia** (botany - *Gardenia*).
- garegé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \g&r'e'j'e \) - **to compete, to vie**. It uses the aux. "avèj".
- garela** - n. f. (pr. \g&r'el& \) At plr. (if any) **garele**. - **slant**.
- garela** (èd ---) - adv. loc. and adj. inv. (pr. \g&d g&r'el& \) - **1**) - slantingly, on the slant, obliquely. - **2**) - slanting, oblique (as an adj. inv. but usually referred to fm. things. In this case there is also the possible plr. "garele", instead of "èd garela" inv.).
- garés** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'ez \) - See **garon**.
- garet** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - heel. - **2**) - fetlock. See also the term "giaret".
- garènna** - n. f. (pr. \g&rⁿⁿ \) At plr. **garènne**. - **rabbit-warren**. See also the terms "grènna, grun-a, cunijera".
- garèttà** - n. f. (pr. \g&r'tt' \) Inv. at plr. - **hit with heel**. See also the term "gartà".
- garèttin** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'tt'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **thin heel, stiletto heel**. See also the term "gartin".
- garga** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'g& \) Inv. at plr. - **ponce, bully**. See also the term "gargagnan" whose this term is a short.
- gargamèila** - n. f. (pr. \g&r'g&m'èil& \) At plr. **gargamele**. - **1**) - gullet, throat. - **2**) - goitre. See also the terms "gardamèila, garzamela, gòrgia, papagòrgia".
- gargamela** - n. f. (pr. \g&r'g&m'el& \) - See **gargamèila**.
- gargagnan** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'g&[gn] \) - See **garga**.
- gargaria** - n. f. (pr. \g&r'g&r'i& \) At plr. **gargarie**. - **laziness, indolence, idleness, slothfulness**.
- gargarisé** - vrb 1st con. int. and trs. - (pr. \g&r'g&r'iz'e \) - **1**) - to gargle (int.). - **2**) - to drink (in a jocular sense) (trs.).
- gargarism** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'g&r'izm \) Inv. at plr. - **gargle**.
- gargaròt** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'g&r'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - throat, larynx. - **2**) - goitre. See also the term "gariòt".
- gargass** - n. (pr. \g&r'g&s \) Ms. plr. **gargass** - fm. sng. and plr. **gargassa, gargasse**. - **lazy person** (in a disparaging sense). See also the term "gargon".
- gargh** - adj. (pr. \g&r'g \) Ms. plr. **gargh** - fm. sng. and plr. **garga, garghe**. - **lazy, indolent**.
- gargoj** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'g'uy \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - chirruping, twittering. - **2**) - gurgling, bubbling. - **3**) - gurgle, bubble. See also the terms "ghèrgoj, gorgoj".
- gargojé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \g&r'g'uy'e \) - **1**) - to chirrup, to twitter. - **2**) - to gurgle, to bubble. - See also the term "ghèrgojé, ghèrgoté". - **3**) - to grumble. (trs. and int.) - It uses always the aux. "avèj".
- gargon** - n. (pr. \g&r'g'u[ng] \) - See **gargass**.
- gargotàire** - n. (pr. \g&r'gut'aire \) Ms. plr. **gargotàire** - fm. sng. and plr. **gargotàira, gargotàire**. - **1**) - drunkard. - **2**) - glutton.
- gargoté** - vrb 1st con. int. And trs. (pr. \g&r'gut'e \) - **1**) - to eat and drink heavily (int.). - **2**) - to carouse (int.). - **3**) - to grumble. (trs. and int.) - It uses always the aux. "avèj".
- gargòta** - n. f. (pr. \g&r'g'ot& \) At plr. **gargòte**. - **inn, tavern** (of low level).
- gari** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'i \) - See **garij**.
- gariadent** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'i&d'ænt \) Inv. at plr. - **toothpick**. See also the term "curadent".
- gariaorije** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'i&ur'ie \) Inv. at plr. - **stich for cleaning ears**. See also the term "curaorije".
- garibaldin** - n. and adj. (pr. \g&r'ib&ld'i[ng] \) Ms. plr. **garibaldin** - fm. sng. and plr. **garibaldin-a, garibaldin-e**. - **1**) - Garibaldian (adj.). - **2**) - dashing, daring, reckless (adj.) (in a fig. sense). - **3**) - follower of Garibaldi. (sbst.).
- Gariboja** - n. m. sng. (pr. \g&r'ibuy& \) Only sng. (noun of person) and inv. in any case. - "Gariboja". Is the noun of a generic stupid person, used in the ironical comparison "furb coma Gariboja" = lit. "as clever as Gariboja" = "stupid person".
- gariboldin** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'ibuld'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **picklock**. See also the term "passapèrtut".
- gariboté** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \g&r'ibut'e \) - **to clean a hollow, to clean a hole**. See also the term "garié".
- garié** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \g&r'ie \) - See **gariboté**.
- garij** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'iy \) Inv. at plr. - **kernel of a nut**. See also the terms "gari, galucio".
- gariòt** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'i'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - throat, larynx. - **2**) - goitre. See also the terms "gargaròt, laringe, laringia".
- garisola** - n. f. (pr. \g&r'izul& \) At plr. **garisole**. - **cracklings** (cooking).
- garista** - n. (pr. \g&r'ist& \) Ms. plr. **garista** - fm. sng. and plr. **garista, gariste**. - **competitor**.
- garita** - n. f. (pr. \g&r'it& \) At plr. **garite**. - **1**) - sentry-box (military). - **2**) - brakesman's cabin (railway).
- garitin** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'it'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **wicket in window-shutter or window**.
- garitola** - n. f. (pr. \g&r'itul& \) At plr. **garitole**. - **chanterelle** (mushroom - botany - *Cantharellus cibarius*). See also the term "galitola".
- garlanda** - n. f. (pr. \g&r'l'nd& \) At plr. **garlande**. - **werath, garland**. See also the terms "ghèrlanda, ghirlanda".
- garlet** - n. m. (pr. \g&r'l'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **large and wet snow-flake** characteristic in spring snow. See also the terms "patarass, spatarass".

- gargnacc** - n. m. (pr. \ g&r[gn]'&[ch] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - trash, rubbish. - **2** - nonentity (in a fig. sense). - **3** - shrimp (in a disparaging sense, for extension). In this sense see also the terms "garnacc, ghèrnacc".
- garnacc** - n. m. (pr. \ g&r'm'&[ch] \) - See **gargnacc** 3rd meaning.
- garofolin** - n. m. (pr. \ g&r'ufol'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **small carnation** (see the term "garòfo"), **wild carnation, wild pink** (botany - *Dianthus sylvestris*). See also the terms "ginoflada, ginofrada" and the loc. "garofolin servaj".
- garon** - n. m. (pr. \ g&r'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. (if any) - **withers** (animals). See also the term "garés".
- garoté** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&r'ut'e \) - **to handcuff, to arrest.**
- garòfo** - n. m. (pr. \ g&r'ofu \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - pink (botany - *Dianthus*). - **2** - carnation, gillyflower (botany - *Dianthus caryophyllus*). - **3** - clove (botany - *Eugenia caryophyllata*).
- garson** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ g&r's'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **boy, apprentice.**
- garson** - 2) - n. (pr. \ g&r's'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **garson** - fm. sng. and plr. **garson-a, garson-e.** - **boy / girl.**
- gartà** - n. f. (pr. \ g&r't' \) - See **garèttà.**
- gartin** - n. f. (pr. \ g&r't'i[ng] \) - See **garèttin.**
- garùsola** - n. f. (pr. \ g&r'[ue]zul & \) - At plr. **garùsole.** - **poor house, hovel, shelter.**
- garv** - - adj. (pr. \ g&rv \) Ms. plr. **garv** - fm. sng. and plr. **garva, garve.** - **soft, tender, mellow.** See also the terms "galv, còti, sople".
- garza** - n. f. (pr. \ g'&r&z & \) At plr. **garze.** - **1** - gauze. - **2** - combing-card (textile). In this sense see also the term "carda".
- garzador** - n. (pr. \ g&r&z&d'ur \) Ms. plr. **garzador** - fm. sng. and plr. **garzadòira, garzadòire.** - **teaseller, teazler** (textile).
- garzadura** - n. f. (pr. \ g&r&z&d'[ue]r& \) At plr. **garzadure.** - **teaselling, teazling** (textile).
- garzatriss** - n. f. (pr. \ g&r&z&tr'is \) Inv. at plr. - **teaselling-machine** (textile).
- garzamela** - n. f. (pr. \ g&r&z&m'el & \) At plr. **garzamele.** - **1** - gullet, throat. - **2** - goitre. See also the terms "gargamèila, gardamela, gòrgia, papagòrgia".
- garzavela** - n. f. (pr. \ g&r&z&v'el & \) At plr. **garzavele.** - **rape, cole, kale** (botany - *Brassica napus oleifera*).
- garzé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&r&z'e \) - **1** - to teasel, to teazle (textile). - **2** - to card, to tease (textile). In this sense see also the term "cardé".
- garzeul** - n. m. (pr. \ g&r&z[oe]l \) At plr. **garzeuj.** - **shoot** (botany).
- gas** - n. m. (pr. \ g&z \) Inv. at plr. - **gas.**
- gasà** - adj. and p. p. and n. (pr. \ g&z' & \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1** - gassed (adj. and p. p.). - **2** - gassed, aerated (adj. and p. p.). - **3** - gaseous, gas (as na attribute). - **4** - excited, fanatical (adj.) (in a fig. sense). - **5** - fanatic, hot-head (sbst.) (in a fig. sense).
- gascon** - n. (pr. \ g&sc'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **gascon** - fm. sng. and plr. **gascon-a, gascon-e.** - **boaster, swaggerer, braggart.** It is difficult to find this term at fm.
- gasconada** - n. f. (pr. \ g&scun'&d & \) At plr. **gasconade.** - **brag, boastful talk, gasconade.**
- gasconé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ g&scun'e \) - **to brag, to boast.**
- gasdinàmica** - n. f. (pr. \ g&sdin'&mic & \) At plr. (if any) **gasdinàmiche.** - **gas dynamics.**
- gasdòt** - n. m. (pr. \ g&sd'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **gas-pipeline.** The loc. "tubassion dèl gas" is more common.
- gasé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&z'e \) - **1** - to gas, to aerate (a liquid), to carbonate (a liquid, when the added gas is carbon dioxide). - **2** - to excite, to stimulate, to stir up (in a fig. sense).
- gasésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ g&z'ese \) - **to get excited, to get a swollen head.**
- gaseus** - n. f. (pr. \ g&z[oe]z \) Inv. at plr. - **"gassosa"** (fizzy drink tasting like lemonade).
- gasèttà** - n. f. (pr. \ g&z'&tt & \) At plr. **gasètte.** - **gazette, newspaper.**
- gasèttié** - n. m. (pr. \ g&z'&tti'e \) Inv. at plr. - **hack reporter** (in a disparaging sense).
- gasia** - n. f. (pr. \ g&z'i & \) At plr. **gasie.** - **1** - false acacia (botany - *Robinia pseudoacacia*). - **2** - acacia (botany - *Acacia*).
- gasié** - n. m. (pr. \ g&z'i'e \) Inv. at plr. - **acacia plantation.**
- gasificassion** - n. f. (pr. \ g&zific'&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **gasification.**
- gasifiché** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&zifik'e \) - **to gasify.**
- gasista** - n. m. (pr. \ g&z'ist & \) Inv. at plr. - **gas-man, gas-fitter.**
- gasoj** - n. m. (pr. \ g&z'uy \) Inv. at plr. - **chirruping, twittering, peeping, chirping** (in general).
- gasojada** - n. f. (pr. \ g&zuy'&d & \) At plr. **gasojade.** - **chirruping, twittering, peeping, chirping** (an episode lasting a while)
- gasojé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ g&zuy'e \) - **to chirrup, to twitter, to peep, to cheep.** It uses the aux. "avèj".
- gasojura** - n. f. (pr. \ g&zuy[ue]r & \) At plr. **gasojure.** - **chirruping, twittering, peeping, chirping** (the action)
- gasos** - adj. (pr. \ g&z'uz \) Ms. plr. **gasos** - fm. sng. and plr. **gasosa, gasose.** - **gaseous, gassy.** See also the term "gasà".
- gasògeno** - n. m. (pr. \ g&z'ojenô \) Inv. at plr. - **gasogene.**
- gasòmetro** - n. m. (pr. \ g&z'ometrô \) Inv. at plr. - **gas-meter.**
- gaspé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ g&sp'e \) - **1** - to scratch (e. g. hens). - **2** - to rummage (in a fig. sense). In this sense see also the term "rumé". It uses the aux. "avèj".
- gassa** - n. f. (pr. \ g'&s & \) At plr. **angasse.** - **noose, slip-knot, snare, loop.** See also the terms "langassa, angassa".
- gassé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&s'e \) - **to instigate, to incite, to stir up.** See also the terms "ansighé, cissé, issé".
- gastralgia** - n. f. (pr. \ g&str'lj & \) At plr. **gastralgie** - **gastralgia.**
- gastràlgich** - adj. (pr. \ g&str'ljic \) Ms. plr. **gastràlgich** - fm. sng. and plr. **gastràlgica, gastràlgiche.** - **gastralgic.**
- gàstrich** - adj. (pr. \ g'&stric \) Ms. plr. **gàstrich** - fm. sng. and plr. **gàstrica, gàstriche.** - **gastric.** See also the very used loc. "dlè stòmì".
- gastrite** - n. f. (pr. \ g&str'ite \) Inv. at plr. - **gastritis** (medical).
- gastroentérich** - adj. (pr. \ g&struent'eric \) Ms. plr. **gastroentérich** - fm. sng. and plr. **gastroentérica, gastroentériche.** - **gastroentric** (medical).
- gastroenterite** - n. f. (pr. \ g&struenter'ite \) Inv. at plr. - **gastroenteritis** (medical).
- gastroenterologia** - n. f. (pr. \ g&struenteruluj'i & \) Ar plr. **gastroenterologie.** - **gastroenterology.**
- gastroenteròlogh** - n. (pr. \ g&struenter'olug \) Ms. plr. **gastroenteròlogh** - fm. sng. and plr. **gastroenteròloga, gastroenteròloghe.** - **gastroenterologist.**
- gastronomia** - n. f. (pr. \ g&strunum'i & \) At plr. **gastronomie.** - **gastronomy.**
- gastronòmich** - adj. (pr. \ g&strun'omic \) Ms. plr. **gastronòmich** - fm. sng. and plr. **gastronòmica, gastronòmiche.** - **gastronomical.**
- gastrònomo** - n. (pr. \ g&str'onumô \) Ms. plr. **gastrònomo** - fm. sng. and plr. **gastrònoma, gastrònome.** - **gastronome, gastronomist.**
- gat** - n. (pr. \ g&t \) Ms. plr. **gat** - fm. sng. and plr. **gata, gate.** - **cat, he-cat, she-cat.** See also the terms "migno, micio, ciat, mignin". Some expressions using this word : - A) - "sté a l'avàit coma ij gat" = lit. "to be on the look-out like the cats" = "to be always on the look-out, to be suspicious". - B) - "esse coma can e gat" = lit. "to be like dog and cat" =

"to be enemies, to wrangle often". - C) - "esse quat gat" = lit. "to be four cats" = "to be very few". - D) - "esse an-namorà coma un gat" = lit. "to be in love as a cat" = "to be very much in love".

gata - n. f. (pr. \ g't&t& \) At plr. **gate**. - **1**) - **she-cat** (See the term "gat"). - **2**) - **trouble, bore, nuisance**. This follows from the expression "to have a trouble or a not easy problem to solve, to have a hard nut to crack, to have a crow to pluck" = "avèj na gata da plé" = lit. "to have a she-cat to skin". - **3**) - **caterpillar, grub, worm**.

gataboja - n. f. (pr. \ g&t&b'uy& \) At plr. **gataboje**. - **prison** (jocular term).

gatafrust - n. m. (pr. \ g&t&fr'[ue]st \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **sling**. - **2**) - **catapult**. See also the terms "franda, flécia, gatafrusta".

gatafrusta - n. f. (pr. \ g&t&fr'[ue]st& \) - See **gatafrust**.

gatagnàu - adv. (pr. \ g&t&[gn]'&u \) - **on all fours**. Usually in the loc. "a gatagnàu".

gatalin (a ---) - adv. loc. (pr. \ g&t&l'i[ng*] \) - **on shoulders**.

gataròla - n. f. (pr. \ g&t&r'ol& \) At plr. **gataròle**. - **hole in a door for a cat**. See also the term "gatera".

gatél - n. m. (pr. \ g&t'el \) At plr. **gatéj**. - **1**) - **bracket, console**. - **2**) - **corbel** (architecture). In this sense see also the term "modion". - **3**) - **capital** (architecture).

gatera - n. f. (pr. \ g&t'eR& \) - See **gataròla**.

gatij - n. m. (pr. \ g&t'iy \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **tickle, tickling**. - **2**) - **spur, prick** (in a fig. sense). - **3**) - **whim, caprice**. - **4**) - **itch, itching** (for extension).

gatijé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&t'iy'e \) - **1**) - **to tickle**. - **2**) - **to stimulate, to spur**. - **3**) - **to itch** (for extension) In this sense see also the term "smangé".

gatijon - n. m. (pr. \ g&t'iyu[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **trigger** (guns). See also the term "grilet".

gatin - n. (pr. \ g&t'i[ng] \) Ms. plr. **gatin** - fm. sng. and plr. **gatin-a, gatin-e**. - **small cat**. The expression "fé ij gatin" means (popular) "to vomit".

gatò - n. m. (pr. \ g&t'o \) Inv. at plr. - **a type of cake**.

gatògna - n. f. (pr. \ g&t'o[gn]& \) At plr. **gatògne**. - **1**) - **whim of falling in love**. - **2**) - **sexual whim**. - **3**) - **exaggerated expression of affection**.

gatorba - n. f. (pr. \ g&t'orb& \) At plr. (if any) **gatorbe**. - **blindman's-buff**.

gatorba (a ---) - adv. loc. (pr. \ g&t'orb& \) - **at random**.

gàucc - adj. (pr. \ g'&u[ch] \) Ms. plr. **gàucc** - fm. sng. and plr. **gàucia, gauce**. - **1**) - **curved, bent, crooked, distorted**. In this sense see also the terms "gombù, stòrt, sirà, piegà". - **2**) - **left, left-hand**. In this sense the term is quite a frenchism (anyway quite used). More piedm. terms are "snistr, mancin" (see the voices).

gàucia - n. f. (pr. \ g'&u[ch]ji& \) At plr. **gauce**. - **left, left-side, left-hand**. The term is quite a frenchism (anyway quite used). More piedm. terms are "snistra, mancin-a" (see the voices).

gacé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&u[ch]e \) - **to curve, to bend, to arch, to twist**.

gaudent - n. and adj. (pr. \ g&ud'aent \) Ms. plr. **gaudent** - fm. sng. and plr. **gaudenta, gaudente**. - **1**) - **pleasure-loving, pleasure-seeking, rejoicing** (adj.). - **2**) - **fast-liver, high-liver, reveller** (sbst.). - See also the terms "bontempass, dësbaucc, riboteur".

gaudineta - n. f. (pr. \ g&udin'et& \) At plr. **gaudinete**. - **noisy cheerfulness, rowdy gaiety**.

gaudios - adj. (pr. \ g&udi'uz \) Ms. plr. **gaudios** - fm. sng. and plr. **gaudiosa, gaudiose**. - **joyful**.

gav - n. m. (pr. \ g'&u \) Inv. at plr. - **excavation**. See also the term "scav, sgav".

gava - n. f. (pr. \ g'&v& \) At plr. **gave**. - **quarry**.

gavada - n. f. (pr. \ g&v'&d& \) At plr. **gavade**. - **1**) - **silly thing, piece of nonsense, mistake**. - **2**) - **extraction**. In this sense see also the term "gavura".

gavudent - n. (pr. \ g&v'd'aent \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **bad dentist, tooth-drawer, lousy dentist**.

gavador - n. m. (pr. \ g&v'd'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **digger** - See also the term "sgavador".

gavafanga - n. f. (pr. \ g&v'f&[ng]g& \) Inv. at plr. - **floating dredge** for rivers and canals

gavamace - n. m. (pr. \ g&v'm'&[ch]e \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1**) - **cleaner**. - **2**) - **stain-remover**.

gavanate - n. m. (pr. \ g&v'n'te \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **corkscrew**. See also the term "tirabosson".

gavass - n. m. (pr. \ g&v'&s \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **goitre** (medical). - **2**) - **throat, gullet**. See also the terms "goitro, gosé, goso".

gavassà - n. f. (pr. \ g&v'&s'& \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **what can be contained in the goitre** (lit. meaning). - **2**) - **what one's wanted to say for some time** (usual actual meaning).

gavassù - adj. (pr. \ g&v'&s'[ue] \) Ms. plr. **gavassù** - fm. sng. and plr. **gavassù, gavassùe**. - **goitrous, goitred**.

gavé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&v'e \) - **1**) - **to take away, to take off, to take out of, to take from, to remove**. - **2**) - **to prevent**. E. g. "sòn a gava nen ch'a sia 'n làder" = "this doesn't prevent him from being a thief". - **3**) - **to relieve**. E. g. "con costa assion a l'ha gavata dai pastiss" = "with this action he relieved you from troubles". - **4**) - **to steel**. E. g. "gava nen temp al travaj" = "don't steel time to work". A way of saying: "gavé quaidun da l'umid" = "to take (sb.) out of the wet" = "to make sb. to behave properly".

gavéj - n. m. plr. (pr. \ g&v'ey \) Only plr. - **ends of the axle of a card**, where wheels are connected.

gavél - n. m. (pr. \ g&v'el \) At plr. **gavéj** - **strong stool, support with three or four legs, strong stand**.

gavésse - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ g&v'esse \) - **to get out of, to get away**. A way of saying: "gavésse la veuja éd..." = "to satisfy the desire of..."

gavéssé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g&v'esse \) - **to collect, to put in order**.

gavétta - n. f. (pr. \ g&v'et& \) At plr. **gavétte**. - **mess-tin** (military). See also the term "gamela". A way of saying: "vnì da la gavétta" = lit. "to come from mess-tin" = "to rise from the ranks" and "to be a self-made man".

gàvia - n. f. (pr. \ g'&vi& \) At plr. **gàvie**. - **vessel of "terracotta" or wood or glass** round an quite deep for soups or milk or salad etc., **big tureen**.

gavià - n. f. (pr. \ g&vi'& \) Inv. at plr. - **tureenful, the content of a "gàvia"** (see the term).

gaviotà - n. f. (pr. \ g&viut'& \) Inv. at plr. - **bowful, the content of a bowl**.

gaviot - n. f. (pr. \ g&vi'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **bowl, small tureen**.

gavòta - n. f. (pr. \ g&v'ot& \) At plr. **gavòte**. - **gavotte** (music and dance).

gavura - n. f. (pr. \ g&v'uejr& \) At plr. **gavure**. - **extraction, pulling out**. See also the term "gavada 2nd meaning".

gèil - n. m. (pr. \ j'æil \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **cold**. - **2**) - **ice, frost** (for extension). - **3**) - **chill, iciness** (in a fig. sense). See also the terms "gel, zèil".

geilà - 1) - n. f. (pr. \ j'æil'& \) Inv. at plr. - **frost, ice**. See also the terms "gelà, zèilà, gelada".

geilà - 2) - adj. (pr. \ j'æil'& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **icy, frozen**. See also the terms "gelà, zèilà".

geilà - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ j'æil'e \) - **to freeze, to congeal, to ice**. See also the terms "gelé, zèilé".

geiloté - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ j'æilute \) - **to feel shudders of cold, to shiver with cold**. See also the term "gèloté".

gèira - n. f. (pr. \ j'æir& \) At plr. **gèire**. - **gravel, shingle**. See also the term "giàira".

geirëtta - n. f. (pr. \jæir^ætt& \) At plr. **gèirëtte**. - **fine gravel**. See also the term "*giairëtta*".

geiron - n. m. (pr. \jæir'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **scree** (geology). See also the term "*giaron*".

geiros - adj. (pr. \jæir'uz \) Ms. plr. **geiros** - fm. sng. and plr. **geirosa, geirose**. - **gravelly**.

gél - n. m. (pr. \j'el \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - cold**. - **2) - ice, frost** (for extension). - **3) - chill, iciness** (in a fig. sense). See also the terms "*gèil*", "*zèil*".

gelà - 1) - n. f. (pr. \jel' & \) Inv. at plr. - **frost, ice**. See also the terms "*gèilà*", "*zèilà*", "*gelada*".

gelà - 2) - adj. (pr. \jel' & \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **icy, frozen**. See also the terms "*gèilà*", "*zèilà*".

gelada - n. f. (pr. \jel'd&d \) - See **gelà**.

geladinos - adj. (pr. \jel'din'uz \) Ms. plr. **geladinos** - fm. sng. and plr. **geladinosà, geladinosè**. - **gelatinous, jelly-like**.

geladin-a - n. f. (pr. \jel'di[ng] & \) At plr. **geladin-e**. - **1) - jelly** (cooking). - **2) - gelatine** (chemical). - **3) - gel** (medical).

gelairon - n. and adj. (pr. \jel'&i'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **gelairon** - fm. sng. and plr. **gelairon-a, gelairon-e**. - **who (that) feels the cold very much**. See also the term "*gèleuri*".

gelaté - n. (pr. \jel'te' & \) Ms. plr. **gelaté** - fm. sng. and plr. **gelatera, gelatere**. - **ice-cream man, ice-cream vendor**.

gelatera - n. f. (pr. \jel't'er & \) At plr. **gelatere**. - **ice-cream machine**.

gelateria - n. f. (pr. \jel'ter'i & \) At plr. **gelaterie**. - **ice-cream shop**.

gelé - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \jel'e \) - **to freeze, to congeal, to ice**. See also the terms "*gèilé*", "*zèilé*".

gélid - adj. (pr. \j'elid \) Ms. plr. **gélid** - fm. sng. and plr. **gélida, gélide**. - **1) - icy, ice-cold**. - **2) - icy, gelid, chilly, cold** (in a fig. sense).

gelon - n. m. (pr. \jel'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **chilblain** (medical). When the skin is chapped see the instead the terms "*scarvassa*", "*scravassa*", "*schèrvassa*".

gelos - adj. (pr. \jel'uz \) Ms. plr. **gelos** - fm. sng. and plr. **gelosa, gelose**. - **1) - jealous, envious**. - **2) - solicitous**.

gelosia - n. f. (pr. \jeluz'i & \) At plr. **gelosie** - **1) - jealousy, envy**. - **2) - solicitude**. - **3) - jealousy, shutter**.

gelsomin - n. m. (pr. \jelsum[ng] \) - See **gelsumin**.

gelsumin - n. m. (pr. \jels[ue]m[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **jasmine, jessamine** (botany - *Jasminum*).

gem - n. m. (pr. \jæm \) Inv. at plr. - **moan, groan, wail**. See also the term "*gèm*".

gembond - adj. (pr. \jæmb'und \) Ms. plr. **gembond** - fm. sng. and plr. **gembonda, gembonde**. - **moaning, groaning**.

geméj - n. m. plr. (pr. \jem'ej \) Only plr. - **1) - cuff-link** (shirt). - **2) - Gemini** (astronomy).

gemél - n. and adj. (pr. \jem'el \) Ms. plr. **geméj** - fm. sng. and plr. **gemela, gemele**. - **twin**. See also the term "*binél*".

gemelagi - n. m. (pr. \jemel'&ji \) Inv. at plr. - **twinning**.

gemelar - adj. (pr. \jemel'&r \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **twin** (as an attribute).

gemelé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \jemel'e \) - **to twin**.

gena - n. f. (pr. \jen' & \) At plr. **gene**. - **embarrassment, bother, uneasiness, trouble**.

genà - adj. (pr. \jen' & \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **embarrassed, uneasy**.

genant - adj. (pr. \jen'&nt \) Ms. plr. **genant** - fm. sng. and plr. **genanta, genante**. - **embarrassing, awkward**.

gendarm - n. m. (pr. \jend'&rm \) Inv. at plr. - "**gendarme**", "**policeman**". See also the term "*giandarm*".

gendarmaria - n. f. (pr. \jend'&rm'&ri & \) At plr. **gendarmarie**. - **1) - "gendarmarie", police**. - **2) - police-station**. See also the term "*giandarmaria*".

gendarmeria - n. f. (pr. \jend'&rm'er'i & \) - See **gendarmaria**.

gené - 1) - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \jen'e \) - **to inspire awe, to make feel uneasy**.

gené - 2) - n. m. (pr. \jen'e \) Inv. at plr. (if any) - **January**.

genealogia - n. f. (pr. \jene&luji' & \) At plr. **genealogie**. - **genealogy**.

genealògich - adj. (pr. \jene'l'ojic \) Ms. plr. **genealògich** - fm. sng. and plr. **genealògica, genealògiche**. - **genealogic, genealogical**.

genepì - n. m. (pr. \jenep'i \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - wormwood** (botany - *Artemisia*). - **2) - genepì liqueur**. See also the terms "*ginepi*", "*ginipi*".

gèner - n. m. (pr. \j'ænær \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - kind, sort, type, way**. - **2) - genus** (biology). - **2) - gender** (grammar).

general - 1) - adj. (pr. \jener'&l \) Ms. plr. **generaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **general, generaj**. - **1) - general, common**. - **2) - general** (hierarchies).

general - 2) - n. m. (pr. \jener'&l \) At plr. **generaj**. - **1) - general** (military). Different generals : "*general èd còrp d'armà*" = "*lieutenant general*"; "*general èd division*" = "*major general*"; "*general èd brigà*" = "*brigadier*". - **2) - (the) general**. E. g. "*am anteressa 'l general e nen ij particolar*" = "*I'm interested in the general, not in the particulars*".

generalà - n. f. (pr. \jener'&l & \) At plr. **generale**. - **general assembly**. In the past the name "**generalà**" was assigned to the juvenile prison (reformatiry) of Turin.

generalisassion - n. f. (pr. \jener'&liz&si'u[ng] \) - Inv. at plr. - **generalization**.

generalisé - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. . (pr. \jener'&liz'e \) - **to generalize**.

generalità - n. f. (pr. \jener'&lit' & \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - generality, general run, majority**. - **2) - name and address, personal data** for bureaucracy. (at plr.).

generalment - adv. (pr. \jener'&lm'aent \) - **generally, in general**. Italianism. See also the most piedm. adv. loc. "*an general*".

generassion - n. f. (pr. \jener'&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - generation, procreation**. - **2) - generation, production**. - **3) - generation** (people with nearly the same age).

generativ - adj. (pr. \jener'&t'iu \) Ms. plr. **generativ** - fm. sng. and plr. **generativa, generative**. - **generative**.

generator - 1) - n. m. (pr. \jener'&t'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **generator**.

generator - 2) - adj. (pr. \jener'&t'ur \) Ms. plr. **generator** - fm. sng. and plr. **generatris, generatris**. - **generating, generative**.

generatris - n. f. (pr. \jener'&tris \) Inv. at plr. - **generatrix** (geometry).

generé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \jener'e \) - **1) - to give birth, to procreate, to breed**. - **2) - to produce, to generate**. - **3) - to generate, to beget, to cause, to arouse** (in a fig. sense).

genérich - adj. and n. (pr. \jen'eric \) Ms. plr. **genérich** - fm. sng. and plr. **genérica, genériche**. - **generic, general, general, vague**.

generissità - n. f. (pr. \jenerisit' & \) Inv. at plr. - **vagueness, lack of precision**.

generos - adj. (pr. \jener'uz \) Ms. plr. **generos** - fm. sng. and plr. **generosa, generose**. - **1) - generous, liberal, open-handed**. - **2) - rich, generous**. - **3) - plentiful, generous, bounteous**.

generosità - n. f. (pr. \jeneruzit' & \) Inv. at plr. - **generosity, liberality, munificence**.

gènesi - n. f. (pr. \j'enezi \) Inv. at plr. (when applicable). - **1) - genesis, origin, birth**. - **2) - Genesis** (bible).

genésse - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \jen'ese \) - **to feel oneself uneasy, to be embarrassed**.

genestra - n. f. (pr. \jen'estr' & \) - See **ginestra**.

genética - n. f. (pr. \jen'etic' & \) At plr. (if any) **génétiche**. - **genetics**.

