

Letter G

From G to Gyve

Note that from this part on, we will use the IPA symbols for phonetics.

g - seventh letter of the alphabet and n. f. - 1) - **g** (pr. / g ; ʔg ; g° ; dʒ ; °dʒ ; dʒ° /) inv. See "Phonetics". - 2) - **sol** n. m. (pr. / sol /) inv. (mus. - capital letter "G").

gab - s. - 1) - **ciaciarada** n. f. (pr. / ʃʌʃʌr'ada /) plr. **ciaciarade** (fam.). - **ciaramlada** n. f. (pr. / ʃʌraml'ada /) plr. **ciaramlade** (fam.).

to gab - v.i. - **ciaciaré** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / ʃʌʃʌr'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**" (fam.). - **ciaramlé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / ʃʌraml'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**" (fam.).

gabardine - s. - **gabarden** n. m. (pr. / gabard'æŋ /) inv. (usually sng.). (tex.).

gabble - s. - 1) - **ciaciara** n. f. (pr. / ʃʌʃʌra /) plr. **ciaciare**. - **frèscarìa** n. f. (pr. / fr'skar'ia /) plr. **frèscarie**. - **ciancia** n. f. (pr. / ʃʌŋʃʌ /) plr. **ciançe**. - 2) - **bèrbotament** n. m. (pr. / b'rbutam'ænt /) inv. (not very used term). - (èl) **bèrboté** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ʔl b'rbut'e /) plr. (ij) **bèrboté**. Also in the spelling "**(èl) barboté**" (pr. / ʔl barbut'e /). - **babojada** n. m. (pr. / babuj'ada /) plr. **babojade**. (not very used term). - **èl babojé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ʔl babuj'e /) plr. (ij) **babojé**. E.g. "stop with this continuous gabble = **piantla con sto continuo babojé**".

to gabble - v.i. and v.t. - **bèrboté** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / b'rbut'e /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**". Also in the spelling "**barboté**" (pr. / barbut'e /). E.g. "he gabbled something that I couldn't understand = **a l'ha bèrbotà quaicòs ch'i nson nen rivà a capi**"; "give up gabbling for whatever thing = **piantla li èd bèrboté per qualonque còsa**". - **babojé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / babuj'e /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**".

gabbler - n. - **bèrboton** n. and adj. (pr. / b'rbut'uŋ /) ms. plr. **bèrboton**, fm. sng. **bèrboton-a**, fm. plr. **bèrboton-e**. (fam.). - **bavard** n. (pr. / bav'ard /) ms. plr. **bavard**, fm. sng. **bavarda**, fm. plr. **bavarde**.

gabelle - s. - **taja** n. f. (pr. / t'aja /) plr. **taje**. - **gabela** n. f. (pr. / gab'ela /) plr. **gabele**.

gabbly - adj - **ciaciaron** adj. and n. (pr. / ʃʌʃʌr'uŋ /) ms. plr. **ciaciaron**, fm. sng. **ciaciaron-a**, fm. plr. **ciaciaron-e**. (fam.).

gabion - s. - **gabion** n. m. (pr. / gabi'uŋ /) inv. (build. - mil.)

gable - s. - **triàngol dèl fronton** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / tri'àngul d'èl frunt'uŋ /) plr. **triàngoj dèl fronton** (arch.). - **fronton** n. m. (pr. / frunt'uŋ /) inv. (arch.).

gabled - adj. - 1) - **con fronton** adj. loc. (pr. / cuŋ frunt'uŋ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **a doi piuvent** adj. loc. (pr. / a dui piuv'ænt /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

gaby - n. - 1) - **mat** n. and adj. (pr. / mat /) ms. plr. **mat**, fm. sng. **mata**, fm. plr. **mate**. - **fòl** n. and adj. (pr. / fòl /) ms. plr. **fol**, fm. sng. **folà**, fm. plr. **fole**. - **gàbia** n. (pr. / g'abia /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **bonòm** n. (pr. / bun'òm /) ms. plr. **bonòm**, fm. sng. **bon-a dòna**, fm. plr. **bon-e dòne**.

gad - excl. - **contacc** excl. (pr. / cunt'ag' /), and similar expr.

to gad - v.i. - **gironдолé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / dʒirundul'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **bamvliné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / bamblin'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **virolé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / virul'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **vagabondé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / vagabund'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**".

gadabout - n. - **gironдолon** n. (pr. / dʒirundul'uŋ /) ms. plr. **gironдолon**, fm. sng. **gironдолon-a**, fm. plr. **gironдолon-e**. - **girolon** n. (pr. / dʒirul'uŋ /) ms. plr. **girolon**, fm. sng. **girolon-a**, fm. plr.

girolon-e. - **vagabond** n. (pr. / vagab'und /) ms. plr. **vagabond**, fm. sng. **vagabonda**, fm. plr. **vagabonde**.

gadfly - 1) - s. - **tavan** n. m. (pr. / tav'aŋ /) inv. (zoo. *Tabanus*).
gadfly - 2) - n. - **sèccamiòle** n. (pr. / s'kkami'ule /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - **sèccant** n. (pr. / s'kk'ant /) ms. plr. **sèccant**, fm. sng. **sèccanta**, fm. plr. **sèccante**. (in a fig. sense). E.g. "is here again that gadfly? tell him that I'm not here! = **a l'è torna sì col seccamiòle?, pije che mi i don nen si!**".

gadget - s. - **angign** n. m. (pr. / amdʒ'ign /) inv. - **surtiment** n. m. (pr. / surtim'ænt /) inv. - **atrass** n. m. (pr. / atr'as /) inv. - **arnèis** n. m. (pr. / arn'æiz /) inv.

gadgetry - s. - **dispositiv** n. m. plr. (pr. / dispuzit'iu /) only plr. as a collective noun. - **arnèis** n. m. plr. (pr. / arn'æiz /) only plr. as a collective noun.

gadolinium - s. - **gadolinio** n. m. (pr. / gadul'inio /) only sng. (chem. element) in case of need inv.

Gaelic -1) - n. and adj. - **gaèlich** n. and adj. (pr. / ga'elik /) ms. plr. **gaèlich**, fm. sng. **gaèlica**, fm. plr. **gaèliche**.

gaelic - 2) - s. - **gaèlich** n. m. (pr. / ga'elik /) inv. (the language).

gaff - s. - **arpon** n. m. (pr. / arp'uŋ /) inv. Also in the spelling "arpon" (pr. / arpi'uŋ /). - **rampon** n. m. (pr. / ramp'uŋ /) inv. - **fròsna** n. f. (pr. / fr'òzna /) plr. **fròsne**. Also in the spelling "**sfròsna**" (pr. / sfr'òzna /).

to gaff v.t. - **arponé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / arpun'e /). Also in the spelling "**arpioné**" (pr. / arpiun'e /).

gaffe - s. - **gaf** n. f. (pr. / gaf /) inv. - **rupia** n. f. (pr. / r'upia /) plr. **rupie**.

gaffer - n. - **cap** n. (pr. / kap /) ms. plr. **cap**, fm. sng. **capa**, fm. plr. **cape**. - **cap-èsquadra** n. (pr. / kap'eskua'dra /) ms. plr. **cap-èsquadra**, fm. sng. **capa-squadra**, fm. plr. **cape-squadra**. - **tècnich dle lus** sbst. loc. (pr. / tek'nik dle luz /) ms. plr. **tècnich dle lus**, fm. sng. **tècnica dle lus**, fm. plr. **tècniche dle lus**.

gag - s. - 1) - **ambavaj** n. m. (pr. / ambav'aj /) inv. - **mordacia** n. f. (pr. / murd'ajà /) plr. **mordace**. (also in a fig. sense). E.g. "the minister tried to put the gag to newspapers in order to hide his culpability = **èl ministro a l'ha provà a buté la mordacia ai giornaj pèr stèrmé soa responsabilità**". - 2) - **schers** n. m. (pr. / sk'ærs /) inv. - **batùà** n. f. (pr. / bat'ua /) plr. **batùe**. - **senètta còmica** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / sen'tta c'òmica /) plr. **senètte còmiche**. E.g. "it is not a serious news, but just a gag = **a l'è nen na notissia sèria, ma giusta na batùà**". - 3) - **duverta-boca** n. m. (pr. / duv'æta-b'uka /) inv. (med. - dentist). - 4) - **tromparia** n. f. (pr. / trumpar'ia /) plr. **tromparie**. - **angann** n. m. (pr. / ang'an /) inv.

to gag - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **ambavajé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ambavaj'e /) (also in a fig. sense). - 2) - **buté la mordacia** vrb loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / but'e la murd'ajà /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". Constr.: "**buté la mordacia a...**". (e.g. to a horse. and also in a fig. sense). - 3) - **ambrojé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ambruje /) (pop.). - 4) - **sofoché** vrb 1st con. int. (in this meaning) (pr. / sufuk'e /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **strossésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / strus'ese /). - 5) - **di facèssie** vrb loc. 3rd con. int. (pr. / d'i faf'essie /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **amprovisé batùe** vrb loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / ampruwiz'e bat'ue /). It uses the aux. "**avej**".

gaga - adj. - **mat** n. and adj. (pr. / mat /) ms. plr. **mat**, fm. sng. **mata**, fm. plr. **mate** (pop.). - **fòl** n. and adj. (pr. / fòl /) ms. plr. **fol**, fm. sng. **folà**, fm. plr. **fole** (pop.). - **rimbambì** adj. (pr. / rimbamb'i /) ms. plr. **rimbambì**, fm. sng. **rimbambìa**, fm. plr. **rimbambie** (pop.).

gage - s. - 1) - **gage** n. m. (pr. / g'adʒe /) inv. - **pegn** n. m. (pr. / pæŋ /) inv. - **caussion** n. f. (pr. / causi'uŋ /) inv. - **capara** n. f. (pr. / cap'ara /) plr. **capare**. - 2) - **bèrgna** n. f. (pr. / b'òrŋa /) plr. **bergne**. (bot. - *Prunus domestica* - the fruit -). - **ranaglòda** n. f. (pr. / ranagl'òda /) plr. **ranaglòde**. (bot. - *id.* type *greengage*).

to gage - v.t. - **angagé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. angadʒ'e /).