- genétich** - adj. (pr. \jen'etic\) Ms. plr. **genétich** - fm. sng. and plr. **genética, genétiche**. - **genetic**.
- genetista** - n. (pr. \jenet'ist&\) Ms. plr. **genetista** - fm. sng. and plr. **genetista, genetiste**. - **geneticist**.
- geni** - n. m. (pr. \j'eni\) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **genius, talent, aptitude, natural bent, flair**. - **2**) - **genius, person having high talent**. - **3**) - **genius** (mythology). - **4**) - **genie**. - **5**) - **Corps of Engineers** (military).
- genia** - n. f. (pr. \jen'i&\) At plr. **genie** - **brood, tribe, evil breed**. See also the terms "*gèneuria, gineuria, gentaja, gusaja, canaja*".
- genial** - adj. (pr. \jeni'&l\) Ms. plr. **geniaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **genial, geniaj**. - **1**) - **ingenious, clever, brilliant**. - **2**) - **congenial**. - **3**) - **genial**.
- genialità** - n. f. (pr. \jeni'lit&\) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **ingeniousness, cleverness, brilliance**. - **2**) - **geniality**.
- genialòid** - n. and adj. (pr. \jeni'loid\) - See **genialòide**.
- genialòide** - n. and adj. (pr. \jeni'loide\) Ms. plr. **genialòide** - fm. sng. and plr. **genialòida, genialòide**. - **1**) - **eccentric genius** (sbst.). - **2**) - **eccentric but gifted, talented and erratic**.
- génich** - adj. (pr. \j'enic\) Ms. plr. **génich** - fm. sng. and plr. **génica, géniche**. - **genie**.
- genié** - n. m. (pr. \jeni'e\) Inv. at plr. - **sapper, engineer** (military).
- génis** - n. m. (pr. \j'eniz\) Inv. at plr. - **type of brass wind instrument**.
- genit** - adj. (pr. \jeni't\) Ms. plr. **genit** - fm. sng. and plr. **genita, genite**. - **genuine, true, pure, sincere, frank**. See also the terms "*genuin, gènit, ginit*".
- genitaj** - n. m. plr. (pr. \jenit'y&\) Only plr. - **genitals, genitalia**. (neologism).
- genital** - adj. (pr. \jeni't&l\) Ms. plr. **genitaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **genitaj, genitaj**. - **genital**.
- genitiv** - 1) - adj. (pr. \jenit'iu\) Ms. plr. **genitiv** - fm. sng. and plr. **genitiva, genitive**. - **genitive**.
- genitiv** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \jenit'iu\) Inv. at plr. - **genitive** (grammar).
- genitor** - n. m. (pr. \jenit'ur\) Ms. plr. **genitor** - fm. sng. and plr. **genitriss, genitriss**. - **father / mother, parents**.
- genojet** - n. m. (pr. \jenuy'at\) - See **ginojet**.
- genossidi** - n. m. (pr. \jenus'idi\) Inv. at plr. - **genocide**.
- gensanela** - n. f. (pr. \jæ[ng]s'n'el&\) At plr. **gensanele**. - **gentianella** (botany - *Gentiana acaulis*). See also the terms "*giansanela, giansianela, gensianela*".
- gensan-a** - n. f. (pr. \jæ[ng]s'&[ng]&\) At plr. (when required) **gensian-e**. - **gentian** (botany - *Gentiana lutea*). See also the terms "*giansan-a, argiansan-a, gensian-a*".
- gensianela** - n. f. (pr. \jæ[ng]si'n'el&\) - See **gensanela**.
- gensian-a** - n. f. (pr. \jæ[ng]si'&[ng]&\) - See **gensan-a**.
- gent** - n. f. (pr. \jænt\) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **people, folk**. - **2**) - **people**. This term has a quite peculiar use. Usually it is used at sng., and often the vrb is at plr. When this term is used at plr. means something like "*nations*" or a number of groups of people. Then the loc. "gent ëd ..." is used for indicating the inhabitants of s place with a name. E. g. the inhabitants of Turin can be said "*turinèis*" but also "*gent ëd Turin*". This is always used when the name of the place would produce a strange name for the inhabitants, like the village of "*Sant Antonin*", that would produce a deradful "*santantoninèis*", which is substituted by a simple "*gent ëd Sant Antonin*", or "*ëd Sant Antonin*". Then we note the expressions "*mia gent, toa gent, etc.*" that have the meaning of "*my family, your family, etc. , my relatives, your relatives, etc.*"
- gentaja** - n. f. (pr. \jænt'y&\) At plr. (when applicable) **gentaje**. - **rabble, despicable people**.
- gentaldon** - n. m. (pr. \jænt&ld'u[ng]\) Inv. at plr. - **narcissus** (botany - *Narcissus poeticus*). See also the terms "*narsis, narcis, ginojet, genojet*".
- gentil** - 1) - adj. (pr. \jænt'il\) Ms. plr. **gentij** - fm. sng. and plr. **gentila, gentile**. - **1**) - **kind, courteous**. - **2**) - **gentle**. - **3**) - **delicate**. - **4**) - **Dear** (in letters) E. g. "*Gentila Madama*" = "*Dear Madam*".
- gentil** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \jænt'il\) At plr. **gentij** - **Gentile** (Bible).
- gentildòna** - n. f. (pr. \jæntild'on&\) - At plr. **gentildòne**. - **gentlewoman, lady**. (Ms. "*gentilòm*" - see the term-).
- gentilèssa** - n. f. (pr. \jæntil'ess&\) At plr. **gentilèsse**. - **kindness**.
- gentilissi** - adj. (pr. \jæntil'isi\) Ms. plr. **gentilissi** - fm. sng. and plr. **gentilissia, gentilissie**. - **aristocratic, noble**. See also the term "*nobiliar*". The loc. "*arma gentilissia*" means "*coat-of-arms*".
- gentilment** - adv. (pr. \jæntilm'ænt\) - **kindly, gently, politely**. Italianism. See also the most piedm. loc. "*për piassi*".
- gentilòm** - n. m. (pr. \jæntil'om\) Inv. at plr. - **gentleman**.
- genuflession** - n. m. (pr. \jen[ue]flesi'u[ng]\) - See **genuflession**.
- genuin** - adj. (pr. \jen[ue]i'ng\) Ms. plr. **genuin** - fm. sng. and plr. **genuin-a, genuin-e**. - **genuine, authentic**. See also the term "*genit*".
- genuinità** - n. f. (pr. \jen[ue]jinit'&\) Inv. at plr. - **genuineness, authenticity**.
- geo...** - prefix. (pr. \jeu\) - **geo...** . The use of this prefix is similar to the one in English. In the following some examples (as usual).
- geocèntrich** - adj. (pr. \jeu[ch]ænt'ric\) Ms. plr. **geocèntrich** - fm. sng. and plr. **geocèntrica, geocèntriche**. - **geocentric, geocentral**.
- geocentrism** - n. m. (pr. \jeu[ch]ænt'rizm\) Inv. at plr. - **geocentrism**.
- geochìmica** - n. f. (pr. \jeuk'ìmic&\) At plr. (if any) **geochìmiche**. - **geochemistry**.
- geochìmic** - n. and adj. (pr. \jeuk'ìmic\) Ms. plr. **geochìmic** - fm. sng. and plr. **geochìmica, geochìmiche**. - **1**) - **geochemical** (adj.). - **2**) - **geochemist** (sbst.).
- geodinàmica** - n. f. (pr. \jeudin'&mic&\) At plr. (if any) **geodinàmiche**. - **geodynamics**.
- geodinàmich** - adj. (pr. \jeudin'&mic\) Ms. plr. **geodinàmich** - fm. sng. and plr. **geodinàmica, geodinàmiche**. - **geodynamic, geodinamical**.
- geofisica** - n. f. (pr. \jeufizic&\) At plr. (if any) **geofisiche**. - **geophysics**.
- geofisich** - adj. and n. (pr. \jeufizic\) Ms. plr. **geofisich** - fm. sng. and plr. **geofisica, geofisiche**. - **1**) - **geophysicist** (sbst.). - **2**) - **geophysical** (adj.).
- geografia** - n. f. (pr. \jeugr'fi&\) At plr. (if any) **geografie**. - **geography**.
- geogràfich** - adj. (pr. \jeugr'fic\) Ms. plr. **geogràfich** - fm. sng. and plr. **geogràfica, geogràfiche**. - **geographic, geographical**.
- geologia** - n. f. (pr. \jeuluji'&\) At plr. (if any) **geologie**. - **geology**.
- geològich** - adj. (pr. \jeul'ojic\) Ms. plr. **geològich** - fm. sng. and plr. **geològica, geològiche**. - **geologic, geological**.
- geometria** - n. f. (pr. \jeumetri'&\) At plr. **geometrie**. - **geometry**.
- geomètrich** - adj. (pr. \jeum'etric\) Ms. plr. **geomètrich** - fm. sng. and plr. **geomètrica, geomètriche**. - **geometric, geometrical**.
- geostassionari** - adj. (pr. \jeust&siun'&ri\) Ms. plr. **geostassionari** - fm. sng. and plr. **geostassionaria, geostassionarie**. - **geostationary**.

geotèrmich - adj. (pr. \jeut'ærmic \) Ms. plr. **geotèrmich** - fm. sng. and plr. **geotèrmica, geotèrmiche**. - **geothermal, geothermic**.

geotropism - n. m. (pr. \jeutrup'izm \) Inv. at plr. (if any) - **geotropism**.

geotròpich - adj. (pr. \jeut'ærmic \) Ms. plr. **geotròpich** - fm. sng. and plr. **geotròpica, geotròpiche**. - **geotopic**.

geògraf - n. (pr. \je'ogr&f \) Ms. plr. **geògraf** - fm. sng. and plr. **geògrafa, geògrafe**. - **geographer**. See also the term "*geògrafa*".

geògrafo - n. (pr. \je'ogr&fô \) - See **geògraf**.

geòlogh - n. (pr. \je'olug \) Ms. plr. **geòlogh** - fm. sng. and plr. **geòloga, geòloghe**. - **geologist**. See also the term "*geòlogo*".

geòlogo - n. (pr. \je'olugô \) - See **geòlogh**.

geòmetra - n. m. (pr. \je'ometr& \) Inv. at plr. - **geometer, land-surveyor**.

geòrgich - adj. (pr. \je'orjic \) Ms. plr. **geòrgich** - fm. sng. and plr. **geòrgica, geòrgiche**. - **georgic, georgical** (literature).

gèp - n. m. (pr. \jæp \) Inv. at plr. - **yelp, yelping, bark, barking, howl, howling**. See also the terms "*gèp, giap*".

geranio - n. m. (pr. \jer&niô \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - wild geranium** (botany - *Geranium*). - **2) - garden geranium** (botany - *Pelargonium*). See also the term "*giranio*".

gerarca - n. (pr. \jer&rc& \) Ms. plr. **gerarca** - fm. sng. and plr. **gerarca, gerarche**. - **1) - hierarch**. - **2) - party leader**.

gerarchia - n. f. (pr. \jer&rk'i& \) At plr. **gerarchie**. - **hierarchy**.

geràrchich - adj. (pr. \jer&rkic \) Ms. plr. **geràrchich** - fm. sng. and plr. **gerarchica, gerarchiche**. - **hierarchic, hierarchial**.

gerarchisé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \jer&rkiz'e \) - **to hierarchize**.

gerb - n. m. (pr. \jærb \) Inv. at plr. - **untilled ground, steppe, wild land**. See also the terms "*gèrbi, gerbid, zerb, zerbi, gèrbola*".

gerba - n. f. (pr. \jærb& \) At plr. **gerbe**. - **sheaf, sheaf of ears**.

gerbé - 1) - n. m. (pr. \jærb'e \) Inv. at plr. - **heap of sheaves**.

gerbé - 2) - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \jærb'e \) - **to make sheaves**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*". See also the term "*angerbé*".

gerbi - n. m. (pr. \j'ærbi \) - See **gerb**.

gerbid - n. m. (pr. \j'ærbid \) See **gerb**.

gèrbola - n. f. (pr. \j'ærbul& \) At plr. **gèrbole**. - **1) - untilled ground, steppe, moor**. In this sense see also the term "*gerb*". - **2) - handful of wheat ears**. In this case see also the term "*giavela*". - In any case see also the term "*gèrbola*".

gerbolada - n. f. (pr. \jærbul'd& \) At plr. **gerbolade**. - **slang language, slang expression**. See also the terms "*gergolada, gèrgolada, gèrbolada*".

geremiada - n. f. (pr. \jeremi'd& \) At plr. **geremiade**. - **jeremiad, long and plaintive speech**.

gerensa - n. f. (pr. \jer'æ[ng]s&d \) - **management, direction**.

gerent - n. (pr. \jer'ænt \) Ms. plr. **gerent** - fm. sng. and plr. **gerenta, gerente**. - **manager, managing director**.

gergal - adj. (pr. \jærg&l \) Ms. plr. **gergaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **gergal, gergaj**. - **slangy, slang** (as an attribute).

gergh - n. m. (pr. \j'ærg \) Inv. at plr. - **slang, cant, jargon**. See also the most used term "*gergon*".

gergolada - n. f. (pr. \jærgul'd& \) - See **gerbolada**.

gergon - n. m. (pr. \jærgu[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **slang, cant, jargon**. See also the term "*gergh*".

geriatra - n. (pr. \jeri'tr& \) Ms. plr. **geriatra** - fm. sng. and plr. **geriatra, geriatrie**. - **geriatrician, geriatrist**.

geriatria - n. f. (pr. \jeri'tri& \) At plr. **geriatrie**. - **geriatrics**.

geriàtrich - adj. (pr. \jeri'tric \) Ms. plr. **geriàtrich** - fm. sng. and plr. **geriàtrica, geriàtriche**. - **geriatric**.

gerla - n. f. (pr. \j'ærli& \) At plr. **gerle**. - **1) - big jar for oil**. - **2) - basin** for washing or watering animals. - **3) - pannier**.

In this last meaning the term in quite an italianism, best piedm. words are "garbin, cabassa" (see the terms).

germ - n. m. (pr. \j'ærm \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - germ, embryo**. - **2) - point of start, beginning** (in a fig. sense)

german - adj. (pr. \jærm'&[ng] \) Ms. plr. **german** - fm. sng. and plr. **german-a, german-e**. - **german**.

Germània - n. f. (pr. \jærm'ni& \) At plr. **Germànie**. - **Germany**.

germànich - adj. (pr. \jærm'nic \) Ms. plr. **germànich** - fm. sng. and plr. **germanica, germaniche**. - **Teutonic, Germanic, German**. See also the most common terms "*tedesch, alman*".

germanio - n. m. (pr. \jærm'niô \) Inv. at plr. (if any - chemical element) - **germanium**.

germinal - adj. (pr. \jærmin'li \) Ms. plr. **germinaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **germinal, germinaj**. - **germinal, embryonic**.

germinassion - n. f. (pr. \jærmin'si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **germination**.

germinativ - adj. (pr. \jærmin't'iu \) Ms. plr. **germinativ** - fm. sng. and plr. **germinativa, germinativa**. - **germinative**.

germiné - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \jærmin'e \) - **to germinate, to sprout, to bud, to shoot**. See also the most piedm. term "*buté*".

germissida - 1) - n. m. (pr. \jærmis'id& \) Inv. at plr. - **germicide**.

germissida - 2) - adj. (pr. \jærmis'id& \) Ms. plr. **germissida** - fm. sng. and plr. **germissida, germisside**. - **germicidal**.

geroflada - n. f. (pr. \jerufl'd&d \) - See **garofolin**.

geroglifich - 1) - n. m. (pr. \jerufl'ific \) Inv. at plr. - **hieroglyph**.

geroglifich - 2) - adj. (pr. \jerufl'ific \) Ms. plr. **geroglifich** - fm. sng. and plr. **geroglifica, geroglifiche**. - **hieroglyphic**.

gerontologia - n. f. (pr. \jeruntuluj'i& \) At plr. **gerontologie**. - **gerontology**.

gerontòlogh - n. (pr. \jerunt'olug \) Ms. plr. **gerontòlogh** - fm. sng. and plr. **gerontòloga, gerontòloghe**. - **gerontologist**.

gerundi - n. m. (pr. \jer[ue]ndi \) Inv. at plr. - **gerund** (grammar).

gerundiv - 1) - n. m. (pr. \jer[ue]nd'iu \) Inv. at plr. - **gerundive** (grammar).

gerundiv - 2) - adj. (pr. \jer[ue]nd'iu \) Ms. plr. **gerundiv** - fm. sng. and plr. **gerundiva, gerundive**. - **gerundial, gerundival** (grammar).

gèsia - n. f. (pr. \j'èzi& \) At plr. **gésie**. - **church**. See also the term "*cesa*".

gest - n. m. (pr. \jest \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - gesture, sign**. - **2) - deed**. - **3) - deeds, heroic achievement, feats**. In this sense see also the term "*gesta*".

gesta - n. f. (pr. \jest& \) - See **gest** 3rd meaning.

gestant - n. f. (pr. \jest'ant \) Inv. at plr. - **pregnant woman, expectant mother**.

gestassion - n. f. (pr. \jest&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **pregnancy, gestation**. See also the term "*gravidansa*".

gestatòri - adj. (pr. \jest't'ori \) Ms. plr. **gestatòri** - fm. sng. and plr. **gestatòria, gestatòrie**. - **gestatorial**. Commonly only in the expression "*cadrega gestatòria*" = "*gestatorial chair*".

gestì - vrb 3rd con.trs. and int. (pr. \jest'i \) - **1) - to run, to manage, to administer** (trs.). - **2) - to gesticulate** (int.). It uses always the aux. "*avèj*".

gestion - n. f. (pr. \jesti'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **management, direction, administration**.

gestor - n. m. (pr. \jest'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **manager, administrator**. When referred to fm. usually the term "*gerent, (gerenta, gerente)*" is preferred (see the voice).

gestual - adj. (pr. \jestu'l \) Ms. plr. **gestuaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **gestual, gestuaj**. - **gestural**.

gestualità - n. f. (pr. \jestu'lit' & \) Inv. at plr. - **capacity for gesticulation**.

Gesù - n. m. (pr. \jɛz[ue] \) Only sng., in case of need inv. at plr. - **Jesus** (religion). See also the term "*Giusù*".

gesuita - n. m. (pr. \jɛz[ue]it&\) Inv. at plr. - **Jesuit** (religion).

gesuitch - adj. (pr. \jɛz[ue]itich \) Ms. plr. **gesuitch** - fm. sng. and plr. **gesuitcha, gesuitcha**. - **Jesuitic, Jesuitical**.

get - n. m. (pr. \jæt \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - throwing, throw. - 2) - jet, spouting, spurt. - 3) - casting** (foundry), **moulding**.

getà - n. f. (pr. \jɛt&\) Inv. at plr. - **1) - throw. - 2) - cast. - 3) - casting**. See also the term "*gità*".

getal - n. m. (pr. \jɛt&l \) At plr. **getaj**. - **string, lace**. See also the terms "*gital, giatal, gëttal, liassa*".

getalin - n. m. (pr. \jɛt&l'ing \) Inv. at plr. - **stiffened terminal part of a string or lace**. See also the term "*gitalin, giutalin*".

geté - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \jɛt'e \) - **1) - to cast. - 2) - to pour** (metal, cement, etc.) - **3) - to gush out** (int.) - **4) - to bud** (int.). In this sense see also the term "*gité*". It uses always the aux. "*avej*".

getì - vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. \jɛt'i \) - **1) - to chirp, to yelp. - 2) - to breathe a word, to open one's mouth, to speak**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*". See also the terms "*gëttì, cëttì*".

gétit - n. m. (pr. \jɛtit \) Inv. at plr. - **yield, take, proceeds, takings** (finance).

geton - n. m. (pr. \jɛt'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - token, counter. - 2) - counter, chip** (gambling). See also the term "*giton*".

getoné - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \jɛtun'e \) - **to use a token** in order to phone or other. The construction is trs. "*getoné quaidun*" = "*to use a coin to phone to sb.*" = "*to call sb. (by phone, with a token)*".

getonera - n. f. (pr. \jɛtun'er&\) At plr. **getonere**. - **1) - automatic coin dispenser. - 2) - slot, slit, device accepting tokens**.

geugh - n. m. (pr. \j[œ]g \) - See **gieugh**.

geughe - vrb 1st con. int. and trs. (pr. \j[œ]ge \) See **gieughe**.

gèlauri - n. and adj. (pr. \j'œl'œuri \) Ms. plr. **gèlauri** - fm. sng. and plr. **gèlauria, gèlaurie**. - **who (that) feels the cold very much**. See also the term "*gelairon*".

gèloté - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \j'œlute \) - **to feel shudders of cold, to shiver with cold**. See also the term "*geiloté*".

gëm - n. m. (pr. \j'œm \) - See **gëm**.

gëmma - n. f. (pr. \j'œmm&\) At plr. **gëmme**. - **gemma, bud, button** (botany).

gëmme - vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. \j'œmme \) - **to moan, to groan, to wail**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".

gènèiver - n. m. (pr. \j'n'œivær \) Inv. at plr. - **juniper** (botany) - *Juniperus communis*. See also the term "*zènèiver*".

gènestra - n. f. (pr. \j'n'œstr&\) - See **gènestra**.

gèneuria - n. f. (pr. \j'n'œri&\) At plr. **gèneurie**. - **brood, tribe, evil breed, rabble, despicable people**. See also the terms "*genia, gineuria, gentaja, gusaja, canaja*".

gënit - adj. (pr. \j'nit \) - See **genit**.

gënnèr - n. m. (pr. \j'nnær \) Inv. at plr. - **son-in-law**.

gënciatòri - n. m. (pr. \j'nu[ch]i&t'ori \) Inv. at plr. - **"prie-dieu", kneeling-stool**. See also the terms "*ginojatòri, anginojador*".

gënoj - n. m. (pr. \j'n'uy \) - See **ginoj**.

gënojà - n. f. (pr. \j'nuy&\) - See **ginojà**.

gënojé - vrb 1st con. int. - (pr. \j'nuy'e \) - See **ginojé**.

gënojera - n. f. (pr. \j'nuy'er&\) - See **ginojera**.

gënojésse - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \j'nuy'ese \) - See **ginojésse**.

gënojet - n. m. (pr. \j'nuy'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **small (or week) knee**. See also the term "*ginojet* 2nd meaning".

gënojon - adv. (pr. \j'nuy'u[ng] \) - See **ginojon**.

gënuflësson - n. f. (pr. \j'nuflesi'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **genuflection, genuflexion**. See also the terms "*genuflession, ginuflession*".

gëp - n. m. (pr. \j'p \) Inv. at plr. - **yelp, yelping, bark, barking, howl, howling**. See also the terms "*gëp, giap*".

gëppé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \j'pp'e \) - **to yelp, to bark, to howl**. See also the terms "*gëppi, giapé, giapì*".

gëppi - vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. \j'ppi \) - See **gëppi**.

gërbola - n. f. (pr. \j'rbul&\) - See **gërbola**.

gërbolada - n. f. (pr. \j'rbul'd&\) - See **gerbolada**.

gërgoj - n. m. (pr. \j'rg'uy \) Inv. at plr. - **warble, trill, chirruping, twittering**.

gërgojé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \j'rguy'e \) - **1) - to chirrup, to twitter. - 2) - to gurgle, to bubble**. See also the terms "*ghërgojé, gargojé*".

gërgolada - n. f. (pr. \j'rgul'd&\) At plr. **gërgolade**. - **slang language, slang expression**. See also the terms "*gergolada, gerbolada, gërbolada*".

gërla - n. f. (pr. \j'rl&\) At plr. **gërla**. - **1) - hailstone**. In this sense see also the terms "*ghërla, grela*". - **2) - gravel**. In this sense see also the term "*giàira*".

gëtta - n. f. (pr. \j'tt&\) At plr. **gëtta**. - **brudock** (botany - *Arctium lappa*).

gëttal - n. m. (pr. \j'tt&l \) - See **getal**.

gëttì - vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. \j'tt'i \) - See **getì**.

ghe - n. m. (pr. \g'e \) Inv. at plr. - **jay** (zoology - *Garrulus glandarius*). See also the terms "*gaj, gaja*".

ghebra - n. f. (pr. \g'èbr&\) At plr. **ghebre**. - **cockchafer, May-bug** (zoology - *Melolontha melolontha*). See also the terms "*givo, caquara, quaquara*".

ghegio - n. m. (pr. \g'èjiu \) Inv. at plr. - **brazier of terracotta**. Often used the loc. "*tupin èd la brasa*".

ghen - n. (pr. \gæ[ng] \) Ms. plr. **ghen** - fm. sng. and plr. **ghen-a, ghen-e**. - **pig, hog, swine**. See also the terms "*crin, ghin*", and the less used "*pòrs*".

ghenga - n. f. (pr. \g'æ[ng]&\) At plr. **ghenghe**. - **gang, band**. See also the terms "*ganga* 2nd meaning, *crìca, còca*".

ghepa - n. f. (pr. \g'èp&\) - See **ghëspa**.

gher ! - excl. (pr. \gær \) - **look out!, attention!, on the alert!**. See also the term "*gara! 2)*".

ghercc - adj. and n. (pr. \gær[ch] \) Ms. plr. **ghercc** - fm. sng. and plr. **ghercia, gherce**. - **1) - crooked, distorted, bent, crippled** (adj.). - **2) - cripple** (sbst.).

ghet - n. m. (pr. \gæt \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - ghetto. - 2) - slum** (in a fig. sense, for extension).

gheta - n. f. (pr. \g'et&\) At plr. **ghete**. - **1) - gaiter(s), spat(s). - 2) - breeches**. Usually at plr.

gheu - n. m. (pr. \g[œ] \) - **1) - ragamuffin, ragged person**. This term, in this meaning, is used only as ms. See also the terms "*strasson, striplon, pòver, gusass*". - **2) - puddle, pool**. In this sense see also the terms "*gheuj, gòja*".

gheub - 1) - adj. and n. (pr. \g[œ]b \) Ms. plr. **gheub** - fm. sng. and plr. **gheuba, gheube**. - **1) - humpbacked** (adj.). - **2) - hunched, bent** (adj.). - **3) - humpback** (sbst.). Some way of saying : - A) - "*marcé gheub*" = "*to walk with a stoop, to suffer the consequences of a trouble*". - B) - "*mné 'l gheub*" = lit. "*to carry the humpback*" = "*to work a lot, to carry a heavy work*".

gheub - 2) - n. m. (pr. \g[œ]b \) Inv. at plr. - **"agnolotti"** (cooking) In a fig. sense.

gheuba - n. f. (pr. \g'œ]b&\) At plr. **gheube**. - **1) - hump, hunch. - 2) - protuberance, prominence** (for extension). A copule of ways of saying : - A) - "*spòrce la gheuba*" = lit. "*to stretch out the hump*" = "*to live at sb.'s expense*". - B) - "*caté a gheuba*" = lit. "*to buy at hump*" = "*to buy on credit*".

gheuj - n. m. (pr. \g[œ]y \) Inv. at plr. - **puddle, pool**. See also the terms "*gheu, gòja*".

gheusaja - n. f. (pr. \g[œ]z'y&\) At plr. **geusaje**. - **rabble, despicable people, evil breed**. See also the term "*gentaja, gèneuria, gusaja*".

ghèddo - n. m. (pr. \g'èddu \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - politeness, grace, tact**. In this sense see also the term "*deuit*". - **2) - initial direction, initial push, trend**.

ghëmmo - n. m. (pr. \ g^ëmmu \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **elbow** (anatomy). - **2** - **crank, elbow** (mechanics). - **3** - **sharp bend** (rivers, roads, etc.). See also the term "*gomo*".

ghëmmonà - n. f. (pr. \ g^ëmmun& \) - See **gomià** 2).

ghëmmoné - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g^ëmmun'e \) - See **gomié**.

ghëmmonésse - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g^ëmmun'ese \) - See **gomiésse**.

ghëmna - n. f. (pr. \ g^ëmn& \) At plr. **ghëmne**. - **affectation, mawkishness**. See also the terms "*ghimna, gnògna*".

ghènia - n. f. (pr. \ g^ën'i& \) At plr. **ghènie**. - **trifle, mere nothing**. Sometimes in the spelling "*gh-nia*".

ghërbi - n. m. (pr. \ g^ërbi \) - See **garbè** 2).

ghërbin - n. m. (pr. \ g^ërb'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **small pannier** to be carried on the head or on shoulders. In this sense see also the terms "*gabassòt, garbin* 1st meaning". - **2** - **basin** (of wood, stone or also "terracotta") used for doing the whashing or for watering animals. In this sense see also the terms "*garbin, gòja, treu*". - **3** - **hive**. In this sense see also the loc. "*buss d'avie*".

ghërbin-a - n. f. (pr. \ g^ërb'i[ng]& \) - See **garbin-a**.

ghèrgoj - n. m. (pr. \ g^ërg'uy \) - See **gargoj**.

ghèrgojé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ g^ërguy'e \) - See **gargojé**.

ghèrgoté - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ g^ërgut'e \) - See **gargojé**.

ghërla - n. f. (pr. \ g^ërl& \) At plr. **ghërle**. - **hailstone**. See also the terms "*ghërla* 1st meaning, *grela*".

ghèrlanda - n. f. (pr. \ g^ërl'and& \) At plr. **ghèrlande**. - **werath, garland**. See also the term "*garlanda, ghirlanda*".

ghèrlé - vrb 1st con. int. imp. (pr. \ g^ërl'e \) - to hail. See also the terms "*tempesté, grélé*".

ghërmo - n. m. (pr. \ g^ërmu \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **hen-coop, cage for chicks**. - **2** - **baby-walker, basket for babies**.

ghèrnacc - n. m. . (pr. \ g^ërn'&[ch] \) Inv. at plr. - **shrimp, disfigured little man**. See also the term "*garnacc*".

ghèrpià - n. f. (pr. \ g^ërpi& \) At plr. **ghèrpie**. - **manger, rack, crib**. See also the term "*grupia*".

ghèrsa - n. f. (pr. \ g^ërs& \) At plr. **ghèrse**. - **1** - **row, series, sequence**. In this sense see also the term "*filagn*". - **2** - **long loaf of bread**. In this sense see also the terms "*stiròt, stirà*". See also the terms "*grèssa, grissa, grissia*".

ghèrsé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g^ërs'e \) - **1** - **to line up**. - **2** - **to cut loaves to be cooked from dough**. - **3** - **to hurry up** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*anghèrsé*".

ghèrsin - n. m. (pr. \ g^ërs'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **bread-stick**. See also the term "*grissin*".

ghèrsiòt - n. m. (pr. \ g^ërsi'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **small loaf of bread**. See also the term "*grissòt*".

ghèspa - n. f. (pr. \ g^ësp& \) At plr. **ghèspe**. - **wasp**. See also the terms "*ghepa, vespa*".

ghèspé - n. m. (pr. \ g^ësp'e \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **wasps'nest**. - **2** - **loose stone foundation** (buildings). See also the term "*vespé*".

ghi - n. m. (pr. \ gⁱ \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **dormouse, loir** (zoology) - *Glis glis*. - **2** - Sometimes also **squirrel**. - See also the term "*aghi*".

ghicc - n. m. (pr. \ gⁱ[ch] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **storeroom, closet, narrow room**. - **2** - **hodman mason, apprentice mason**. In this sense see also the term "*gacin*".

ghicé - vrb 1st con. trs. - (pr. \ gi[ch]e \) - **to peer at, to glance at**. The expression "*ghicé l'eu*" means "*to wink at*". See also the terms "*ghincé, sghicé*".

ghicet - n. m. (pr. \ gi[ch]æt \) Inv. at plr. - **peep-hole, spy-hole**.

ghidon - n. m. (pr. \ gid'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **pennant, guidon**. See also the term "*guidon*".

ghiga - n. f. (pr. \ gⁱg& \) At plr. **ghighe**. - **snap with fingers, pat, tap**.

ghigh - n. m. (pr. \ gⁱg \) Inv. at plr. - **gig**. See also the term "*dòma*".

ghign - n. m. (pr. \ gⁱ[gn] \) Inv. at plr. - **grin, sneer, mocking laugh**.

ghigna - n. f. (pr. \ gⁱ[gn]& \) At plr. **ghigne**. - **surly expression**. See also the term "*grinta*".

ghignà - n. f. (pr. \ gi[gn]'& \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **sneer, leer**. - **2** - **lughter**. - **3** - **malicious laugh**. - See also the term "*ghignada*".

ghignada - n. f. (pr. \ gi[gn]'&d& \) - See **ghignà**.

ghignarda (èd ---) - adv. loc. (pr. \ &d gi[gn]'&d& \) - **slantingly, obliquely, crabwise, on the slant**. See also the term "*ghinda* (èd ---)".

ghignassà - n. f. (pr. \ gi[gn]'&s& \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **scornful laughter**. - **2** - **guffaw, horse-laugh**.

ghignassé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ gi[gn]'&s'e \) - **1** - **to sneer, to laugh scornfully**. - **2** - **to guffaw**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".

ghigné - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ gi[gn]e \) - **1** - **to laugh**. - **2** - **to laugh maliciously**. - **3** - **to laugh with relish**.

ghignet - n. m. (pr. \ gi[gn]'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **malicious face, roguish face**. - **2** - **sad face**.

ghignon - n. m. (pr. \ gi[gn]u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **annoyance, aversion, dislike**.

ghignonant - adj. (pr. \ gi[gn]un'&nt \) Ms. plr. **ghignonant** - fm. sng. and plr. **ghignonanta, ghignonante**. - **disagreeable, unpleasant, repulsive**. See also the term "*iriant* 2nd meaning".

ghignoné - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ gi[gn]un'e \) - **1** - **to detest, to hate, to abhor** (trs.). - **2** - **to annoy, to disgust** (trs. and int.).

ghija - n. f. (pr. \ gⁱy& \) At plr. **ghije**. - **small wooden ball** used in the "*game of holes*" (see the term "*teucc*"). See also the terms "*ghila, ghilia*".

ghijotin-a - n. f. (pr. \ giyuti'ng& \) At plr. **ghijotin-e**. - **guillotine**.

ghijotiné - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ giyuti'ne \) - **to guillotine**.

ghila - n. f. (pr. \ gⁱl& \) - See **ghija**.

ghilia - n. f. (pr. \ gⁱli& \) - See **ghija**.

ghiliotin-a - n. f. (pr. \ giliuti'ng& \) - See **ghijotin-a**.

ghiliotiné - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ giliuti'ne \) - See **ghijotiné**.

ghimna - n. f. (pr. \ gⁱmn& \) - See **ghëmna**.

ghin - n. (pr. \ gi[ng] \) Ms. plr. **ghin** - fm. sng. and plr. **ghin-a, ghin-e**. - **pig, hog, swine**. See also the terms "*crin, ghen*", and the less used "*pòrs*". See **ghen**.

ghincé - vrb 1st con. trs. - (pr. \ gin[ch]e \) - See **ghicé**.

ghinda (èd ---) - adv. loc. (pr. \ &d gⁱnd& \) - **slantingly, obliquely, crabwise, on the slant**. See also the term "*ghignarda* (èd ---)".

ghinea - n. f. (pr. \ gin'e& \) At plr. **ghinee**. - **guinea**.

ghingaja - n. f. (pr. \ gi[ng]g'y& \) At plr. **ghingaje**. - **kinckknacks' shop**. See also the term "*ghingajaria*".

ghingajaria - n. f. (pr. \ gi[ng]g'y&r'i& \) - See **ghingaja**.

gingaje - n. f. plr. (pr. \ gi[ng]g'ye \) Only plr. - **trinkets, kinckknacks**.

ghingajé - n. (pr. \ gi[ng]g'ye \) Ms. plr. **ghingajé** - fm. sng. and plr. **ghingajera, ghingajere**. - **seller of kinckknacks**.

ghingari (an ---) - adv. loc. (pr. \ &[ng] gi[ng]g&ri \) - **in one's Sunday best**. See also the loc. "*ghingheri* (an ---)".

ghingheri (an ---) - - adv. loc. (pr. \ &[ng] gi[ng]geri \) - See **ghingari** (an ---).

ghingola - n. f. (pr. \ gi[ng]g'ul& \) At plr. **ghingole**. - **Adam's apple**.

ghioimo - n. m. (pr. \ gi'oiimu \) Inv. at plr. - **type of plane for carpenter**. See also the terms "*ghidòmo, ghidòm*".

ghidòmo - n. m. (pr. \ gi'oiimu \) - See **ghioimo**.

ghiom - n. m. (pr. \ gi'om \) - See **ghioimo**.

ghirba - n. f. (pr. \ gⁱrb& \) At plr. (when applicable) **ghirbe**. - **1** - **water-skin, water-bag**. - **2** - **skin, life** (slang - in a fig. sense).

ghiribiss - n. m. (pr. \giri'biss\) Inv. at plr. - **whim, caprice**. See also the term "*sghiribiss*".

ghirigòro - n. m. (pr. \giri'gòru\) Inv. at plr. - **scribble, doodle**.

ghirindon - n. m. (pr. \giri'ndu'ng\) Inv. at plr. - **1) - candelabrum, long candelabrum** for some religious processions. - **2) - basis for wool-winder or candlestick**.

ghirlanda - n. f. (pr. \giri'l'nda\) At plr. **garlande**. - **werath, garland**. See also the terms "*ghèrlanda, garlanda*".

ghirlindin - n. m. (pr. \giri'l'ndi'ng\) Inv. at plr. - **dandy, fop, gallant, ladies' man**. See also the term "*galantin*".

ghironda - n. f. (pr. \giri'nda\) At plr. **ghironde**. - **hurdy-gurdy** (music). Musical instrument used in particular in provençal songs.

ghisa - n. f. (pr. \giz\) At plr. **ghise**. - **1) - cast iron, foundry pig, pig iron** (metallurgy). - **2) - manner, way, guise**.

ghisa (a ---) - adv. loc. (pr. \&g'iz\) - **like, as, in a manner like, so that**.

ghisper - adj. (pr. \gispær\) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **odd, uneven**. See also the terms "*dispar, disper*".

ghitara - n. f. (pr. \git'rà\) At plr. **ghitare**. - **1) - guitar**. See also the term "*chitara*", and the slang jocular term "*froja*". The expression "*graté la chitara*" corresponds to the english "*to scrape the guitar*". - **2) - Sometimes also lute**.

ghitarin - n. m. (pr. \git'r'i'ng\) Inv. at plr. - **small guitar, lute**. (lit. meaning). A way of saying "*rompe ij ghitarin*" = lit. "*to break the small guitars*" = "*to annoy, to irritate*", that makes an unpolite reference to "*testicles*".

ghitarista - n. (pr. \git'r'ist\) Ms. plr. **ghitarista** - fm. sng. and plr. **ghitarista, ghitariste**. - **guitarist, guitar player**.

ghitaron - n. m. (pr. \git'r'u'ng\) Inv. at plr. - **big guitar, big lute**.

già - adv. (pr. \ji'&\) - **1) - already**. - **2) - formerly**. - **3) - indeed**. Examples : - A) - "*ses-to già si?*" = "*are you already here?*". - B) - "*chièl, già professor, adéss a l'é giusta 'n pensionà*" = "*he, formerly professor, now is just a retired person*". - C) - "*già, a l'é pròpi parèj*" = "*indeed, it is just so*".

giaca - n. f. (pr. \ji'c&\) At plr. **giache**. - **coat, jacket**. The loc. "*giaca a vent*" is translated into "*wind-cheater, windjammer, windbreaker, anorak*".

giacensa - n. f. (pr. \ji'èchj'æ'ngjs&\) At plr. **giacense**. - **1) - cash in hand** (finance). - **2) - remainder, stock, unsold goods**. (commerce). See also the terms "*avans, fond*".

giach - n. m. (pr. \ji'c\) Inv. at plr. - **1) - heavy jacket, leather coat**. - **2) - breastplate**. - **3) - nightdress**. - **4) - overalls**

giachet - n. m. (pr. \ji'k'æt\) Inv. at plr. - **jacket**. See also the term "*giacòt, giacotin*".

giachëtta - n. f. (pr. \ji'k'æ'tt&\) At plr. **giachëtta**. - **jacket** (usually for woman)

giaciment - n. m. (pr. \ji'chjim'ænt\) Inv. at plr. - **layer, bed, body, deposit, field, mine**. See also the term "*giassiment*".

giacint - n. m. (pr. \ji'ch'int\) Inv. at plr. - **hyacinth** (botany - *Hyacinthus orientalis*). See also the term "*giassinta*".

giaco - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ji'cu\) Inv. at plr. - **bittern, bull of the bog**. (zoology - *Botaurus stellaris*)

Giaco - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ji'cu\) Noun of person. Inv. at plr. (if applicable). - **James**.

giacodin - n. and adj. (pr. \ji'cubi'ng\) - **1) - Jacobin** (sbst. - **2) - Jacobin, Jacobinical** (adj.). (history).

giacofonna - n. m. (pr. \ji'cufonna\) Inv. at plr. - **effeminate man**.

Giacolin - n. m. (pr. \ji'culi'ng\) Noun of person. Inv. at plr. (if applicable). - **Jim, Jimmy**.

Giacomëtta - n. f. (pr. \ji'cum'ætt&\) Noun of person. At plr. (if applicable) **Giacomëtta** - **Jacqueline**. This is also the name of the wife of *Giandoja*, carnival character of Piedm..

giacotin - n. m. (pr. \ji'cuti'ng\) Inv. at plr. - **small jacket**. See also the terms "*giachet, giacòt*". Diminutive of the word "*giacòt*".

giacolatòria - n. f. (pr. \ji'cul&'ori&\) At plr. **giacolatòrie**. - **1) - ejaculatory prayer**. - **2) - curse** (in a fig. ironical sense).

giacòt - n. m. (pr. \ji'c'ot\) - See **giachet**.

giacolatòria - n. f. (pr. \ji'c[ue]l&'ori&\) - See **giacolatòria**.

giàira - n. f. (pr. \ji'ir&\) At plr. **giàire**. - **gravel, shingle**. See also the term "*gèira*".

giairëtta - n. f. (pr. \ji'ir'æ'tt&\) - See **geirëtta**.

giainon - n. m. (pr. \ji'ir'u'ng\) - See **geiron**.

giairos - adj. (pr. \ji'ir'uz\) - See **geiros**.

giaj - 1) - adj. (pr. \ji'y\) Ms. plr. **giaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **giaja, giaje**. - **black, drapped black**.

giaj - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ji'y\) Inv. at plr. - **1) - mole, freckle**. - **2) - variegation**.

giajet - n. m. (pr. \ji'y'æt\) Inv. at plr. - **bead, very small coloured glass ball** for necklaces.

giajeul - n. m. (pr. \ji'y[œ]l\) At plr. **giajeuj**. - **iris** (botany - *Iris*).

giajolà - adj. (pr. \ji'yul'æ\) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - spotted, dappled**. - **2) - variegated**. - **3) - freckled**. See also the term "*gajolà, melangià, melanzi*".

giajolura - n. f. (pr. \ji'yul[œ]r&\) At plr. **giajolare**. - **variegation, speckling**.

gialapa - n. f. (pr. \ji'l'p&\) At plr. (if any) **gialape**. - **1) - jalap plant** (botany - *Exogonium purga*). - **jalap** (pharmacy).

giald - 1) - adj. (pr. \ji'ld\) Ms. plr. **giald** - fm. sng. and plr. **gialda, gialde**. - **yellow, yellowish**. See also the most common term "*giàun 1*".

giald - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ji'ld\) Inv. at plr. - **yellow**. See also the most common term "*giàun 2*".

gialdolin - 1) - adj. (pr. \ji'lduli'ng\) Ms. plr. **gialdolin** - fm. sng. and plr. **gialdolin-a, gialdolin-e**. - **yellowish, light yellow**. See also the most common term "*giaunet 1*".

gialdolin - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ji'lduli'ng\) Inv. at plr. **light yellow**. See also the most common term "*giaunet 2*".

giolet - n. m. (pr. \ji'l'æt\) Inv. at plr. - **sainfoin** (botany - *Onobrychis sativa*). See also the term "*galet 4th*" meaning".

gialsant - n. m. (pr. \ji'ls&'nt\) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **deep yellow**. See also the term "*giaun-sant*".

giamai - adv. (pr. \ji'm'æi\) - **never, absolutely never**. See also the term "*mai*".

giamb - n. m. (pr. \ji'mb\) Inv. at plr. - **iambus, iamb** (poetry).

giambela - n. f. (pr. \ji'mb'el&\) At plr. **giambele**. - **ring-shaped cake, bun**.

giambich - adj. (pr. \ji'mbic\) Ms. plr. **giambich** - fm. sng. and plr. **giambica, giambiche**. - **iambic** (poetry).

giambon - n. m. (pr. \ji'mbu'ng\) Inv. at plr. - **ham**. The two main types are "*giambon crù*" = "*raw ham*" and "*giambon cheuit*" = "*cooked ham*".

giambòt - n. m. (pr. \ji'mb'ot\) Inv. at plr. - **vine shoot, vine shrub**.

giambragari - n. and adj. (pr. \ji'mbr&'g'ri\) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - good-for-nothing, frail and fearful** (adj.). - **2) - good-for-noting fellow, frail and fearful person** (sbst.). See also the terms "*giambragheta, gimbrajëtta*".

giambragheta - n. and adj. (pr. \ji'mbr&'g'et&\) - See **giambragari**.

gimbrajëtta - n. and adj. (pr. \ji'mbr&'y'æ'tt&\) - See **giambragari**.

giampetadé - n. m. (pr. \ji'mpet&'d'e\) Inv. at plr. - **wanderig Jew**. See also the term "*gian-petadé*".

- gianchet** - n. m. (pr. \ji&[ng]k'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **whitebait** (cooking).
- giand** - n. m. (pr. \ji'end \) Inv. at plr. - **acorn** (botany). See also the terms "*gianda, agiand*". Note that the loc. "*canarin da giand*" = lit. "*canary of acorn*" means "*pig*".
- gianda** - n. f. (pr. \ji'end& \) - See **giand**.
- giandarm** - n. m. (pr. \ji'end&rm \) - See **gendarm**.
- giandarmaria** - n. f. (pr. \ji'end&rm&ri& \) - See **gendarmaria**.
- Giandoja** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ji'enduy& \) Noun of person. Inv. at plr. (if applicable). - "**Giandoja**". Carnival character of Turin (and of Piedmont in general)..
- giandoja** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ji'enduy& \) Inv. at plr. - "**giandoja**", "**gianduiua**" (this last is the italian use). soft sweet Turin chocolate.
- giandojòt** - n. m. (pr. \ji'enduyot \) Inv. at plr. - "**giandojòt**", "**gianduiotto**" (this last is the italian use). Turin chocolate.
- giandola** - n. f. (pr. \ji'endul& \) At plr. **giandole**. - **gland** (anatomy).
- giandolar** - adj. (pr. \ji'endul&r \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **glandular** (anatomy).
- gianet** - n. m. (pr. \ji'n'æt \) - See **gianin**.
- gianfarin-a** - n. m. (pr. \ji&[ng]f&r'i[ng]& \) Used only at ms. Inv. at plr. - **miller** (ironical, lit. it sounds *John-flour*).
- gianfatut** - n. m. (pr. \ji&[ng]f&t[ue]t \) Used only at ms. Inv. at plr. - 1) - **factorum**. - 2) - **bungler**. (ironical, lit. it sounds *John-does-all*).
- gianin** - n. m. (pr. \ji'n'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **little worm** like to ones parasite of the fruit.
- gianinà** - adj. (pr. \ji'nin& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **maggoty, worm-eaten, rotten**.
- gianiné** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ji'nin'e \) - 1) - **to become worm-eaten, to go bad**. - 2) - **to become corrupted** (in a fig. sense). It uses the aux. "*esse*".
- gianisser** - n. m. (pr. \ji'n'især \) Inv. at plr. - **janissary, janizary**. - 2) - **henchman** (in a fig. sense).
- giansanela** - n. f. (pr. \ji&[ng]s&n'el& \) - See **gensanela**.
- giansan-a** - n. f. (pr. \ji&[ng]s'&[ng]& \) - See **gensan-a**.
- giansé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ji&[ng]s'e \) - **to run, to manage, to administer**. See also the terms "*jansé*".
- giansenism** - n. m. (pr. \ji&[ng]sen'izm \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **Jansenism**.
- giansenista** - n. (pr. \ji&[ng]sen'ist& \) Ms. plr. **giansenista** - fm. sng. and plr. **giansenista, gianseniste**. - **Jansenist**.
- gian-petadé** - n. m. (pr. \ji&[ng]pet&d'e \) - See **giampetadé**.
- giap** - n. m. (pr. \ji'p \) Inv. at plr. - **yelp, yelping, bark, barking, howl, howling**. See also the terms "*gèp, gep*".
- giapàire** - n. and adj. (pr. \ji'p'aire \) - See **giapèire**.
- giapé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ji'p'e \) - **to yelp, to bark, to howl**. See also the terms "*gèppi, gèppé, giapi*".
- giapèire** - n. and adj. (pr. \ji'p'aire \) Ms. plr. **giapèire** - fm. sng. and plr. **giapèira, giapèire**. - **(dog) that often barks**.
- giapì** - vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. \ji'p'i \) - See **giapé**.
- Giapon** - n. m. (pr. \ji'p'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. (in case of need) - **Japan**.
- giaponèis** - adj. and n. (pr. \ji'pun'æiz \) Ms. plr. **giaponèis** - fm. sng. and plr. **giaponèisa, giaponèise**. - **Japanese**.
- giaponèisa** - n. f. (pr. \ji'pun'æiz& \) At plr. **giaponèise**. - **groundnut, peanut** (botany - *Arachis hypogaea*).
- giarada (a la ---)** - adv. loc. (pr. \& l& ji'r&d&d \) - **at full gallop, very quickly**.
- giardin** - n. m. (pr. \ji'r'd'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **garden**. - 2) - **kitchen-garden**. In this sense see also the term "*òrt*".
- giardinagi** - n. m. (pr. \ji'r'din'ji \) Inv. at plr. - **gardening**.
- giardiné** - n. (pr. \ji'r'din'e \) Ms. plr. **giardiné** - fm. sng. and plr. **giardinera, giardinere**. - **gardener**.
- giardinera** - n. f. (pr. \ji'r'din'er& \) At plr. **giardinere**. - 1) - **pickled vegetables** (usually in tomatoes an peppers sauce). - 2) - **vegetable soup**. - 3) - **charabanc**. - 4) - **mole-cricket** (zoology - *Gryllotalpa gryllotalpa*).
- giardinèt** - n. m. (pr. \ji'r'din'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **small garden**. See also the term "*giardinòt*".
- giardinètta** - n. f. (pr. \ji'r'din'ætt& \) At plr. **giardinètte**. - **estate car, station-wagon**.
- giardinòt** - n. m. (pr. \ji'r'din'ot \) - See **giardinèt**.
- giaret** - n. m. (pr. \ji'r'æt \) - See **garet**.
- giarètta** - n. f. (pr. \ji'r'ætt& \) At plr. **giarètte**. - **clot of grime**.
- giargiàtola** - n. f. (pr. \ji'r'ji'atul& \) At plr. **giargiàtole**. - **trash, rubbish, gewgaw(s), gimcrack(s)**.
- giargon** - n. m. (pr. \ji'rg'u[ng] \) - See **gergon**.
- giargoté** - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ji'rgut'e \) - **to grumble**. (trs. and int.) - It uses always the aux. "*avèj*". See also the terms "*gargoté* 3rd meaning, *gargojé* 3rd meaning".
- giari** - n. m. (pr. \ji'ri \) Inv. at plr. - **mouse, rat**. (zoology - *Mus*). See also the term "*rat*". A piedm. way of saying is : "*cand ij giari a l'avio ij sòco*" = lit. "*when the mouses had sabots*" = "*in some time far in the past*".
- giariass** - n. m. (pr. \ji'ri'æs \) Inv. at plr. - **big (bad) rat**.
- giariet** - n. m. (pr. \ji'ri'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **small mouse**. See also the term "*giariòt*".
- giarion** - n. m. (pr. \ji'ri'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **big mouse**.
- giariòt** - n. m. (pr. \ji'ri'ot \) - See **giariet**.
- giass** - n. m. (pr. \ji'æs \) Inv. at plr. - **bedstead, litter** (of straw or leaves for animals).
- giassa** - n. f. (pr. \ji'æs& \) At plr. (when required) **giasse**. - 1) - **ice**. - 2) - **glass** (in some cases and in a fig. sense).
- giassà** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ji'æs& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **frozen, icy, ice-cold**.
- giassà** - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ji'æs'æ \) - See **grania**.
- giassal** - adj. (pr. \ji'æs'æ \) Ms. plr. **giassaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **giassal, giassaj**. - **glacial** (geology). See also the terms "*glacial, glassial*".
- giassaté** - n. (pr. \ji'æs't'e \) Ms. plr. **giassaté** - fm. sng. and plr. **giassatera, giassatere**. - **ice-seller**. Before the diffusion of fridges, the ice was sold by carts passing in the streets of the city. See also the term "*portagiassa*".
- giassé** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ji'æs'e \) Inv. at plr. - **glacier**.
- giassé** - 2) - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ji'æs'e \) - 1) - **to freeze, to ice over, to turn to ice, to frost** (int.). - 2) - **to freeze, to ice** (trs.). When int. it uses the aux. "*esse*". When trs. it uses the aux. "*avèj*". Note that in the expression "*sta neuit a l'ha gelà*" = "*this night has frozen*", the vrb uses the aux. "*avèj*", as it happens for the other weather vrbs "*to rain, to snow, etc.*".
- giassera** - n. f. (pr. \ji'æs'er& \) At plr. **giassere**. - **ice-house, ice-chamber, ice-box**.
- giasset** - n. m. (pr. \ji'æs'æt \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **icicle**. - 2) - **ice-lolly**. In this sense see also the term "*stich*". See also the terms "*giassòt, giasson*".
- giasseuj** - n. m. (pr. \ji'æs'oej \) Inv. at plr. - **Ragged Robin** (botany - *Lychnis flos cuculi*).
- giassëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ji'æs'ætt& \) At plr. **giassëtte**. - **feeling of cold at teeth**. See also the term "*giassin-a*".
- giassil** - n. m. (pr. \ji'æs'il \) At plr. **giassij**. - **window frame**. See also the term "*jassil*".
- giassilaria** - n. f. (pr. \ji'æs'il&ri& \) At plr. **giassilarie**. - **set of pieces for a window frame**. See also the term "*giassileria, jassilaria*".
- giassileria** - n. f. (pr. \ji'æs'il'eri& \) - See **giassilaria**.
- giassilon** - n. m. (pr. \ji'æs'il'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **large window frame**.
- giassiment** - n. m. (pr. \ji'æs'im'ænt \) - See **giaciment**.
- giassinta** - (pr. \ji'æs'int& \) At plr. **giassinte**. - **hyacinth** (botany - *Hyacinthus orientalis*). See also the term "*giacint*".
- giassin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ji'æs'i[ng]& \) - See **giassëtta**.

- giassitura** - n. f. (pr. \ ji&sit[ue]r& \) At plr. **giassiture**. - **lying position** (geometry - position of a plane in the space).
- giasson** - n. m. (pr. \ ji&s'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **icicle**. See also the terms "*giassòt, giasson*".
- giassòt** - n. m. (pr. \ ji&s'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - icicle**. - **2) - ice-lolly**. In this sense see also the term "*stich*". See also the terms "*giasset, giasson*".
- giatansa** - n. f. (pr. \ ji&t'&[ng]s& \) At plr. **giatanse**. - **haughtiness, conceitedness, boastfulness**.
- giatésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ ji&t'ese \) - **to boast, to brag, to be arrogant**.
- giàun** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ ji'&un \) Ms. plr. **giàun** - fm. sng. and plr. **giàuna, giàune**. - **yellow, yellowish**. See also the term "*giald 1*".
- giàun** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ ji'&un \) Inv. at plr. - **yellow**. See also the term "*giald 2*".
- giaunastr** - adj. (pr. \ ji&un'&str \) Ms. plr. **giaunastr** - fm. sng. and plr. **giaunastra, giaunastr**. - **yellowish**.
- giaunet** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ ji&un'at \) Ms. plr. **giaunet** - fm. sng. and plr. **giaunëtta, giaunëtta**. - **yellowish, light yellow**. See also the term "*gialdolin 1*". Note the particular fm.
- giaunet** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ ji&un'at \) Inv. at plr. **light yellow**. See also the term "*gialdolin 2*".
- giaunessa** - n. f. (pr. \ ji&un'ess& \) At plr. **giaunësse**. - **yellowishness, sallowness**.
- giaunëtta** - n. f. plr. (pr. \ ji&un'ette \) Only plr. - **gold coins**.
- giaunissa** - n. f. (pr. \ ji&un'is& \) At plr. **giaunisse**. - **jaundice, icterus**.
- giaun-sant** - n. m. (pr. \ ji&un[ng]s'&nt \) - See **gialsant**.
- giavela** - n. f. (pr. \ ji&v'e& \) At plr. **giavele**. - **1) - handful of wheat ears**. - **2) - sheaf**. See also the term "*javela*".
- giavlé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ ji&v'l'e \) - **to sheaf**. See also the terms "*angherbé, angiavlé, angerbé*".
- gibassé** - n. m. (pr. \ jib&s'e \) Inv. at plr. - **shooting-bag, game-bag**. See also the terms "*camé, carnaireul, gibassié*".
- gibassera** - n. f. (pr. \ jib&s'er& \) At plr. **gibassere**. - **jacket with game-bag used by hunters**.
- gibassié** - n. m. (pr. \ jib&si'e \) - See **gibassé**.
- giberna** - n. f. (pr. \ jib'arn& \) At plr. **giberne**. - **cartridge-box** (military).
- gibigiana** - n. f. (pr. \ jibiji'n&ng \) At plr. **gibigiane**. - **flash of light** reflected by a mirror. See also the term "*gibigian-a*".
- gibigian-a** - n. f. (pr. \ jibiji'n[ng]& \) - See **gibigiana**.
- giblin** - n. m. (pr. \ jibl'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **small hat, bonnet** (in a jocular, ironic sense).
- giborada** - n. f. (pr. \ jibur'&dd& \) At plr. **giborade**. - **mess, untidy work, botching, muddled affair**.
- giboré** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ jibur'e \) - **1) - to bungle, to work half heartedly, to patch up**. - **2) - to strive, to endeavour**.
- giboron** - n. (pr. \ jibur'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **giboron** - fm. sng. and plr. **giboron-a, giboron-e**. - **hustler, busy-bee, muddler**.
- gich** - n. m. (pr. \ jic \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - bud, sprout, shoot, offset**. In this sense see also the terms "*but, git*". - **2) - small part of a bunch of grapes**. Note that the expression "*gich d'avije*" indicates "*swarm of bees*".
- giché** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ jik'e \) - **to bud, to sprout, to germinate**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*". See also the terms "*gité, buté*".
- gidola** - n. f. (pr. \ jidul& \) At plr. **gidole**. - **garden sorrel** (botany - *Rumex acetosa*). See also the term "*asidola*" and the loc. "*erba brusca*".
- gieu** - n. m. (pr. \ ji[oe] \) - See **gieugh**.
- gieugh** - n. m. (pr. \ ji[oe]g \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - game**. - **2) - play**. - **3) - clearance, play** (mechanics). - **4) - joke, fun**. - **5) - game, set**. - **6) - speculation, gambling**. See also the term "*gieu*". Sometimes it is possible to find the spelling "*geugh*".
- gieughe** - vrb 1st con. int. and trs. (pr. \ ji[oe]g'e \) - **1) - to play**. - **2) - to gamble**. - **3) - to bet, to stake**. - **4) - to outwit, to take (sb.) in, to make a fool of**. See also the terms "*gieuve, giuvé, giughé*". It uses always the aux. "*avèj*". Sometimes it is possible to find the spelling "*geughe*".
- gieuj** - n. m. (pr. \ ji[oe]y \) - **darnel** (botany - *Lolium temulentum*). See also the term "*loej*".
- gieuve** - 1) - vrb 1st con. int. and trs. (pr. \ ji[oe]v'e \) - See **gieughe**.
- gieuve** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ ji[oe]v'e \) - See **giòbia**.
- gieuves** - n. m. (pr. \ ji[oe]v'ez \) - See **giòbia**.
- gifra** - n. f. (pr. \ jifr& \) At plr. **gfre**. - **1) - figure, numeral** (in general). - **2) - figure, sum, amount** (referred to money). - **3) - initials, monogram**. - **4) - cipher, cypher, code**. - **5) - digit, figure, place** (mathematics). See also the term "*cifra*".
- gifrà** - adj. (pr. \ jifr'& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - with initials**. - **2) - in cypher**. See also the term "*cifrà*".
- gifradura** - n. f. (pr. \ jifr'&[ue]r& \) At plr. **gifradure**. - **1) - ciphering, coding**. - **2) - notation** (music). See also the term "*cifradura*".
- gifrari** - n. m. (pr. \ jifr'ri \) Inv. at plr. - **cipher, cypher, code**. See also the term "*cifrari*".
- gifré** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ jifr'e \) - **1) - to cipher, to cypher, to code**. - **2) - to mark with initials**. See also the term "*cifré*".
- giga** - 1) - n. f. (pr. \ jig'& \) At plr. **gighe**. - **type of old musical string instrument**.
- giga...** - 2) - prefix. (pr. \ jig&... \) - **giga...** . Prefix for ten to nine (10⁹) (measurement units, mathematics).
- gigant** - n. and adj. (pr. \ jig'&nt \) Ms. plr. **gigant** - fm. sng. and plr. **giganta, gigante**. - **1) - giant** (sbst.). - **2) - huge, gigantic** (adj.).
- gigantegé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ jig'&nteje \) - **to tower over, to rise like a giant**. -It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- gigantésch** - adj. (pr. \ jig'&ntesc \) - Ms. plr. **gigantesch** - fm. sng. and plr. **gigantesca, gigantesche**. - **gigantic, giant** (as an attribute).
- giget** - n. m. (pr. \ jij'at \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - urge, excitement, desire, fidgets**. - **2) - craze, rage, longing, mania**. - **3) - excessive vivacity**. See also the term "*morbin*".
- gigg** - adj. (pr. \ jij \) Ms. plr. **gigg** - fm. sng. and plr. **gigia, gige**. - **lively, restless**.
- Gigin** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ jij'i[ng] \) Only sng. (noun of person). In case of need inv. at plr. - **diminutive of Louis**. See also the term "*Gigin*" at fm.
- Gigin** - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ jij'i[ng] \) Only sng. (noun of person). In case of need inv. at plr. - **diminutive of Theresa**. See also the terms "*Gin, Ginòta*".
- gigiolé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ jijiu'le \) - **to dress up, to smarten up, to adorn, to deck**.
- gigiolésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ jijiu'lese \) - **to adorn oneself, to dress oneself up**.
- gigiò** - (pr. \ jijio \) Inv. at plr. - **horse** (childish voice).
- gilanté** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ jil'&nte \) - **to dangle, to swing, to oscillate**.
- gilantésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ jil'&ntese \) - **to swing, to rock oneself**.
- gilard** - n. and adj. (pr. \ jil'rd \) Ms. plr. **gilard** - fm. sng. and plr. **gilarda, gilarde**. - **1) - dirty, filthy** (adj.). - **2) - dirty person** (sbst.). See also the term "*girard*".
- gilardin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ jil'rd'i[ng] \) - See **girardin-a**.
- gilardon** - n. m. (pr. \ jil'rd'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **water-hen, moor-hen** (zoology - *Gallinula chloropus*).
- gilé** - n. m. (pr. \ jile \) Inv. at plr. - **waistcoat**. See also the term "*corpet*".

- gilep** - n. m. (pr. \jil'æp \) Inv. at plr. - **sugared syrup, fruit syrup**.
- gili** - n. m. (pr. \j'ili \) Inv. at plr. - **lily** (botany - *Lilium*). See also the term "*liri*".
- Gili** - n. m. (pr. \j'ili \) Only sng. (noun of person). In case of need inv. at plr. - **Giles**.
- gilichet** - adj. (pr. \jilik'æt \) Ms. plr. **gilichet** - fm. sng. and plr. **gilichëtta, gilichëtta**. - **graceful, charming, attractive**. See also the term "*zilichet*".
- gilofrada** - n. f. (pr. \jiluf'r'd& \) At plr. **gilofrade**. - **wild pink** (botany - *Dianthus sylvestris*). See also the terms "*ginoflada, ginofrada*" and the loc. "*garofolin servaj*".
- gimara** - n. f. (pr. \jim'ær& \) At plr. **gimare**. - **long apron, overall, smock**. See also the term "*faudalon*".
- gimbarda** - n. f. (pr. \jimb'ærd& \) At plr. **gimbarde**. - **grooving-plane** for carpenter.
- gimbé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \jim'b'e \) - **to bend, to curve**. See also the term "*gombé*".
- gimbésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \jimb'ese \) - **to bend, to become bent**. See also the term "*gombésse*".
- gimèro** - n. m. (pr. \jim'æru \) Inv. at plr. - **short man**. See also the terms "*gnèro, picinèro*", referred to children.
- gimnosperma** - n. f. (pr. \jimnusp'ærm& \) At plr. **gimnospërme**. - **gymnosperm** (botany).
- gin** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ji[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **gin**.
- Gin** - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ji[ng] \) Only sng. (noun of person). In case of need inv. at plr. - *diminutive of Theresa*. See also the terms "*Gigin, Ginòta*".
- Gina** - n. f. (pr. \ji[ng]& \) Only sng. (noun of person). In case of need, at plr. **Gine**. - **1) - Louise**. In this sense see also the term "*Luisin-a*". - **2) - Theresa**. - Also in the spelling "*Gin-a*".
- ginasi** - n. m. (pr. \jin'æzi \) - See **ginàsio**.
- ginasial** - adj. (pr. \jin&zi&i \) Ms. plr. **ginasiaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **ginasial, ginasiaj**. - **grammar-school** (as an attribute), **gymnasial**.
- ginàsio** - n. m. (pr. \jin'æziò \) Inv. at plr. - **grammar school, gymnasium**.
- ginàsta** - n. (pr. \jin'æst& \) Ms. plr. **ginasta** - fm. sng. and plr. **ginasta, ginaste**. - **gymnast**.
- ginàstica** - n. f. (pr. \jin'æstic& \) At plr. **ginàstiche**. - **gymnastics**.
- gincana** - n. f. (pr. \ji[ng]'æstic& \) At plr. **gincane**. - **gymkhana**.
- ginecéo** - n. m. (pr. \jine[ch]'eò \) Inv. at plr. - **gynaecium**.
- ginecologia** - n. f. (pr. \jineculuj'i& \) At plr. **ginecologìe**. - **gynaecology**.
- ginecològich** - adj. (pr. \jinecul'ojic \) Ms. plr. **ginecològich** - fm. sng. and plr. **ginecològica, ginecològiche**. - **gynaecological**.
- ginecòlogh** - n. (pr. \jinec'olug \) Ms. plr. **ginecòlogh** - fm. sng. and plr. **ginecòloga, ginecòloghe**. - **gynaecologist**. See also the term "*ginecòlogo*".
- ginecòlogo** - n. (pr. \jinec'olugò \) - See **ginecòlogh**.
- ginepì** - n. m. (pr. \jinep'i \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - wormwood** (botany - *Artemisia*). - **2) - genepì liqueur**. See also the terms "*genepì, ginipì*".
- ginestra** - n. f. (pr. \jin'estr& \) At plr. **ginestre**. - **broom** (botany - *Gemista Cytisus*). - See also the terms "*genestra, gènestra*".
- ginestron** - n. m. (pr. \jinestr'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **furze, gorse** (botany - *Ulex europaeus*).
- ginestròla** - n. f. (pr. \jinestr'ol& \) At plr. **ginestròle**. - **dyer's broom, greenweed**. See also the term "*ginistròla*".
- ginestré** - n. m. (pr. \jinestr'e \) - See **ginestrera**.
- ginestrera** - n. f. (pr. \jinestr'e \) At plr. **ginestrere**. - **broom-land**. See also the term "*ginestré*".
- gineuria** - n. f. (pr. \jin'oe]ri& \) - See **gèneuria**.
- gingin** - n. m. (pr. \jinj'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **dandy, gallant, "cicisbeo"**. See also the term "*moscardin*".
- gingòt** - n. m. (pr. \ji[ng]g'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **hind leg, haunch** (cooking).
- gìnich** - adj. (pr. \j'inic \) Ms. plr. **gìnich** - fm. sng. and plr. **gìnica, gìniche**. - **gymnastic**.
- ginich** - n. m. (pr. \jin'ic \) Inv. at plr. - **cold, chill** (referred to weather, inside a room, etc.)
- ginipì** - n. m. (pr. \jinip'i \) - See **genepì**.
- ginistròla** - n. f. (pr. \jinistr'ol& \) - See **ginestròla**.
- Gino** - n. m. (pr. \j'inò \) Only sng. (noun of person). In case of need, inv. at plr. - *short (diminutive) for Louis*. See also the term "*Luis*".
- ginofrada** - n. f. (pr. \jinufr'æd& \) - See **gilofrada**.
- ginit** - adj. (pr. \jin'it \) - See **genit**.
- ginøj** - n. m. (pr. \jin'uy \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - knee** (anatomy and in general) - **2) - bend** (mechanics). See also the term "*gènoj*".
- ginøjà** - n. f. (pr. \jinuy'æ \) Inv. at plr. - **blow with the knee**. See also the term "*gènojà*".
- ginøjatòri** - n. m. (pr. \jinuy'æt'ori \) Inv. at plr. - **"prie-dieu", kneeling-stool**. See also the terms "*gènociatòri, anginojador*".
- ginøjé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \jinuy'e \) - **to hit a blow with the knee** (against st.). See also the term "*gènojé*".
- Ginojefa** - n. f. (pr. \jinuy'ef& \) Only sng. (noun of person). In case of need at plr. **Ginojefe** - **Genevieve**.
- ginøjera** - n. f. (pr. \jinuy'er& \) At plr. **ginøjere**. - **1) - kneecap, knee-band, knee-pad**. - **2) - knee-guyard (sport)**. See also the term "*gènojera*".
- ginøjésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \jinuy'ese \) - **to kneel, to kneel down, to go on one's knees**. See also the terms "*anginojésse, gènojésse*".
- ginøjjet** - n. m. (pr. \jinuy'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - narcissus** (botany - *Narcissus poeticus*). See also the terms "*narsis, narcis, gentaldon, genojet*". - **2) - small (or week) knee**. - **3) - giving in of the knee**. In this meaning see also the term "*ginøjëtta*".
- ginøjëtta** - n. f. (pr. \jinuy'ætt& \) - See **ginøjjet** 3rd meaning".
- ginøjjon** - adv. (pr. \jinuy'u[ng] \) - **on one's knees, kneeling**. See also the term "*gènojjon*". Often this term is in the form "*an ginøjjon*", with the same meaning.
- ginøjjon** (an ---) - adv. loc. (pr. \&[ng]jinuy'u[ng] \) - See **ginøjjon**.
- Ginòta** - n. f. (pr. \jin'ot& \) - See **Gin** 2).
- ginuflession** - n. f. (pr. \jinufles'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **genuflection, genuflexion**. See also the terms "*genuflession, gènuflession*".
- gió** - (pr. \ji'u \) Inv. at plr. - **yoke**. See also the terms "*giov, giovò*".
- gioatà** - adj. and p. p. (pr. \jiu't& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **variegated, streaked, flecked**. - See also the term "*giovatà*".
- gioaté** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \jiu't'e \) - **to variegated, to streak, to fleck**. See also the term "*giovaté*".
- gioàtich** - n. m. (pr. \jiu'tic \) Inv. at plr. - **price for borrowing oxes**. See also the term "*giovatich*".
- gìoch** - n. m. (pr. \ji'uc \) Inv. at plr. - **poultry-pen, hen-pen, hen-house**. The expression "*andé a giòch*" = lit. "*to go to hen-pen*" is a familiar way of saying "*to go to sleep*".
- giòché** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \jiuk'e \) - **1) - to close hens in the hen-pen**. - **2) - to put children to bed** (jocular familiar, for extension). In any case see also the expressions "*buté a giòch, fé andé a giòch*" = lit. "*to put to hen-pen, to make go to hen-pen*".
- giòchésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \jiuk'ese \) - **to roost, to perch**.