gaggle - s. - 1) - **strop d'òche** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /strup d 'òke /) inv. - 2) - **màniga** n. f. (pr. /m'aniga /) plr. **mànighe** (disparaging term - collective noun).
to gaggle - v.i. - **croassé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /cruas'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **brajé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /braj'e /). It uses the aux. "esse".
gaiety - s. - 1) - **argioissansa** n. f. (pr. /ardzuis'aŋsa /) plr. **argioissanse**. - **alegrìa** n. f. (pr. /alegr'ia /) plr. **alegrìe**. - **letissia** n. f. (pr. /let'isia /) plr. **letissie**. - 2) - **feste** n. f. plr. (pr. /feste /) used at plr. as a collective noun. - **amusement** n. m. plr. (pr. /amuzam'ænt /) used at plr. as a collective noun. - **divertiment** n. m. plr. (pr. /diværtim'ænt /) used at plr. as a collective noun. - 3) - **schers** n. m. (pr. /sk'aers /) inv. - **facéssia** n. f. (pr. /faç'esie /) plr. **facéssie**.
gaily - adv. - **alègher** adj. used as adv. (pr. /al'egær /). - **analegrìa** adv. loc. (pr. /analegr'ia /). - **alegròciter** adv. (pr. /alegr'òçitær /) (pseudoLatin). - **anletissia** adv. loc. (pr. /aŋlet'issia /). - **alegrament** adv. (pr. /alegram'ænt /) used italianism.
gain - s. - 1) - **guadagn** n. m. (pr. /guad'aŋ /) inv. - **profit** n. m. (pr. /pruf'it /) inv. - **vantàgi** n. m. (pr. /vant'adzi /) inv. E.g. "these shares don't produce any gain = *ste assion a produvo gnun guadagn*". - 2) - **aquisission** n. f. (pr. /akuizisi'uŋ /) inv. - **gionta** n. f. (pr. /dž'unta /) plr. **gionte**. - **augment** n. m. (pr. /aum'ænt /) inv. E.g. "a gain in brightness = *n'augment éd luminosità*". - 3) - **guadagn** n. m. (pr. /guad'aŋ /) inv. - **amplificassion** n. f. (pr. /amplificasi'uŋ /) inv. (radio - amplifiers - etc.). E.g. "the gain of this amplifier is not enough = *el guadagn dè st'amplificator a l'è nen a basta*".
to gain - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **vagné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /van'e /). - **guadagné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /guad'aŋ'e /). - **vince** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /v'inçje /). E.g. "to gain one's living = *guadagné da vive*". - **otèn-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /ut'æŋe /). - 2) - **augmenté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /aum'ænt'e /). - **chèrse** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. /k'ørse /). It uses the aux. "esse". Constr. "*chèrse éd...*". E.g. "in the summer the child gained three centimeters in height = *ant l'istà él cit a l'è chèrsù éd tre centim an autèssa*". - 3) - **andé anans** vrb loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /and'e an'aŋs /). It uses the aux. "esse" (clocks). - 4) - **profité** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /pruf'it'e /). It uses the aux. "avéj". - 4) - **progredì** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. /prugred'i /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **guadagnéie** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /guad'aŋ'eie /). It uses the aux. "avéj". Also in the spelling "*guadagnéje*" (pr. /guad'aŋ'eje /). Note that the here "i" is locative (adv.)., while the "j" is pronominal (prn.), and in this case the two interpretations are both possible: to gain there or to gain (with) it.
gainable - adj. - **vagnàbil** adj. (pr. /van'abil /) ms. plr. **vagnàbij**, fm. sng. **vagnàbil**, fm. plr. **vagnàbij**. - **otnìbil** adj. (pr. /utn'ibil /) ms. plr. **otnìbij**, fm. sng. **otnìbil**, fm. plr. **otnìbij**.
gainful - adj. - **fosonant** adj. (pr. /fuzun'ant /) ms. plr. **fosonànt**, fm. sng. **fosonànta**, fm. plr. **fosonànte**. - **vantagios** adj. (pr. /vantadž'uz /) ms. plr. **vantagios**, fm. sng. **vantagiosa**, fm. plr. **vantagiose**. - **ch'a rend** adj. loc. (pr. /k a r'ænd /) inv. in gnd., at plr. **ch'a rendo**. The vrb has to be conjugated.
gainings - s. plr. - **ùtij** n. m. plr. (pr. /'utij /) only plr. in this meaning (econ. - fin).
to gainsay - v.t. - **neghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /neg'e /). - **contradi** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /cuntrad'i /). Also in the spelling "*dèscuntradì*" (pr. /d'èscuntrad'i /).
gainsayer - n. - **contraditor** n. (pr. /cuntradit'ur /) ms. plr. **contraditor**, fm. sng. **contraditriiss**, fm. plr. **contraditriiss**. - **opositor** n. (pr. /upuzit'ur /) ms. plr. **opositor**, fm. sng. **opositriiss**, fm. plr. **opositriiss**.
gait - s. - **andura** n. f. (pr. /and'ura /) plr. **andure**. - **andi** n. m. (pr. /'andi /) inv. - **portament** n. m. (pr. /purtam'ænt /) inv.
gala - 1) - s. - **gala** n. f. (pr. /g'ala /) plr. (if any) **gale**. - **fešta** n. f. (pr. /f'èsta /) plr. **feste**. - **parura** n. f. (pr. /par'ura /) plr. **parure**. - **parada** n. f. (pr. /pat'ada /) plr. **parade**.

gala - 2) - adj. as an attr. - **éd gala** adj. loc. (pr. /'èd g'ala /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **da fešta** adj. loc. (pr. /da f'èsta /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **an parada** adj. loc. (pr. /aŋ pat'ada /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
gale - s. - 1) - **ventass** n. m. (pr. /vænt'as /) inv. - **turbij** n. m. (pr. /turb'ij /) inv. - **buféra** n. f. (pr. /bu'f'era /) plr. **bufere**. - 2) - **burasca** n. f. (pr. /bur'aska /) plr. **burasche**. - **orissi** n. m. (pr. /ur'isi /) inv. - **tempèsta** n. f. (pr. /tæmp'èsta /) plr. **tempeste**.
galena - s. - **galèn-a** n. f. (pr. /gal'æŋa /) usually only sng. In case of need plr. **galen-e** (min.).
galenic(al) - adj. - **galénich** adj. (pr. /gal'enic /) ms. plr. **galénich**, fm. sng. **galénica**, fm. plr. **galéniche** (pharm.).
Galicia - s. - **Galissia** n. f. (pr. /gal'isia /) usually only sng. (noun of country), in case of need plr. **Galissie**.
Galician - adj. and n. **galissian** adj. and n. (pr. /galisi'aŋ /) ms. plr. **galissian**, fm. sng. **galissian-a**, fm. plr. **galissian-e**.
Galilean - adj - 1) - **galileian** adj. (pr. /galilei'aŋ /) ms. plr. **galileian**, fm. sng. **galileian-a**, fm. plr. **galileian-e**. - **éd Galiléo** adj. loc. (pr. /'èd galil'eo /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (the scientist). - 2) - **dla Galiléa** adj. loc. (pr. /dla galil'ea /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (the country).
Galilee - s. - **Galiléa** n. f. (pr. /galil'ea /) usually only sng. (noun of country), in case of need plr. **Galilée**.
galipot - s. - **tremèntin-a** n. f. (pr. /tremæntiŋa /) plr. **tremèntin-e**. Also in the spelling "*tormentin-a*" (chem.). - **résina 'd pin** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /r'ezina d piŋ /) plr. **résine 'd pin**. Also in the spelling "*pèrsin-a 'd pin*" (pr. /pærs'iŋa d piŋ /) (bot.).
gall - s. - 1) - **afél** n. m. (pr. /af'el /) plr. (if any) **aféj**. - **fèl** n. m. (pr. /f'el /) plr. (if any) **féj**. - **bil** n. f. (pr. /bil /) plr. (if any) **bij**. (anat.). - 2) - **afél** n. m. (pr. /af'el /) plr. (if any) **aféj**. - **ameror** n. m. (pr. /amær'ur /) inv. - **amarèssa** n. f. (pr. /amar'èssa /) plr. **amarèsse**. - **rancor** n. m. (pr. /raŋc'ur /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - 3) - **gala** n. f. (pr. /g'ala /) plr. **gale**. - **gòla** n. f. (pr. /g'òla /) plr. **gòle**. - **gògola** n. f. (pr. /g'ògula /) plr. **gògole**. - **cocala** n. f. (pr. /cuc'ala /) plr. **cocale** (bot.).
gallant - 1) - adj. - 1) - **coragios** adj. (pr. /kuradž'uz /) ms. plr. **coragios**, fm. sng. **coragiosa**, fm. plr. **coragiose**. - **gajard** adj. (pr. /gaj'ard /) ms. plr. **gajard**, fm. sng. **gajarda**, fm. plr. **gajarde**. - **valoros** adj. (pr. /valur'uz /) ms. plr. **valoros**, fm. sng. **valorosa**, fm. plr. **valorse**. E.g. "we have to thank our gallant teachers = *i dovoma di mersi ai nostr valoros magister*". - 2) - **elegant** adj. (pr. /eleg'ant /) ms. plr. **elegant**, fm. sng. **eleganta**, fm. plr. **elegante**. - **grassios** adj. (pr. /grasi'uz /) ms. plr. **grassios**, fm. sng. **grassiosa**, fm. plr. **grassiose**. E.g. "the show was veri gallant = *la manifestassion a l'è stàita motobin elegante*". - 3) - **galant** adj. (pr. /gal'ant /) ms. plr. **galant**, fm. sng. **galanta**, fm. plr. **galante**. E.g. "he always looking for gallant advetures = *a l'e sempe an serca sempe d'aventure galante*".
gallant - 2) - s. - 1) - **gentilòm** n. m. (pr. /džænfil'òm /) inv. - **cavajer** n. m. (pr. /kavaj'ær /) inv. - 2) - **galantin** n. m. (pr. /galant'ij /) inv. - **damerin** n. m. (pr. /damer'ij /) inv. - 3) - **sfojor** n. m. (pr. /sfuj'ur /) inv. - **galant** n. m. (pr. /gal'ant /) inv.
to gallant - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **cortegé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /kurdž'e /). - **filé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /fil'e /). - 2) - **compagné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /kumpañ'e /). - **fé da cavajer** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /fe da kavaj'ær /). It uses the aux. "avéj". Constr.: "*fé da cavajer a...*". - 3) - **fé 'l galant** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /fe l gal'ant /). It uses the aux. "avéj". Constr.: "*fé 'l galant con...*".
gallantry - s. - 1) - **coragi** n. m. (pr. /kur'adzi /) inv. - **valor** n. m. (pr. /val'ur /) inv. E.g. "we appreciate the gallantry of our soldiers = *i apressioma 'l valor dij nostr soldà*". - 2) - **galanteria** n. f. (pr. /galanter'ia /) plr. **galanterie**. E.g. "I cannot put up any longer with all his false gallantry = *i na peusso pi con tuta soa faussa galanteria*".
gallery - s. - 1) - **galéria** n. f. (pr. /galer'ia /) plr. **galérie**. (In general - all the Engl. meanings). E.g. "modern art gallery = *galéria*"

d'art moderna. - *tùnel* n. m. (pr. /t'ʌnəl ; t'ʌnel /) inv. E.g. "the Frejus gallery = *èl tùnel dèl Frejus*". - 2) - *logion* n. m. (pr. /lɔdʒ'ʌŋ /) inv. (theatre). Also in the spelling "lobion" (pr. /lɔb'ʌŋ /). n. m. (theatre). - *colombera* n. f. (pr. /culumb'era /) (theatre - in a jocular sense). E.g. "there weren't free seats even in the gallery = *a-i ero pi nen pòst liber gnaca an logion*". - 3) - *tribun-a* n. f. (pr. /rtib'ʌŋa /) plr. *tribun-e*. E.g. "the press gallery = *la tribun-a dla stampa*". - 4) - *galaria* - *pogeu* - *trassa* (build.) E.g. "on the first floor there is a gallery facing on the garden = *al prim pian a-i é na trassa che a dà an sèl giardin*".

gallic - adj. - *gàlich* adj. (pr. /g'alik /) ms. plr. *gàlich*, fm. sng. *gàlica*, fm. plr. *gàliche*. (chem.). E.g. "gallic acid = *acid gàlich*".

gallicism - s. - *franseisism* n. m. (pr. /fransèiz'izm /) inv.

gallinaceous - adj. - *galinè* adj. (pr. /galin'e /) ms. plr. *galinè*, fm. sng. *galinera*, fm. plr. *galinere*. - *galinàire* adj. (pr. /galin'aire /) ms. plr. *galinàire*, fm. sng. *ga, galinàira*, fm. plr. *galinàire*. (zoo.).