giocond - adj. (pr. \jju'cund\) Ms. plr. **giocond** - fm. sng. and plr. **gioconda, gioconde**. - **cheerful, happy, joyous**.
giocondità - n. f. (pr. \jju'cundit' & \) Inv. at plr. - **joyousness, gaiety, cheerfulness**.
gioé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \jju'e\) - **1) - to yoke**. - **2) - to subjugate** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*giové*".
gioèivol - adj. (pr. \jju'e'ivul\) - See **giovévol**.
gioglar - n. m. (pr. \jju'gl'r\) Inv. at plr. - **minstrel, balad-singer, jester**. See also the term "*giuglar*".
giojal - adj. (pr. \jju'y&l\) Ms. plr. **giojaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **giojal, giojaj**. - **joyial, cordial, jolly**. See also the term "*gioviai*".
giojalità - n. f. (pr. \jju'y&lit' & \) Inv. at plr. - **joyiality, jollity, good humor**. See also the term "*gioviaiità*".
giojé - n. (pr. \jju'y'e\) Ms. plr. **giojé** - fm. sng. and plr. **giojera, giojere**. - **jeweller**. See also the terms "*giojelé, giojelié*".
giojél - n. m. (pr. \jju'y'e\) At plr. **giojéj**. - **jewel**. See also the term "*giòja* 1st meaning".
giojelerìa - n. f. (pr. \jju'yel'r'i & \) At plr. **giojelerie**. - **1) - jeweller's craft**. - **2) - jeweller's shop**. - **3) - set of jewels**. See also the term "*giojeleria*".
giojelé - n. (pr. \jju'yel'e\) - See **giojelié**.
giojelerìa - n. f. (pr. \jju'yeler'i & \) - See **giojelerìa**.
giojelié - n. (pr. \jju'yeli'e\) Ms. plr. **giojelié** - fm. sng. and plr. **giojelièra, giojelière**. - **jeweller**. See also the terms "*giojelé, giojé*".
giojera - n. f. (pr. \jju'y'er & \) At plr. **giojere**. - **1) - shop-window, show-window**. - **2) - glass showcase, notice board**.
giojeta - n. f. (pr. \jju'y'et & \) At plr. **giojete**. - **darling, sweet treasure**. See also the term "*giojin*".
giojì - vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. \jju'y'i\) - **to rejoice, to delight**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*". See also the terms "*argiojì, arfèstié, arlegrésse*".
giojin - n. m. (pr. \jju'y'i[ng]\) - See **giojeta**.
giojo - n. (pr. \jju'y'u\) Ms. plr. **giojo** - fm. sng. and plr. **gioja, gioje**. - **favourite, darling, pet**. See also the terms "*checo, beniamin*".
gioiro - n. (pr. \jju'iu'ro\) Ms. plr. **gioiro** - fm. sng. and plr. **gioira, gioire**. - **untidy person, dirty person**.
giojos - adj. (pr. \jju'y'uz\) Ms. plr. **gioios** - fm. sng. and plr. **gioiosa, gioiose**. - **joyous, joyful, glad, happy**.
giojosità - n. f. (pr. \jju'yuzit' & \) Inv. at plr. - **gladness, happiness**.
gionlà - n. f. (pr. \jju'l' & \) Inv. at plr. - **blaze, flare**.
gioncà - n. f. (pr. \jju'nc'c' & \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - junket**. - **2) - "ricotta"**. In this sense see also the terms "*sairass, seirass, quajà*".
gionch - n. m. (pr. \jju'nc\) Inv. at plr. - **rush** (botany - *Juncus*).
gionchera - n. f. (pr. \jju'nc'k'er & \) Ar plr. **gionchere**. - **bed of rushes**.
gionchij - n. m. (pr. \jju'nc'k'ij\) Inv. at plr. - **jonquil** (botany - *Narcissus jonquilla*). See also the terms "*gionchija, gionchilia*".
gionchija - n. f. (pr. \jju'nc'k'ij' & \) - See **gionchij**.
gionchilia - n. f. (pr. \jju'nc'k'ili' & \) - See **gionchij**.
gionchin - n. m. (pr. \jju'nc'k'i[ng]\) Inv. at plr. - **round rush** (botany - *Eleocharis palustris*). See also the term "*gionchin-a*".
gionchin-a - n. f. (pr. \jju'nc'k'i[ng] & \) - See **gionchin**.
gionsion - n. f. (pr. \jju'nc'g'si'u[ng]\) - See **giunzion**.
giont - n. m. (pr. \jju'nt\) Inv. at plr. - **1) - joint, coupling** (mechanics). - **2) - peg, bolt, pole-bolt**. In this sense see also the term "*giontòira*", indicating the "*yoke peg*".
gionta - n. f. (pr. \jju'nt & \) At plr. **gionte**. - **1) - addition, appendix**. - **2) - surplus**. - **3) - committee, council, board, junta**. - **4) - joint, junction**. In this sense see also the term

"*giontura*". - **5) - patch**. In this sense see also the terms "*pessa, piessa*".
gionta (për ---) - adv. loc. (pr. \p'r jju'nt & \) - **furthermore, in addition**.
gionté - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \jju'nt'e\) - **1) - to add**. - **2) - to connect, to join, to link, to unite**. In this sense see also the term "*gionze*". - **3) - to lose, to suffer loss**. In this sense usually in the form "*giontéje*" (see the term).
giontéje - vrb 1st con. trs. + prn. (pr. \jju'nt'e'je\) - **to lose, to suffer loss**.
giontòira - n. f. (pr. \jju'nt'oir & \) At plr. **giontòire**. - **peg, yoke peg**. See also the term "*giont* 2nd meaning".
giontura - n. f. (pr. \jju'nt'ue'r & \) At plr. **gionture**. - **joint** (general and anatomy), **junction**. See also the term "*giunzion*".
gionze - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \jju'nc'z'e\) - **1) - to connect, to link, to join** (together). In this sense see also the terms "*taché, uni, gionté* 2nd meaning". - **2) - to add**. In this sense see also the term "*gionté* 1st meaning". - **3) - to reach, to overtake, to catch up**. In this sense see also the terms "*ciapé, gabé*". - **4) - to attain, to achieve, to gain**. In this sense see also the terms "*rivé, oten-e*". - **5) - to yoke**. In this sense see also the terms "*giové, gioé*".
gior - 1) - prp. and adv. (pr. \jju'or\) - **1) - on, upon** (prp.). - **2) - over** (prp.). - **3) - above** (prp.). - **4) - on, upon, about** (prp.). - **5) - above** (adv.). - **6) - ot top** (adv.). - **6) - upstairs** (adv.). - See also the terms "*giora* 1), *dzor, dzora*".
gior - 2) - n. m. (pr. \jju'or\) - Inv. at plr. - **upper part**.
giora - 1) - prp. and adv. (pr. \jju'or & \) - See **gior** 1).
giora - 2) - n. m. (pr. \jju'or & \) - Inv. at plr. - **upper part**.
giora - 3) - adj. fm. (pr. \jju'or & \) Only fm., at plr. **giora**. - **old, done up** (referred to cows, etc.).
giornà - n. f. (pr. \jju'orn' & \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - day**. In this sense see also the term "*dì*". - **2) - day's work**. - **3) - day's wage**. In this sense see also the term "*giornal* 3rd meaning". - **4) - piedm. measure unit for field areas** (1 giornà = 3810 m²). This term is more referred to the interval from morning to evening (from wake up to sleep) as it can be seen in the following examples : - A) - "*it l'has fàit giente për tuta la giornà*" = "*you didn't do anything all the day long*". - B) - "*ancheuj a l'é na giornà 'd pieuva*" = "*today is a rainy day*". - C) - "*anchej i son nen rivà a guadagnéme la giornà*" = "*tody I couldn't work enough to justify my wage*" or "*today I couldn't earn enough*".
giornadin-a - n. f. (pr. \jju'orn'd'i[ng] & \) At plr. **giornadin-e**. - **irregular diminutive of "giornà"** that has not to be intended as short or little day, but in a fig. sense, that can be also ironical, like the ones of the following examples : - A) - "*a l'é vagnàsse soa bela giornadin-a*" = "*he earned his quite good wage for the day*". - B) - "*n'àutra giornadin-a com ancheuj e mi i son bele andàit*" = "*another day like today and I will be practically worn out*".
giornal - n. m. (pr. \jju'orn' & l\) At plr. **giornaj**. - **1) - newspaper, paper**. - **2) - journal, day-book**. - **3) - day's wage**. At plr. **giornaj** can mean "**the press**".
giornalé - n. (pr. \jju'orn'l'e\) Ms. plr. **giornalé** - fm. sng. and plr. **giornalera, giornalere**. - **news-vendor**.
giornalié - n. and adj. (pr. \jju'orn'li'e\) Ms. plr. **giornalié** - fm. sng. and plr. **giornaliera, giornaliere**. - **1) - day-labourer, journeyman, day man** (sbst.). - **2) - daily, everyday** (as an attribute) (adj.).
giornalin - n. m. (pr. \jju'orn'l'i[ng]\) Inv. at plr. - **children's paper**.
giornalism - n. m. (pr. \jju'orn'l'izm\) Inv. at plr. - **journalism**.
giornalista - n. (pr. \jju'orn'l'ist & \) Ms. plr. **giornalista** - fm. sng. and plr. **giornalista, giornaliste**. - **journalist, publicist, reporter**.

giornalistich - adj. (pr. \jurn&l'istic \) Ms. plr. **giornalistich** - fm. sng. and plr. **giornalistica, giornalistiche** - **journalistic, newspaper** (as an attribute).

giostrador - n. m. (pr. \jiustr&d'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **jouster, tilter**.

giostré - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \jiustr'e \) - **1) - to manage, to manoeuvre** (in a fig. sense). - **2) - to joust, to tilt**.

giouv - n. m. (pr. \ji'u \) Inv. at plr. - **yoke**. See also the terms "*gió, giovio* 2)".

giovant - n. m. (pr. \jiu'w&m'aent \) Inv. at plr. - **benefit, advantage, improvement**.

giovatà - adj. and p. p. (pr. \jiu'w&t' \) - See **gioatà**.

giovaté - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \jiu'w&t'e \) - See **gioaté**.

giovatich - n. m. (pr. \jiu'w&t'ic \) - See **gioatich**.

giové - vrb 1st con. int. and trs. (pr. \jiu'w'e ; jiu'v'e \) - **1) - to be useful** (int.). - **2) - to be good, to do good** (int.). - **3) - to yoke** (trs). In this sense see also the term "*gioé*".

giovent - adj. (pr. \jiu'w'aent \) Ms. plr. **giovent** - fm. sng. and plr. **gioventa, giovente**. - **juvenile, youthful, young**.

gioventù - n. f. (pr. \jiu'w'aent'[ue] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - youth**. - **2) - young people**.

giovévol - adj. (pr. \jiu'w'aivul \) Ms. plr. **giovévoj** - fm. sng. and plr. **giovévol, giovévoj**. - **beneficial, useful, advantageous, good**. See also the term "*gioèivol*".

gioviaj - adj. (pr. \jiuvi&l \) Ms. plr. **gioviaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **gioviaj, gioviaj**. - **joyful, cordial, jolly**. See also the term "*giojal*".

gioviajità - n. f. (pr. \jiuvi&lit' \) Inv. at plr. - **joyfulness, jollity, good humor**. See also the term "*giojalità*".

giovinass - n. m. (pr. \jiu'w'in' & s \) - See **giovnass**.

giovinèssa - n. f. (pr. \jiu'w'in' & ss & \) At plr. **giovinèsse** - **youth**.

giovena - n. f. (pr. \ji'u'w'n & \) At plr. **giovene**. - **young woman**.

giovnass - (pr. \jiu'w'n' & s \) Inv. at plr. - **hooligan, hoodlum**. See also the term "*giovinass*".

giovnastron - n. m. (pr. \jiu'w'n&str'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **big and strong young man**. See also the terms "*giovnon, fiolastron*". In spite of the form, the term is not disparaging.

giuvnèttà - n. f. (pr. \ji'u'w'n' & tt & \) At plr. **giuvnètte**. - **girl, young girl**.

giovnon - n. m. (pr. \jiu'w'n'u[ng] \) - See **giovnastron**.

giovnòt - n. (pr. \jiu'w'n'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **giovnòt** - fm. sng. and plr. **giovnòta, giovnòte**. - **young man/woman, boy/girl**. For the fm. see also the term "*giovnètta*".

giovo - n. and adj. (pr. \ji'u'w'u \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. **1) - young** (adj.). - **2) - young person** (subst.). At plr. also **young people, youth**.

giò! - excl. (pr. \ji'o \) - **order to the horse (oxes) to turn right**. For turning left see the term "*tah!*".

giòbia - n. m. (pr. \ji'obi & \) Inv. at plr. - **Thursday**. Note the expressions "*giòbia grass*" = "*Thursday before Lent*" ; "*giòbia sant*" = "*Maundy Thursday*". See also the terms "*gieuve, gieuves*".

giòja - n. f. (pr. \ji'oy & \) At plr. **giòje**. - **1) - jewel, gem, precious stone**. - **2) - joy, gladness, delight**. In this sense the term is an italianism. See the best piedm. voices "*gòj, argioissansa*".

giòla - n. f. (pr. \ji'ol & \) At plr. **giòle**. - **blaze, flare**.

giòncole - n. f. plr. (pr. \ji'o[ng]cule \) Only plr. - **set of connections between yoke and animal**.

Giòrs - n. m. (pr. \ji'ors \) Only sng. (noun of person). In case of need inv. at plr. - **George**.

giòstra - n. f. (pr. \ji'ostr & \) At plr. **giòstre**. - **1) - merry-go-round, roundabout, carousel**. - **2) - tournament, joust**.

gip - n. g. (pr. \jip \) Inv. at plr. - **land rover, cross-country military motor vehicle**. Taken from the english "*jeep*".

gipa - n. f. (pr. \jip & \) At plr. **gipe**. - **1) - coat, jacket**. - **2) - cassock, cloak** (military).

gipon - n. m. (pr. \jip'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - large land rover** (augmentative of "*gip*"). - **2) - heavy jacket, leather jacket** (augmentative of "*gipa*"). The term, in this sense, has anyway two diminutives which are "*giponet, giponin*".

giponet - n. m. (pr. \jipun'aet \) Inv. at plr. - **small heavy jacket, small leather jacket**. See also the terms "*gipon 2nd*" meaning, "*giponin*".

giponin - n. m. (pr. \jipun'i[ng] \) - See **giponet**.

gir - n. m. (pr. \jir \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - turn, revolution**. E. g. "*ant na minuta la roa a fà des gir*" = "*in a minute the wheel makes ten turns*". - **2) - circle, ring, circuit**. E. g. "*i l'oma fàit ël gir dël pais*" = "*we did the circuit of the village*". - **3) - tour, lap** (sport). E. g. "*la gara a l'é su des gir*" = "*the race is over ten laps*". - **4) - turn, stroll, walk**. E. g. "*i seurto a fé un gir*" = "*I go out to take a stroll*". In this sense see also the term "*gira*". - **5) - round**. E. g. "*fé 'l gir dël mond*" = "*to do the tour around the world*". - **6) - circuit, gang, ring**. E. g. "*am pias nen ël gir ch'it frequente*" = "*I don't like the gang you go about with*". See also the term "*vir*".

gira - n. f. (pr. \jir & \) At plr. **gire**. - **1) - way backwards and forwards, way to and fro**. E. g. "*i l'hai fàit tre gire pèr porté tuti ij tòch*" = "*I've made three times the way to and fro for carrying all the pieces*". - **2) - turn, stroll, walk**. In this sense see also the term "*gir 4th*" meaning".

girà - n. f. (pr. \jir' & \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - turn, turning**. E. g. "*dà na girà a la pasta*" = "*give a turn to the pasta*". In this sense see also the term "*toirà*". - **2) - endorsement**. E. g. "*girà ëd n'assegn*" = "*endorsement of a cheque*". See also the term "*girada 1st*" meaning".

girabarchin - n. m. (pr. \jir' & b' & rk'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **brace, brace and bit** (carpentry). See also the term "*virabarchin*".

giràbil - adj. (pr. \jir' & bil \) Ms. plr. **giràbij** - fm. sng. and plr. **giràbil, giràbil**. - **endorsable** (commercial, legal). See also the term "*trasferibil*".

girada - n. f. (pr. \jir' & d & \) - **1) - See girà**. - **2) - scolding, rebuke**.

giradisch - n. m. (pr. \jir' & d'isc \) Inv. at plr. - **record-player**.

girafa - n. f. (pr. \jir' & f & \) At plr. **girafe**. - **giraffe** (zoology - *Giraffa camelopardalis*).

girafilera - n. m. (pr. \jir' & fil'er & \) Inv. at plr. - **diestock** (mechanics).

giramass - n. m. (pr. \jir' & m' & s[ch] \) Inv. at plr. - **tap wrench** (mechanics).

girament - n. m. (pr. \jir' & m'aent \) Inv. at plr. - **turning**. The expression "*girament ëd testa*" means "*giddiness*".

giramond - n. (pr. \jir' & m'und \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **tramp, vagrant, globe-trotter**.

giràndola - n. f. (pr. \jir' & ndul & \) At plr. **giràndole**. - **Catherine-wheel, windmill** (toy).

girandolé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \jir' & ndul'e \) - **to wander about, to stroll about**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*". See also the terms "*girandolé, girolé, virojé, virolé*".

girandolon - n. (pr. \jir' & ndul'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **girandolon** - fm. sng. and plr. **girandolon-a, girandolon-e**. - **stroller, stauter, gad-about, vagrant, vagabond**. See also the term "*girandolon*".

girandòla - n. f. (pr. \jir' & nd'ol & \) At plr. **girandòle**. - **candelabrum** having more than one arm, used in processions. See also the terms "*girindola, girindòla*".

giranio - n. m. (pr. \jir' & niô \) - See **geranio**.

girant - n. f. (pr. \jir' & nt \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - impeller** (mechanics - pump), **rotor** (mechanics - turbine, motors). - **2) - endorser** (commercial).

girard - n. and adj. (pr. \jir' & rd \) - See **gilard**.

girardin-a - n. f. (pr. \jir' & rd'i[ng] & \) At plr. **girardin-e**. - **spotted rail** (zoology - *Porzana porzana*). See also the term "*gilardin-a*".

giraròst - n. m. (pr. \jir&'r'ost \) Inv. at plr. - **roasting-jack, spit**.

girassol - n. m. (pr. \jir&'s'ul \) At plr. **girasso**. - **1** - **sunflower** (botany - *Helianthus annuus*) - **2** - **taraxacum, dandelion** (botany - *Taraxacum officinalis*). See also the terms "*virassol, mirassol*".

giratari - n. (pr. \jir&'t&'ri \) Ms. plr. **giratari** - fm. sng. and plr. **giratària, giratàrie**. - **endorsee**.

giratond - n. m. (pr. \jir&'t&'und \) - See **girotond**.

giravòlt - n. m. (pr. \jir&'v'olt \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **curve, bend, turn**. - **2** - **winding line, tortuosity**. See also the terms "*giravòlta, viravòlt*".

giravòlta - n. f. (pr. \jir&'v'olt& \) At plr. **giravòlte**. - **1** - **full turn, twirl**. - **2** - **sudden change** (in a fig. sense). - **3** - **curve, bend, turn**. See also the term "*giravòlt, viravòlta*".

giré - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \jir'e \) - **1** - **to turn** (trs.). E. g. "*giré le pàgine*" = "*to turn the pages*". - **2** - **to go around** (trs.). E. g. "*él tram a gira tuta la sità*" = "*the tram goes around all the city*". - **3** - **to tour, to travel** (trs.). E. g. "*a l'ha girà tuta la Fransa*" = "*he travelled all the France*". - **4** - **to endorse, to transfer** (trs. - commerce, finance). E. g. "*gira col assegn*" = "*endorse that cheque*". - **5** - **to shoot, to film** (trs. - cinema). "*giré na sena*" = "*to shoot a scene*". - **6** - **to turn, to spin, to revolve** (int.). E. g. "*the propeller spins at 3000 rpm*" = "*l'éllica a gira a 3000 gir a la minuta*". - **7** - **to go around, to wind** (int.). E. g. "*la strà a gira antorna a la cà*" = "*the street goes around the house*". - **8** - **to wander, to ramble, to stroll** (int.). E. g. "*giré pèr la sità*" = "*to ramble through the city*". - **9** - **to circulate** (int.). E. g. "*ij sòld a giro nen a basta*" = "*money is not circulating enough*". It uses always the aux. "*avèj*". Then there we report some particular expressions making use of this verb. - A) - "*fé giré l'ànima (a quaidun)*" = lit. "*to make turn the soul (to sb.)*" = "*to make (sb.) get angry*". - B) - "*Am gira la testa*" = lit. "*I have the head turning*" = "*I feel dizzy*". - C) - "*it fas vèdde da che part a gira*" = lit. "*I make you see in what direction it turns*" = "*I show you what is the true question, I show you what is the situation*". See also the term "*viré*".

girèivol - adj. (pr. \jir'èivul \) Ms. plr. **girèivoj** - fm. sng. and plr. **girèivol, girèivoj**. - **turning, revolving, rotating**. See also the term "*girévol*".

girél - n. m. (pr. \jir'el \) At plr. **giréj**. - **1** - **go-cart, baby walker**. In this sense see also the term "*ghërmo* 2nd meaning". - **2** - **toupee, hairpiece**. In this sense see also the term "*pruchin*". - **3** - **circle, ring, disk, little disk**.

girésse - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \jir'esse \) - **to turn, to turn round, to turn over, to toss and turn**. See also the term "*virésse*".

giret - n. m. (pr. \jir'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **short walk, stroll, saunter**. - **2** - **short travel**.

girévol - adj. (pr. \jir'èivul \) - See **girèivol**.

girindola - n. f. (pr. \jir'indul& \) - See **girandòla**.

girindòla - n. f. (pr. \jirind'ol& \) - See **girandòla**.

giroflada - n. f. (pr. \jiruf'l&'d& \) - See **garofolin**.

girola (an ---) - adv. loc. (pr. \&[ng] jir'ul& \) - **without a destination**. Used in the sentence "*andé an girola*" with the value of "*to saunter, to stroll, to loaf*".

girolada - n. f. (pr. \jirul'd&& \) At plr. **girolade**. - **short walk without a destination, random walk**. See also the term "*girondolada*".

girolé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \jirul'e \) - **to stroll, to wander about**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".

girolon - n. (pr. \jirul'u[ng] \) - See **girandolon**.

Girometa - 1) - n. f. (pr. \jirum'et& \) - See **Giromèta** 1).

girometa - 2) - n. f. (pr. \jirum'et& \) - See **Giromèta** 2).

Giromèta - 1) - n. f. (pr. \jirum'ètt& \) Only sng. (noun of person). In case of need at plr. **Giromètte** - **piedm.**

carnival character, wife of the piedm. character "**Giròni**" (see the term). See also the term "**Girometa** 1)".

giromèta - 2) - n. f. (pr. \jirum'ètt& \) At plr. **giromètte** - **cheerful young woman**. See also the term "**girometa** 2)".

giron - n. m. (pr. \jir'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **round, heat** (sport). - **2** - **cirche, ring** (Dantesque).

giròndola (an ---) - adv. loc. (pr. \&[ng] jir'undul& \) - See **girola** (an ---).

girondolada - n. f. (pr. \jirundul'd&& \) - See **girolada**.

girondolé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \jirundul'e \) - **to stroll, to wander about**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*". See also the terms "*girondolé, girolé*".

girondolon - n. (pr. \jirundul'u[ng] \) - See **girandolon**.

girotond - n. m. (pr. \jirut'und \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **round dance**. - **2** - **ring-a-ring-o'-roses**. See also the term "*giratond*".

Goròni - 1) - n. m. (pr. \jir'oni \) Only sng. (noun of person). In case of need, inv. at plr. - **1** - **Jerome, Hieronymus**. - **2** - **piedm. carnival character**.

goròni - 2) - n. m. (pr. \jir'oni \) Inv. at plr. - **buffoon, clown**.

giss - n. m. (pr. \jis \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **chalk**. - **2** - **plaster**. (medicine, art, buildings). - **3** - **gypsum** (mineral). - **4** - **calcium sulphate** (chemistry).

git - n. m. (pr. \jit \) Inv. at plr. - **bud, sprout, shoot, offset**. See also the terms "*but, gich* 1st meaning". Note that the expression "*git d'avije*" means "*swarm of bees*".

gita - n. f. (pr. \jit& \) At plr. **gite**. - **trip, excursion**. See also the term "*spasgiada*".

gità - n. f. (pr. \jit& \) Inv. at plr. - **range** (ballistics).

gital - n. m. (pr. \jit&l \) At plr. **gitaj**. - **string, lace**. See also the terms "*getal, giutal, gëttal, liassa*".

gitalin - n. m. (pr. \jit&l'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **stiffened terminal part of a string or lace**. See also the term "*getalin, giutalin*".

gitant - n. (pr. \jit&'nt \) Ms. plr. **gitant** - fm. sng. and plr. **gitanta, gitante**. - **tripper, excursionist**.

gité - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \jit'e \) - **1** - **to bud, to sprout, to germinate** (botany). - **2** - **to swarm** (bees). - **3** - **to separate the wheat from chaff** using the wind. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".

giton - n. m. (pr. \jit'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **token, counter**. - **2** - **counter, chip** (gambling). See also the term "*geton*".

giù - adv. (pr. \ji'ue] \) - **1** - **down**. - **2** - **under, below**. In this case see also the term "*sota*". - **3** - **downstairs**. Some particular expressions and examples: - A) - "*calé giù*" = "*to descend, to go down, to get off, to dismount, to alight*". - B) - "*cala giù da lì*" = "*go down from there* (lit. meaning) ; *don't give yourself airs* (fig. meaning)". - C) - "*esse giù*" = "*to be down, to be downstairs* (lit. meanings) ; *to be weak, to be in low spirits, to feel blue* (fig. meanings). - D) - "*campé giù*" = lit. "*to throw down*" = "*to demolish, to pull down, to cut down*" but also "*to exhaust, to discourage*". - E) - "*mandé giù*" = lit. "*to send down*" = "*to swallow*" but also "*to endure, to tolerate, to swallow* (in a fig. sense)". - F) - "*dé giù*" = lit. "*to give down*" = "*to decline, to fall off, to decay*". - G) - "*giù 'd còrda*" = lit. "*down of rope*" = "*low-spirited, depressed, discouraged*". - H) - "*giù da lì*" = "*down from there* (lit. meaning) ; *approximately, roughly, in the environs*". - I) - "*sù pèr giù*" = lit. "*up for down*" = "*more or less*".

giùbil - n. m. (pr. \ji'ue]bil \) - Inv. at plr. - **exultation**.

giubilà - adj. and n. (pr. \ji'ue]bil'è \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **pensioned off, retired** (adj.). - **pensioner** (sbst.).

giubilant - adj. (pr. \ji'ue]bil'ènt \) Ms. plr. **giubilant** - fm. sng. and plr. **giubilanta, giubilante**. - **joyful, exultant**.

giubilar - adj. (pr. \ji'ue]bil'èr \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **jubilean, jubilee** (as an attribute) (religion).

giubilassion - n. f. (pr. \ ji[ue]bil&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **pensioning off**. - **2** - **jubilation, jubilation**.

giubilé - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ ji[ue]bil'e \) - **1** - **to rejoice, to exult, to be jubilant** (int.). - **2** - **to pension off** (in a fig. sense) (trs.).

giubiléo - n. m. (pr. \ ji[ue]bil'eò \) Inv. at plr. - **jubilee** (religion).

Giuda - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ ji[ue]d& \) Only sng. (noun of person and collective noun) In case of need, inv. at plr. - **Judas**.

giuda - 2) - n. (pr. \ ji[ue]d& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **liar, deceitful person, Judas**.

giudàich - adj. (pr. \ ji[ue]d'ic \) Ms. plr. **giudàich** - fm. sng. and plr. **giudàica, giudàiche**. - **Judaical, Judaic**.

giudaism - n. m. (pr. \ ji[ue]d&izm \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **Judaism**.

giudé - adj. and n. (pr. \ ji[ue]d'e \) Ms. plr. **giudé** - fm. sng. and plr. **giudea, giudee**. - **1** - **Judaic, Jewish** (adj.). - **2** - **Judaean, Jew / Jewess** (subst.). See also the terms "*judé, judim, giudim*".

giùdess - n. m. (pr. \ ji[ue]dæs \) Inv. at plr. - **judge**. For the fm. see the term "*giùdissa*". - See also the term "*giùdisse*".

giudicà - n. m. (pr. \ ji[ue]dic& \) Inv. at plr. - **sentance, final judgement, "res giudicata"**. See also the term "*giudicat*".

giudicat - n. m. (pr. \ ji[ue]dic&t \) - See **giudicà**.

giudicatòri - adj. (pr. \ ji[ue]dic&t'ori \) Ms. plr. **giudicatòri** - fm. sng. and plr. **giudicatòria, giudicatòrie**. - **judiciary, judicial**.

giudicatura - n. f. (pr. \ ji[ue]dic&t'ur& \) At plr. **giudicature**. - **1** - **"pretura", local Magistrate's Court**. In this sense see also the term "*pretura*". - **2** - **jurisdiction assigned to a judge**.

giudiché - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ ji[ue]dik'e \) - **1** - **to judge** (in general). - **2** - **to judge, to pass judgement, to try** (legal). - **3** - **to judge, to consider, to repute, to think**.

giudim - n. and adj. (pr. \ ji[ue]d'im \) - See **giudé**.

giùdissa - n. f. (pr. \ ji[ue]dis& \) At plr. **giùdisse**. - **female judge**.

giùdisse - n. m. (pr. \ ji[ue]dis& \) - See **giùdess**.

giudissi - n. m. (pr. \ ji[ue]disi \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **judgement, judgment, wisdom, reason, sense, discretion**. - **2** - **trial, sentence, proceedings, judgement, judgment, verdict** (legal). - **3** - **opinion**. Some examples : - A) - "*cand butras-to un pòch ëd giudissi ant lòn ch'it fas ?*" = "*when will you put a bit of sense in what you do ?*". - B) - "*giudissi ëd prim gré*" = "*judgment of first instance*". - C) - "*a mè giusissi chièl a l'han nen capì 'l problema*" = "*in my opinion he didn't undersand the problem*".

giudissial - adj. (pr. \ ji[ue]disi&l \) Ms. plr. **giudissiaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **giudissial, giudissiaj**. - **judicial**.

giudissiarì - adj. (pr. \ ji[ue]disi&ri \) Ms. plr. **giudissiarì** - fm. sng. and plr. **giudissiarìa, giudissiarie**. - **judicial, judiciary**.

giudissos - adj. (pr. \ ji[ue]disi'uz \) Ms. plr. **giudissios** - fm. sng. and plr. **giudissiosa, giudissiose**. - **judicious, sensible**.

giué - vrb 1st con. int. and trs. (pr. \ ji[ue]e \) - **1** - **to play**. - **2** - **to gamble**. - **3** - **to bet, to stake**. - **4** - **to outwit, to take (sb.) in, to make a fool of**. It uses always the aux. "*avèj*". See also the terms "*giughe, giughé, giuvé*".

giugà - n. f. (pr. \ ji[ue]g& \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **move** (of a game). - **2** - **stake** (gamble). - **3** - **game**. See also the term "*giugada*".

giugada - n. f. (pr. \ ji[ue]g&d& \) - See **giugà**.

giugador - n. (pr. \ ji[ue]g&d'ur \) Ms. plr. **giugador** - fm. sng. and plr. **giugadora, giugadore**. - **1** - **player**. - **2** - **gambler**.

giugarin - adj. (pr. \ ji[ue]g&r'i[ng] \) Ms. plr. **giugarin** - fm. sng. and plr. **giugarin-a, giugarin-e**. - **playful, frolicsome, gamesome**.

giugaté - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ ji[ue]g&t'e \) - **to play, to toy**. See also the term "*giughétté*". It uses the aux. "*avèj*".

giughé - vrb 1st con. int. and trs. (pr. \ ji[ue]g'e \) - See **giué**.

giughésse - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ ji[ue]g'esse \) - **1** - **to gamble away, to lose**. - **2** - **to bet**.

giughet - n. m. (pr. \ ji[ue]g'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **diversion**. - **2** - **joke**. - **3** - **trick**. - **4** - **child's play, easy work** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*giughin*".

giughétté - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ ji[ue]g'ett'e \) - See **giugaté**.

giughin - n. m. (pr. \ ji[ue]g'i[ng] \) - See **giughet**.

giuglar - n. m. (pr. \ ji[ue]g'l&r \) Inv. at plr. - **minstrel, balad-singer, jester**. See also the term "*gioglar, giugleur*".

giugleur - n. m. (pr. \ ji[ue]g'l'oe[r] \) - See **giuglar**.

giugn - (pr. \ ji[ue]gn \) Inv. at plr. - **June**.

giugolar - adj. (pr. \ ji[ue]gul&r \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **jugular** (anatomy). See also the term "*jugolar*".

giugon - n. m. (pr. \ ji[ue]g'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **great play, fine play, good play**.

giumaj - adv. (pr. \ ji[ue]m&y \) - **1** - **by now, by this time, now, at this point, by that time, by then**. - **2** - **almost, nearly**. E. g. "*giumaj a l'é rivà a cà*" = "*by this time he is arrived to home*"; "*preparte, i soma giumaj rivà*" = "*get ready, we are nearly arrived*".

giun - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ ji[ue]ng \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **fast** (religion). - **2** - **jejunum** (anatomy). - **3** - **privation** (in a fig. sense).

giun - 2) - adj. (pr. \ ji[ue]ng \) Ms. plr. **giun** - fm. sng. and plr. **giun-a, giun-e**. - **without having eaten, before eating**. See also the term "*digium*".

giunador - n. (pr. \ ji[ue]n&d'ur \) - See **giunator**.

giunator - n. (pr. \ ji[ue]n&t'ur \) Ms. plr. **giunator** - fm. sng. and plr. **giunatriss, giunatriss**. - **faster**. See also the term "*digiumator*".

giuné - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ ji[ue]n'e \) - **1** - **to fast**. - **2** - **to starve**. - **3** - **to be on a strict diet**. See also the term "*digiumé*".

giungala (nos ---) - sbst. loc. f. (pr. \ nuz ji[ue]ng'g'l& \) At plr. **nos giungale**. - **very big nut**.

giunzion - n. f. (pr. \ ji[ue]ng'si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **junction, connection**. - **2** - **joint** (mechanics). See also the term "*gionzion*".

giurà - n. (pr. \ ji[ue]r' & \) Inv. in gnd and nr. - **juryman, juror, jury** (at plr.). See also the term "*giurat*".

giuraje - n. f. plr. (pr. \ ji[ue]r'&ye \) - **wedding sweets** (sugared almonds). See also the loc. "*bombon da sposa*".

giurat - n. (pr. \ ji[ue]r' &t \) - See **giurà**.

giuré - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ ji[ue]r'e \) - **1** - **to swear**. - **2** - **to assure**. It uses always the aux. "*avèj*".

giure - n. m. (pr. \ ji[ue]re \) Inv. at plr. - **jurisprudence**. See also the term "*giurisprudensa*".

giureconsult - n. (pr. \ ji[ue]recu[ng]s'ue[lt] \) Ms. plr. **giureconsult** - fm. sng. and plr. **giureconsulta, giureconsulte**. - **jurisconsult, jurist**.

giurìa - n. f. (pr. \ ji[ue]r'i& \) At plr. **giurie**. - **1** - **jury** (legal). - **2** - **judges** (other cases).

giurìdich - adj. (pr. \ ji[ue]r'idic \) Ms. plr. **giurìdich** - fm. sng. and plr. **giurìdica, giurìdiche**. - **legal, juridical, law** (as an attribute).

giurisdission - n. f. (pr. \ ji[ue]risdisi'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **jurisdiction**.

giurisdissional - adj. (pr. \ ji[ue]risdisiun' &l \) Ms. plr. **giurisdissionaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **giurisdissional, giurisdissionaj**. - **jurisdictional**.

giurisperi - n. (pr. \ ji[ue]risper'i \) Ms. plr. **giurisperi** - fm. sng. and plr. **giurisperia, giurisperie**. - **jurisconsult, jurisprudent**.

giurisprudensa - n. f. (pr. \ ji[ue]rispr'ue'd'æ[ng]s& \) At plr. **giurisprudense**. - **jurisprudence**. See also the term "*giure*".

- giurisprudensial** - adj. (pr. \j[ue]rispr[ue]d'æ[ng]si'&l \) Ms. plr. **giurisprudensial** - fm. sng. and plr. **giurisprudensial**, **giurisprudensial**. - **jurisprudential**.
- giurista** - n. (pr. \j[ue]r'ist&\) Ms. plr. **giurista** - fm. sng. and plr. **giurista**, **giuriste**. - **jurist**.
- gius** - n. m. (pr. \j[ue]z \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **juice**. - **2**) - **gist**, **pith**, **essence** (in a fig. sense). - **3**) - **sap** (botany). In this sense see also the term "*sava*". In general see also the term "*giuss*". The expression "*pien ëd gius*" means "*juicy*" or "*judicious, sensible*".
- giuschiam** - n. m. (pr. \j[ue]ski'&m \) Inv. at plr. - **henbane** (botany - *Hyoscyamus niger*).
- giusé** - n. m. (pr. \j[ue]z'e \) Inv. at plr. - **gizzard** (birds).
- Giusep** - n. m. (pr. \j[ue]z'æp \) Only sng. (noun of person) In case of need inv. at plr. - **Joseph**.
- Giusepin-a** - n. m. (pr. \j[ue]z'ep'i[ng]&\) Only sng. (noun of person) In case of need at plr. **Giusepin-e**. - **Josephine**.
- giu-si** - (pr. \j[ue]s'i \) - **down here**.
- giusmin** - n. m. (pr. \j[ue]zm'i[ng]\) - See **gelsomin**.
- giuss** - n. m. (pr. \j[ue]s \) - See **gius**.
- giust** - 1) - adj. and n. (pr. \j[ue]st \) Ms. plr. **giust** - fm. sng. and plr. **giusta**, **giuste**. - **1**) - **just**, **fair** (adj.). - **2**) - **correct**, **exact** (adj.). - **3**) - **well-deserved** (adj.). - **4**) - **lawful**, **legitimate** (adj.). - **5**) - **just person** (sbst.).
- giust** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \j[ue]st \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **the right**. - **2**) - **one's due**.
- giust!** - 3) - excl. (pr. \j[ue]st \) - **just so!**, **right on!**.
- giusta** - adv. (pr. \j[ue]st&\) - **1**) - **rightly**. - **2**) - **fairly**. - **3**) - **exactly**, **just**. See also the term "*giustament*".
- giustadura** - n. f. (pr. \j[ue]st&d'ue[r]&\) At plr. **giustadure**. - **1**) - **mending**, **repairing**, **repair**. - **2**) - **settlement**.
- giustagi** - n. m. (pr. \j[ue]st'&ji \) Inv. at plr. - **adjustment**, **fitting** (mechanics).
- giustament** - adv. (pr. \j[ue]st&m'ænt \) - **1**) - **rightly**. - **2**) - **fairly**. - **3**) - **exactly**, **just**. Italianism quite used. See also the terms "*giusta*, *giust*" and the loc. "*an manera giusta*".
- giusté** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \j[ue]st'e \) - **1**) - **to mend**, **to repair**, **to trim**. In this sense see also the term "*rangé*". - **2**) - **to adjust**, **to fit** (mechanics). - **3**) - **to settle**, **to right**. In this sense see also the term "*rangé*".
- giustésse** - vrb 1st con. recp. (pr. \j[ue]st'ese \) - **to reach an agreement**. See also the term "*rangésse*".
- giusteur** - n. m. (pr. \j[ue]st'oe:r \) Inv. at plr. - **fitter**.
- giustèssa** - n. f. (pr. \j[ue]st'æss&\) At plr. (when applicable) **giustèsse**. - **1**) - **exactness**, **correctness**, **accuracy**. - **2**) - **line-width** (typography).
- giustificà** - n. f. (pr. \j[ue]st'ific&\) At plr. **giustifiche**. - **justification**, **excuse**. See also the terms "*giustificativa*, *giustificassion*".
- giustificà** - adj. and p. p. (pr. \j[ue]st'ific'&\) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **justified**.
- giustificàbil** - adj. (pr. \j[ue]st'ific'&bil \) Ms. plr. **giustificàbil** - fm. sng. and plr. **giustificàbil**, **giustificàbij**. - **justifiable**.
- giustificant** - adj. (pr. \j[ue]st'ific'&nt \) Ms. plr. **giustificant** - fm. sng. and plr. **giustificanta**, **giustificante**. - **1**) - **justifying**. - **2**) - **redeeming** (religion).
- giustificassion** - n. f. (pr. \j[ue]st'ific&si'u[ng] \) - See **giustificà**.
- giustificativ** - 1) - adj. (pr. \j[ue]st'ific'&t'iu \) Ms. plr. **giustificativ** - fm. sng. and plr. **giustificativa**, **giustificative**. - **justificative**.
- giustificativ** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \j[ue]st'ific'&t'iu \) Inv. at plr. - **voucher**, **receipt**.
- giustificativa** - n. f. (pr. \j[ue]st'ific'&t'iv&\) - See **giustificà**.
- giustificatòri** - adj. (pr. \j[ue]st'ific'&t'ori \) Ms. plr. **giustificatòri** - fm. sng. and plr. **giustificatòria**, **giustificatorie**. - **justificatory**, **justificative**, **justifying**.
- giustifiché** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \j[ue]st'ifik'e \) - **1**) - **to justify**. - **2**) - **to excuse**.
- giustissia** - n. f. (pr. \j[ue]st'isi&\) At plr. **giustissie**. - **1**) - **justice**, **fairness**, **equity**. - **2**) - **law**, **justice**.
- giustissia** - n. and adj. and p. p. (pr. \j[ue]st'isi'&\) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1**) - **executed** (adj. and p. p.). - **2**) - **executed person** (sbst.).
- giustissiaabil** - adj. (pr. \j[ue]st'isi'&bil \) Ms. plr. **giustissiaabil** - fm. sng. and plr. **giustissiaabil**, **giustissiaabil**. - **executable**.
- giustissié** - 1) - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \j[ue]st'isi'e \) - **to execute**, **to put to death**.
- giustissié** - 2) - n. (pr. \j[ue]st'isi'e \) Ms. plr. **giustissié** - fm. sng. and plr. **giustissiera**, **giustissere**. - **executioner**.
- Giusù** - n. m. (pr. \j[ue]z'ue \) - See **Gesù**.
- giutal** - n. m. (pr. \j[ue]t'&l \) - See **gital**.
- giutalin** - n. m. (pr. \j[ue]t'&l'i[ng] \) - See **gitalin**.
- giuté** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \j[ue]t'e \) - **to help**, **to assist**, **to relieve**, **to aid**.
- giutése** - vrb 1st con. refl. and recp. (pr. \j[ue]t'ese \) - **1**) - **to help oneself** (refl.). - **2**) - **to help each other** (refl.). Sometimes (in particular in the alpine area west of Turin) this form means simply "*to help*".
- giuvé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \j[ue]t'e \) - See **giué**.
- givo** - n. m. (pr. \j[ue]w ; j[ue]u \) Inv. at plr. - **cockchafer**, **May-bug** (zoology - *Melolontha melolontha*). See also the terms "*ghebra*, *caquara*, *quaquara*". A way of saying : "*prediché ai givo*" = lit. "*to preach to cockchafer*" = "*to talk to the wall*, *to speak to deaf ears*".
- glacial** - adj. (pr. \gl&[ch]i'&l \) - **glacial** (geology). See also the term "*giassal*, *glassial*".
- glaciasson** - n. f. (pr. \gl&[ch]i'&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **glaciation**.
- glaciologia** - n. f. (pr. \gl&[ch]iuluj'i&\) At plr. **glaciologie**. - **glaciology**.
- glaciòlogh** - n. (pr. \gl&[ch]i'olug \) Ms. plr. **glaciòlogh** - fm. sng. and plr. **glaciòloga**, **glaciòloghe**. - **glaciologist**.
- gladiator** - n. m. (pr. \gl&di'tur \) Inv. at plr. - **gladiator**.
- gladièul** - n. m. (pr. \gl&di'oe \) At plr. **gladièuj**. - **gladiolus**, **sword-lily** (botany - *Gladiolus*).
- glan** - n. m. (pr. \gl&[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **small tassel**.
- glassa** - n. f. (pr. \gl'&s&\) At plr. **glasse**. - **icing** (cooking - covering with sugar).
- glassà** - adj. (pr. \gl&s'&\) - See **glassé** 1).
- glassé** - 1) - adj. (pr. \gl&s'e \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **iced**, **glazed**. (cooking)
- glassé** - 2) - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \gl&s'e \) - **to ice**, **to glaze** (cooking).
- glassial** - adj. (pr. \gl&si'&l \) - See **glacial**.
- glen** - n. m. (pr. \glæ[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **glene**, **glenoid cavity** (anatomy).
- glicemia** - n. f. (pr. \gli[ch]em'i&\) At plr. **glicemie**. - **glycaemia** (medical). See also the term "*glissemia*".
- glicémich** - adj. (pr. \gli[ch]'emic \) Ms. plr. **glicémich** - fm. sng. and plr. **glicémica**, **glicémiche**. - **glycaemic**. (medical). See also the term "*glissémich*".
- glicérich** - adj. (pr. \gli[ch]'eric \) Ms. plr. **glicérich** - fm. sng. and plr. **glicérica**, **glicérique**. - **glyceric** (chemistry). See also the term "*glissérich*".
- glicérid** - n. m. (pr. \gli[ch]'erid \) Inv. at plr. - **glyceride** (chemistry). See also the term "*glissérid*".
- glicerin-a** - n. f. (pr. \gli[ch]er'i[ng]&\) At plr. **glicerin-e**. - **glycerine**, **glycerol**. See also the term "*glisserin-a*".
- glicin** - n. m. (pr. \gl'i[ch]i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **wistaria**, **wisteria** (botany - *Wistaria sinensis*). See also the terms "*glicine*, *glissin*, *glissine*".
- glicine** - n. m. (pr. \gl'i[ch]ine \) - See **glicin**.
- glicol** - n. m. (pr. \gl'icul \) At plr. **glicoj** - **glycol** (chemistry).
- gliss** - adj. (pr. \gl'is \) Ms. plr. **gliss** - fm. sng. and plr. **glissa**, **glisse**. - **slippery**, **slithery**. See also the term "*glissant*".

glissant - adj. (pr. \ glis'nt \) Ms. plr. **glissant** - fm. sng. and plr. **glissanta, glissante**. - **slippery, slithery**. See also the term "*gliss, sglissant*". The expression "*paròla glissanta*" means "*proparoxytone*" (grammar).

glissé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ glis'e \) - **1) - to slip, to slide, to slither**. - **2) - to pass over, to overlook**. See also the term "*sglissé*". Usually it uses the aux. "*esse*" when the action is accidental, and the aux. "*avèj*" if the action is made on purpose. It can also have trs. meaning.

glissemia - n. f. (pr. \ glisem'i&\) - See **glicemia**.

glissémich - adj. (pr. \ glis'emic \) - See **glicémich**.

glissérich - adj. (pr. \ glis'eric \) - See **glicérich**.

glissérid - n. m. (pr. \ glis'erid \) - See **glicérid**.

glisserin-a - n. f. (pr. \ gliser'i[ng]&\) - See **glicerin-a**.

glissése - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ glis'ese \) - **to get in, to slip in, to sneak**.

glissin - n. m. (pr. \ gl'isin \) - See **glicin**.

glissine - n. m. (pr. \ gl'isine \) - See **glicin**.

global - adj. (pr. \ glub'&l \) Ms. plr. **globaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **global, globaj**. - **global, comprehensive, all-inclusive, total, over-all** (as an attribute).

globalism - n. m. (pr. \ glub'&l'izm \) Inv. at plr. - **global method**.

globalità - n. f. (pr. \ glub'&lit' \) Inv. at plr. - **globality**.

globet - n. m. (pr. \ glub'&t \) Inv. at plr. - **small globe, sphere**. The term is a diminutive of the term "*glòb*".

globëttin - n. m. (pr. \ glub'&tt'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **small globe, small sphere**. (diminutive of the term "*globet*").

globular - adj. (pr. \ glub[ue]l'&r \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **globular, globe-shaped**.

globulin-a - n. f. (pr. \ glub[ue]l'i[ng]&\) At plr. **globulin-e**. - **globulin, globuline**.

globulos - adj. (pr. \ glub[ue]l'uz \) Ms. plr. **globulos** - fm. sng. and plr. **globulosa, globulose**. - **globular**.

gloriapatri - n. m. (pr. \ gluri'&p'tri ; glori'&p'tri \) Inv. at plr. The second pronunciation is the Latine one. - **1) - praise, laud** (with a bit of ironical sense). - **2) - scolding, rebuke**.

glorié - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gluri'e \) - **to glorify, to exalt, to extol**.

gloriése - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ gluri'ese \) - **to be proud (of), to pride oneself, to boast**.

gloriëtta - n. f. (pr. \ gluri'&tt' \) At plr. **gloriëtta**. - **1) - small glory, small honour**. - **2) - vanity, conceit** (in a fig. sense).

glorificassion - n. f. (pr. \ glurific'&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **glorification**.

glorifiché - vrb 1st con. trs. - (pr. \ glurifik'e \) - **to glorify, to honour, to exalt**.

glorios - adj. (pr. \ gluri'uz \) Ms. plr. **glorios** - fm. sng. and plr. **gloriosa, glorse**. - **1) - glorious, illustrious**. - **2) - glorified** (religion).

gloriussa - n. f. (pr. \ gluri'ue]s&\) At plr. **gloriusse**. - **small glory, small honour**.

glossa - n. f. (pr. \ gl'us&\) At plr. **glosse**. - **gloss, annotation, marginal note**. See also the term "*glòssa*".

glossador - n. m. (pr. \ glus'd'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - glossarist, annotator**. - **2) - glossator** (history).

glossari - n. m. (pr. \ glus'&ri \) Inv. at plr. - **glossary**.

glossé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ glus'e \) - **to annotate, to gloss**.

glotlogia - n. f. (pr. \ glutuluj'i&\) At plr. **glotlogie**. - **glottology**.

glotlògich - adj. (pr. \ glutul'ojic \) Ms. plr. **glotlògich** - fm. sng. and plr. **glotlògica, glotlògiche**. - **glottologic, glottological**.

glotòlogh - n. (pr. \ glut'olug \) Ms. plr. **glotòlogh** - fm. sng. and plr. **glotòloga, glotòloghe**. - **glottologist**.

glòb - n. m. (pr. \ gl'ob \) Inv. at plr. - **globe**. See also the term "*glòbo*".

glòbo - n. m. (pr. \ gl'obô \) Inv. at plr. - **globe**. See also the term "*glòb*".

glòbol - n. m. (pr. \ gl'obul \) At plr. **glòboj** - **1) - globule**. - **2) - blood cell, corpuscle** (biology).

glòria - n. f. (pr. \ gl'ori&\) At plr. **glòrie**. - **1) - glory**. - **2) - fame, renown**. - **3) - pride**. - **4) - gloria** (music, religion).

glòssa - n. f. (pr. \ gl'os&\) At plr. **glòsse**. - **gloss, annotation, marginal note**. See also the term "*glòssa*".

glucòsi - n. m. (pr. \ gl[ue]c'ozì \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **glucose** (chemistry).

glutamà - n. m. (pr. \ gl[ue]t'&m&\) Inv. at plr. - **glutamate** (chemistry).

glutàmich - adj. (pr. \ gl[ue]t'&mic \) Ms. plr. **glutàmich** - fm. sng. and plr. **glutàmica, glutàmiche**. - **glutaminic, glutamic** (chemistry).

glutamin-a - n. f. (pr. \ gl[ue]t'&m'i[ng]&\) At plr. **glutamin-e**. - **glutamine** (chemistry).

glùtin - n. m. (pr. \ gl[ue]t'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **gluten**.

glutinà - adj. (pr. \ gl[ue]t'in&\) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **gluten** (as an attribute).

gnach - adj. (pr. \ gn]&c \) Ms. plr. **gnach** - fm. sng. and plr. **gnaca, gnache**. - **1) - not well leavened, not well cooked** (bread, cakes, etc.). - **2) - stockt, squat, short and fat**. (persons and animals). See also the term "*gnech*".

gnàchere - n. f. plr. (pr. \ gn]&kere \) Only plr. - **castanets** (music). See also the term "*nàchere*".

gnàcio - n. m. (pr. \ gn] &[ch]ju \) Inv. at plr. - **chestnut cake** (cooking). See also the term "*castagnacio*".

gnàgnara - n. f. (pr. \ gn] &[gn] &r&\) At plr. **gnàgnare**. - **boredom, tedium, bother**. See also the terms "*gnàgnera, gnàgnora*".

gnàgnera - n. f. (pr. \ gn] &[gn]er&\) - See **gnàgnara**.

gnàgnora - n. f. (pr. \ gn] &[gn]ur&\) - See **gnàgnara**.

gnanca - adv. and cng. . (pr. \ gn] &[ng]c&\) - **1) - not... even** (adv.). - **2) - without... even** (adv.). - **3) - nor, neither, not... either** (cng.). E.g. - A) - "*chèl a vnirà nen, gnanca s'it lo ciame*" = "*he won't come, not even if you call him*". - B) - "*l'has-to capilo? - nò - mi gnanca*" - "*have you understood it? - no - neither did I*".

gnao - excl. and n. m. (pr. \ gn] &u \) - See **gnàu**.

gnapi - n. m. (pr. \ gn] &pi \) Inv. at plr. - **backward person, slow-witted person**. Used only at ms.

gnard - adj. (pr. \ gn] &rd \) Ms. plr. **gnard** - fm. sng. and plr. **gnarda, gnarde**. - **1) - affected, mawkish, mincing**. - **2) - loving to be cuddled**. In this sense see also the term "*puss*".

gnardon - n. (pr. \ gn] &rd'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **gnardon** - fm. sng. and plr. **gnardon-a, gnardon-e**. - **1) - affected person, mawkish person**. - **2) - cuddlesome**.

gnàu - excl. and n. m. (pr. \ gn] &u \) Inv. at plr. (when applicable) - **miaow, mew**. See also the terms "*gnao, miàu*".

gnaugnada - n. f. (pr. \ gn] &u[gn] &d&\) At plr. **gnaugnade**. - **1) - mewling, mew, miaowing**. - **2) - affectation, mawkishness** (in a fig. sense). - **3) - complaint, lamentations, whining** (in a fig. sense). - See also the terms "*gniaulada, miaulada*".

gnaugné - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ gn] &u[gn]e \) - **1) - to mew, to miaow**. - **2) - to mewl, to whine**. For the meanings 1) and 2) see also the terms "*gnaulé, miaulé*". - **3) - to fondle, to pet, to cuddle**. For the meaning 3) see also the terms "*gnogné, pussié*". - **4) - to hedge, to hesitate**.

gnaugnon - n. (pr. \ gn] &u[gn]u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **gnaugnon** - fm. sng. and plr. **gnaugnon-a, gnaugnon-e**. - **1) - whiner, whimperer**. - **2) - affected, mawkish, mincing**. In this sense see also the term "*gnard, gnardon*". - See also in general the term "*gnaulon*".

gnaulada - n. f. (pr. \ gn] &ul'&d&\) At plr. **gnaulade**. - **1) - mewling, mew, miaowing**. - **2) - affectation, mawkishness**

- (in a fig. sense). - **3) - complaint, whining** (in a fig. sense). - See also the terms "*gnaugnada, miaulada*".
- gnaulé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [gn] & u'le \) - **1) - to mew, to miaow.** - **2) - to mewl, to whine.** - See also the terms "*gnaugné, miaulé*".
- gnaulon** - n. (pr. \ [gn] & u'ng \) Ms. plr. **gnaulon** - fm. sng. and plr. **gnaulon-a, gnaulon-e.** - **1) - mower.** - **2) - mewler** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*miaulon*".
- gnech** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ [gn]æc \) Ms. plr. **gnech** - fm. sng. and plr. **gnëcca, gnëcche.** - **1) - not well leavened, not well cooked** (bread, cakes, etc.). - **2) - stockt, squat, short and fat.** (persons and animals). See also the term "*gnach*".
- gnech** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [gn]æc \) Inv. at plr. - **heavy fall, nasty tumble.** See also the terms "*patagnech, pëggio, robaton*".
- gnëiss** - n. m. (pr. \ gn'æis \) Inv. at plr. - **gneiss** (geology). Note the different pronunciation of the group "gn".
- gnente** - 1) - prn. indf. and adj. indf. (pr. \ [gn]ænte \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - nothing, not... anything** (prn.). E. g. "*gnente 'd neuw pë'r ancheuj*" = **nothing new for today**". - "*it sas gnente*" = **"you do not know anything"**. - **2) - anything** (prn.). E. g. "*it l'has gnente da déme?*" = **"have you anything to give me?"**. Some expressions : A) - "*pë'r gnente !*" = **"absolutely not, not at all"** ; "*pë'r gnente as fâ gnente*" = **"for nothing, nothing can be done"** ; "*vende pë'r gnente*" = **"to sell at a very low price"** ; "*travajé pë'r gnente*" = **"to work in a useless way"** or **"to work without an earning"** ; - B) - "*coma gnente*" = **"in a very easy way"** ; "*a-i fâ pa gnente*" = **"it doesn't matter"**. - **3) - no, not... any** (adj.). E. g. "*i l'hai gnente salada*" = **"I have no salad"**, **"I have not any salad"**. - See also the terms "*niente, nèn*".
- gnente** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ [gn]ænte \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - nothing, nothingness.** - **2) - slightest thing.** - See also the term "*niente*".
- gnente** - 3) - adv. (pr. \ [gn]ænte \) - **nothing, not...anything** - See also the term "*niente*".
- gnentemeno** - adv. (pr. \ [gn]æntem'enu \) - **no less, nothing less.**
- gnep** - n. m. (pr. \ [gn]æp \) Inv. at plr. - **snipe** (zoology - *Capella gallinago*). See also the terms "*becassin, gnip*".
- gnèro** - n. (pr. \ [gn]æru \) Ms. plr. **gnèro** - fm. sng. and plr. **gnèra, gnère.** - **1) - baby, child.** - **2) - short person.**
- gnifa** - n. f. (pr. \ [gn]if& \) At plr. **gnife.** - **face of a child coming before the crying.** See also the term "*bòba*".
- gnip** - n. m. (pr. \ [gn]ip \) - See **gnep**.
- gnognada** - n. f. (pr. \ [gn]u[gn]'d&\ \) At plr. **gnugnade.** - **long series of blandishments or waverings.**
- gnogné** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ [gn]u[gn]'e \) - **1) - to fondle, to pet, to cuddle.** - **4) - to hedge, to hesitate.** See also the terms "*gnaugné*" 3rd and 4th meaning, *pussié*".
- gnomet** - n. m. (pr. \ [gn]um'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **gnome, goblin**
- gnosticism** - n. m. (pr. \ [gn]usti[ch]'izm \) Inv. at plr. - **gnosticism** (philosophy, religion).
- gnòca** - n. f. (pr. \ [gn]oc& \) At plr. **gnòche.** - **swelling, bump, lump, protuberance.** The expression "*gavësse la gnòca*" means **"to satisfy a whim"** or **"to get rid of a whim"** or **"to grow clever"**.
- gnòch** - n. m. (pr. \ [gn]oc \) Inv. ar plr. - **1) - clot, lump** (quite big dimension). - **2) - "gnocchi"** (cooking, at plr.) In Piedm. these "*gnòch*" are made with potatoes and wheat. - **3) - blockhead.**
- gnòche** - n. f. plr. (pr. \ [gn]oke \) Only plr. - **blows, beating.** See also the terms "*lëcche, bòte*".
- gnògna** - n. f. (pr. \ [gn]o[gn]& \) At plr. **gnògne.** - **tenderness, caress, blandishment.**
- gnòmich** - adj. (pr. \ [gn]omic \) Ms. plr. **gnòmich** - fm. sng. and plr. **gnòmica, gnòmiche.** - **gnomic.**
- gnònio** - n. m. (pr. \ [gn]oniu \) Inv. at plr. - **noniom** (measurement tool). See the most common term "*nònio*".
- gnòsi** - n. m. (pr. \ [gn]oniu \) Inv. at plr. - Inv. at plr. - **gnosis** (philosophy).
- gnòstich** - adj. and n. (pr. \ [gn]ostic \) Inv. at plr. - **gnostic.** (philosophy, religion).
- gnuca** - n. f. (pr. \ [gn][ue]c&\ \) At plr. **gnuche.** - **nape** (of the neck), **nucha** (anatomy). See also the term "*cupiss*".
- gnucà** - n. f. (pr. \ [gn][ue]c'&\ \) Inv. at plr. - **bang with the head, bang with the nape.**
- gnuch** - n. and adj. (pr. \ [gn][ue]c \) Ms. plr. **gnuch** - fm. sng. and plr. **gnuca, gnuche.** - **1) - stubborn.** - **2) - stubborn person.**
- gnun** - 1) - prn. indf. and adj. indf. (pr. \ [gn][ue][ng] \) Ms. plr. **gnun** - fm. sng. and plr. **gnun-a, gnun-e.** - **1) - no, not... any** (adj.). - **2) - any** (adj.). E. g. "*sòn a l'ha gnun valor*" = **"this is of no value, this has not any value"**. Some expressions : "*an gnun-e manere*" = **"in no wise, on no account, not at all"** . - "*pà gnun problema*" = **"no problem at all"** . - **3) - nobody, no one** (prn.). - **4) - not... anybody, not... anyone** (prn.). - **5) - none.** E. g. "*ancheuj i l'hai vist gnun*" = **"today I have seen nobody"** - "*gnun ëd lor a l'é rivà an ponta*" = **"none of them arrived on top"**. See also the term "*nsun*", and the loc. "*gnanca un*" having also the meaning **"not even one"**.
- gnun** - 2) - n. (pr. \ [gn][ue][ng] \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **person of no value, nobody.**
- gobass** - n. (pr. \ gub'&s \) Ms. plr. **gobass** - fm. sng. and plr. **gobassa, gobasse.** - **(bad) humpback, (big) humpback.** The pejorative form has not a pejorative meaning but an affable one (this is quite common in Piedm.).
- gobassa** - n. f. (pr. \ gub'&s&\ \) At plr. **gobasse.** - **big hump.** The pejorative form has not a pejorative meaning but an affable one (this is quite common in Piedm.).
- gobé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ gub'e \) - **1) - to work hard, to drudge.** - **2) - to try hard, to do one's best** (in a fig. sense). - See also the terms "*gubé, gumé, sgobé*".
- gobet** - n. (pr. \ gub'æt \) Ms. plr. **gobet** - fm. sng. and plr. **gobëtta, gobëtte.** - **little humpback person.** See also the term "*gobeto*".
- gobeta** - n. f. (pr. \ gub'et&\ \) At plr. **gobete.** - **small hump, small hunch.**
- gobeto** - n. (pr. \ gub'etu \) Ms. plr. **gobeto** - fm. sng. and plr. **gobeta, gobete.** - **little humpback person.** See also the term "*gobet*".
- gobèlen** - n. m. (pr. \ gub'æ'ng \) - See **goblen**.
- goblen** - n. m. (pr. \ gubl'æ[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **tapestry.**
- goblet** - n. m. (pr. \ gubl'æt \) - See **goblòt.**
- goblotass** - n. m. (pr. \ gublut'&s \) Inv. at plr. - **large glass of wine, large goblet of wine.** See also the term "*gobloton*".
- goblotin** - n. m. (pr. \ gublut'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **small glass of wine, small goblet of wine.**
- gobloton** - n. m. (pr. \ gublut'u[ng] \) - See **goblotass.**
- gobloté** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ gublut'e \) - **to drink, to toast a drink.** It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- goblòt** - n. m. (pr. \ gubl'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **glass of wine, goblet of wine.** See also the term "*goblet*".
- goblù** - adj. (pr. \ gubl'ue \) Ms. plr. **goblù** - fm. sng. and plr. **goblùa, goblùe.** - **humpbacked, hunchbacked.**
- godé** - n. m. (pr. \ gud'e \) Inv. at plr. - **flare** (fashion).
- godévol** - adj. (pr. \ gud'evul \) - See **godibil.**
- godibil** - adj. (pr. \ gud'ibil \) Ms. plr. **godibij** - fm. sng. and plr. **godibil, godibij.** - **enjoyable.**
- godiment** - n. m. (pr. \ gudim'ent \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - enjoyment, pleasure, delight.** - **2) - possession, usufruct** (legal). In this sense see also the term "*gòdita*".
- godron** - n. m. (pr. \ gudr'u[ng] \) - **1) - tar.** In this sense see also the term "*catram*". - **2) - knurl** (mechanics).

gordoné - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gudrun'e \) - **1) - to tar**. In this sense see also the terms "*angodroné, ancatramé*". - **2) - to knurl** (mechanics).

godùà - n. f. (pr. \ gud[ue]& \) At plr. **godùe**. - **enjoyment, pleasure, fun**.

goèrn - n. m. (pr. \ gu'ærn \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - government, rule**. - **2) - administration**. See also the term "*govern, guern*".

goerna - n. f. (pr. \ gu'ærn& \) At plr. **goerne**. - **care, custody, guardianship**. See also the term "*guerna*".

goernàbil - adj. (pr. \ guærn&bil \) Ms. plr. **goernàbij** - fm. sng. and plr. **goernàbil, goernàbij**. - **1) - that can be preserved**. - **2) - that can be looked after**. - **3) - that can be held in custody**. See also the term "*governàbil*".

goerné - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ guærn'e \) - **1) - to keep, to guard, to preserve**. - **2) - to take care (of), to look after**. - **3) - to hold in custody**. See also the term "*guerné*".

gofada - n. f. (pr. \ guf&d& \) At plr. **gofade**. - **1) - awkwardness, clumsiness**. - **2) - blunder, awkward action**. See also the term "*gofarià*".

gofaria - n. f. (pr. \ guf&r'i& \) - See **gofada**.

gofragi - n. m. (pr. \ gufr&ji \) Inv. at plr. - **embossing** (mechanics). See also the term "*gofrura*".

gofré - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gufr'e \) - **to emboss** (mechanics).

gofrura - n. f. (pr. \ gufr'[ue]r& \) At plr. **gofrure**. - **embossing** (mechanics). See also the term "*gofragi*".

gogala - n. f. (pr. \ gug&l& \) At plr. **gogale**. - **1) - bubble**. - **2) - blister, pustule** (medical). See also the terms "*gògola, gòla*".

goghëtta - n. f. (pr. \ gug^{tt}& \) At plr. **goghëtte**. - **carousal, debauch, orgy**. See also the term "*gòga-migòga*".

goitro - n. m. (pr. \ g'uitru \) Inv. at plr. - **goitre** (ironical). See also the terms "*gosé, gavass*".

goj - n. m. (pr. \ guy \) Inv. at plr. - **puddle, pool**. See also the terms "*gheu, gheuj, goja, gòja*".

goja - n. f. (pr. \ g'uy& \) - See **goj**.

gojim - n. (pr. \ guy'im \) Ms. plr. **gojim** - fm. sng. and plr. **gojima, gojime**. - **Christian**. Voice of the Jewish-Piedm. slang.