galling - adj. - 1) - *agassant* adj. (pr. /agas'ant /) ms. plr. *agassant*, fm. sng. *agassanta*, fm. plr. *agassante*. - *busticant* adj. (pr. /bustik'ant /) ms. plr. *busticant*, fm. sng. *busticanta*, fm. plr. *busticante*. - *ch'a irita* adj. loc. (pr. /k a 'irita /) inv. in gnd., at plr. *ch'a irito*. The vrb has to be conjugated. - 2) - *bujent* adj. (pr. /buj'ant /) ms. plr. *bujent*, fm. sng. *bujenta*, fm. plr. *bujente*. - *amer* adj. - *ch'a brusa* adj. loc. (pr. /k a 'br'ʌza /) inv. in gnd., at plr. *ch'a brusò*. The vrb has to be conjugated. (in a fig. sense).

gallipot - s. - *vas èd teracheuita* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /vaz èd tærak'èita /) inv.

gallium - s. - *gàlio* n. m. (pr. /g'aliio /) only sng. (chem. element) in case of need inv.

gallon - s. - *galon* n. m. (pr. /gal'ʌŋ /) inv. (engl. unit of measure - 4,5 litres).

gallop - s. - 1) - *galòp* n. m. (pr. /gal'ap /) inv. E.g. "your horse has an elegant gallop = *tò caval a l'ha un galòp elegant*". - 2) - *galopà* n. f. (pr. /galup'a /) inv. E.g. "we had a good gallop this morning = *i soma fasse na bela galopà sta matin*".

to gallop - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - *galopé* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /galup'e /). It uses the aux. "avèj". - 2) - *fé galopé* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /f'e galup'e /).

galloping - adj. - *galopant* adj. (pr. /galup'ant /) ms. plr. *galopant*, fm. sng. *galopanta*, fm. plr. *galopante*. (usually in a fig. sense).

gallows - s. plr. - *forca* n. f. (pr. /f'urka /) plr. *forche*.

galoot - n. - *grossé* adj. used as a n. (pr. /grus'e /) ms. plr. *grossé*, fm. sng. *grossera*, fm. plr. *grossere*. - *pèrson-a grotolua* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /pær's'ʌŋa grutul'ua /) plr. *pèrson-e grotolue*. Can be referre to both male and female (a person can be male or female). - *pèrson-a gòfa* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /pær's'ʌŋa g'ofa /) plr. *pèrson-e gòfe*.

galore - adv. - *an abondansa* adv. loc. (pr. /aŋ abubd'ansa /). - *a palà* adv. loc. (pr. /a pal'a /).

galosh - s. - *galòssa* n. f. (pr. /gal'os'e /) plr. *galosse*. - *clach* n. m. (pr. /klak /) inv.

galvanic - adj. - 1) - *galvànich* adj. (pr. /galv'anic /) ms. plr. *galvànich*, fm. sng. *galvànica*, fm. plr. *galvàniche*. (ind. - elec.). - 2) - *cissant* adj. (pr. /ɟis'ant /) ms. plr. *cissant*, fm. sng. *cissanta*, fm. plr. *cissante*. - *ecitant* adj. (pr. /eɟit'ant /) ms. plr. *ecitant*, fm. sng. *ecitanta*, fm. plr. *ecitante*. - *eletrisant* adj. (pr. /e'letriz'ant /) ms. plr. *eletrisant*, fm. sng. *eletrisanta*, fm. plr. *eletrisante*. (in a fig. sense).

galvanization - s. - *galvanisassion* n. f. (pr. /galvanizasi'ʌŋ /) inv. (med. - ind. - metal.).

to galvanize - v.t. - 1) - *galvanisé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /galvaniz'e /) (metal.). E.g. "to galvanize a plate of iron for covering it with zinc = *galvanisé na lamiera 'd fer pèr coatèla dè zinch*". - 2) - *cissé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /ɟis'e /). - *ecité* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /e'ɟit'e /). - *eletrisé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /e'letriz'e /). - *galvanisé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /galvaniz'e /). (In a fig. sense). E.g. "his speech galvanized the audience = *sò discors a l'ha galvanisà l'auditòri*".

galvanometer - s. - *galvanòmeter* n. m. (pr. /galvan'ometær /) inv. Also in the spelling "galvanòmetro" (pr. /galvan'ometro /). (phys. - techn. - elec.).

galvanometric(al) - adj. - *galvanométrich* adj. (pr. /galvanum'etric /) ms. plr. *galvanométrich*, fm. sng. *galvanoméreica*, fm. plr. *galcanométriche*.

gam - s. - 1) - *strop* n. m. (pr. /strup /) inv. (wales) - 2) - *storm* n. m. (pr. /sturm /) inv. (sea birds)

gambit - s. - *gambet* n. m. (pr. /gamb'æt /) inv. (chess). - *prima bogià* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /pr'ima budʒ'a /) (chess and in a fig. sense).

gamble - s. - 1) - *gieugh d'asar* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /ɟ'øg d az'ar /) inv. (e.g. poker, etc.). - 2) - *asar* n. m. (pr. /az'ar /) inv. Also in the spelling "asard" (pr. /az'ard /). - *arzigh* n. m. (pr. /arz'ig /) inv. - *risigh* n. m. (pr. /r'izig /) inv.

to gamble - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - *gieughe d'asar* vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. /ɟ'øge d az'ar /). It uses the aux. "avèj". E.g. "on saturday night he goes to gamble = *al saba 'd sèira chièl a và a gieughe d'asar*". - 2) - *fé dè speculassion* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /f'e d' spekulasi'ʌŋ /). - *speculé* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /spekul'e /). It uses the aux. "avèj". E.g. "he made a lot of money by gambling with shares = *a l'ha fait un mugg èd sòld speculand con j'assion*". - 3) - *fé cont* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /f'e cunt /). It uses the aux. "avèj". - *fé fiusa* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /f'e fi'ʌza /). It uses the aux. "avèj". E.g. "gamble on me, I can help you = *fa fiusa su mi, i peulo giutète*". - 4) - *sgairé al gieugh* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. - (pr. /zgair'e al ɟ'øg /). Also in the spelling "sgheiré al gieugh" (pr. /zgæir'e al ɟ'øg /). - *pèrde al gieugh* vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. /p'ærde al ɟ'øg /). E.g. "he gambled all his money = *a l'ha pèrdù al gieugh tuti ij sòld*". - 5) - *scomètte* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /scum'tte /). E.g. "he gambled ten euros and he lost them = *a l'ha scomèttù des euro e a l'ha pèrdùje*". Note that the expr. "to gamble with..." can be translated "schersa newn con...". E.g. "be prudent, don't gamble with your life = *sie prudent, schersè nen con vostra vita*".

gambler - n. - *giugador d'asar* n. (pr. /ɟʒugad'ur d az'ar /) ms. plr. *giugador d'asar*, fm. sng. *giugadora d'asar*, fm. plr. *giugadore d'asar*.

gambling - s. - 1) - *gieugh d'asar* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /ɟ'øg d az'ar /) inv. - 2) - *speculassion an Borsa* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /spekulasi'ʌŋ aŋ b'ursa /) inv. (fin.).

to gambol - v.i. - *sautèrlé* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /saut'rl'e /). It uses the aux. "avèj". - *sautigné* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /sautrip'e /). It uses the aux. "avèj". - *fé stiribàcole* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /f'e stirib'acule /). It uses the aux. "avèj".

game - 1) - s. - 1) - *gieugh* n. m. (pr. /ɟ'øg /) inv. E.g. "the children are doing a noisy game = *ij cit a stan fasend un gieugh rumberos*". - *partia* n. f. (pr. /part'ia /) inv. E.g. "let's have a game of cards = *fom-se na partia a càrte*". - 2) - *giughet* n. m. (pr. /ɟʒug'æt /) inv. - *truch* n. m. (pr. /tr'ʌk /) inv. - *schers* n. m. (pr. /skær /) inv. E.g. "he tries the usual game in order to sell st. = *a preuva 'l sòlit giughet pèr vende qc.*". - 3) - *salvagin-a* n. f. (pr. /salvadʒ'ina /) plr. (if any) *salvagin-e*. Also in the spelling "selvagin-a" (pr. /sælvadʒ'ina /) (hunting).

game - 2) - adj. as an attr. - 1) - *venatòri* adj. (pr. /venat'ori /) ms. plr. *venatòri*, fm. sng. *venatorìa*, fm. plr. *venatorie*. - *clacassador* adj. loc. (pr. /da casad'ur /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - *coragios* adj. (pr. /curedʒ'uz /) ms. plr. *coragios*, fm. sng. *coragiosa*, fm. plr. *coragiose*. - 3) - *d'acòrdi* adj. loc. (pr. /d ac'ordi /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *dispòst* adj. (pr. /disp'ost /) ms. plr. *dispòst*, fm. sng. *dispòsta*, fm. plr. *dispòste*. In this meaning we can consider expr. like "are you game for a walk on mountain tomorrow? = *it l'has veuja 'd fé na caminada 'n montagna doman? = it ses dispòst a fé etc...*".

to game - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - *gieughe d'asar* vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. /ɟ'øge d az'ar /). It uses the aux. "avèj". - 2) - *perde al gieugh* vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. /p'ærde al ɟ'øg /).

gamekeeper - n. - **gerent ed tripò** sbst. loc. (pr. / dʒer'ænt ɔd trip'o /) ms. plr. **gerent ed tripò**, fm. sng. **gerenta ed tripò**, fm. plr. **gerente ed tripò**. - **gerent ed biscassa** sbst. loc. (pr. / dʒer'ænt ɔd bisk'asa /) ms. plr. **gerent ed biscassa**, fm. sng. **gerenta ed biscassa**, fm. plr. **gerente ed biscassa**.

gameness - s. - **coragi** n. m. (pr. / cur'adʒi /) inv. - **ardiman** n. m. (pr. / ardin'aŋ /) inv. Also in the spelling "**ardiment**" (pr. / ardin'ænt /).

gamesome - adj. - **aléggher** adj. (pr. / al'egær /) ms. plr. **aléggher**, fm. sng. **alerga**, fm. plr. **alerga**. - **giugarin** adj. (pr. / dʒuɡar'iŋ /) ms. plr. **giugarin**, fm. sng. **giugarin-a**, fm. plr. **giugarin-e**. - **burlos** adj. (pr. / burl'uz /) ms. plr. **burlos**, fm. sng. **burlosa**, fm. plr. **burlose**. - **giojal** adj. (pr. / dʒuʒ'al /) ms. plr. **giojal**, fm. sng. **giojal**, fm. plr. **giojal**.

gamester - n. - See gambler.

gamete - n. m. **gamete** n. m. (pr. / gam'ete /) inv. (bio.).

gametic - adj. - **gamétich** adj. (pr. / gam'etic /) ms. plr. **gamétich**, fm. sng. **gamética**, fm. plr. **gamétique** (bio.).

gamc - adj. - **gàmich** adj. (pr. / g'amic /) ms. plr. **gamich**, fm. sng. **gamica**, fm. plr. **gamiche** (bio.).

gamin - n. - **birichin** n. (pr. / birik'iŋ /) ms. plr. **birichin**, fm. sng. **birichin-a**, fm. plr. **birichin-e**. - **cabassin** n. (pr. / kabas'iŋ /) ms. plr. **cabassin**, fm. sng. **cabassin-a**, fm. plr. **cabassin-e**.

gaming - s. - **èl gieughe** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ʔl dʒ'øge /) plr. (if any) **ij gieughe**.

gamma s. - **gama** n. f. (pr. / g'ama /) inv. (greek alphabet).