gola - n. f. (pr. \ g'ul& \) At plr. **gole**. - **1) - throat** (anatomy). - **2) - gluttony** (in a fig. sense). - **3) - gorge** (geography). - **4) - groove, race** (mechanics).

golà - n. f. (pr. \ gul' & \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - sip, gulp, graught**. - **2) - blow with a whip**.

golëtta - n. f. (pr. \ gul^{tt}& \) At plr. **golëtte**. - **1) - schooner** (navy). - **2) - collar** for priests.

goliard - adj. and n. (pr. \ guli'&rd \) Ms. plr. **goliard** - fm. sng. and plr. **goliarda, goliarde**. - **1) - greedy, gluttonous** (adj.). In this sense see also the term "*galup*" - **2) - glutton** (sbst.). - **3) - university student** (sbst.).

goliardià - n. f. (pr. \ guli'&rd'i& \) At plr. **goliardiè**. - **university spirit**.

goliàrdich - adj. (pr. \ guli'&rdic \) Ms. plr. **goliàrdich** - fm. sng. and plr. **goliàrdica, goliàrdiche**. - **student, university** (as attributes).

golos - adj. and n. (pr. \ gul'uz \) Ms. plr. **golos** - fm. sng. and plr. **golosa, golose**. - **1) - greedy, gluttonous** (adj.). - **2) - glutton, gourmand** (sbst.). - See also the term "*goliard*".

golosità - n. f. (pr. \ guluzit' & \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - greediness**. - **2) - titbit**.

golù (pòis ---) - loc. sbst. (pr. \ p'oiz gul[ue] \) Inv. at plr. - **a type of pea**.

goma - n. m. (pr. \ gum' & \) At plr. (when applicable) **gome**. - **1) - rubber, India rubber**. - **2) - eraser, rubber**. - **3) - gum**. - **4) - tyre**.

gomà - adj. and p. p. (pr. \ gum' & \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - gummed**. - **2) - rubberized** (textile). - **3) - with tyre(s)**. In the meanings 1) and 2) see also the term "*angomà*".

gomapiuma - n. f. (pr. \ gum&pi[ue]m& \) At plr. (if any) **gomepiuma**. - **foam-rubber**.

gomba - n. f. (pr. \ g'umb& \) At plr. **gombe**. - **1) - curvature, bending**. - **2) - camber** (mechanics).

gombé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gumb'e \) - **to bend, to curve**.

gombù - adj. (pr. \ gumb[ue] \) Ms. plr. **gombù** - fm. sng. and plr. **gombùà, gombùe**. - **curved, bent, convex**.

gomé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gum'e \) - **1) - to gum**. - **2) - to rubberize**. - **3) - to tyre**.

gomià - 1) - adj. (pr. \ gumi' & \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **leant on elbows**. See also the term "*angomià*".

gomià - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ gumi' & \) Inv. at plr. - **push with the elbow**. See also the terms "*gomionà, ghëmmonà*".

gomié - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gumi'e \) - **to elbow, to push with elbows**. See also the terms "*gomioné, ghëmmoné*".

gomiése - vrb 1st con. recp. (pr. \ gumi'ese \) - **to elbow each other, to push each other with elbows**. See also the terms "*gomionése, ghëmmonése*".

gomìn - n. m. (pr. \ gum'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **rubber top, rubber cap**.

gomionà - n. f. (pr. \ gumiun' & \) - See **gomià** 2).

gomionése - vrb 1st con. recp. (pr. \ gumiun'ese \) - See **gomiése**.

gomitade - n. f. (pr. \ gunit'&d& \) At plr. **gomitade**. - **vomition, vomiting**. See also the term "*gumitada, vomitada*".

gomité - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ gunit'e \) - **to vomit, to throw up**. See also the term "*gumité, vomité*", and the very commonly used vrbl. loc. "*campé via*" (lit. = "*to throw away*").

gomitiss - n. m. (pr. \ gunit'is \) Inv. at plr. - **vomit, what is vomited**. See also the terms "*gomitum, gomitura, vomitura*".

gomitiv - 1) - adj. (pr. \ gunit'iu \) Ms. plr. **gomitiv** - fm. sng. and plr. **gomitiva, gomitive**. - **emetic**. See also the terms "*emétich, gumitiv, vomitiv*".

gomitiv - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ gunit'iu \) Inv. at plr. - **emetic**. See also the terms "*emétich, gumitiv, vomitiv*".

gomitum - n. m. (pr. \ gunit[ue]m \) - See **gomitiss**.

gomitura - n. f. (pr. \ gunit[ue]r& \) - See **gomitiss**.

gomo - n. m. (pr. \ g'umu \) Inv. at plr. - **elbow**. See also the term "*ghëmmo*".

gomon - n. m. (pr. \ gum'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **rubber dinghy**.

gomos - adj. - (pr. \ gum'uz \) Ms. plr. **gomos** - fm. sng. and plr. **gomosa, gomose**. - **gummy**.

gomosità - n. f. (pr. \ gumuzit' & \) Inv. at plr. - **gumminess**.

gondola - n. f. (pr. \ g'undul& \) At plr. **gondole**. - **1) - gondola** (boat). - **2) - nacelle** (plane motors).

gondolié - n. m. (pr. \ gunduli'e \) Inv. at plr. - **gondolier**.

gondolin - n. m. (pr. \ gunduli[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **small gondola**. See also the term "*gondolin-a*".

gondolin-a - n. f. (pr. \ gunduli[ng] & \) - See **gondolin**.

gonél - n. m. (pr. \ gun'el \) At plr. **gonéj**. - **apron, big apron for some agricultural works**.

Gonela (caval èd ---) - sbst. loc. (pr. \ &l c&v&l &d gun'el & \) - This is a piedm. way of saying, indicating **something** (or someone) **very defective, full of problems**. The original way of saying is "*avej pì vissi dël caval èd Gonela*" = lit. "*to have more defects (bad habits) than the Gonela's horse*" (which had, according to the saying, 366 defects).

gonfalon - n. m. (pr. \ gu[ng]f&l'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - banner**. - **2) - gonfalon** (history).

gonfalonié - n. m. (pr. \ gu[ng]f&luni'e \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - banner-bearer**. - **2) - gonfalonier**.

gonfi - adj. (pr. \ g'u[ng]fi \) Ms. plr. **gonfi** - fm. sng. and plr. **gonfia, gonfie**. - **1) - swollen**. - **2) - blown up, inflated**. - **3) - bombastic** (style). - **4) - conceited, bumptious**. In a fig. sense).

- gonfia** - n. f. (pr. \g'u[ng]fi& \) At plr. **gonfie**. - **accumulation of clouds** forecasting a storm.
- gonfià** - adj. and p. p. (pr. \gu[ng]fi'& \) - Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - blown up, inflated, pumped up**. - **2) - puffed up, conceited** (in a fig. sense).
- gonfiada** - n. f. (pr. \gu[ng]fi'd& \) At plr. **gonfiade**. - **1) - blowing up, swelling**. - **2) - puffing up, exaggeration, puff** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*gonfiura*".
- gonfiant** - n. m. (pr. \gu[ng]fi&m'aent \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - blowing up**. - **2) - puffing up** (in a fig. sense).
- gonfié** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \gu[ng]fi'e \) - **1) - to blow up, to inflate, to pump**. - **2) - to swell**. - **3) - to fill** (sails). - **4) - to make bulge**. - **5) - to puff, to boost, to magnify**.
- gonfiésse** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \gu[ng]fi'ese \) - **1) - to swell out**. - **2) - to rise** (rivers).
- gonfiéssa** - n. f. (pr. \gu[ng]fi'ess& \) At plr. **gonfiésse**. - **swelling**. See also the term "*gonfior*".
- gonfion** - n. (pr. \gu[ng]fi'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **gonfion** - fm. sng. and plr. **gonfion-a, gonfion-e**. - **bore, bother, tiresome person**. See also the term "*sgonfion*". Note that "*gonfion*" and "*sgonfion*" have the same meaning, but lit. the first could indicate "*who inflates*", and the second could indicate the opposite concept. "*who deflates*".
- gonfior** - n. m. (pr. \gu[ng]fi'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **swelling**. See also the term "*gonfiéssa*".
- gonfiura** - n. f. (pr. \gu[ng]fi'[ue]r& \) - See **gonfiada**.
- gonfjin** - n. m. (pr. \gu[ng]fi'y'i[ng] \) **small pump** for inflating toy-balloon and similar.
- gora** - n. f. (pr. \g'ur& \) At plr. **gore**. - **osier, wicker**. See also the terms "*gorin, goret, ives*".
- goragn** - adj. (pr. \gur'&[gn] \) Ms. plr. **goragn** - fm. sng. and plr. **goragna, goragne**. - **1) - leathery, tough**. - **2) - resistant, strong, hard**. In this sense the term is mainly used referred to a person capable of physical or moral endurance. See also the term "*goregn*".
- gorbà** - n. f. (pr. \gurb'& \) Inv. at plr. - **the content of a wicker basket** which is called "*gòrba*" (see the term).
- gorbasson** - n. m. (pr. \gurb'&s'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **impertinent boy, impolite boy**. See also the term "*gorbon* 2nd meaning".
- gorbej** - n. f. (pr. \gurb'æy \) Inv. at plr. - **corbeille, basket of flowers**.
- gorbela** - n. f. (pr. \gurb'el& \) At plr. **gorbele**. - **round basket** for fruits.
- gorbëtta** - n. f. (pr. \gurb'et& \) At plr. **gorbëtta**. - **child, little boy / girls** (familiar expression). In spite of the fm. gnd., the term is more often used for boys.
- gorbon** - n. m. (pr. \gurb'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - big wicker basket**. - **2) - impertinent boy, impolite boy**. In this sense see also the term "*gorbasson*".
- goré** - n. m. (pr. \gur'e \) Inv. at plr. - **bed of rushes, willow-grove**.
- gorègn** - adj. (pr. \gur'æ[gn] \) Ms. plr. **goregn** - fm. sng. and plr. **gorègna, gorègne**. - **1) - leathery, tough**. - **2) - resistant, strong, hard**. In this sense the term is mainly used referred to a person capable of physical or moral endurance. Note that at the fm. the pronunciation of the group [gn] is a bit stressed (as if it were a double consonant). See also the term "*goragn*".
- goret** - n. m. (pr. \gur'æt \) - See **gora**.
- gorga** - n. f. (pr. \g'urg& \) At plr. **gorghe**. - **throat, throttle, gullet, wind-pipe**. See also the terms "*gòrga, gòrgia*".
- gorgera** - n. f. (pr. \gur'jer& \) At plr. **gorgere**. - **1) - collar, ruff**. - **2) - gorget**. - See also the term "*gorzet*".
- gorgh** - n. m. (pr. \gurg \) Inv. at plr. - **eddy, whirlpool, vortex, maelstrom**.
- gorghegé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \gurge'je \) - **to warble, to trill**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- gorghegg** - n. m. (pr. \gurg'e'j \) Inv. at plr. - **warble, trill, trilling**.
- gorgoj** - n. m. (pr. \gurg'uy \) - See **gargoj**.
- gorgojé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \gurguy'e \) - See **gargojé**.
- gorgojon** - n. m. (pr. \gurguy'u[ng] \) - Inv. at plr. - **aphis, green-fly**. (zoology - *Aphis*).
- gorgojoné** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \gurguyon'e \) - See **gorgojé**.
- gorgonzòla** - n. f. (pr. \gurgu[ng]z'ol& \) At plr. **gorgonzòle**. - **Gorgonzola cheese**. See also the terms "*borgonzòla, bèrgonzòla*".
- gorin** - n. m. (pr. \gur'i[ng] \) - See **gora**.
- gormëtta** - n. f. (pr. \gurm'et& \) At plr. **gormëtta**. - **1) - curb**. - **2) - chin-strap**. See also the terms "*grumëtta, gromëtta*".
- gorna** - n. f. (pr. \g'urn& \) At plr. **gorne**. - **eaves gutter in stone**, fixed in walls.
- gorzet** - n. m. (pr. \gurz'æt \) - See **gorgera**.
- gosaja** - n. f. (pr. \j'æn'[oe]ri& \) At plr. (if any) **gosaje**. - **brood, tribe, evil breed, rabble, despicable people**. See also the terms "*genìa, gineuria, gentaja, gusaja, canaja, gèneuria*".
- gosé** - n. m. (pr. \guz'e \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - goitre** (medical). In this sense the term is quite ironical. - **2) - throat, gullet** mainly referred to birds and hens. See also the terms "*goïtro, gavass, goso*".
- goso** - n. m. (pr. \g'uzu \) - See **gavass**.
- goss** - n. m. (pr. \gus \) Inv. at plr. - **sip, small gulp, drop**. See also the terms "*stiss, got* 2nd meaning".
- gossa** - n. f. (pr. \g'us& \) At plr. **gosse**. - **drop, drip**. See also the term "*stissa*".
- gossé** - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \gus'e \) - **1) - to drip, to drop**. (trs). - **2) - to drip, to tickle, to run** (nose). (int.). It uses always the aux. "*avèj*". See also the terms "*goté, stissé*".
- gossion** - n. m. (pr. \gus'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **big drop, drop of sweat**.
- got** - n. m. (pr. \gut \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - mug, tankard**. - **2) - sip, drop**. In this sense see also the term "*goss*". - **3) - the content of a mug**.
- gota** - n. f. (pr. \g'ut& \) At plr. (if any) **gote**. - **gout** (medical).
- goté** - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \gut'e \) - See **gossé**.
- gotos** - adj. and n. (pr. \gut'uz \) Ms. plr. **gotos** - fm. sng. and plr. **gotosa, gotose**. - **1) - gouty** (adj.). - **2) - gouty person** (sbst.).
- gotre** - n. m. (pr. \g'utre \) Inv. at plr. - **throat**.
- govern** - n. m. (pr. \gu'wærn \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - government, rule**. - **2) - administration**. See also the terms "*goèrn, guern*".
- governàbil** - adj. (pr. \gu'wærn'&bil \) Ms. plr. **governàbij** - fm. sng. and plr. **governàbil, governàbij**. - **1) - that can be preserved**. - **2) - that can be looked after**. - **3) - that can be held in custody**. For these three meanings see also the term "*governàbil*". - **4) - governable**.
- governador** - n. m. (pr. \gu'wærn'&d'ur \) - See **governator**.
- governant** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \gu'wærn'&nt \) Inv. at plr. - **ruler, governor**.
- governant** - 2) - n. f. (pr. \gu'wærn'&nt \) Inv. at plr. - **nurse, governess, baby sitter**. See also the terms "*nurs, bàila*".
- governativ** - adj. (pr. \gu'wærn'&t'iu \) Ms. plr. **governativ** - fm. sng. and plr. **governativa, governative**. - **government** (as an attribute).
- governator** - n. m. (pr. \gu'wærn'&t'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **governor**.
- governatorà** - n. m. (pr. \gu'wærn'&tur'& \) Inv. at plr. - **governorship**.
- governé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \gu'wærn'e \) - **1) - to govern, to rule, to control**. - **2) - to direct, to manage, to run**. - **3) - to look after**. In this sense see also the terms "*goèrné, guerné*".

- gòde** - vrb 2nd con. trs. and int. (pr. \ g'ode \) - 1) - to enjoy, to be glad (int.). - 2) - to enjoy (int.). - 3) - to enjoy, to take delight in (trs.). - 4) - to enjoy, to have (trs.).
- gòdse** - vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. \ g'odse \) - **to enjoy** (for oneself).
- gòdësla** - vrb 2nd con. refl. + prn. (pr. \ g'odse \) - **to have a good time, to enjoy oneself**. (lit. *to enjoy st. for oneself*).
- gòdita** - n. f. (pr. \ g'odit& \) At plr. **gòdite**. - **enjoyment, possession, usufruct**. See also the term "*godiment*".
- gòf** - adj. (pr. \ g'of \) Ms. plr. **gòf** - fm. sng. and plr. **gòfa, gòfe**. - **awkward, clumsy, embarrassed, ungainly**.
- gògo** - n. (pr. \ g'ogu \) Ms. plr. **gògo** - fm. sng. and plr. **gòga, gòghe**. - **simpleton, gull, fool**.
- gògola** - n. f. (pr. \ g'ogul& \) At plr. **gògole**. - 1) - **bubble**. - 2) - **blister, pustule** (medical). See also the terms "*gogala, gòla*".
- gòj** - n. m. (pr. \ g'oy \) Inv. at plr. - **joy, gladness, delight**. See also the term "*argioissansa*".
- gòja** - (pr. \ g'oy& \) At plr. **gòje**. - **puddle, pool**. See also the terms "*gheu, gheuj, goja, goj*".
- gòl** - n. m. (pr. \ g'ol \) At plr. **gòj**. - **goal**.
- gòla** - n. f. (pr. \ g'ol& \) At plr. **gòle**. - See **gògola**.
- gòlf** - n. m. (pr. \ g'olf \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **jersey, pullover, jumper, cardigan, sweater**. - 2) - **golf** (sport) - 3) - **gulf** (geography).
- gòmìt** - n. m. (pr. \ g'omit \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **vomiting, emesis**. - 2) - **vomit**. See also the terms "*vòmìt, gumit*".
- gòrba** - n. f. (pr. \ g'orb& \) At plr. **gòrbe**. - 1) - **big wicker basket**. - 2) - **boy, young boy** (in a fig., familiar sense).
- gòrbina** - n. f. (pr. \ g'orbin& \) At plr. **gòrbine**. - **prison, jail**.
- gòrga** - n. f. (pr. \ g'org& \) - See **gorga**.
- gòrgia** - n. f. (pr. \ g'orji& \) - See **gorga**.
- gòtich** - adj. - Ms. plr. **gòtich** - fm. sng. and plr. **gòtica, gòtiche**. - 1) - **Gotich**. - 2) - **strange, odd, eccentric, bizarre**.
- grà** - n. f. (pr. \ gr'& \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **grill, grating, lattice**. - 2) - **hurdle, trellis**.
- gràcil** - adj. (pr. \ gr'&[ch]il \) Ms. plr. **gràcij** - fm. sng. and plr. **gràcil, gràcij**. - **delicate, frail, weak**. See also the term "*dlicà*".
- gradass** - n. (pr. \ gr&d's \) - Ms. plr. **gradass** - fm. sng. and plr. **gradassa, gradasse**. - **braggart, blusterer, boaster**. See also the term "*bravass*".
- gradassion** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&d&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **gradation, scale**. - 2) - (alcoholic) **strength**. - 3) - **shade** (colors).
- gradèivol** - adj. (pr. \ gr&d'aivul \) Ms. plr. **gradèivoj** - fm. sng. and plr. **gradèivol, gradèivoj**. - It is not impossible to find the declension Ms. plr. *gradèivoj* - fm. sng. and plr. *gradèivola, gradèivole*. - **pleasant, agreeable, pleasing**. See also the term "*gradévol*".
- gradeivolëssa** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&d'aivul^ëss& \) At plr. (if any) **gradeivolësse**. - **pleasantness, agreeableness**. See also the term "*gradevolëssa*".
- gradévol** - adj. (pr. \ gr&d'evul \) - See **gradèivol**.
- gradevolëssa** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&d'evul^ëss& \) - See **gradeivolëssa**.
- gradi** - vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. \ gr&d'i \) - 1) - **to appreciate, to enjoy**. - 2) - **to like, to want**. - 3) - **to accept**. See also the term "*agradi*".
- gradient** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&d'i'ènt \) Inv. at plr. - **gradient** (physics, mathematics).
- gradiment** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&d'im'ènt \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **gratification, pleasure, liking**. - 2) - **approval**.
- gradin** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&d'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **step**. - 2) - **foothold** (alpinism). Italianism. See the best piedm. term "*scalin*".
- grado** - n. m. (pr. \ gr'dô \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **degree** (physics mathematics, , geometry, etc.). - 2) - **grade**. - 3) - **ratio**. - 4) - **rank**. - See also the term "*gré*".
- gradon** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&d'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **high or big step**. In this sense is quite an italianism. See the best piedm. term "*scalìnon*". - 2) - **balcony**. - 3) - **terrace, bench** (geology).
- graduà** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ gr&du'& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **graduated, graded**.
- graduà** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ gr&du'& \) Inv. at plr. - **non-commissioned officer** (military).
- graduàbil** - adj. (pr. \ gr&du'&bil \) Ms. plr. **graduàbij** - fm. sng. and plr. **graduàbil, graduàbij**. - **that may be graduated**.
- gradual** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ gr&du'&l \) Ms. plr. **graduaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **gradual, graduaj**. - **gradual**.
- gradual** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ gr&du'&l \) At plr. **graduaj** - **gradual** (religion).
- gradualism** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&du'&l'izm \) Inv. at plr. - **gradualism**.
- gradualistich** - adj. (pr. \ gr&du'&l'istic \) Ms. plr. **gradualistich** - fm. sng. and plr. **gradualistica, gradualistiche**. - **gradualistic**.
- gradualità** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&du'&lit'& \) Inv. at plr. - **graduality, gradualness**.
- graduassion** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&du'&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **scale, graduation**.
- graduatória** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&du'&t'ori& \) At plr. **graduatória**. - 1) - **classification**. - 2) - **list**.
- gradué** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gr&du'e \) - 1) - **to graduate, to grade**. - 2) - **to graduate, to index, to scale**. - 3) - **to confer a degree or a rank**.
- graf** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&f \) Inv. at plr. - **brace** (graphic sign connecting more lines). See also the terms "*agraf, ciav*".
- grafa** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&f& \) At plr. **grafe**. - 1) - **staple, clip**. - 2) - **cramp** (buildings). See also the term "*sgrafa*".
- grafadura** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&f&d'ue[r] \) At plr. **grafadure**. - **stapling**.
- grafatriss** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&f&tr'is \) Inv. at plr. - **stapler**.
- grafé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gr&f'e \) - 1) - **to staple, to clip**. - 2) - **to cramp** (buildings).
- grafètta** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&f'ètt& \) At plr. **grafètte**. - 1) - **nail with little plate for fixing wires on the wall**. - 2) - **staple, clip**. - 3) - **cramp-iron** (buildings).
- grafi** - n. m. (pr. \ gr'&fi \) Inv. at plr. - **grappling-iron, grapple, grappel**.
- grafi** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ gr&f'i \) Inv. at plr. - **graffito**.
- grafi** - 2) - vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. \ gr&f'i \) - **to scratch a graffito**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- grafìa** - n. f. (pr. \ gr'&fi& \) At plr. **grafie**. - 1) - **handwriting, writing**. - 2) - **spelling**.
- gràfica** - n. f. (pr. \ gr'&fic& \) At plr. **gràfiche**. - **graphics**.
- gràfich** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ gr'&fic \) Ms. plr. **gràfich** - fm. sng. and plr. **gràfica, gràfiche**. - **graphic**.
- gràfich** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ gr'&fic \) Inv. at plr. - 1) - **graph, diagram**. - 2) - **graphic designer, printer, engraver**.
- grafion** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&fi'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **clingstone cherry, type of piedm. white cherry**.
- grafitassion** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&fit&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **graphitization**.
- grafite** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&f'ite \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **graphite** (mineralogy).
- grafité** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gr&fit'e \) - **to graphitize**.
- grafologia** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&fuluj'i& \) At plr. **grafologie**. - **graphology**.
- grafomania** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&fum&n'i& \) At plr. **grafomanie**. - 1) - **craze for writing, insatiable urge to write**. - 2) - **morbid desire to write** (psychology).
- grafòlogh** - n. (pr. \ gr&f'olug \) Ms. plr. **grafòlogh** - fm. sng. and plr. **grafòloga, grafòloge**. - **graphologist**.

- grafòmane** - n. (pr. \ gr&f'om&ne \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **incurable scribber**. It is possible to find, for fm. sng., the term "*grafòmana*".
- gram** - 1) - adj. and n. (pr. \ gr&m \) Ms. plr. **gram** - fm. sng. and plr. **grama, grame**. - **1) - bad, wicked, evil** (adj.). E. g. "*na pèrson-a grama*" = "*a bad person*". - **2) - naughty, bad** (adj.). - **3) - bad, poor** (adj.). E. g. "*na brava pèrson-a na 'dcò un gram travajeur*" = "*a good persaoon but also a poor worker*". In this sense it is more usual to use the term "*cativ*". - **4) - bad, nasty** (adj.). E. g. "*sta meisin-a a l'é grama com èl tòssi*" = "*this medicine is as nasty as poison*". - **5) - unkind** (adj.). - **6) - bitter, harsh** (adj.). See also the term "*cativ*". - **7) - bad person** (sbst.).
- gram** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ gr&m \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - (the) bad**. - **2) - (the) bad part**.
- grama** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&m& \) Inv. at plr. - **gramme, gram** (unity of measure for masses in the system CGS).
- grama-atom** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&m&'&tum \) Inv. at plr. - **gram atom** (physics).
- gramadura** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&m&d[ue]r& \) At plr. **gramadire**. - **weight in grams**.
- gramamolécola** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&m&mul'ecul& \) At plr. **gramamolécole**. - **gram molecule**. (physics).
- gramaja** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&m&y& \) At plr. **gramaje**. - **1) - pall**. - **2) - mourning**.
- gramàtica** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&m&'&tic& \) At plr. **gramàtiche**. - **grammar**.
- gramatical** - adj. (pr. \ gr&m&'&tic&'&l \) Ms. plr. **gramaticaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **gramatical, gramaticaj**. - **grammatical, grammar** (as an attribute).
- gramaticalment** - adv. (pr. \ gr&m&'&tic&'&lm'ænt \) - **grammatically**. Italianism. See the best piedm. adv. loc. "*da na mira gramatical*".
- gramàtich** - n. (pr. \ gr&m&'&tic \) Ms. plr. **gramàtich** - fm. sng. and plr. **gramàtica, gramàtiche**. - **grammarian**.
- gramet** - adj. and n. (pr. \ gr&m&'æ't \) Ms. plr. **gramet** - fm. sng. and plr. **gramètta, gramètte**. - **1) - naughty** (adj.). - **2) - little rascal** (sbst.). Note the particular fm.
- gramègna** - (pr. \ gr&m&'&[gn] \) At plr. (if any) **gramègne**. - **1) - dog's-tooth**. (botany - *Cynodon dactylon*). - **2) - couch-grass** (botany - *Triticum repens*). See also the term "*gramon*".
- graminass** - adj. (pr. \ gr&min'&s \) Ms. plr. **graminass** - fm. sng. and plr. **graminassa, graminasse**. - **graminaceous**.
- graminassa** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&min'&s&s \) At plr. **graminasse**. - **graminaceous plant**. At plr. **graminaceous plants, gramineous plants** (botany - *Gramineae*). See also the term "*gramonassa*".
- gramislà** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ gr&mis'l' \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **coiled, rolled, rolled up, wound up into a ball**. See also the term "*grumislà* 1)".
- gramislà** - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ gr&mis'l' \) Inv. at plr. - **the content of a ball (of thread / wool)**. See also the term "*grumislà* 2)".
- gramislé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gr&mis'l'e \) - **1) - to wind into a ball, to ball**. - **2) - to huddle** (in a fig. sense). See also the terms "*grumislé, angramislé, angrumislé*". The refl. form assumes the following meaning:
- gramislésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ gr&mis'l'esse \) - **to curl oneself, to crouch, to cower, to squat**. See also the voices "*angramislésse, angrumislésse*", and "*grumislésse*".
- gramislet** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&mis'l'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **small ball of wool/thread etc**. Diminutive of "*gramissél*". See also the term "*gramislin*".
- gramislin** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&mis'l'i[ng] \) - See **gramislet**.
- gramissél** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&mis'el \) At plr. **gramisséj**. - **ball of wool/thread, clew of wool/thread etc**. See also the term "*grumissél*".
- gramissia** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&m'isi& \) At plr. **gramissie**. - **1) - wickedness, malice, spite**. - **2) - naughtiness**. - **3) - wicked action**. - **4) - spiteful word**.
- gràmola** - n. f. (pr. \ gr'&mul& \) At plr. **gràmole**. - **1) - brake, ripple** (textile). - **2) - kneading-machine** (pasta).
- gramolà** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&mul' \) - See **granià**.
- gramoladura** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&mul&d[ue]r& \) At plr. **gramoladure**. - **1) - braking, rippling** (textile). - **2) - kneading** (pasta).
- gramolé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gr&mul'e \) - **1) - to brake, to ripple** (textile). - **2) - to knead** (pasta).
- gramolin** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&mul'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **remainder of rippling** (textile). See also the term "*gramolura*".
- gramolura** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&mul[ue]r& \) - See **gramolin**.
- gramon** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&m'u [ng] \) - See **gramègna**.
- gramonassa** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&mun'&s&s \) - See **graminassa**.
- gramòfon** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&m'ofun \) - See **gramòfono**.
- gramòfono** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&m'ofunò \) Inv. at plr. - **gramophone**.
- gran** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - wheat** (botany - *Triticum vulgare*). For this meaning see also the term "*forment*". - **2) - corn** (cereals in general).
- gran** - adj. (pr. \ gr&[ng] \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **great, grand**. See **grand**. This form is used when the adj. precedes the related sbst., and the sbst. itself starts with consonant, otherwise the term "**grand**" is usually required. E. g. "*un gran comandant* or *un comandant grand*" = "*a great commander*"; "*un grand'òm* or *n'òm grand*" = "*a great man*".
- granà** - 1) - n. f. (pr. \ gr&n' \) Inv. at plr. - **garnet** (mineral). See also the term "*granata* 1)".
- granà** - 2) - adj. (pr. \ gr&n' \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1) - granate** as in the sbst. loc. "*pom granà*" = "*pomegranate*". - **2) - granular, granulous**. In this sense see also the term "*granos*".
- granadié** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&n'di'e \) Inv. at plr. - **grenadier** (military). See also the term "*granatié*".
- granaja** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&n'y& \) At plr. **granaje** - **corn, grain, cereals**.
- granata** - 1) - n. f. (pr. \ gr&n'&t& \) - See **granà** 1).
- granata** - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ gr&n'&t& \) At plr. **granate**. - **grenade** (military).
- granata** - 3) - n. m. (pr. \ gr&n'&t&' \) Inv. at plr. - **garnet red, dark red** (colour). See also the term "*granaton*".
- granata** - 4) - adj. (pr. \ gr&n'&t& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **garnet red, dark red** (colour). See also the term "*granaton*".
- granaté** - n. (pr. \ gr&n'&t'e \) Ms. plr. **granaté** - fm. sng. and plr. **granatera, granatere**. - **dealer in cereals**.
- granatié** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&n'&ti'e \) - See **granadié**.
- granaton** - n. m. and adj. (pr. \ gr&n'&t'u[ng] \) - See **granata** 3) and 4).
- grancassa** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&nc'&s&s \) At plr. **grancasse**. - **bass-drum** (music). See also the terms "*tamborn, tambornon*".
- granchi** - (pr. \ gr'&[ng]ki \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - crab** (zoology). - **2) - mistake** (in a fig. sense). In this sense see also the term "*bàilo*".
- grand** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ gr&nd \) Ms. plr. **grand** - fm. sng. and plr. **granda, grande**. - **1) - great**. E. g. "*mè nòno a l'é stàit un grand'òm*" = "*my grandfather was a great man*" - **2) - big, large**. E. g. "*sta stansa a l'é granda a basta*" = "*this roon is large enough*". - **3) - grand**. E. g. "*fé le còse an grand èstil*" = "*to make things in grand style*". - **4) - broad, wide**. E. g. "*a la fin dla valada a-i é na granda pianura*" = "*at the end of the valley there is a wide plane*". - **5) - long**. E. g. "*i son fame na granda (gran) caminada*" =

- "I had a long walk" - **6) - tall, high**. E. g. "it ses nen grand a basta pèr geughe a bala a sèsta" = "you aren't tall enough for playing basket". - **7) - grown up**. E. g. "it ses nen grand a basta pèr andè là da sol" = "you are not enough grown up for going there alone". For the 1st and 3rd meanings see also the term "gran".
- grand** - 2) - n. (pr. \ gr&nd \) Ms. plr. **grand** - fm. sng. and plr. **granda, grande**. - **1) - grandfather / grandmother**. For ms. see also the terms "cé, nòno" and the loc. "papà grand, pare grand" and for fm. see also the term "nòna" and the loc. "mare granda, maman granda". - **2) - very important personage**.
- grand** - 3) - n. m. plr. (pr. \ gr&nd \) Only plr. - **ancestors, forefathers**.
- grandass** - n. (pr. \ gr&nd'&s \) Ms. plr. **grandass** - fm. sng. and plr. **grandassa, grandasse**. - **haughty, arrogant, boaster**.
- grandégé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ gr&ndejè \) - **1) - to tower above, to rise above, to loom up**. - **2) - to show off, to boast, to exaggerate**.
- grandet** - n. (pr. \ gr&nd'æt \) Ms. plr. **grandet** - fm. sng. and plr. **grandëtta, grandëtta**. - **1) - rather old, rather grown up**. - **2) - tallish**. See also the term "grandinòt".
- grandeur** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&nd'eur \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - grandeur, grandness**. - **2) - greatness**. - **3) - lavishness**. See also the terms "grandëssa, grandiosità, grandor".
- grandëssa** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&nd'ëss& \) At plr. **grandësse**. - **1) - quantity** (physics, mathematics). - **2) - grandeur**. - **3) - greatness**. - **4) - lavishness**. - **5) - bigness, largeness**. - **6) - tallness, height**. - **7) - size**. See also the term "grandeur".
- grandinòt** - n. (pr. \ gr&nd'æt \) - See **grandet**.
- grandios** - adj. (pr. \ gr&ndi'uz \) Ms. plr. **grandios** - fm. sng. and plr. **grandiosa, grandiose**. - **1) - grand, magnificent, majestic, splendid**. - **2) - grandiose**.
- grandiosità** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&ndiuzit' \) Inv. at plr. - **grandeur, grandness, magnificence**. See also the term "grandeur".
- grandor** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&nd'ur \) - See **grandeur**.
- granduca** - n. (pr. \ gr&nd'ue]c \) Ms. plr. **granduca** - fm. sng. and plr. **granduchëssa, granduchësse**. - **Gran Duke**.
- granducà** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&nd'ue]c' \) Inv. at plr. - **Grand Duchy**.
- gran duch** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&n d'ue]c \) Inv. at plr. **1) - tawny owl** (zoology - *Strix aluco*). - **2) - owl** (zoology - *Bubo*). See also the term "oloch".
- grané** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ gr&n'e \) Inv. at plr. - **barn, granary**. A way of saying "buté ant èl grané dèl papa" = lit. "to put into the Pope's barn" = "to forgive, to forget".
- grané** - 2) - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gr&n'e \) - **1) - to granulate**. - **2) - to grain** (metals). - **3) - to wrinkle**. See also the term "granì 1)".
- granet** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&n'æt \) Inv. at plr. - **creeps** (due to cold, scare, etc.). See also the loc. "pél d'òca".
- granëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&n'ët& \) At plr. **granëtta**. - **1) - grain, speck**. - **2) - little trouble**.
- granf** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&[ng]f \) Inv. at plr. - **cramp** (medical). See also the term "granfi".
- granfi** - n. m. (pr. \ gr'&[ng]fi \) - See **granf**.
- grangheja** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&[ng]g'ey& \) - See **granghìa**.
- granghìa** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&[ng]g'i& \) At plr. **granghìe**. - **1) - knot, tangle**. - **2) - muddle, mess** (in a fig. sense). - **3) - tendril** (botany). In this sense see also the terms "grangheja, granghija, gringheja".
- granghija** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&[ng]g'iy& \) - See **granghìa**.
- granghisse** - vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. \ gr&[ng]g'ise \) - **1) - to twist, to get entangled**. - **2) - to become complicated** (in a fig. sense). - See also the term "angranghisse".
- grangia** - n. f. (pr. \ gr'&nji& \) At plr. **grange - grange, barn, shed**. Also the part of a mountain house used for keeping the hay.
- granì** - 1) - vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. \ gr&n'i \) - See **grané**.
- granì** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ gr&n'i \) Inv. at plr. - **granite** (mineral). See also the term "granit".
- grania** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&n'i& \) At plr. **granie**. - "**granita**" (crushed-ice drink). See also the terms "gramolà, giassà".
- granidor** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ gr&nid'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - tool for graining, chisel - 2) - worker graining, chaser**.
- granidura** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&nid'ue]r& \) At plr. **granidure**. - **graining** (metals). See also the term "graniura".
- granin** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&n'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **(small) grain, speck**.
- granit** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&n'it \) - See **granì 2)**.
- graniura** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&ni'ue]r& \) - See **granidura**.
- granon** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&n'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **maize, Indian corn** (botany - *Zea mays*). See also the term "melia".
- granos** - adj. (pr. \ gr&n'uz \) Ms. plr. **granos** - fm. sng. and plr. **granosa, granose**. - **1) - granular, granulous**. In this sense see also the terms "granulos, granular". - **2) - rich** (slang term in a fig. sense).
- granosità** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&nuzit' \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - granularity**. In this sense see also the terms "granularità, granulosità". - **2) - richness** (slang term in a fig. sense).
- granturism** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&nt'ue]r'izm \) Inv. at plr. - **two-seater sports car**.
- granular** - adj. (pr. \ gr&n'ue]l'r \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **granular, granulous**. See also the term "granos 1st meaning".
- granularità** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&n'ue]l'rit' \) - See **granosità 1st meaning**.
- granulos** - adj. (pr. \ gr&n'ue]l'uz \) - See **granos 1st meaning**.
- granulosità** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&n'ue]luzit' \) - See **granosità 1st meaning**.
- granulòma** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&n'ue]l'om& \) Inv. at plr. - **granulòma** (medical).
- gran-a** - n. f. (pr. \ gr'&[ng]l& \) At plr. **gran-e**. - **1) - grain, speck**. - **2) - trouble, problem**.
- grapa** - n. f. (pr. \ gr'&p& \) At plr. **grape**. - **1) - "grappa"**. In this sense the term is an italianism. See the most piedm. term "branda", and the old term "brandevin". - **2) - cramp** (buildings).
- grapé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gr&p'è \) - **to grip with claws, to clutch**. See also the terms "grifé, grinfé".
- grapin** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&p'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **tot of "grappa"**. See also the loc. "cichet èd branda".
- grass** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ gr&s \) Ms. plr. **grass** - fm. sng. and plr. **grassa, grasse**. - **1) - fat** (in general). - **2) - greasy, oily**. - **3) - prosperous, abundant**. - **3) - fertile** (referred to ground, fields, etc.).
- grass** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ gr&s \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - fat**. - **2) - grease**. See also the term "grassa".
- grassa** - n. f. (pr. \ gr'&s& \) At plr. **grasse**. - **1) - fat**. - **2) - grease**. See also the term "grass 2)".
- grassador** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&s&d'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **bandit, robber**.
- grassagi** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&s&ji \) Inv. at plr. - **greasing**.
- grassassion** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&s&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **robbery**.
- grassél** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&s'el \) At plr. **grasséj**. - **lime putty** (buildings).
- grassëssa** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&s'ëss& \) At plr. **grassësse** - **1) - fatness**. - **2) - abundance**. - **3) - fertility**.
- grassëtta** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&s'ët& \) At plr. **grassëtta**. - **piece of fat** (inside the meat, sausages, etc.).
- grassìa** - n. f. (pr. \ gr'&si& \) At plr. **grassie**. - **1) - grace, gracefulness, charm, kindness**. - **2) - Grace** (of God), **grace** (religion). - **3) - favour, favours**. - **4) - pardon**,

- mercy** (legal). - **5** - **thanks** (plr.). Some uses : - A) - "*bela grassia*" or "*bon-a grassia*" = "*kindness, polite manners, good grace*". - B) - "*mala grassia*" or "*cativa grassia*" = "*bad manners, bad grace*". - C) - "*an grassia èd...*" = "*thanks to... , because of...*". - D) - "*ancor grassia che...*" = "*luckily...*" The expression is used when, inside an unlucky situation st. good happens bettering things. E. g. "*a l'é butasse a pieuve e i son bagname tut. Ancor grassia che i l'hai trovà n'arpar*" = "*It started to rain and I got soaked. Luckily I found a shelter*".
- Grassian** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&si'&[ng] \) Only sng. (noun of person) In case of need inv. at plr. - **Gratian**.
- grassianésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ gr&si&n'ese \) - **1** - **to make oneself liked**. - **2** - **to embellish oneself**. See also the term "*angrassianésse*".
- grassie!** - excl. (pr. \ gr&sie \) - **tkanks, thank you**. See also the term "*mersi*".
- grassié** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gr&si'e \) - **1** - **to pardon** (legal). - **2** - **to grant**.
- grassios** - adj. (pr. \ gr&si'uz \) Ms. plr. **grassios** - fm. sng. and plr. **grassiosa, grassiose**. - **graceful, pleasing, charming, delightful**. In Piedm. comparisons with st. recalling the opposite concept are very common accompanying an adj. An example with this word "*grassios coma na ronza*" = lit. "*graceful like a bramble*" = "*very bad mannered*".
- grassiosità** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&siuzit' \) Inv. at plr. - **gracefulness, graciousness**.
- grasson** - adj. and n. (pr. \ gr&s'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **grasson** - fm. sng. and plr. **grasson-a, grasson-e**. - **1** - (very) **fat** (adj.). - **2** - (very) **fat person** (sbst.). Augmentsntative of "*grass*".
- grassonass** - (pr. \ gr&sun'&s \) Ms. plr. **grassonass** - fm. sng. and plr. **grassonassa, grassonasse**. - **1** - (very and badly) **fat** (adj.). - **2** - (very and badly) **fat person** (sbst.). Augmentative and pejorative of "*grass*".
- grassòt** - (pr. \ gr&s'ot \) Ms. plr. **grassòt** - fm. sng. and plr. **grassòta, grassòte**. - **plump, chubby**.
- grassum** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&s'[ue]m \) Inv. at plr. - **fat stuff, grease**.
- grat** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&t \) Inv. at plr. - **dandruff, scurf**. See also the terms "*gret, forfa*".
- gratà** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&t' \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **scratching, rubbing, rasping**. - **2** - **theft, stealing** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*gratada*".
- gratabeusia** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&t'&b'[oe]zi' \) At plr. **gratabeusie**. - **claw of hen** (slang term).
- gratabrus-cia** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&t'&br'[ue]s[ch]i' \) - See **gratabrustia**.
- gratabrustia** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&t'&br'[ue]sti' \) At plr. **gratabrustie**. - **small brush for cleaning clocks** and other mechanical devices. See also the term "*gratabrus-cia*".
- gratacàmole** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&t'&c'&mule \) Inv. at plr. - **carpenter, furniture repairer**. (jocular term, lit. = "*woodworms scraper*").
- gratacan** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&t'&c'&[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **small saw with a handle**.
- gratacel** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&t'&[ch]'el \) At plr. **gratacej**. - **skyscraper**.
- gratacul** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&t'&c'&èue] \) At plr. **gratacuj**. - **berry of the wild rose**.
- gratada** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&t'&d'd \) - See **gratà**.
- gratadura** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&t'&d'[ue]r' \) At plr. **gratadure**. - **1** - **scratching, scraping**. - **2** - **scratch, scrap**.
- gratapapé** - n. (pr. \ gr&t'&p'&p'e \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **scribbler, hack-writer**. (jocular term, lit. = "*paper scraper*").
- graté** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gr&t'e \) - **1** - **to scratch**. - **2** - **to scrape**. - **3** - **to grate**. - **2** - **to steal** (in a fig. sense).
- gratela** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&t'el' \) Inv. at plr. - **niggard**.
- graten** - n. m. . (pr. \ gr&t'æ[ng] \) Inv. at plr. (if any) - **gratin** in the expression "*al graten*" = "*au gratin*" (french expression - cooking).
- gratésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ gr&t'ese \) - **to scratch oneself**. The expression "*gratésse ij ginoj*" means "*to be idle, to laze*".
- gratèlla** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&t'èll' \) At plr. **gratèlle**. - **fragment, splinter, potsherd**.
- graticola** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&t'icul' \) At plr. **graticole**. - **gridiron, grill**. See also the terms "*grija, grela*".
- gratifica** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&t'ific' \) At plr. **gratifiche**. - **bonus, allowance, gratuity**.
- gratificant** - adj. (pr. \ gr&t'ific'&nt \) Ms. plr. **gratificant** - fm. sng. and plr. **gratificanta, gratificante**. - **rewarding**.
- gratificassion** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&t'ific'&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **satisfaction, gratification**.
- gratifiché** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gr&t'ifik'e \) - **1** - **to give a bonus**. - **2** - **to be rewarding**.
- gratiné** - vrb 1st con. trs. - (pr. \ gr&t'in'e \) - **to gratinate, to cook "au gratin"**.
- gràtis** - adv. (pr. \ gr'&tiz \) - **free, gratis, for nothing**.
- gratìsela** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&tiz'el' \) At plr. **gratisele**. - **graticule, grid, network**. See also the term "*grela*".
- gratitùdin** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&t'it[ue]di[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **gratefulness, thankfulness**.
- gratusa** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&t'[ue]z' \) At plr. **gratuse**. - **grater**.
- gratusé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gr&t'[ue]z'e \) - **to grate**.
- grave** - adj. (pr. \ gr'&ve \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **1** - **grave, serious, weighty, momentous**. - **2** - **grave** (stress in phonology) - **3** - **low, deep** (voice).
- gravé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gr&v'e \) - **to carve, to engrave**. See also the term "*incide*".
- grave** - n. f. plr. . (pr. \ gr&v'ere \) Only plr. - **torrent bed**.
- graveur** - n. (pr. \ gr&v'[oe]r \) Ms. plr. **graveur** - fm. sng. and plr. **graveusa, graveuse**. - **engraver, sculptor**.
- gravèssa** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&v'èss' \) At plr. **gravèsse**. - **heaviness**. See also the term "*pesantor*".
- gravi** - adj. (pr. \ gr'&vi \) Ms. plr. **gravi** - fm. sng. and plr. **gravia, gravie**. - **1** - **pregnant, gravid**. - **2** - **pregnant, full** (of), **teeming** (with), **laden** (with) (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*grev*".
- gravia** - adj. fm. (pr. \ gr'&vi & \) Only fm. at plr. **gravie**. - **pregnant** (woman).
- gravidansa** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&vid'&[ng]s' \) At plr. **gravidanse**. - **pregnancy**.
- gravimeter** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&v'imetær \) - See **gravimetro**.
- gravimetria** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&v'imetr' \) At plr. **gravimetrie**. - **gravimetry**.
- gravimétrich** - adj. (pr. \ gr&v'imet'ric \) Ms. plr. **gravimétrich** - fm. sng. and plr. **gravimétrica, gravimétriche**. - **gravimetric, gravimetical**.
- gravimetro** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&v'imetrò \) Inv. at plr. - **gravimeter**.
- gravità** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&vit' \) Inv. at plr. - **1** **gravity**. (physics). - **2** - **gravity, seriousness**. - **3** - **severity, sternness**. - **4** - **gravity, lowness** (sound). See also the term "*grevità*".
- gravitassion** - n. f. (pr. \ gr&vit'&si'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **gravitation**.
- gravitassional** - adj. (pr. \ gr&vit'&siun'&l \) Ms. plr. **gravitassionalaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **gravitassional, gravitassionalaj**. - **gravitational**.
- gravité** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ gr&vit'e \) - **to gravitate**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- graviton** - n. m. (pr. \ gr&vit'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **graviton** (physics).
- gravos** - adj. (pr. \ gr&v'uz \) Ms. plr. **gravos** - fm. sng. and plr. **gravosa, gravose**. - **burdensome, onerous, irksome, heavy, exhausting**. See also the term "*grev*".

gravosità - n. f. (pr. \ gr&vuzit& \) Inv. at plr. - **heaviness, burdensomeness, oppressiveness**. See also the terms "*pesantor, pès*".

gravura - n. f. (pr. \ gr&v[ue]r& \) At plr. **gravure**. - **engraving**.

gré - n. m. (pr. \ gr'e \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - degree** (mathematics, grammar). - **2) - grade**. In these two meanings see also the term "*grado*". - **3) - ratio**. - **4) - rank** (social). - **5) - liking, pleasure**. In this sense it is used in the expressions (among others): "*éd bon gré*" = "*with pleasure*", and "*ognidun a sò gré*" = "*everybody according his pleasure*", and in the composite word "*malgré*" = "*in spite of, although*" (see also this term).

greàbil - adj. (pr. \ gre'&bil \) Ms. plr. **greàbij** - fm. sng. and plr. **greàbil, greàbij**. - **pleasant agreeable**. See also the terms "*piasos, agreàbil*".

greca - n. f. (pr. \ gr'ec& \) At plr. **greche**. - **1) - Greek fret**. - **2) - military rank** (ironical).

grecal - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ grec&l \) At plr. **grecaj**. - **north-east wind**.

grecal - 2) - adj. (pr. \ grec&l \) Ms. plr. **grecaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **grecal, grecaj**. - **north-east** (as an attribute).

gréch - 1) - adj. and n. (pr. \ gr'ec \) Ms. plr. **gréch** - fm. sng. and plr. **greca, greche**. - **Greek, Grecian**.

gréch - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ gr'ec \) Inv. at plr. (if any) - **Greek** (language).

gregàri - n. (pr. \ greg'&ri \) Ms. plr. **gregari** - fm. sng. and plr. **gregaria, gregarie**. - **gregarious**.

gregarism - n. m. (pr. \ greg&r'izm \) Inv. at plr. - **gregariousness, herd instinct**.

gregorian - 1) - adj. (pr. \ greguri'&[ng] \) Ms. plr. **gregorian** - fm. sng. and plr. **gregorian-a, gregorian-e**. - **Gregorian**.

gregorian - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ greguri'&[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **Gregorian chant**.

grela - n. f. . (pr. \ gr'el& \) At plr. **grele**. - **1) - gridiron, grill, graticule**. In this sense see also the terms "*graticola, grija, gratisèla*". - **2) - hailstone**. In this sense see also the terms "*ghërla, gërla*". - **3) - white chestnut** (dried without peel).

grelé - vrb 1st con. int. imp. (pr. \ gre'l'e \) - **to hail**. It uses the aux. "*avèj*".

grenon! - excl. (pr. \ gren'u[ng] \) - **my goodness!, damn!**. See also the term "*sacrenon!*".

grep - n. m. (pr. \ græp \) Inv. at plr. - **tool for carpenter** (for fixing pieces).

grés - 1) - adj. (pr. \ grez \) Ms. plr. **gres** - fm. sng. and plr. **gresa, grese**. - **1) - raw, crude, gross, coarse**. - **2) - unrefined**.

grés - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ grez \) Inv. at plr. - **crude oil, raw petroleum**.

gress - n. m. (pr. \ græs \) Inv. at plr. - **stoneware**.

gret - n. m. (pr. \ græt \) Inv. at plr. - **dandruff, scurf**. See also the terms "*grat, forfa*".

grét - adj. (pr. \ gret \) Ms. plr. **grét** - fm. sng. and plr. **grëtta, grëtta**. - **1) - mean, stingy, miserly**. - **2) - narrow-minded**.

greuja - n. f. (pr. \ gr[oe]jy& \) At plr. **greuje**. - **shell, hull**.

grév - adj. (pr. \ gr'eu \) Ms. plr. **grév** - fm. sng. and plr. **greva, greve**. - **1) - heavy, weighty** (in general). - **2) - close, stuffy** (air). - **3) - boring** (in a fig. sense). In fig. sense see also the term "*gravi*".

grevità - n. f. (pr. \ grevit'& \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - gravity, seriousness**. - **2) - severity, sternness**. - **3) - gravity, lowness** (sound). In these meanings see also the term "*gravità*". - **4) - heaviness, weight**.

grènna - n. f. (pr. \ gr'ènn& \) - See **garènna**.

grèppia - n. f. (pr. \ gr'èppi& \) At plr. **grèppie**. - **manger, rack, crib**. See also the term "*grùpia*".

grèssa - n. f. (pr. \ gr'èss& \) - See **ghèrsa**.

grèssiòt - n. m. (pr. \ gr'èssi'ot \) - See **ghèrsiòt**.

gri - n. m. (pr. \ gri \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - cricket** (zoology - Gryllus). - **2) - whim, fancy, caprice** (in a fig. sense). See also the terms "*grij, gril*".

Griboja - n. m. (pr. \ grib'uy& \) - See **Gariboja**.

gridlin - n. m. (pr. \ gridl'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **gallant, young gallant, sweetheart**. See also the term "*galantin*".

grié - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gri'e \) - See **grijé**.

grif - n. m. (pr. \ gr'if \) Inv. at plr. - **grappling-iron, grapple, grapnel**. See also the terms "*grafi, grifi*".

grifé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ grife \) - **to seize, to snatch, to clutch**. See also the terms "*grapé, grinfé*".

grign - n. m. (pr. \ gri[gn] \) Inv. at plr. - **laughter, laugh**.

grignà - n. f. (pr. \ gri[gn] \) See **grignada**.

grignada - n. f. (pr. \ gri[gn]'&d& \) At plr. **grignade**. - **genuine burst of laughter**. See also the term "*grignada*".

grigné - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ gri[gn]e \) - **to laugh heartily**.

grignolin - n. m. (pr. \ gri[gn]ul'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **"Grignolino"**. Wonderful piedmont. red wine.

grignor - n. m. (pr. \ gri[gn]ur \) Inv. at plr. - **affection, fondness, tenderness, love**. See also the term "*grinor*".

grignòla - n. f. (pr. \ gri[gn]ol'& \) At plr. **grignòle**. - **grape-seed**. See also the terms "*granin, smens, grumela*".

grij - n. m. (pr. \ grij \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - cricket** (zoology - Gryllus). - **2) - whim, fancy, caprice** (in a fig. sense). See also the terms "*gri, gril*".

grija - n. f. (pr. \ gr'ij& \) At plr. **grije**. - **1) - grill, grille, grate, grating**. - **2) - grill, gridiron**. - **3) - grid** (radio).

grijé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ grije \) - **to grill**. See also the term "*grié*".

gril - n. m. (pr. \ gril \) At plr. **grij**. - **1) - cricket** (zoology - Gryllus). - **2) - whim, fancy, caprice** (in a fig. sense). See also the terms "*gri, grij*".

grilet - n. m. (pr. \ gril'at \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - salad-bowl, soup-tureen, tureen**. In this sense see also the term "*gàvia*". - **2) - trigger** (guns). In this meaning see also the term "*gatijon*".

grimaldél - n. m. (pr. \ grim'ld'el \) At plr. **grimaldél**. - **picklock**. See also the term "*passapèrtut*".

grimass - n. (pr. \ grim'&s \) Ms. plr. **grimass** - fm. sng. and plr. **grimassa, grimasse**. - **1) - whiner, whimperer, complainer, moaner**. - **2) - grizzler, cry-baby**. (children). See also the term "*grimasson*".

grimassa - n. f. (pr. \ grim'&s& \) At plr. **grimasse**. - **1) - caress, blandishment, simper**. - **2) - grimace**.

grimassà - n. f. (pr. \ grim'&s'& \) Inv. at plr. - **whining, whimpering, puling**. See also the term "*grimassada*".

grimassada - n. f. (pr. \ grim'&s'd& \) - See **grimassà**.

grimassé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ grim'&s'e \) - **to whine, to whimper to pule**.

grimasson - n. (pr. \ grim'&s'u[ng] \) - See **grimass**.

grim pant - adj. (pr. \ grimp'&nt \) Ms. plr. **grim pant** - fm. sng. and plr. **grim panta, grim pante**. - **rampant**. The coat of arms of the city of Turin is "*un tòr giàun grim pant an camp bleu*" = "*a yellow bull rampant in blue field*".

grimpé - vrb 1st con. int. and trs. (pr. \ grimpe \) - **1) - to clamber up, to climb, to scale**. (int.). In this sense see also the term "*rampié*". - **2) - to seize, to grasp**. (trs). In this sense see also the term "*grinfé*". It uses always the aux. "*avèj*".

grimpeur - n. (pr. \ grimp[oe]r \) Ms. plr. **grimpeur** - fm. sng. and plr. **grimpeusa, grimpeuse**. - **climber**.

grinfa - n. f. (pr. \ gr'i[ng]f& \) At plr. **grinfe**. - **1) - claw, talon**. - **2) - clutch** (in a fig. sense).

grinfà - n. f. (pr. \ gri[ng]f'& \) Inv. at plr. - **scratch, claw-mark**.

grinfé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gri[ng]f'e \) - **to snatch, to seize, to grasp, to clutch**. See also "*anrinfé, grapé, grimpe*" 2nd meaning, *sgrinfé*".

- gringheja** - n. f. (pr. \ gri[ng]g'ey& \) At plr. **gringheje**. - **tendril** (botany). See also the terms "*grangheja, granghia, granghija*".
- grinor** - n. m. (pr. \ grin'ur \) - See **grignor**.
- grinsa** - n. f. (pr. \ gr'i[ng]s& \) At plr. **grinse**. - **1) - crease**. - **2) - refuse of the winnowed wheat**.
- grinta** - n. f. (pr. \ gr'int& \) At plr. **grinte**. - **1) - grim expression, surly expression**. In this sense see also the terms "*motria, ghigna*". - **2) - pluck, grit**.
- grintos** - adj. (pr. \ grint'uz \) Ms. plr. **grintos** - fm. sng. and plr. **grintosa, grintose**. - **plucky**.
- grioné** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ griun'e \) - **1) - to pick**. In this sense see also the term "*garié*". - **2) - to clean up, to cleanse**. In this sense see also the term "*netié*".
- griotada** - n. f. (pr. \ griut&d& \) At plr. **griotade**. - **1) - preserved sour cherries**. - **2) - sour-cherry juice**.
- grioterà** - n. f. (pr. \ griut'er& \) At plr. **grioterè**. - **sour cherry tree**. - See also the term "*griòta* 2nd meaning".
- griòta** - n. f. (pr. \ gri'ot& \) At plr. **griòte**. - **1) - sour cherry** (botany). - **2) - sour cherry tree**. In this sense see also the most correct "*grioterà*".
- grip** - n. m. (pr. \ grip \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - diphtheria** (medical). - **2) - influenza infection**. - **3) - white starched cap**. - **4) - trap, deception**. (in a fig. sense). - **4) - fear, dread** (in a fig. sense).
- gripagi** - n. m. (pr. \ grip'&ji \) Inv. at plr. - **seizure, seizing** (motors - mechanics).
- gripé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ grip'e \) - **1) - to be scared**. - **2) - to seize, to bind** (mechanics). In this sense see also the term "*gripése*".
- gripése** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ grip'e \) - **to seize, to bind** (mechanics).
- gris** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ griz \) Ms. plr. **gris** - fm. sng. and plr. **grisa, grise**. - **grey, gray**.
- gris** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ griz \) Inv. at plr. - **grey, gray** (the colour).
- grisastr** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ griz'&str \) Ms. plr. **grisastr** - fm. sng. and plr. **grisastra, grisastre**. - **greyish, grayish**.
- grisastr** - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ griz'&str \) Inv. at plr. - **greyish, grayish** (the colour).
- grisela** - n. f. (pr. \ grizel& \) At plr. **grisele**. - **gooseberry** (botany - *Ribes grossularia*). See also the term "*grusela*" and the loc. "*uva marin-a*".
- griseul** - n. m. (pr. \ griz[oe]l \) At plr. **griseuj**. - **1) - crucible, melting pot**. - **2) - type of fishing-net**.
- grisètta** - n. f. (pr. \ griz'&tt& \) At plr. **grisètte**. - **grisaille** (textile - type of fabric).
- grison** - 1) - adj. (pr. \ griz'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **grison** - fm. sng. and plr. **grison-a, grison-e**. - **dark grey, dark gray, blackish**. See also the term "*neiròt*".
- grison** - n. m. (pr. \ griz'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **dark grey, dark gray** (the colour).
- grissa** - n. f. (pr. \ gr'is& \) At plr. **grisse**. - **1) - loaf of bread**. In this meaning see also the terms "*grissia* 2nd meaning, *ghèrsa* 2nd meaning".
- grissia** - n. f. (pr. \ gr'isi& \) At plr. **grissie**. - **1) - row, series, sequence**. In this sense see also the term "*filagn*". - **2) - long loaf of bread**. In this sense see also the terms "*stiròt, stirà*". See also the terms "*grèssa, grissa, ghèrsa*".
- grissin** - n. m. (pr. \ gr'is'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **bread-stick**. See also the term "*ghèrsin*".
- grissiot** - n. m. (pr. \ gr'isi'ot \) Inv. at plr. - **small loaf of bread**. See also the terms "*ghèrsiot, grissòt*".
- grissòt** - n. m. (pr. \ gr'is'ot \) - See **grissiot**.
- griva** - n. f. (pr. \ gr'iv& \) At plr. **grive**. - **thrush** (zoology - *Turdus*). At plr. thr term "*grive*" has also another meaning (see the term).
- grivass** - n. m. (pr. \ griv'&s \) Inv. at plr. - **missel-thrush** (zoology - *Turdus viscivorus*). See also the term "*grivon*".
- grive** - n. f. plr. (pr. \ gr'ive \) Only plr. - **1) - plr of the word griva** (see the term). - **2) - very cold air, frost**. (slang term). "ancheuj a-i son le grive" = lit. "*today there are the grive*" = "*today is very cold*".
- grivera** - n. f. (pr. \ griv'er& \) At plr. **grivère**. - **Gruyere cheese**. See also the terms "*gruvera, gruera*".
- grivoé** - n. m. (pr. \ grivu'e \) Inv. at plr. - **free and easy young man**. The loc. "*grivoé dla gansa*" means "*young man without complexes, little rascal*". In this sense see also the term "*farilél*". At fm. see the term "*grivoèisa*".
- grivoèisa** - n. f. (pr. \ grivu'èiz& \) At plr. **grivoèise**. - **free and easy young woman**. See also the term "*grivoé*".
- grivon** - n. m. (pr. \ griv'u[ng] \) - See **grivass**.
- grogné** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ gru[gn]e \) - **1) - to grunt**. - **2) - to growl and grumble** (in a fig. sense). See also ther terms "*grugné, grugnì*".
- grugno** - n. m. (pr. \ gr'u[gn]u \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - knot, clot, lump, pimple, spot**. - **2) - long face, pout**. In this sense see also the term "*trogno*". - **3) - spout**. - See also the term "*grugno*".
- grognolù** - adj. (pr. \ gru[gn]ul'ue \) Ms. plr. **grognolù** - fm. sng. and plr. **grognolù, grognolùe**. - **pimpily, spotty**. See also the adj. loc. "*pien ed grògnole*" (see the last term).
- grojon** - n. m. (pr. \ gruy'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **weevil** (zoology).
- grojonà** - adj. (pr. \ gruyun'& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **weevily, infesed with weevils**.
- grojonésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ gruyun'ese \) - **to get infested with weevils**.
- grola** - n. f. (pr. \ gr'ul& \) At plr. **grole**. - **1) - beaker, wooden goblet** (characteristic of Aosta valley). - **2) - slipper with wooden sole**. The way of saying "*aussè le gròle*" means "*to go away*".
- grolò** - n. m. (pr. \ gr'ulu \) Inv. at plr. - **clog, sabot**. See also the terms "*sòco, sòch, ciòco, sabò*".
- gromètta** - n. f. (pr. \ grum'&tt& \) - See **grumètta**.
- gromo** - n. m. (pr. \ gr'umu \) Inv. at plr. - **clot, lump**. (this word is usually referred to salt or sugar). See also the most general term "*grum*".
- grondan-a** - n. f. (pr. \ grund'&[ng]& \) At plr. **grondan-e**. - **eaves gutter, eaves**. See also the terms "*canal, canala, pantalera*".
- grop** - n. m. (pr. \ grup \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - knot**. - **2) - tangle**. - **3) - lump** in the sentence "*avèj un grop a la gola*" = "*to have a limp in one's throat*". See also the term "*neu*". - **4) - group**. In this sense see the most common term "*grup*".
- gropa** - n. f. (pr. \ gr'up& \) At plr. **groupe**. - **1) - rump, crupper, back** (animals). - **2) - back** (joucular - persons) - **3) - rounded top** (mountains).
- gropassaria** - n. f. (pr. \ grup'&s&r'i& \) At plr. **gropassariè**. - **knottiness, nodosity**. See also the term "*nodositàa*".
- gropassù** - adj. (pr. \ grup'&s'[ue] \) Ms. plr. **gropassù**. - fm. sng. and plr. **gropassù, gropassùe**. - **knotty, nodose, nodous, gnarly**. See also the term "*nodos*".
- gropé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ grup'e \) - **to knot, to tie, to lace**.
- gropera** - n. f. (pr. \ grup'er& \) At plr. **gropere**. - **crupper-strap**.
- gropése** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ grup'ese \) - **to tie oneself, to bind oneself**.
- gropié** - n. m. (pr. \ grupi'e \) Inv. at plr. - **croupier**. See also the term "*cropié*".
- gropign** - n. m. (pr. \ grup'i[gn] \) Inv. at plr. - **double knot, Gordian knot**.
- gropin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ grup'i[gn]& \) At plr. **gropin-e**. - **knot to fix the warp-yarn**.
- gropion** - n. m. (pr. \ grup'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **back** (ironic - familiar). In locutions like "*avèj otant'ani an sël gropion*" = "*to have eighty years on one's bak, to be eighty years old*", or "*pieghé 'l gfropion*" = "*to put one's back into st.*".

gropura - n. f. (pr. \ grup[ue]r& \) At plr. **gropure**. - **tying binding**. See also the term "*anliura*".

grosen - 1) - adj. (pr. \ gruz'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **grosen** - fm. sng. and plr. **grosen-a, grosen-e**. - **orange**.

grosen - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ gruz'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **orange** (the colour).

grossaria - n. f. (pr. \ grus&r'i& \) At plr. **grossarie**. - **1) - joinery, carpentry, structural steel work**. - **2) - coarseness, roughness**. In this sense see also the term "*grosseria*".

grossé - adj. and n. (pr. \ grus'e \) Ms. plr. **grossé** - fm. sng. and plr. **grossera, grossere**. - 1) - coarse, rough, gross (adj.). - 2) - rude, impolite (adj.). - 3) - cheapish (adj.). - coarse person, (sbst.). - 2) - rude person. (sbst.). See also the term "*grosser, grossolan*".

grossér - adj. and n. (pr. \ grus'er \) - See **grossé**.

grosseria - n. f. (pr. \ gruser'i& \) At plr. **grosserie**. - See **grossaria** 2nd meaning.

grosset - adj. (pr. \ grus'æt \) Ms. plr. **grosset** - fm. sng. and plr. **grossëtta, grossëtta**. - **quite big, quite large**. we note the particular feminine. Diminutive of the term "*gröss*" (see the term).

grossëssa - n. f. (pr. \ grus^{ss}& \) At plr. **grossësse**. - **1) - bigness**. - **2) - size, thickness, bulk, width**. - **3) - riughness, coarseness** (in a fig. sense).

grossista - n. (pr. \ grus'ist& \) Ms. plr. **grossista** - fm. sng. and plr. **grossista, grossiste**. - **wholesaler, wholesale-dealer** (commerce).

grossolan - (pr. \ grusul&[ng] \) - See **grossé**.

grossòt - adj. (pr. \ grus'ot \) - See **grosset**.

grotésch - adj. (pr. \ grut'esc \) Ms. plr. **grotésch** - fm. sng. and plr. **grotésca, grotésche**. - **grotesque**. See also the terms "*dròlo, ridicòl*".

grotolù - adj. (pr. \ grutul[ue] \) Ms. plr. **grotolù** - fm. sng. and plr. **grotolù, grotolùe**. - **knotty, nodose, pimply, scabrous, rough**.

grovij - n. m. (pr. \ gruv'iy \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - knot, tangle**. - **2) - muddle, mess** (in a fig. sense). See also the terms "*grop, anvërtoj*".

grògnola - n. f. (pr. \ gr'o[gn]ul& \) At plr. **grògnole**. - **small pimple, bump, lump**.

gröss - adj. (pr. \ gr'os \) Ms. plr. **gröss** - fm. sng. and plr. **grössa, grösse**. - **1) - big, large, great**. E. g. "*un gröss afè*" = "*a big business*". - **2) - thick**. E. g. "*un gröss baròt*" = "*a thick stick*". In this sense see also the term "*spess*". - **3) - coarse** (made up with big pieces). E. g. "*sal grössa*" = "*coarse salt*". Some ways of saying: - A) - "*grand e gross*" = lit. "*tall and big*" = "*strong, vigorous* (of person)". - B) - "*dil gröss*" = "*big toe*" and "*thumb*". - C) - "*fià gröss*" = lit. "*big breath*" = "*breathlessness*". - D) - "*vin gröss*" = "*wine of no value*". - E) - "*féla grössa*" = lit. "to do it big" = "to make a big mistake". - F) - "*dila grössa*" = "*to say it big*" = "*to talk a nonsense*".