gammon - s. - **giambon anfumà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / dʒamb'uj anfum'a /) inv.

to gammon - v.t. - **anfumé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / anfum'e /) (food - ham). - **salé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sal'e /) (food - ham).

gammy - adj. - **sòp** adj. (pr. / sɔp /) ms. plr. **sòp**, fm. sng. **sòpa**, fm. plr. **sòpe**. - **stropì** adj. (pr. / str'upi /) ms. plr. **stropì**, fm. sng. **stropia**, fm. plr. **stropie**.

gamut - s. - **gama** n. f. (pr. / g'ama /) plr. **game**. - **série** n. f. (pr. / s'erie /) inv. - **varieta** n. f. (pr. / variet'a /) inv.

gander - 1) - s. - **aniòt** n. m. (pr. / ani'ot /) inv. (zoo.).

gander - 2) - n. - **bonòm** n. (pr. / bun'om /) ms. plr. **bonòm**, fm. sng. **bon-a dòna**, fm. plr. **bon-e dòne** (in a fig. sense)

gang - s. - 1) - **squadra** n. f. (pr. / sku'adra /) plr. **squadre**. - **grup** n. m. (pr. / grup /) inv. - **crìca** n. f. (pr. / kr'ika /) plr. **crìche**. E.g. "I have spent all the morning with a gang of tourists = i l'hai perdù tuta la matin con na squadra 'd turista". - 2) - **banda** n. f. (pr. / b'anda /) plr. **bande**. - **maniga** n. f. (pr. / m'aniga /) plr. **manighe**. E.g. "those boys are a gang of rascals = coj fieuj a son na maniga de scapadacà". - 3) - **bateria** n. f. (pr. / bater'ia /) plr. **baterie** (mech.). - **série** - n. f. (pr. / s'erie /) inv. (mech.). - **grup** n. m. (pr. / s'erie /) inv. (mech.). E.g. "this gang of lathes works in seurence = sta bateria 'd torn a tavaja an sequensa".

to gang - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **formé na banda** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / furm'e na b'anda /). It uses the aux. "**avéj**". - **fé na crìca** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe na kr'ika /). It uses the aux. "**avéj**". - 2) - **buté an série** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / but'e an s'erie /). - **coleghé** vrb 1st con trs. (pr. / culeg'e /) (tech.).

ganger - s. - **cap èsquadra** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / kap ʔsku'adra /) inv. (workers). - **cap oficina** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / kap ufifj'ina /) inv. (workers).

gangland - s. - **la mala** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / la m'ala /) usually sng. (collective noun). In case of need plr. **le male**. - (èl) **gir dla mala** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ʔl dʒir la m'ala /) plr. (ij) **gir dla mala**.

gangling - adj. - **langrignù** adj. (pr. / langriɲ'ù /) ms. plr. **langrignù**, fm. sng. **langrignùa**, fm. plr. **langrignùe**. - **malingher** adj. (pr. / mal'ingær /) ms. plr. **malingher**, fm. sng. **malingra**, fm. plr. **malingre**. - **dandanant** adj. (pr. / dandan'ant /) ms. plr. **dandanant**, fm. sng. **dandananta**, fm. plr. **dandanante**. - **trablant** adj. (pr. / framb'lant /) ms. plr. **trablant**, fm. sng. **trablanta**, fm. plr. **trablante**.

gangplank - s. - **pianca** n. f. (pr. / pi'anjka /) plr. **pianche**. - **pontet** n. m. (pr. / punt'æt /) inv.

gangrene - s. - **cancren-a** n. f. (pr. / kan'kr'æŋa /) plr. **cancren-e** (med. and in a fig. sense).

to gangrene - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **andé an cancrèn-a** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / and'e an kan'kr'æŋa /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **ancancrenì** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / ankan'kren'i /) It uses the aux. "**esse**". - 2) - **fé andé an cancrèn-a** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fe and'e an kan'kr'æŋa /). - **lassé andé an cancrèn-a** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / las'e and'e an kan'kr'æŋa /).

gangrenous - adj. - **cancrenos** adj. (pr. / kan'kren'uz /) ms. plr. **cancrenos**, fm. sng. **cancrenosa**, fm. plr. **cancrenose** (med.).

gangster - n. - **bandì** n. (pr. / band'i /) ms. plr. **bandi**, fm. sng. **bandia**, fm. plr. **bandie**. - **malfasent** n. (pr. / malfaz'ænt /) ms. plr. **malfasent**, fm. sng. **malfasenta**, fm. plr. **malfasente**. - **malvivent** n. (pr. / malviv'ænt /) plr. **malvivent**, fm. sng. **malvivent**, fm. plr. **malvivate**.

gangsterism - s. - **banditism** n. m. (pr. / bandit'izm /) inv.

gangway - s. - 1) - **pianca** n. f. (pr. / pi'anjka /) plr. **pianche**. - **pontet** n. m. (pr. / punt'æt /) inv. - 2) - **coridor** n. m. (pr. / kurid'or /) inv. - 3) - **passagi** n. m. (pr. / pas'adʒi /) inv. (e.g. between carriages of a train).

gantry - s. - 1) - **cavalet** n. m. (pr. / kaval'æt /) inv. - 2) - **ancastladura** n. f. (pr. / ankastlad'ura /) inv. - 3) - **gru a cavalet** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / gru a kaval'æt /) inv.

gaol - s. - **pèrzon** n. f. (pr. / p'èrʒon /) inv. - **galéra** n. f. (pr. / gal'era /) plr. **galere**. - **croton** n. m. (pr. / crut'uj /) inv. - **tafus** n. m. (pr. / taf'uz /) inv.

to gaol - v.t. - **buté an pèrzon** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / but'e an p'èrʒon /).

gaoler - s. - **secondin** n. m. (pr. / secund'ij /) inv.

gap - s. - 1) - **duvertura** n. f. (pr. / du'ært'ura /) plr. **duverture**. - **brécia** n. f. (pr. / br'eʃja /) plr. **brece**. - **beucc** n. m. (pr. / beuf /) inv. - **interstissi** n. m. (pr. / intærst'isi /) inv. - **chèrpura** n. f. (pr. / k'èrp'ura /) plr. **chèrpure**. E.g. "a boar opened a gap in the fence an destroyed our potatoes = un cinghial a l'ha duvertà na brécia ant la cionda e a l'ha distruvù nòstre tartiffe". - 2) - **interval** n. m. (pr. / intærval /) plr. **intervaj**. - **sàut** n. m. (pr. / s'aut /) inv. E.g. "between valence band and conduction band there is a gap of 1.1 V = fra banda 'd valensa e banda 'n condussio a-i è un sàut ed 1,1 V". - 3) - **buron** n. m. (pr. / bur'uj /) inv. -(mountain). - 4) - **divari** n. m. (pr. / div'ari /) inv. -- **veuid** n. m. (pr. / v'oid /) inv. - **mancansa** n. f. (pr. / man'kaŋsa /) plr. **mancanse**. E.g. "there are many gaps in your studies = a-i son vaire veuid ant ij tò studi". - 5) - **dèscàpit** n. m. (pr. / dæsc'apit /) inv. - **passiv** n. m. (pr. / pas'iu /) inv. - **déficit** n. m. (pr. / d'efiʃit /) inv. (fin.). - 6) - **trafer** n. m. (pr. / traf'ær /) inv. (elec. - phys.). E.g. "in the gap between the two polar expansions the induction is very strong = ant èl trafer fra le doe expansion polar l'indussio a l'è bin fòrta".

to gap - v.t. - **foré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fur'e /).

gape - s. - 1) - (èl) **resté a boca duverta** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ʔl rest'e a bu'ka du'ært'ura /) plr. (if any) **ij resté a boca duverta**. - 2) - **duvertura** n. f. (pr. / du'ært'ura /) plr. **duverture**. - **s-ciapura** n. f. (pr. / sʃap'ura /) plr. **s-ciapure**.

to gape - v.i. - **resté a boca duverta** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / rest'e a bu'ka du'ært'ura /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". Usually used in a fig. sense).

garage - s. - 1) - **garas** n. m. (pr. / gar'az /) inv. - **riméssa** n. f. (pr. / rim'esa /) plr. **riméssa**. - **autoriméssa** n. f. (pr. / autorim'esa /) plr. **autoriméssa**. - 2) - **autoficina** n. f. (pr. / autofifj'ina /) plr. **autoficine**.

to garage - v.t. - **buté an garas** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / but'e an gar'az /) (cars, etc.).

garb - s. - **abijament** n. m. (pr. / abijam'ænt /) inv. - **stil** n. m. (pr. / stil /) plr. **stij**. - **manera 'd vesti** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /

man'ers d vesti' / plr. *manere 'd vesti*. E.g. "formal garb = *abijament da sirimonia*".

to garb - v.t. - **abijé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *abij'e* /). - **vesti** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / *vest'i* /).

garbage - s. - 1) - **ordura** n. f. (pr. / *urd'ura* /) plr. *ordure*. - **mnis** n. m. (pr. / *mn'iz* /) inv. - **sporciassa** n. f. (pr. / *spurt'issia* /) plr. *sporciassie*. - 2) - **rumenta** n. f. (pr. / *rum'aenta* /) plr. *rumente*. Note that the expr. "garbage collector" is transliterated into "spassin".

garden - 1) - s. - 1) - **giardin** n. m. (pr. / *dʒard'inj* /) inv. - 2) - **ört** n. m. (pr. / *'ort* /) inv. (usually for *kitchen-garden*)

garden - 2) - adj. as an attr. - **dèl giardin** adj. loc. (pr. / *d'èl dʒard'inj* /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **da giardin** adj. loc. (pr. / *da dʒard'inj* /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "garden flowers = *fior da giardin*".

to garden - v.t. and v.i. - **buté a giardin** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *but'e a dʒard'inj* /). E.g. "I have gardened the little ground in front of my house = *i l'hai butà a giardin èl cit teren dèdnans a cà mia*". - 2) - **travajé 'l giardin** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / *travaje l dʒard'inj* /). It uses the aux. "avej". E.g. "due to the rain this morning I cannot garden = *pèr la pieuva sta matin i peulo nen travajé 'l giardin*".

gardener - n. - **giardiné** n. (pr. / *dʒardinj'e* /) ms. plr. *giardiné*, fm. sng. *giardinera*, fm. plr. *giardinere*.

gardening - s. - **giardinagi** n. m. (pr. / *dʒardinj'adzi* /) inv.

gargle - s. - **colutori** n. m. (pr. / *colut'ori* /) inv. - **gargarism** n. m. (pr. / *gargar'izm* /) inv. (med. - pharm.).

to gargle - v.t. - **gargarisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *gargariz'e* /) (med.).

gargling - s. - **gargarism** n. m. (pr. / *gargar'izm* /) inv. (med.).

garish - adj. - **voajuant** adj. (pr. / *vuaj'ant* /) ms. plr. *voajant*, fm. sng. *voajanta*, fm. plr. *voajante*. - **sfarsos** adj. (pr. / *sfars'uz* /) ms. plr. *sfarsos*, fm. sng. *sfarsosa*, fm. plr. *sfarsose*. - **spatussant** adj. (pr. / *spatus'ant* /) ms. plr. *spatussant*, fm. sng. *spatussanta*, fm. plr. *spatussante*. - **sbalucant** adj. (pr. / *zbaluk'ant* /) ms. plr. *sbalucant*, fm. sng. *sbalucanta*, fm. plr. *sbalucante*. (this last in a fig. sense).

garishness - s. - **vuajansa** n. f. (pr. / *vuaj'ansa* /) plr. *vuajanse*. - **sfars** n. m. (pr. / *sfars* /) inv. - **spatuss** n. m. (pr. / *spatus* /) inv.

garland - s. - **garlanda** n. f. (pr. / *garl'anda* /) plr. *garlande*. Also in the spelling "*ghirlanda*" (pr. / *girl'anda* /). - **fèston** n. m. (pr. / *fest'uj* /) inv.

to garland - v.t. - **anghirlandé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *anghirland'e* /).

garlic - s. - **aj** n. m. (pr. / *aj* /) inv. (bot. - *Allium sativum*).

garlicky - adj. - **d'aj** adj. loc. (pr. / *d'aj* /) inv. in gnd. and nr. Also in the form "*èd l'aj*" (pr. / *èd l'aj* /). E.g. "a garlicky smell = *n'odor d'aj*".

garment - s. - **vestimenta** n. f. (pr. / *vestim'aenta* /) plr. *vestimente*. - **lingeria** n. f. (pr. / *lindzer'ia* /) plr. *lingerie*.

to garment - v.t. - **vesti** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / *vest'i* /).

garner - s. - **grané** n. m. (pr. / *gran'e* /) inv. - **silos** n. m. (pr. / *s'ilos* ; *s'iluz* /) inv. - **magasin dèl gran** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *magaz'in d'èl gran* /) inv.

to garner - v.t. - 1) - **buté ant èl grané** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *but'e ant èl gran'e* /). - 2) - **guadagné** vrb 1st con. trs. - **arheuje** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *ark'øje* /) (in a fig. sense).

garnish - 1) - **guarnission** n. f. (pr. / *guarnisi'uj* /) inv. - **ornament** n. m. (pr. / *urnam'aent* /) inv. - 2) - **guarnission** n. f. (pr. / *guarnisi'uj* /) inv. - **contorn** n. m. (pr. / *cunt'urn* /) inv. (cooking).

to garnish - v.t. - 1) - **guarni** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / *guarn'i* /). - **orné** vrb 1st con. trs. (gooking). - 2) - **guarni** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / *guarn'i* /). - **archinché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *arkinj'ke* /). - 3) - **pignoré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *pinur'e* /) (leg.).

garnishment - s. - **guarnission** n. f. (pr. / *guarnisi'uj* /) inv. - **guarnidura** n. f. (pr. / *guarnid'ura* /) plr. *guarnidure*. - 2) - **pignorament** n. m. (pr. / *pinuram'aent* /) inv. (leg.).

garret - s. - 1) - **sófia** n. f. (pr. / *pinur'e* /) plr. *sófie*. - **sopanta** n. f. (pr. / *sup'anta* /) plr. *sopante*. E.g. "he lives in a modest garret = *a stà ant na modesta sopanta*". - 2) - **servél** n. m. (pr. / *særv'el* /) plr. *servej*. - **biòca** n. f. (pr. / *bi'oka* /) plr. *biòche* (in a fig. sense, jocular). E.g. "he has the garret unfurnished = *a l'ha la biòca veuida*".

garrison - s. - **guernison** n. f. (pr. / *guærniz'uj* /) inv. Also in the spelling "*guernigion*" (pr. / *guærnidʒ'uj* /) (mil.). - **distacament** n. m. (pr. / *distakam'aent* /) inv. (mil.). - **pressidi** n. m. (pr. / *pres'idi* /) inv. (mil.).

to garrison - v.t. - 1) - **pressidié** vrb 1st con. trs. - **buté un pressidi** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. It uses the aux. "avej". Constr. "buté un pressidi a...". - 2) - **mandé** (qd.) **an pressidi** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. - **mandé a pressidié** (q.c) vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs.

garrulity - s. - **ciancia** n. f. (pr. / *ʃanj'a* /) plr. *ciance*. - **ciaciara** n. f. (pr. / *ʃaj'ara* /) plr. *ciaxiare*. - **travela** n. f. (pr. / *tarav'ela* /) plr. *taravele*. (fam.). - **bértavela** n. f. (pr. / *b'rtav'ela* /) plr. *bértavele*. (fam.).

garulous - adj. - **tapagé** adj. (pr. / *tapadz'e* /) ms. plr. *tapagé*, fm. sng. *tapagera*, fm. plr. *tapagere*. - **ciaciarin** adj. (pr. / *ʃaj'ar'inj* /) ms. plr. *ciaciarin*, fm. sng. *ciaciarin-a*, fm. plr. *ciaciarin-e*. - **ciaramlet** adj. (pr. / *ʃaraml'æt* /) ms. plr. *ciaramlet*, fm. sng. *ciaramlèta*, fm. plr. *ciaramlètte*.

garter - s. - **zartiera** n. f. (pr. / *zarti'era* /) plr. *zartiere*.

garth - s. - **pòrti** n. m. (pr. / *p'orti* /) inv. (arch.). - **pòrti dèl monasté** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *p'orti d'èl munast'e* /) inv.

gas - s. - 1) - **gas** n. m. (pr. / *gaz* /) inv. (phys. and in general for a gaseous fuel). E.g. "radon is a radioactive gas = *èl radon a l'é un gas radio-ativ*"; "this house is heated by gas = *sta cà a l'é scaudà a gas*". - 2) - **benzin-a** n. f. (pr. / *bænz'inja* /) plr. *bensin-e*. (in USA, as a short for "gasoline"). - 3) - **divertiment** n. m. (pr. / *diværtim'aent* /) inv. E.g. "the party was really a gas = *la festa a l'é stàita pròpi un divertiment*". - 3) - **ventosità** n. f. (pr. / *væntuzit'a* /) inv. - **pet** n. m. (pr. / *pæt* /) inv. - **lòfa** n. f. (pr. / *l'ofa* /) plr. *lòfe*. Also in the spelling "*lufa*" (pr. / *l'ufa* /) (in the sense of "flatulence"). - 4) - **ciància** n. f. (pr. / *ʃanj'a* /) plr. *ciànce*. - **tarabèsca** n. f. (pr. / *tarab'ska* /) plr. *tarabèsche*. E.g.

to gas - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **gasé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *gaz'e* /). - **traté con gas** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *trat'e con gaz* /). - 2) - **gasé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *gaz'e* /). - **massé con èl gas** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *mas'e con èl gaz* /). - **gasé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *gaz'e* /). - **brusé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *bruz'e* /) (tex. - cotton).

Gascon - 1) - n. - **gascon** n. (pr. / *gask'uj* /) ms. plr. *gascon*, fm. sng. *gascon-a*, fm. plr. *gascon-e*. (person from Guascony).

gascon - 2) - n. - **gascon** n. (pr. / *gask'uj* /) ms. plr. *gascon*, fm. sng. *gascon-a*, fm. plr. *gascon-e*. - **blagheur** n. (pr. / *blag'ør* /) ms. plr. *bagheur*, fm. sng. *blagheura*, fm. plr. *blagheure*. - **vantard** n. (pr. / *vant'ard* /) ms. plr. *vantard*, fm. sng. *vantarda*, fm. plr. *vantarde*.

gasconade - s. - **gasconada** n. f. (pr. / *gaskun'ada* /) plr. *gasconade*. - **blagada** n. f. (pr. / *blag'ada* /) plr. *blagade*. - **piassada** n. f. (pr. / *pias'ada* /) plr. *piassade*.

to gasconade - v.i. - **blaghé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / *blag'e* /). It uses the aux. "avej". - **fé 'l gascon** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / *fe l gask'uj* /) It uses the aux. "avej".

gaseous - adj. - **gasà** adj. (pr. / *gaz'a* /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **gasos** adj. (pr. / *gaz'uz* /) ms. plr. *gasos*, fm. sng. *gasosa*, fm. plr. *gasose*. E.g. "in gaseous state often moleculea are considered as points = *ant lè stat gasossovens le molécola a son considerà coma pont*".

gash - s. - **squars** n. m. (pr. / *sku'ars* /) inv. - **s-cianch** n. m. (pr. / *st'anj'k* /) inv. - **sganfi** n. m. (pr. / *zg'anfi* /) inv. - **fèrléca** n. f. (pr. / *f'èr'leka* /) plr. *fèrléche*. - **taj** n. m. (pr. / *taj* /) inv.

to gash - v. t. - **sganfè** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ **zganf'e/**). - **squarsé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ **skuars'e/**). - **tajè** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ **taj'e/**).

gasholder - s. - **gasòmetro** n. m. (pr./ **gaz'òmetro/**) inv. - **serbator dèl gas** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ **sætbat'ur d'èl gaz/**) inv.

gasification - s. - **gasificassion** n. (pr./ **gazifikasi'uj /**) inv. (chem. - phys. - techn.).

gasiform - adj. - **gasos** adj. (pr./ **gaz'uz/**) ms. plr. **gasos**, fm. sng. **gasosa**, fm. plr. **gasose**. - **aeriform** adj. (pr./ **aerif'urm/**) inv. in gnd. and nr.

gasket - s. - **guarnission** n. f. . (pr./ **guarnisi'uj/**) inv. (mech.).

gasogene - s. - 1) - **gasògeno** n. m. (pr./ **gaz'òdzeno/**) inv. - **generator èd gas** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ **dzenarat'ur 'd gaz/**) inv. - 2) - **gas d'aria** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ **gaz d'aria/**) inv.

gasoline - s. - **benzin-a** n. f. (pr./ **gbəŋz'iŋa/**) plr. **benzin-e** (in USA).

gasometer - s. - **gasòmetro** n. m. (pr./ **gaz'òmetro/**) inv. Also in the spelling "**gasòmeter**" (pr./ **gaz'òmetær/**). - **serbator dèl gas** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ **særbat'ur d'èl gaz/**) inv.

gasp - s. - **tranfi** n. m. (pr./ **tr'afji /**) inv. - **fià gröss** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ **fi'a gr'os/**). - **rangöt** n. m. (pr./ **ranŋ'ot/**) inv. - **rantél** n. m. (pr./ **rant'el/**) plr. **rantej**. Also in the spelling "**ransel**" (pr./ **rans'el/**).

to gasp - v.i. - 1) - **tranfié** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ **tramfi'e/**). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". - **avèj èl fià gröss** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr./ **av'əj 'èl fi'a gr'os/**). - 2) - **resté senza fià** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ **rest'e s'əŋsa fi'a/**). It uses the aux. "**esse**". (in a fig. sense, often for surprise). - 3) - **rantlé** vrb 1st con trs. vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ **rant'l'e/**). It uses the aux. "**avèj**".

gasper - s. - 1) - **ròba da gavé 'l fià** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ **r'oba da gav'e l fi'a/**) plr. **ròbe da gavé 'l fià**. - 2) - **sigarètta** n. f. (pr./ **sigar'ètta/**) plr. **sigarètta** (pop. in a fig. sense).

gasping - adj. - **tranfiant** adj. (pr./ **tramfi'ant/**) ms. plr. **tranfiant**, fm. sng. **tranfianta**, fm. plr. **tranfiante**. - **afanà** adj. (pr./ **afan'a/**) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **sbafumà** adj. (pr./ **zbafum'a/**) inv. in gnd. and nr.

gaspingly - adv. - **da afanà** adv. loc. (pr./ **da afan'a/**). - **tranfiant** adv. (pr./ **tramfi'and /**) (gerund present of vrb. "**tranfié**" used as an adv.).