grössa - n. f. (pr. \ gr'os& \) At plr. **grösse**. - **twelve dozen, gross** (unit of measure).

gròta - n. f. (pr. \ gr'ot& \) At plr. **gròte**. - **cave, den, cavern**. See also the terms "*balma, cròta*".

gròtola - n. f. (pr. \ gr'ot& \) At plr. **gròtole**. - **clot, lump, pimple, bump, knot, nodule**.

gru - n. f. (pr. \ gr[ue] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - crane** (zoology - *Grus cinerea*). - **2) - crane** (mechanics). See also the term "*grù*".

grù - n. f. (pr. \ gr[ue]& \) - See **gru**.

gruera - n. f. (pr. \ gr[ue]er& \) - See **grivera**.

grufié - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ gr[ue]fi'e \) - **1) - to eat noisily and greedily, to gorge** (trs.). - **2) - to root, to grub** (pigs). (int.). In this sense see also the terms "*grumié, rumé, ruslé*". It uses always the aux. "*avèj*".

grufion - n. (pr. \ gr[ue]fi'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **grufion** - fm. sng. and plr. **grufion-a, grufion-e**. - **greedy person, voracious person**.

grugné - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ gr[ue][gn]e \) - **1) - to grunt**. - **2) - to growl and grumble** (in a fig. sense). See also the terms "*grogné, grugni*".

grugni - vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. \ gr[ue][gn]i \) - See **grugné**.

grugno - n. m. (pr. \ gr[ue][gn]u \) - See **grogno**.

grum - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ gr[ue]m \) Inv. at plr. - **clot, lump**. See also the term "*gromo*".

grum - 2) - adj. (pr. \ gr[ue]m \) Ms. plr. **grum** - fm. sng. and plr. **gruma, grume**. - **old, full of aches and pains**.

gruma - n. f. (pr. \ gr[ue]m& \) At plr. (if any) **grume**. - **distemper** (dogs), **glanders** (horses).

grumela - n. f. (pr. \ gr[ue]m'el& \) At plr. **grumele**. - **pip, seed** (fruits). At plr. the word "*grumèle*" has also another meaning (see the term).

grumele - n. f. plr. (pr. \ gr[ue]m'ele \) Only plr. - **common sense, reason, brain**. E. g. "*fà giré le grumele!*" = lit. "*make the pips turn (run)!*" = "*use the brain!*".

grumëtta - n. f. (pr. \ gr[ue]m^{tt}& \) At plr. **grumëtta**. - **1) - curb** (horses). - **2) - chin-strap**. See also the terms "*gromëtta, gormëtta*".

grumié - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ gr[ue]mi'e \) - **to root, to grub** (pigs). In this sense see also the terms "*grufié* 2nd meaning, *rumé, ruslé*". It uses always the aux. "*avèj*".

grumissél - n. m. (pr. \ gr[ue]mis'el \) At plr. **grumissél**. - **ball of wool/thread, clew of wool/thread etc**. See also the term "*gramissél*".

grumislà - 1) - adj. (pr. \ gr[ue]mis'l' & \) - See **gramislà** 1).

grumislà - 2) - n. f. (pr. \ gr[ue]mis'l' & \) - See **gramislà** 2).

grumislé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gr[ue]mis'l'e \) - See **gramislé**.

grumislésse - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ gr[ue]mis'l'ese \) - See **gramislésse**.

grun-a - n. f. (pr. \ g&rⁿⁿ& \) At plr. **garènne**. - **rabbit-warren**. See also the terms "*grènna, garènna, cunijera*".

grup - n. m. (pr. \ gr[ue]p \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - group** (in general, mathematics, medical). - **2) - cluster**. - **3) - unit, set** (mechanics, physics). - **4) - party, section** (people).

grùpia - n. f. (pr. \ gr[ue]pi& \) At plr. **grùpie**. - **manger, rack, crib**. See also the term "*ghèrpie*".

grupion - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ gr[ue]pi'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **container in cattleshed** collecting hay coming from hay-loft through the "*butòira*" (see the term).

grupion - 2) - n. (pr. \ gr[ue]pi'u[ng] \) Ms. plr. **grupion** - fm. sng. and plr. **grupion-a, grupion-e**. - **1) - great eater**. - **2) - sponger, scrounger**.

grusela - n. f. (pr. \ gr[ue]z'el& \) - See **grisela**.

gruss - n. m. (pr. \ gr[ue]s \) Inv. at plr. - **bran of maize** (the one of wheat is called "*bran*" or "*bren*" or "*brenn*". - See the terms).

gruvera - n. f. (pr. \ gr[ue]v'er& ; gr[ue]w'er& \) - See **grivera**.

guadagn - n. m. (pr. \ gu&d'&[gn] \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - gain** (in a fig. sense, amplifiers, etc.). - **2) - profits**. - **3) - earnings**. - **4) - winnings**. In this sense see also the term "*guadagnà*". - **5) - reward**.

guadagnà - n. f. (pr. \ gu&d&[gn]' & \) Inv. at plr. - **win, winnings**. See also the term "*guadagn* 4th meaning".

guadagné - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ gu&d&[gn]e \) - **1) - to earn** (trs.). E. g. "*i guadagno giusta lòn ch'am serv*" = "*I earn just what I need*". - **2) - to gain** (trs.). E. g. "*st'amplificator a guadagna 25 db*" = "*this amplifier gains 25 db*". - **3) - to win** (trs.). E. g. "*a l'ha guadagnà mes milion al lòt*" = "*he won half million at 'lotto'*". - **4) - to make** (trs.) (usually money). - **5) - to catch** (trs.) (in a fig. sense). E. g. "*i l'hai giusta guadagnà un pugn an fàcia*" = "*I've just caught a blow in my face*". - **6) - to look better** (int.). E. g. "*con na bela curmis èl quàder a guadagna*" =

- "with a fine frame the picture looks better". It always uses the aux. "avèj".
- guadagnesse** - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ gu&d&[gn]ese \) - **1) - to earn by oneself, to gain by oneself.** - **2) - to earn for oneself, to gain for oneself.**
- guadagnon** - n. (pr. \ gu&d&[gn]u[ng] \) - See **guadagnor**.
- guadagnor** - n. (pr. \ gu&d&[gn]ur \) Ms. plr. **guadagnor** - fm. sng. and plr. **guadagnòira, guadagnòire.** - **who earns very much, who often wins, lock person** (in gambling). See also the terms "*guadagnon, vagnour*".
- guaité** - vrb 1st con.tr.s. (pr. \ gu&it'e \) - **to lie in ambush, to observe hidden.** See also the term "*vaité*".
- guaj** - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ gu&y \) Inv. at plr. - **difficulty, trouble.** Italianism. See also the best piem. terms "*gran-a, pastiss, sagrin*".
- guaj!** - 2) - excl. (pr. \ gu&y \) - **woe, woe betide.**
- guaja!** - excl. (pr. \ gu&y& \) - **woe, woe betide.** It is possible to find expressions like "*guaj a ti*" or "*guaja ti*" both with the meaning of "*woe betide you*", etc. See also the term "*guaj 2*".
- guaja mai!** - excl. (pr. \ gu&y& m&i \) - **God forbid !.**
- gualdrapa** - n. f. (pr. \ gu&ldr&p& \) At plr. **gualdrape.** - **1) - saddle-cloth, caparison.** See also the term "*valdrapa*". - **2) - cloth to protect furniture from dust.** In this sense see also the terms "*valdrapa, ossa*".
- guandalin** - n. m. (pr. \ gu&nd&l'i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **wimple.** See also the terms "*guardalin, guandalin-a*".
- guandalin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ gu&nd&l'i[ng]& \) - See **guandalin**.
- guano** - n. m. (pr. \ gu&nô \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **guano.**
- guant** - n. m. (pr. \ gu&nt \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - glove.** - **2) - gauntlet.**
- guanté** - n. (pr. \ gu&nt'e \) Ms. plr. **guanté** - fm. sng. and plr. **guanterà, guantere.** - **glover, glover manufacturer, glover merchant.**
- guanterà** - n. f. (pr. \ gu&nt'er& \) At plr. **guantere.** - **box for gloves.**
- guanteria** - n. f. (pr. \ gu&nter'i& \) At plr. **guanterie.** - **glove factory.**
- guarda** - 1) - n. f. (pr. \ gu&rd& \) At plr. **garde.** - **vigilance, watchfulness, surveillance, care, attention, watch.** See also the most common term "*varda*".
- guarda...** - 2) - prefix. (pr. \ gu&rd&... \) - **...guard...** . Used, when prefix, for defining a person in charge of watching at st. or sb., associated to the sbst. indicating the object of the watching action. E. g. "*guardabösch*" = "*forester*" ; "*guardacassa*" = "*gamekeeper*". See also the prefix "*varda...*". Of course not always this starting is a prefix in this sense.
- guardà** - n. f. (pr. \ gu&rd& \) Inv. at plr. - **look, glance.**
- guardabotega** - n. m. (pr. \ gu&rd&but'eg& \) Inv. at plr. - **left-over stack, left-overs.** See also the term "*vardabotega*".
- guardabösch** - n. (pr. \ gu&rd&b'osc \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **forester.** See also the term "*vardabösch*".
- guardacassa** - n. (pr. \ gu&rd&c'cs& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **gamekeeper.** See also the term "*vardacassa*".
- guardacoste** - n. m. (pr. \ gu&rd&c'oste \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - coast guard.** - **2) - coast-guard patrol-vessel.** See also the term "*vardacoste*".
- guardadin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ gu&rd&d'i[ng]& \) At plr. **guardadin-e.** - **quick glance, short peer, peep.** See also the term "*vardadin-a*".
- guardafij** - n. m. (pr. \ gu&rd&f'iy \) Inv. at plr. - **lineman.** See also the term "*vardafij*".
- guardalin** - n. m. (pr. \ gu&rd&l'i[ng]y \) - See **guandalin**.
- guardalinie** - n. m. (pr. \ gu&rd&l'inie \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - linesman** (sport). - **2) - trackman** (railway). See also the term "*vardalinie*".
- guardaman** - n. m. (pr. \ gu&rd&m'&[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **sword-guard.** See also the term "*vardaman*".
- guardamòbij** - n. m. (pr. \ gu&rd&m'obiy \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - storehouse for keeping furniture.** - **2) - furniture exposition.** See also the term "*vardamòbij*".
- guardanfan** - n. m. (pr. \ gu&rd&[ng]f&[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **crinoline, farthingale.**
- guardapësca** - n. (pr. \ gu&rd&p'esc& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **fishing warden.** See also the term "*vardapësca*".
- guardaporton** - n. (pr. \ gu&rd&port'u[ng] \) - **door-keeper.** See also the term "*vardaporton*".
- guardapòrt** - n. f. (pr. \ gu&rd&p'ort \) Inv. at plr. - **guard ship.** See also the term "*vardapòrt*".
- guardarobé** - n. . (pr. \ gu&rd&rub'e \) Ms. plr. **guardarobé** - fm. sng. and plr. **guardarobera, guardarobere.** - **1) - servant in charge of linen.** - **2) - cloak-room attendant.** See also the terms "*guardarobera, vardarobé*".
- guardarobera** - n. f. (pr. \ gu&rd&rub'er& \) - See **guardarobé**.
- guardarobin-a** - n. f. (pr. \ gu&rd&rub'i[ng]& \) At plr. **guardarobin-e.** - **small cupboard, small wardrobe.** See also the term "*vardarobin-a*".
- guardaròba** - n. f. (pr. \ gu&rd&r'ob& \) At plr. **guardaròbe.** - **wardrobe, cupboard.** See also the term "*vardaròba*".
- guardassala** - n. (pr. \ gu&rd&s'l& \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **attendant in charge of waiting-rooms** (railways).
- guardassigij** - n. m. (pr. \ gu&rd&sj'iy \) Inv. at plr. - **1) - Minister of Justice.** - **2) - keeper of the seals** (history).
- guardé** - vrb 1st con. tr.s. and int. (pr. \ gu&rd'e \) - **1) - look, look at** (trs.). E. g. "*guarda, che bël*" = "*look, how fine*" ; "*a guarda la lun-a*" = "*he looks at the moon*". - **2) - to have a look (at)** (trs.). E. g. "*guarda l'aqua se a beuj*" = "*have a look at the water is is boiling*". - **3) - to stare at** (trs.). In this sense see also the vrb. loc. "*quadré fiss, guardé bin*". - **4) - to glance at** (trs.). In this sense see also the vrb. loc. "*dé n'uciada*". - **5) - to watch, to eye.** E. g. "*guardé la television*" = "*to watch television*". - **6) - to consider** (trs.). E. g. "*a venta guardé la còsa da n'àutra mira*" = "*it is necessary to consider the thing from another point of view*". - **7) - to look over, to look into** (trs.). E. g. "*l'has-to guardà la relaxation?*" = "*have you looked over the report?*". - **8) - to look after** (trs.). E. g. "*guarda ij cit mentre i son fòra*" = "*look after the children while I'm outside*". - **9) - mind, try** (imperative) (trs.). E. g. "*guarda 'd fé 'mpressa*" = "*try to be quick*" ; "*guarda 'd nen casché*" = "*mind you don't fall*". **10) - to look on, to wait to see** (trs.). - **11) - to look, to look out, to face** (int.). E. g. "*la finestra a guarda a nord*" = "*the window faces north*". - It uses always the aux. "avèj". - Then there are a number of locations using this word : - A) - "*guardé ambajà*" = "*to admire, to be amazed*". - B) - "*guardé 'd garela, guardé 'd travers*" = "*to look with hostility, to give a dirty look*". - C) - "*guardé 'd*" = "*to try and.... ; to be careful to...*" E. g. "*guarda 'd liberete*" = "*try and free yourself*" ; "*guarda 'd nen romplo*" = "*be careful not to break it*". - See also the terms "*vardé, beiché, buché*".
- guardésse** - vrb 1st con. refl. and recip. (pr. \ gu&rd'e \) - **1) - to look at oneself** (refl.). - **2) - to beware of , to mind not....** (refl.). - **3) - to look at each other** (recp.). **4) - to refrain, to avoid (making st.), not to dare.** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*vardésse*", and the vrb. loc. "*pijésse varda*".
- guàrdia** - n. f. (pr. \ gu&rdi& \) At plr. (when applicable) **guàrdie.** - **1) - guard** (in general, sport). - **2) - watch.** - **3) - duty.** - **4) - policeman, town policeman.** In this sense see also the term "*civich*". - **5) - sentry, sentinel.** For these meanings see also the term "*vàrdia*". - **6) - safety highwater-mark** (river).
- guàrdia dla spà** - sbst. loc. f. (pr. \ gu&rdi& dl& sp'& \) At plr. **guardie dla spa.** - **hilt.**

guardiamarin-a - n. m. (pr. \ gu&r&di&m&r&i[ng]& \) Inv. at plr. - **midshipman**.

guardian - n. (pr. \ gu&r&di&[ng] \) Ms. plr. **guardian** - fm. sng. and plr. **guardian-a, guardian-e**. - **1** - **keeper, caretaker, guard, cusrodian, warden**. - **2** - **warder**. In this sense see also the term "*secondin*". - **3** - **herdsman** (cattle). - **4** - **guardian** (religion).

guardin-a - n. f. (pr. \ gu&r&di[ng]& \) At plr. **guardin-e**. - **lock-up**.

guardingh - adj. (pr. \ gu&r&di[ng]g \) Ms. plr. **guardingh** - fm. sng. and plr. **guardinga, guardinghe**. - **watchful, careful, circumspect, cautious, wary, canny**. See also the terms "*prudent, antivist, circospét*".

guardion - n. m. (pr. \ gu&r&di'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **watchman, guard, warder, jailer**. See also the term "*vardion*".

guardiòla - n. f. (pr. \ gu&r&di'ol& \) At plr. **guardiòle**. - **sentry-box, guard-house**.

guardon - n. (pr. \ gu&r&du[ng] \) Ms. plr. **guardon** - fm. sng. and plr. **guardon-a, guardon-e**. - "**voyeur**". See also the term "*vardon*".

guarì - vrb 3rd con. trs. and int. (pr. \ gu&r&i \) - **1** - **to heal, to be healed, to recover, to recover one's health, to get rid** (of) (int.). - **2** - **to cure, to heal, to remedy** (trs.). When int. it uses the aux. "*esse*". When trs. it uses the aux. "*avèj*". See also the term "*vari*".

guaribil - adj. (pr. \ gu&r&i'bil \) Ms. plr. **guaribij** - fm. sng. and plr. **guaribil, guaribij**. - **1** - **curable, healable**. - **2** - **recoverable**. See also the term "*varibil*".

guarigion - n. f. (pr. \ gu&r&iji'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **recovering, cure**. - **2** - **healing**. See also the term "*guarision, varigion, varision*".

guaritor - n. (pr. \ gu&r&i't'ur \) Ms. plr. **guaritor** - fm. sng. and plr. **guaritriss, guaritriss**. - **healer**. Italianism. See the most piedm. terms "*meisnor, medicon, setmin*".

guarnì - vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. \ gu&r&n'i \) - **1** - **to trim**. - **2** - **to garnish** (cooking). - **3** - **to supply, to equip**. - **4** - **to fortify**. - **5** - **to pack** (mechanics). See also the term "*guernì*".

guarnidura - n. f. (pr. \ gu&r&nid[ue]r& \) At plr. **guarnidure**. - **1** - **trimming**. - **2** - **garnishing** (cooking) - **3** - **supply, equipment**. See also the term "*guarnitura, guernitdura, guernitura*".

guarnigion - n. f. (pr. \ gu&r&ni'ji'u[ng] \) - See **guarnison**.

guarniment - n. m. (pr. \ gu&r&nim'aent \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **trimming**. - **2** - **garnishing** (cooking). See also the term "*guarnission* 1st and 2nd meaning".

guarnison - n. f. (pr. \ gu&r&ni'zi'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **garrison**. See also the term "*guarnigion*".

guarnission - n. f. (pr. \ gu&r&ni'zi'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **trimming**. - **2** - **garnishing** (cooking). In these two meanings see also the term "*guarniment*". - **3** - **gasket, packing** (mechanics).

guarnitura - n. f. (pr. \ gu&r&nit[ue]r& \) - See **guarnidura**.

guarision - n. f. n. f. (pr. \ gu&r&izi'u[ng] \) - See **guarigion**.

guass - n. m. (pr. \ gu&s \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **ford** (rivers). In this sense see also the terms "*sguass, svass, napola*". - **2** - **gouache, gouache painting**. In this sense see also the terms "*sguass, svass*".

guast - 1) - adj. (pr. \ gu&st \) Ms. plr. **guast** - fm. sng. and plr. **guasta, guaste**. - **1** - **spoiled, ruined, damaged**. - **2** - **tainted**. - **3** - **rotten, (gone) bad**. - **4** - **decayed**.

guast - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ gu&st \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **breakdown, failure**. - **2** - **damage**. - **3** - **rot**.

guastador - n. m. (pr. \ gu&st&d'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **sapper, pioneer** (military).

guastafeste - n. (pr. \ gu&st&feste \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **spoil-sport, killjoy, wet blanket**.

guastamèsté - n. (pr. \ gu&st&m&st'e \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **bungler, botcher**.

guasté - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gu&st'e \) - **1** - **to spoil, to break, to ruin, to damage, to mar, to upset**. - **2** - **to taint, to infect**. See also the term "*vasté*".

guastésse - vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. \ gu&st'ese \) - **1** - **to get spoilt, to be upset**. - **2** - **to break down, to go wrong**. - **3** - **to change for the worse** (weather). - **4** - **to rot, to go bad**. - **5** - **to quarrel, to fall out** (in a fig. sense). See also the term "*vastésse*".

gubé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ g[ue]b'e \) - **1** - **to work hard, to drudge**. - **2** - **to try hard, to do one's best** (in a fig. sense). - See also the terms "*gobé, gumé, gussé, sgobé*".

gucé - 1) - n. m. (pr. \ g[ue][ch]e \) Inv. at plr. - **needle case**. See also the term "*pòrtaguce*".

gucé - 2) - n. (pr. \ g[ue][ch]e \) Ms. plr. **gucé** - fm. sng. and plr. **gucera, gucere**. - **needle-maker, needle-dealer**. See also the term "*agucé*".

gucia - n. f. (pr. \ g[ue][ch]i& \) At plr. **guce**. - **1** - **needle** (in general). - **2** - **tongue, needle** (balance, mechanics). - **3** - **switch blade** (railways). See also the terms "*agucia, uja*".

gucin - n. m. (pr. \ g[ue][ch]i[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **pin**. See also the terms "*agucin*".

gucion - n. m. (pr. \ g[ue][ch]i'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **1** - **big needle**. - **2** - **iron belt fastener for straw bales**. See also the terms "*agucion*".

guelf - n. and adj. (pr. \ gu&elf \) Ms. plr. **guelf** - fm. sng. and plr. **guelfa, guelfe**. - **Guelf** (history).

guèra - n. f. (pr. \ gu&er& \) At plr. **guère**. - **1** - **war**. - **2** - **warfare**.

guerafondeur - n. and adj. (pr. \ gu&er&fund[oe]r \) Ms. plr. **guerafondeur** - fm. sng. and plr. **guerafondeusa, guerafondeuse**. - **1** - **warmongering** (adj.). - **2** - **warmonger** (sbst.).

gueregé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ gu&erej'e \) - **to wage war, to war, to fight**.

gueregiant - n. and adj. (pr. \ gu&ereji&nt \) Ms. plr. **gueregiant** - fm. sng. and plr. **gueregianta, gueregianta**. - **1** - **warfaring, fighting** (adj.). - **2** - **belligerent, fighter**.

guerié - n. and adj. (pr. \ gu&eri'e \) Ms. plr. **guerié** - fm. sng. and plr. **gueriera, gueriere**. - **1** - **warrior** (sbst.). - **2** - **warlike** (adj.). See also the term "*gueriér*".

gueriér - n. and adj. (pr. \ gu&eri'er \) - See **guerié**.

guerètta - n. f. (pr. \ gu&er&tt& \) At plr. **guerètte**. - **skirmishing, small war**. See also the term "*batajòla*".

guerilia - n. f. (pr. \ gu&er'ili& \) At plr. **guerilie**. - **guerrilla**.

guerilié - n. (pr. \ gu&erili'e \) Ms. plr. **guerilié** - fm. sng. and plr. **gueriliera, gueriliere**. - **guerrillero, guerrilla**.

guern - n. m. (pr. \ gu&ern \) - See **govern**.

guerna - n. f. (pr. \ gu&ern& \) At plr. **guerne**. - **care, custody, guardianship**. See also the term "*goerna*".

guerné - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ gu&ern'e \) - **1** - **to keep, to guard, to preserve**. - **2** - **to take care** (of), **to look after**. - **3** - **to hold in custody**. See also the term "*goerné*".

guerni - 1) - vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. \ gu&ern'i \) - See **guarnì**.

guerni - 2) - n. m. (pr. \ gu&ern'i \) Inv. at plr. - **food, victuals, provisions**.

guernia - n. f. (pr. \ gu&ern'i& \) At plr. **guernie**. - **custody, care, guardianship**.

guernison - n. f. (pr. \ gu&erniz'u[ng] \) - See **guarnison**.

guida - n. f. (pr. \ gu'id& \) At plr. **guide**. - **1** - **guide**. - **2** - **guide-book**. - **3** - **guidance**. - **4** - **direction**. - **5** - **driving** (vehicles). - **6** - **stair-carpet, runner**. - **7** - **slide, runners** (mechanics). - **8** - **directory** (telephone).

guidàbil - adj. (pr. \ guid&bil \) Ms. plr. **guidàbij** - fm. sng. and plr. **guidàbil, guidàbij**. - **guidable**.

guidator - n. (pr. \ guid&t'ur \) Ms. plr. **guidator** - fm. sng. and plr. **guidatriss, guidatriss**. - **driver**.

guidé - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ guid'e \) - **1** - **to guide**. - **2** - **to lead**. - **3** - **to drive**. - **4** - **to conduct**.

- guidon** - n. m. (pr. \ g[ue]id'u[ng] \) Inv. at plr. - **pennant, guidon**. See also the term "*ghidon*".
- gulia** - n. f. (pr. \ g[ue]li& \) At plr. **gulie**. - **1**) - **spire** (architecture). - **2**) - **steeple** (bell tower). - **3**) - **needle** (alpinism). See also the term "*agulia*".
- gumé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ g[ue]m'e \) - **1**) - **to work hard, to drudge**. - **2**) - **to try hard, to do one's best** (in a fig. sense). - See also the terms "*gobé, gubé, sgobé*".
- gùmit** - n. m. (pr. \ g[ue]mit \) - See **gòmit**.
- gumitada** - n. g. (pr. \ g[ue]mit&d& \) - See **gomitada**.
- gumité** - vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. \ g[ue]mit'e \) - See **gomité**.
- guraorìe** - n. m. (pr. \ g[ue]r&ur'ie \) - See **guraorìje**.
- guraorìje** - n. m. (pr. \ g[ue]r&ur'ie \) Inv. at plr. - **stick for cleaning ears, ear cleaner**. See also the terms "*gariaorìje, curaorìje, guraorìe*".
- guraposs** - n. m. (pr. \ g[ue]r&p'us \) Inv. at plr. - **who cleans wells, maintenance man of wells**. See also the term "*curaposs*".
- gurarian-e** - n. m. (pr. \ g[ue]r&ri'&[ng]e \) Inv. at plr. - **maintenance man of sewers, man in charge to empty or sinks**. See also the terms "*curatampe, curarian-e, guratampe*".
- guratampe** - n. m. (pr. \ g[ue]r&t'&mpe \) - See **gurarian-e**.
- guré** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g[ue]r'e \) - **to clear, to clear out, to clean up, to empty out, to evacuate**.
- gurura** - n. f. (pr. \ g[ue]r[ue]r& \) At plr. **gurure**. - **clean up, cleaning up**.
- gusaja** - n. f. (pr. \ g[ue]z'&y& \) At plr. **gusaje**. - **brood, tribe, evil breed, rabble, despicable people**. See also the terms "*genìa, gineuria, gentaja, gëneuria, canaja*".
- gusarìa** - n. f. (pr. \ g[ue]z&r'i& \) At plr. **gusarìe**. - **1**) - **stinginess, niggardliness, poverty, misery**. - **2**) - **nonsense, trifle, rubbish**.
- gusass** - n. (pr. \ g[ue]z'&s \) Ms. plr. **gusass** - fm. sng. and plr. **gusassa, gusasse**. - **1**) - **ragamuffin, ragged person**. See also the terms "*strasson, striplon, pòver, gheu* 1st meaning".
- guss** - adj. (pr. \ g[ue]s \) Ms. plr. **guss** - fm. sng. and plr. **gussa, gu sse**. - **1**) - **sharp, pointed**. - **2**) - **acute**. See also the terms "*auss, avuss*".
- gussé** - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. \ g[ue]b'e \) - **1**) - **to work hard, to drudge**. - **2**) - **to try hard, to do one's best** (in a fig. sense). - See also the terms "*gobé, gumé, gubé, sgobé*".
- gust** - n. m. (pr. \ g[ue]st \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **taste, flavour**. - **2**) - **gusto, relish, enjoyment**. - **3**) - **fancy**. - **4**) - **kind, flavour**.
- gustàbil** - adj. (pr. \ g[ue]st'&bil \) Ms. plr. **gustàbij** - fm. sng. and plr. **gustàbil, gustàbij**. - **tastable**.
- gustador** - n. m. (pr. \ g[ue]st&d'ur \) Inv. at plr. - **connoisseur, expert** (who appreciates as an expert).
- gustass** - n. m. (pr. \ g[ue]st'&s \) Inv. at plr. - **bad taste**.
- gustativ** - adj. (pr. \ g[ue]st&t'iu \) Ms. plr. **gustativ** - fm. sng. and plr. **gustativa, gustative**. - **gustative, gustatory, taste** (as an attribute).
- gusté** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. \ g[ue]st'e \) - **1**) - **to taste**. - **2**) - **to relish**. - **3**) - **to appreciate, to enjoy** (in a fig. sense).
- gustos** - adj. (pr. \ g[ue]st'uz \) Ms. plr. **gustos** - fm. sng. and plr. **gustosa, gustose**. - **1**) - **tasty**. - **2**) - **pleasant, amusing** (in a fig. sense).
- gustosità** - n. f. (pr. \ g[ue]stuzit'& \) Inv. at plr. - **1**) - **tastiness**. - **2**) - **pleasantness** (in a fig. sense).
- gutural** - adj. (pr. \ g[ue]t[ue]r'&l \) Ms. plr. **guturaj** - fm. sng. and plr. **gutural, guturaj**. - **guttural**.

Letter H

Only few words, in Piedm., start by "H", and usually are taken from other languages. They have nearly always an alternative spelling without the initial H and often there are other terms or loc. for defining the same entity. It is, of course, the starting letter of many foreign names (places, persons) that in their language start by H and don't have a piedm. translation (we report only few examples).

h - ninth letter of the alphabet and n. f. (pr. \ no sound for this letter \) - **h. eich**. This letter modifies the sound of the letters "c" an "g" in the groups "*che, chë, chi, ghe, ghë, ghi*" (see inside the grammar: "Spelling and Phonology"). Then is used as starting letter in some voices of the present tense of the vrb "avèj" (since they are only few voices, we report them). It is, of course, starting letter of many foreign names (places, persons) that in their language start by H and don't have a piedm. translation (we report only few examples).

ha (a l'---) - vrb "avèj", affirmative present tense, 3rd prs. sng. (pr. \ & l' & \) - **he has** (see in the grammar: vrb "avèj").

ha-lo...? (l'---) - vrb "avèj", interrogative present tense, 3rd prs. sng. (pr. \ l' & lu \) - **has he?, does he have?** (see in the grammar: vrb "avèj").

hàbitat - n. m. (pr. \ & bit & t \) Inv. at plr. - **habitat**. See also the loc. "*ambient ideal*".

habitué - n. (pr. \ & bit u' e \) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - **habitué, regular**. See also the term "*abituà*" and the loc. "*èd cà*".

hai (i l'---) - vrb "avèj", affirmative present tense, 1st prs. sng. (pr. \ i l' & i \) - **I have**. (see in the grammar: vrb "avèj"). See also the term "*heu (i l'---)*".

hai-ne (l'---) - vrb "avèj", interrogative present tense, 1st prs. sng. (pr. \ l' & ine \) - **have I?, do I have?** (see in the grammar: vrb "avèj").

hall - n. f. (pr. \ & ll \) Inv. at plr. - **hall, foyer, lobby**. See also the terms "*hòl, andor*" and the loc. "*salon d'intrada*".

han (a l'---) - vrb "avèj", affirmative present tense, 3rd prs. plr. (pr. \ & l' & [ng] \) - **they have** (see in the grammar: vrb "avèj").

hàndicap - n. m. (pr. \ & ndic & p \) Inv. at plr. - **handicap**. See also the term "*d'èscàpit*".

hàngar - n. m. (pr. \ & [ng] g & r \) Inv. at plr. - **hangar**. See also the term "*àngar*" and the loc. "*garas dij velivoj*".

han-ne? (l'---) - vrb "avèj", interrogative present tense, 3rd prs. plr. (pr. \ l' & [ng] ne \) - **have they?, do they have?** (see in the grammar: vrb "avèj").

harem - n. m. (pr. \ & ræm \) Inv. at plr. - **harem, seraglio**. See also the term "*àrem*".

harmòniùm - n. m. (pr. \ & rm'oniù \) Inv. at plr. - **harmonium** (music). See also the term "*armònio*".

has (it l'---) - vrb "avèj", affirmative present tense, 2nd prs. sng. (pr. \ & l' & \) - **you have** (see in the grammar: vrb "avèj").

hassiss - n. m. (pr. \ & sis \) Inv. at plr. (if any). - **hashish, hasheesh**. This spelling uses the piedm. pronunciation. We remember that the sound "*sh*" as in the english words "*english, fish, etc.*" does not exist in Piedm. The word "*hashish*" is anyway used and pronounced as in English, as a foreign neologism.

has-to? (l'---) - vrb "avèj", interrogative present tense, 2nd prs. sng. (pr. \ l' & stu \) - **have you?, do you have?** (see in the grammar: vrb "avèj").

Hauaj - n. f. plr. (pr. \ & u' & y \) Only plr. - **Hawaii** This spelling uses the piedm. letters of the alphabet, and is the piedm. spelling of *Hawaii*. This latter is also commonly used as a foreign word. Also the term "*Havaj*" is usable (see below).

hauajan - adj. (pr. \ & u' & y' & [ng] \) Ms. plr. **hauajan** - fm. sng. and plr. **hauajan-a, hauajan-e.** - **Hawaiian.**

Havaj - n. f. plr. (pr. \ & v' & y \) - See **Hauaj**.

havajan - adj. (pr. \ & v' & y' & [ng] \) - See **hauajan**.

Hèlsinchi - n. m. (pr. \ & lsinki \) Inv. at plr. (if required). - **Helsinky**. This spelling uses the piedm. letters of the alphabet, and is the piedm. spelling of *Helsinky*. This latter is also commonly used as a foreign word. Also the term "*Èlsinchi*" is usable.

Hertz - n. m. (pr. \ & ærts \) Inv. at plr. - **Hertz**, measure unit for frequency.

hertzian - adj. (pr. \ & ærtsi' & [ng] \) Ms. plr. **hertzian** - fm. sng. and plr. **hertzian-a, hertzian-e.** - **Hertzian**. See also the term "*ersian*".

heu (i l'---) - vrb "avèj", affirmative present tense, 1st prs. sng. (pr. \ i l' [oe] \) - **I have**. (see in the grammar: vrb "avèj"). See also the term "*hai (i l'---)*".

hidalgo - n. m. (pr. \ id' & lgò \) Inv. at plr. - **hidalgo**. Usually in the spelling "*idalgo*".

hobby - n. m. (pr. \ 'obbi \) Inv. ar plr. - **hobby**. See also the terms "*passatemp, balin, passion*".

hòl - n. f. (pr. \ 'ol \) - See **hall**.

hòstess - n. f. (pr. \ 'ostæs \) Inv. ar plr. - **air-hostess, hostess, stewardess**. See also the loc. "*assistenta 'd vòl*".

humus - n. m. (pr. \ 'umus \) Inv. ar plr. (if any). - **1) - humus. - 2) - fertile ground** (in a fig. sense).