gassy - adj. - 1) - **gasà** adj. (pr./ **gaz'a/**) inv. in gnd. and nr. (also in a fig. sense). - **pien èd gas** adj. loc. (pr./ **pi'əŋ 'd gaz/**) ms. plr. **pien èd gas**, fm. sng. **pien-a -ed gas**, fm. plr. **pien-e èd gas**. - 2) - **mossant** adj. (pr./ **mus'ant/**) ms. plr. **mossant**, fm. sng. **mossanta**, fm. plr. **mossante**. - **frissant** adj. (pr./ **fris'ant/**) ms. plr. **frissant**, fm. sng. **frissanta**, fm. plr. **frissante**. - 3) - **grandios** adj. (pr./ **grandi'uz/**) ms. plr. **grandios**, fm. sng. **grandiosa**, fm. plr. **grandiose**. - **pompos** adj. (pr./ **pump'uz/**) ms. plr. **pompos**, fm. sng. **pomposa**, fm. plr. **pompose**.

gastralgia - s. - **gastralgia** n. f. (pr./ **gastralđ'ia/**) plr. **gastralgie** (med.). - **mal dè stòmi** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ **mal d'è cst'òmi/**) plr. **maj dè stòmi** (pop. - fam.)

gastric - adj. - **gàstrich** adj. (pr./ **g'astrik/**) ms. plr. **gàstrich**, fm. sng. **gàstrica**, fm. plr. **gàstriche** (med.). - **dlè stòmi** adj. loc. (pr./ **dl'è st'òmi/**) inv. in gnd. and nr. (pop. - fam.).

gastritis - s. - **gastrite** n. f. (pr./ **gastri'te/**) inv. (med.). - **mal dè stòmi** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ **mal d'è st'òmi/**) plr. **maj dè stòmi** (pop. - fam.).

gastronomy - s. - **gastronomìa** n. f. (pr./ **gastriunum'ia/**) plr. **gastronomie** (referred to both the art and the shop). - **art dèl bon potagi** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ **art d'èl buŋ put'adzi/**) inv.

gastronomist - n. - **gastrònóm** n. (pr./ **gastri'ònum/**) ms. plr. **gastrònóm**, fm. sng. **gastrònoma**, fm. plr. **gastrònome**. Also in the spelling "**gastròmomo**" (pr./ **gastri'ònumo/**).

gat - s. - **pistòla** n. f. (pr./ **pist'òla/**) plr. **pistòle**.

gate - s. - 1) - **cancel** n. m. (pr./ **kanŋ'el/**) plr. **cancelj**. - **rastél** n. m. (pr./ **rast'el/**) plr. **rastej**. (closing a passage through an enclosure of a garden, etc.). - 2) - **pòrta** n. f. (pr./ **p'òrta/**) plr. **pòrte**. (referred to: entrance trough walls in a city, passage to be

done in a slalom sky race, exit in an airport, logical element of type AND, OR, EXOR, etc. - 3) - **barièra** n. f. (pr./ **bari'era/**) plr. **bariere**. - **sbara** n. f. (pr./ **zb'ara/**) plr. **sbare**. (for a road crossing a railway, custom control, etc.) - 4) - **còl** n. m. (pr./ **c'òl/**) plr. **òj**. - **pass** n. m. (pr./ **pas/**) inv. - **vàlich** n. m. (pr./ **v'alik/**) inv. (between mountains). - 5) - **incass total** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ **inŋk'as tut'al/**) plr. **incass totaj**. (produced by paying people attending to a competition - sport).

to gate - v.t. - 1) - **nen lassé seurte** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ **nəŋ las'e s'ørte/**). E.g. "*that's absurd, you want to gate the students at nine p.m.* = *sòn a l'è dròlo, i veule nen lassé seurte jè student a neuv ore la séira*". - 2) - **controlé con na pòrta** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ **kunrul'e cuŋ na p'òrta/**) (logics).

to gatecrash - v.t. - **anfilèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ **amfil'ese/**). - **antroduvse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr./ **antrud'uwse/**).

gatecrasher - n. - **intrus** n. (pr./ **intr'uz/**) ms. plr. **intrus**, fm. sng. **intrusa**, fm. plr. **intruse**. - **nen invita** sbst. loc. (pr./ **nəŋ in'vit's/**) inv. in gnd. and nr.

gatefold - s. - **pieghèivol** n. m. (pr./ **pieg'hèivol/**) plr. **pieghèivoj**.

gatehouse - s. - **portieria** n. f. (pr./ **purtier'ia/**) plr. **portierie**. - **cà del portié** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ **ka d'èl purti'e/**) inv.

gateway - s. - 1) - **intrada** n. f. (pr./ **intr'ada/**) plr. **intrade**. - **porton** n. m. (pr./ **purt'uj /**) inv. - **portal** n. m. (pr./ **purt'al /**) plr. **portaj**. - 2) - **strà** n. f. (pr./ **str'a /**) inv. - **pòrta** n. f. (pr./ **p'òrta /**) plr. **pòrte**. (in a fig. sense).

to gather - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **mugé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ **mudž'e /**). - **ambaroné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ **ambarun'e /**). - **cheuje** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ **k'èje /**). - **archeuje** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ **ark'èje /**). - **samblé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ **sambl'e /**). - **fé su** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ **fe su /**). E.g. "*to gather mushrooms = cheuje bolé*"; "*gather your things an go = fa sù toe còse e và*". - 2) - **pijé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ **pij'e /**). E.g. "*he gathered a bad habit = a l'ha pijà na bruta costuma*". - 3) - **capi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr./ **kap'i /**). - **desume** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ **dez'ume /**). - **deduve** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ **ded'ue ; ded'uwe /**). - **arcavé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ **arkav'e /**). E.g. "*from what you say I gather that you ar not in favour = da lòn ch'it dise i deduvo che it ses nen d'accòrdi*". - 4) - **anrupi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr./ **anrup'i /**). - **fronsi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr./ **frunzi' /**). - **plissé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ **plis'e /**). E.g. "*hearing that, he gathered his eyebrows, very angry = sentend loli a l'ha frnsi ij sign, tut anrabià*". - 5) - **anmugèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ **anmudž'ese /**). E.g. "*the snow gathered agaibst the door = la fioca a l'è anmugiàssa contra la pòrta*". - 6) - **chèrse** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr./ **k'ørse /**). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **gonfié** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ **gumfi'e /**). It uses the aux. "**esse**". E.g. "*the question gathered without any reason = la costion a l'è chèrsiua senza na rason*". - 7) - **fè matèria** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./ **f'e mat'eria /**). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". - **maduré** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ **madur'e /**). It uses the aux. "**esse**" (med. - abscess, etc.).

gatherer - s. - **cujor** n. (pr./ **cuj'ur /**) ms. plr. **cujor**, fm. sng. **cujóra**, fm. plr. **cujoire**. - **cujeur** n. (pr./ **cuj'ør /**) ms. plr. **cujeur**, fm. sng. **cujeura**, fm. plr. **cujeura**.

gathering - s. - 1) - **argrupament** n. m. (pr./ **argrupam'ənt /**) inv. - **assamblament** n. m. (pr./ **asamblam'ənt /**) inv. - **riunion** n. f. (pr./ **riuni'uj /**) inv. E.g. "*the gathering will take place in the square = l'argrupament a vnirà ant la piassa*". - 2) - **archeuita** n. f. (pr./ **ark'èita /**) plr. **archeuite**. - 3) - **spurgh** n. m. (pr./ **sp'urg /**) inv. - **pos** n. m. (pr./ **pus /**) inv. (note the pr. of "s" which is an exceptio to the rule). - **matèria** n. f. (pr./ **mat'eria /**) plr. **mat'erie**. (med.).

gaud - s. - **bisotaria** n. f. (pr./ **bizutar'ia /**) plr. **bisotarie**. - **orpèl** n. m. (pr./ **uro'el /**) plr. **orpej**. - **òr doblé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ **ør dubl'e /**) inv. - **ornura voajanta** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ **urn'ura vuaj'anta /**) plr. **ornure voajante**.

gaudiness - s. - **spatuss** n. m. (pr./ **spat'us /**) inv. - **blaga** n. f. (pr./ **bl'aga /**) plr. **blaghe**. - **voajansa** n. f. (pr./ **vuaj'ansa /**) plr.

vojansè - grandor n. f. (pr./ grand'ur /) inv. - sfars n. m. (pr./ sfars /) inv.

gaudy - adj. - sfarsos adj. (pr./ sfars'uz /) ms. plr. *sfarsos*, fm. sng. *sfarsosa*, fm. plr. *sfarsose*. - pompos adj. (pr./ pump'uz /) ms. plr. *pompos*, fm. sng. *pomposa*, fm. plr. *pompose*. - blagos adj. (pr./ blag'uz /) ms. plr. *blagos*, fm. sng. *blagosa*, fm. plr. *blagose*.

gauge - s. - 1) - càlber n. m. (pr./ k'alibær /) inv. Also in the spelling "*caliber*" (pr./ kal'ibær /) (general - mech. and also mil.) E.g. "*the NATO gauge for rifles is 7,62 mm = el càlber NATO per ij fusij a l'é 7.62 mm* "; "*bore gauge of a cylinder = càlber d'alesàgi d'un cilinder* "; "*go no-go gauge = càlber passa passa nen*". - sàgoma d'arferiment sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ s'aguma d arferimænt /) plr. *sàgome d'arferiment*. - 2) - misurator n. m. (pr./ mizurat'ur /) inv. - strument èd misura sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ strum'ænt ʰd miz'ura/) inv. E.g. "*water gauge = misurator del livèl dl'acqua*". - 3) - diàmeter n. m. (pr./ di'ametær /) inv. - spessor n. m. (pr./ spes'ur /) inv. (mech. - elec. wires - etc.). - 4) - scartament n. m. (pr./ skartam'ænt /) inv. (railways).

to gauge - v.t. - 1) - misuré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ mizur'e /). E.g. "*you have to gauge precisely the diameter of the rod = a venta ch'it misure precis el diàmeter dla sbarà*". - 2) - calcolé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ kalkul'e /). - stimé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ stim'e /). - valuté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ valut'e /). E.g. "*you didn't gauge correctly the distance between the trees, and so the rope is short = it l'has nen valutà giust la distansa fra j'erbo, e parèj la còrda a l'é curta*". - 3) - calibré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ kalibr'e /). E.g. "*the piston is not perfectly gauged and the motor burns oil = el piston a l'é nen bin calibrà e l' motor a brusa euli*". - taré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ tar'e /). E.g. "*before the measurement you have to gauge your instruments = prima dla misura a venta ch'it tare ij to strument*".

gaugeable - adj. - misuràbil adj. (pr./ mizur'abil /) ms. plr. *misuràbij*, fm. sng. *misuràbil*, fm. plr. *misuràbij*. - valutàbil adj. (pr./ valut'abil /) ms. plr. *valutàbij*, fm. sng. *valutàbil*, fm. plr. *valutàbij*.

gauger - 1) - n. - valutator n. (pr./ valutat'ur /) ms. plr. *valutator*, fm. sng. *valutatriss*, fm. plr. *valutatriss*. - guàrdia del dassi sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ gu'ardia d'l d'asi /) plr. *guàrdie del dassi*. (referred to both male and female persons).

gauger - 2) - s. - misurator n. m. (pr./ mizurat'ur /) inv. - strument èd misura sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ strum'ænt ʰd miz'ura/) inv.

Gaul - 1) - s. - Galia n. f. n. f. (pr./ g'alia /) usually only sng. (noun of country), in case of need plr. *Galie*. (hist.).

Gaul - 2) - n. - gal n. (pr./ gal /) ms. plr. *gaj*, fm. sng. *fomna gàlica*, fm. plr. *fomme gàliche*. Used usually at ms. plr. as a collective noun. (hist.).

Gaulish - adj. - gàlich adj. (pr./ g'alik /) ms. plr. *galich*, fm. sng. *gàlica*, fm. plr. *gàliche*. (hist.).

gaunt - adj. - 1) - màire adj. (pr./ m'aire /) ms. plr. *màire*, fm. sng. *màira*, fm. plr. *màire*. - magher adj. (pr./ m'agær /) ms. plr. *màgher*, fm. sng. *màira*; *màgra*, fm. plr. *màire*; *màgre*. At fm. usually the first form is used. - scarnà adj. (pr./ scarn'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - sech adj. (pr./ sæk /) ms. plr. *sech*, fm. sng. *sècca*, fm. plr. *sècche*. - vastà adj. (pr./ vast'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - speuj adj. (pr./ sp'øj /) ms. plr. *speuj*, fm. sng. *speuja*, fm. plr. *speuje*.

gauntlet - s. - quant da scherma sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ gu'ant da sk'ærma /) inv. (for fencing). - quant èd fer sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ gu'ant ʰd fær /) inv. (MiddleAge).

gauntness - s. - mairèssa n. f. (pr./ mair'ʰssa /) plr. *mairèsse*. - mairità n. f. (pr./ mairit'a /) inv.

gauss - s. - gauss n. m. (pr./ g'aus /) inv. (phys. - unit of measure).

gauze - s. - garza n. f. (pr./ g'arza /) plr. *garze*. - vél n. f. (pr./ vel /) plr. *vej*. - 2) - foschia n. f. (pr./ fusk'ia /) plr. *foschie*. - nebiètta n. f. (pr./ nebi'ʰtta /) plr. *nebiètte*. - 3) - reitin-a n. f. (pr./ ræit'iŋa /) plr. *reitine*. Also in the spelling "*retin-a*" (pr./ ret'iŋa /).

gauzy - adj. - legér adj. (pr./ ledž'er /) ms. plr. *legér*, fm. sng. *legèra*, fm. plr. *legère*. - transparent adj. (pr./ traspar'ænt /) ms. plr. *trasprent*, fm. sng. *trasprenta*, fm. plr. *trasprente*. - spali adj. (pr./ sp'ali /) ms. plr. *spali*, fm. sng. *spàlia*, fm. plr. *spàlie*.

gawk - n. - balord n. and adj. (pr./ bal'urd /) ms. plr. *balord*, fm. sng. *balorda*, fm. plr. *balorde*. - beté n. (pr./ bet'e /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - gòf n. and adj. (pr./ g'of /) ms. plr. *gòf*, fm. sng. *gòfa*, fm. plr. *gòfe*. - gadan - n. and adj. (pr./ gad'an /) ms. plr. *gadan*, fm. sng. *gadan-a*, fm. plr. *gadan-e*.

to gawk - v.i. - vardé da beté vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. and int. (pr./ vard'e da bet'e /) It uses always the aux. "*avej*".

gawky - adj. - gòf adj. (pr./ g'of /) ms. plr. *gòf*, fm. sng. *gòfa*, fm. plr. *gòfe*. - malgrassios adj. (pr./ malgrasi'uz /) ms. plr. *malgrassios*, fm. sng. *malgrassiosa*, fm. plr. *malgrassiose*.

gawkiness - s. - gofaria n. f. (pr./ gufar'ia /) plr. *gofarie*. - désdeuitarìa n. f. (pr./ d'ʰzdèitar'ia /) plr. *désdeuitarie*.

gay - 1) - adj. - alégher adj. (pr./ al'egær /) ms. plr. *alégher*, fm. sng. *alegra*, fm. plr. *alegre*. - festeivol adj. (pr./ fest'æivul /) ms. plr. *festeivoj*, fm. sng. *ferteivola*, fm. plr. *festèivole*. - svantà adj. (pr./ zvant'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

gay - 2) - n. - omo-sessual n. and adj. (pr./ umusesu'al /) ms. plr. *omo-sessuj*, fm. sng. *omo-sessual*, fm. plr. *omo-sessuj*. - cupio n. m. (pr./ k'upiu /) inv. (pop. - only referred to male).

gayety - s. - See gaiety.

gaze - s. - sguard fiss sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ zgu'ard fis /) inv. - sguard n. m. (pr./ zgu'ard /) inv. E.g. "*keep the gaze in front of you = ten lè sguard fiss anans a ti*".

to gaze - v.i. - fissé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ fis'e /). - vardé fiss vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ vard'e fis /). E.g. "*he gazed at the moon waiting for the beginning of the eclipse = a vardava fiss la lun-a spetand l'inissi dl'ecliss*".

gazette - s. - 1) - gasètta ufissial sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ gaz'ʰtta u'fisi'al /) plr. *gasètte ufissialj* (for state communications, laws, etc.). - 2) - gasètta n. f. (pr./ gaz'ʰtta /) plr. *gasètte*. - giornal n. m. (pr./ džurn'al /) plr. *giornaj* (newspaper).

gear - s. - 1) - mecanism n. m. (pr./ mecan'izm /) inv. - ingranagi n. m. (pr./ ingran'adzi /) inv. - roa dentà sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ r'ua dænt'a /) plr. *roe dentà*. (mech. in general). E.g. "*the motion is transmitted by three gears = el moviment a l'é trasmèttu da tre ingranagi*". - 2) - rapòrt n. m. pr. / rap'òrt /) inv. - màrcia n. f. (pr./ m'arçja /) plr. *marce*. (cars, etc.). - 3) - atressadura n. f. (pr./ atresad'ura /) plr. *atresadure*. - utiss n. m. (pr./ ut'is /) inv. At plr. is used as a collective noun. - 4) - carél n. m. (pr./ car'el /) plr. *carèj* (avi. - planes). E.g. "*landing gear = carèl d'ateragi*".

gear - s. - In compound forms. - 1) - gear lever sbst. loc. = cambi n. m. (pr./ k'ambi /) inv. - léva del cambi sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ l'eva d'l k'ambi /) plr. *leve del cambi*. - 2) - gear ratio sbst. loc. = moltiplica n. f. - rapòrt n. m. - 3) - gear stick see gear lever - 4) - reverse gear = retromarcia n. f. (pr./ retrem'arçja /) plr. *retromarce*. - marcìa 'ndaré sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ m'arçja 'ndar'e /) plr. *marce 'ndaré*.

to gear - v.t. - modifiché vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ mudifik'e /). - adaté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ adat'e /). - regolé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ regul'e /). - 2) - inesté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ inest'e /). - angrané vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ angran'e /). E.g. "*on the lathe you have to gear a reduced speed for this work = an sèl torn a venta ch'it angran-e na velocità ridota për sto travaj*". - 3) - adatésse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ adat'ese /). - angrané vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ angran'e /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". E.g. "*in his new job he geared well = an sò neuv travaj chèl a l'ha angranà bin*".

to gear down - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - demoltipliché vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ demoltiplik'e /). - arduve vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ ard'ue ; ard'u'w'e /). - 2) - scalé màrcia vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./ skal'e m'arçja /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". (cars). E.g. "*before the rise you have to gear down = prima dla montà a venta ch'it escale màrcia*".

generational - adj. - generassional adj. (pr./dʒenerasiun'al/) ms. plr. *generassionalj*, fm. sng. *generassional*, fm. plr. *generassionalj*.

generator - s. - generator n. m. (pr./dʒenerat'ur/) inv. (mech. - elec. - etc.). E.g. "the electric generator of my car broken down = *el generator elètrich ed mia vitura a l'è s-ciapasse*".

generator - n. and adj. - generator n. and adj. (pr. /dʒenerat'ur/) ms. plr. *generator*, fm. sng. *generat'ur*, fm. plr. *generat'ur*. - creator n. and adj. (pr. *creat'ur* /) ms. plr. *creator*, fm. sng. *creat'ur*, fm. plr. *creat'ur*.

generatrix - s. - generat'ur n. f. (pr. / dʒenerat'ur /) inv. (geom.).

generic - adj. - genèrich adj. (pr. / dʒen'erik /) ms. plr. *genèrich*, fm. sng. *genèrica*, fm. plr. *genèriche*.

generically - adv. - an manera genèrica adv. loc. (pr. / aŋ man'era dʒen'erika/) - genericament adv. (pr. / dʒen'erikam'ænt /). Used italianism.

generosity - s. - 1) - generosità n. f. (pr./dʒeneruzit'a/) inv. - larghessa n. f. (pr./larg'essa/) plr. *larghessa*. - magnificensa n. f. (pr./maɲifitʃ'æŋsa /) plr. *magnificensa*. - 2) - assion generosa sbst. loc. fm. (pr./asi'uj dʒener'uza/) plr. *assion generose*.

generous - adj. - 1) - generos adj. (pr./dʒener'uz/) ms. plr. *generos*, fm. sng. *generosa*, fm. plr. *generose*. - largh adj. (pr./larg/) ms. plr. *largh*, fm. sng. *largha*, fm. plr. *larghe*. - magnifich adj. (pr./maɲ'i'fik/) ms. plr. *magnifich*, fm. sng. *magnifica*, fm. plr. *magni'fiche*. - 2) - bondos adj. (pr./bund'uz/) ms. plr. *bondos*, fm. sng. *bondosa*, fm. plr. *bondose*.

genesis - s. - 1) - gènesi n. f. (pr./dʒ'enezi/) inv. - origin n. f. (pr./ur'idʒiŋ/) inv. - 2) - Génesi n. f. (pr./dʒ'enezi/) inv. (1st book of the Bible).

genetic - adj. - genétich adj. (pr./dʒen'etik/) ms. plr. *genétich*, fm. sng. *genética*, fm. plr. *genétiche*.

genetically - adv. - da na mira genética adv. loc. (pr./ da na m'ira dʒen'etika /). - an manera genética adv. loc. (pr./ aŋ man'era dʒen'etika /).

geneticist - n. - genetista n. (pr./dʒenet'ista/) ms. plr. *genetista*, fm. sng. *genetista*, fm. plr. *genetiste*.

genetics - s. - genética n. f. (pr./ dʒen'etika /) plr. *genétiche*.

Geneva - s. - Ginevra n. f. (pr./ dʒin'evra /) only sng. (noun of city). In case of need plr. *Ginevre*.

Genevèse - n. and adj. - ginevrin n. and adj. (pr./dʒinevr'inj/) ms. plr. *ginevrin*, fm. sng. *ginevrin-a*, fm. plr. *ginevrin-e*.

genial - adj. - 1) - amis adj. (pr. / am'iz /) ms. plr. *amis*, fm. sng. *amisa*, fm. plr. *amise*. The fm. can also be fm. sng. *amia*, fm. plr. *amie*. - da amis adj. loc. (pr. / da am'iz /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - giojal adj. (pr. / dʒuj'al/) ms. plr. *giojal*, fm. sng. *giojal*, fm. plr. *giojal*. Also in the spelling "*giovia*" (pr. / dʒuvi'al/). - 2) - benèivol adj. (pr. / ben'æivul /) ms. plr. *benèivoj*, fm. sng. *benèivola*, fm. plr. *benèivole*. - Also in the spelling "*benevol*" (pr. / ben'evul /). - 3) - genial adj. (pr. / dʒeni'al/) ms. plr. *geniaj*, fm. sng. *genial*, fm. plr. *geniaj*.

geniality - s. - 1) - cordialità n. f. (pr. / kurdialit'a /) inv. - grassiosità n. f. (pr. / grasiuzit'a /) inv. - bél deuit sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / bel d'òit /) plr. *béj deuit*. - 2) - benevolensa n. f. (pr. / benevul'æŋsa /) plr. *benevolensa*.

genic - adj. - génich adj. (pr. / dʒ'enic /) ms. plr. *genich*, fm. sng. *genica*, fm. plr. *geniche*. (bio.).

genital - adj. - genital adj. (pr. / dʒenit'al/) ms. plr. *genitaj*, fm. sng. *genital*, fm. plr. *genitaj*.

genitive - s. - genitiv n. m. (pr. / dʒenit'iu /) inv. (gramm.).

genius - n. - 1) - génio n. m. (pr./ dʒ'eni /) inv. only ms. even if referred to females. E.g. "*he is a genius about physics = a l'è un génio a propòsit ed fisica*". - 2) - folet n. m. (pr./ ful'aet /) inv. - sarvan n. m. (pr./ sarv'an /) inv. - faunet n. m. (pr./ faun'aet /) inv. (tales and ironical). E.g. "*who did tell you such a stupidity? maybe the genius of the mirror? = chi a l'ha dite sta gavada? magari el faunet dlé spècc?*". - 3) - temperament n. m. (pr./ tæmperam'ænt /) inv. - fàita n. f. (pr./ fàita /) plr. *fàite*. -

caràter n. m. (pr./ kar'atær /) inv. - inclinassion n. f. (pr./ iŋklinasi'uj /) inv. E.g. "*she has a natural genius for painting = chila a l'ha n'inclinassion natural pèr la pitura*".

Genoa - s. - Génova n. f. (pr./ dʒ'enua /) only sng. (noun of city). In case of need plr. *Genove*.

genocide - s. - genossidi n. m. (pr./ dʒenus'idi /) inv. - stermìni d'un pòpol sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / stærm'ini d uŋ p'opul /) inv. ms. plr. *genovèis*, fm. sng. *creat'ur*, fm. plr. *creat'ur*.

Genoese - n. and adj. - genovèis n. and adj. (pr./ dʒenu'æiz ; dʒenu'æiz /) ms. plr. *genovèis*, fm. sng. *genovèisa*, fm. plr. *genovèise*.

gent - s. - Short for gentleman. See the voice.

genteel - adj - 1) - nòbil adj. (pr./ n'òbil /) ms. plr. *nòbij*, fm. sng. *nòbil*, fm. plr. *nòbij*. - ed famija nòbil adj. loc. (pr./ ed fam'ija n'òbil /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - ch'a fà spatuss adj. loc. (pr./ k a fa spat'us/) inv. in gnd., at plr. *ch'a fan apatus*. The vrb has to be conjugated (ironical).

genteelism - s. - eufemism ridicol sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ æufem'izm rid'ikul /) plr. *eufemism ridicolj*.

gentian - s. - gensian-a n. f. (pr./ dʒæŋsi'anja/) plr. *gensian-e* (bot. *Gentiana alpina*). Also in the spelling "*giansan-a*" (pr./ dʒaŋs'anja/). Note that "*gentian-bitter*" is translated into "*licor ed gensian-a*".

gentile - n. and adj. - pagan n. and adj. (pr./ pag'aj /) ms. plr. *pagan*, fm. sng. *pagan-a*, fm. plr. *pagan-e*. - gentil n. and adj. (pr./ dʒænt'il /) ms. plr. *gentrij*, fm. sng. *gentila*, fm. plr. *gentile*. Note that this fm. is according the grammar rules, but often the fm. used is fm. sng. *gentil*, fm. plr. *gentij*, and also that usually the term, in this meaning, is used at ms. plr. as a collective noun.

gentiledom - s. - (ij) pagan n. m. plr. (pr./ (i) pag'aj /) only plr. - paganità n. m. (pr./ paga't'a /) inv. (term nearly not used).

gentilitial - adj. - gentilissi adj. (pr./ dʒæntil'isi/) ms. plr. *gentilissi*, fm. sng. *gentilissia*, fm. plr. *gentilissie*. E.g. "*in Piedm. place names endind in "...an" or "...an-a" often derive from a roman gentilitial noun = an Piem. ij nòm ed pòst che a finisso an "an" opura "an-a" a derivo da un nòm gentilissi roman*".

gentility - s. - arfinatèssa n. f. (pr./ arfinat'essa/) plr. *arfinatèsse*. - nobiltà n. f. (pr./ nubit'a/) inv.

gentle - adj. - 1) - gentil adj. (pr./ dʒænt'il /) ms. plr. *gentij*, fm. sng. *gentila*, fm. plr. *gentile*. It is easy to find also fm. sng. *gentil*, fm. plr. *gentij*. - educà adj. (pr./ eduk'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - bin costumà adj. loc. (pr./ biŋ costum'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - grassios adj. (pr./ grasi'uz /) ms. plr. *grassios*, fm. sng. *grassiosa*, fm. plr. *grassiose*. - amàbil adj. (pr./ am'abil /) ms. plr. *amàbij*, fm. sng. *amàbil*, fm. plr. *amàbij*. - tranquil adj. (pr./ tran'ku'il /) ms. plr. *tranquij*, fm. sng. *tranquilla*, fm. plr. *tranquile*.

gentlehood - s. - nobiltà n. f. (pr./ nubit'a /) inv.

gentleman - n. m. - 1) - sgnor n. m. (pr./ zɲur /) inv. For fm. see the voice *gentlewoman*. - galantòm n. m. (pr./ galant'òm /) inv. There is not a fm. version of this term. - 2) - gentilòm n. m. (pr./ dʒæntil'òm/) inv. For fm. see the voice *gentlewoman*. - nòbil n. m. (pr./ n'òbil /) plr. *nòbij*. For fm. see the voice *gentlewoman*.

gentlemanly- adj. - signoril adj. (pr. / signur'il /) ms. plr. *signorij*, fm. sng. *signoril*, fm. plr. *signorij*. According to the gramm. rules the fm. should be fm. sng. *signorila*, fm. plr. *signorile*, but these forms are not used at all. - da sgnor adj. loc. and adv. loc. (pr. / da sɲur/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

gentleness - s. - 1) - cortesia n. f. (pr./ curtez'ia/) plr. *cortiese*. - grassiosità n. f. (pr. / grasiuzit'a/) inv. - gentilèssa n. f. (pr. / dʒæntil'essa/) plr. *gentilèsse*. - 2) - dosseur n. f. (pr. / dus'ør/) inv. - bontà n. f. (pr. / bunt'a/) inv. - moderassion n. f. (pr. / muderasi'uj/) inv.

gentlewoman - n. f. - 1) - *sgnora* n. f. (pr./ *zn'ura* /) inv. For ms. see the voice *gentleman*. - 2) - *gentildona* n. f. (pr./ *dʒæntild'ona* /) plr. *gentildone*. For ms. see the voice *gentleman*. - *nobil* n. f. (pr./ *n'obil* /) plr. *nobij*. For ms. see the voice *gentleman*.

gently - adv. - 1) - *dosman* adv. (pr./ *dusm'aŋ* /). - *con dosseur* adv. loc. (pr./ *cuŋ dus'er* /). - *an manera dlicà* adv. loc. (pr./ *aŋ man'era dlik'a* /). - 2) - *pian* adv. (pr./ *pi'aŋ* /). - *a vos bassa* adv. loc. (pr./ *a vuz b'asa* /).

to genuflect - v.i. - *anginojèsse* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ *aŋdʒinoj'ese* /). - *fé la ginoflession* vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./ *fe la dʒinufl'esi'uŋ* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*".

genuflection - s. - *ginoflession* n. f. (pr./ *dʒinufl'esi'uŋ* /) inv.

genuine - adj. - *genit* adj. (pr./ *dʒen'it* /) ms. plr. *genit*, fm. sng. *genita*, fm. plr. *genite*. - *natural* adj. (pr./ *natur'al* /) ms. plr. *naturaj*, fm. sng. *natural*, fm. plr. *naturaj*. - *s-cet* adj. (pr./ *sʃæt* /) ms. plr. *s-cet*, fm. sng. *s-cètta*, fm. plr. *s-cètte*. - *sincér* adj. (pr./ *simʃ'er* /) ms. plr. *sincér*, fm. sng. *sincera*, fm. plr. *sincere*. - *autèntich* adj. (pr./ *aut'æntik* /) ms. plr. *autèntich*, fm. sng. *autèntica*, fm. plr. *autèntiche*. - *genuin* adj. (pr./ *dʒenu'iŋ* /) ms. plr. *genuin*, fm. sng. *genuin-a*, fm. plr. *genuin-e*.

genuineness - s. - *s-cetèssa* n. f. (pr./ *sʃet'ssa* /) plr. *s-cetèsse*. - *franchèssa* n. f. (pr./ *franʃk'ssa* /) plr. *franchèsse*. - *genuinità* n. f. (pr./ *dʒenuinit'a* /) inv.

genus - s. - *gèner* n. m. (pr./ *dʒ'enær* /) inv. (zoo. - bot. - etc.).

geo... - prefix - *geo...* prefix (pr./ *dʒeu.../*). - *geò...* prefix (pr./ *dʒeò.../*). Same meaning of "*earth*" as in Engl. in the following some examples.

geochemical - adj. - *geochimich* adj. (pr./ *dʒeuk'imik* /) ms. plr. *geochimich*, fm. sng. *geochimica*, fm. plr. *geochimiche* (geol.).

geochemistry - s. - *geochimica* n.f. (pr./ *dʒeuk'imika* /) plr. (if any) *geochimiche*. (geol.).

geodesy - s. - *geodesia* n. f. (pr./ *dʒeudez'ia* /) plr. (if any) *geodesie*.

geodetical - adj. - *geodètic* adj. (pr./ *dʒeud'etic* /) ms. plr. *geodètic*, fm. sng. *geodètica*, fm. plr. *geodètiche*.

geographer - n. - *geògrafo* n. (pr./ *dʒe'ografo* /) ms. plr. *geografo*, fm. sng. *geografa*, fm. plr. *geografe*.

geographical - adj. - *geografich* adj. (pr./ *dʒeugr'afik* /) ms. plr. *geortàfich*, fm. sng. *geogràfica*, fm. plr. *geortàfiche*.

geography - s. - *geografia* n. f. (pr./ *dʒeugraf'ia* /) plr. (if any) *geografie*.

geological - adj. - *geològich* adj. (pr./ *dʒeul'òdʒik* /) ms. plr. *geològich*, fm. sng. *geològica*, fm. plr. *geològiche*.

geologist - n. - *geòlogh* n. (pr./ *dʒe'òlug* /) ms. plr. *geòlogh*, fm. sng. *geòloga*, fm. plr. *geòloghe*. Also in the spelling "*geòlogo*" (pr./ *dʒe'òlugo* /).

geology - s. - *geologia* n. f. (pr./ *dʒeuludʒ'ia* /) plr. (if any) *geologie*.

geomagnetic - adj. - *geomagnètic* adj. (pr./ *dʒeumagnet'ik* /) ms. plr. *geomagnètic*, fm. sng. *geomagnètica*, fm. plr. *geomagnètiche*. (geog. - geol. - phys.).

geomagnetism - s. - *geomagnetism* n. m. (pr./ *dʒeumagnet'izm* /) inv. (geog. - geol. - phys.).

geometrical - adj. - *geomètrich* adj. (pr./ *dʒeum'etrik* /) ms. plr. *geomètrich*, fm. sng. *geomètrica*, fm. plr. *geomètriche*.

geometry - s. - *geometria* n. f. (pr./ *dʒeumetr'ia* /) plr. *geometrie*.

geophysical - adj. - *geofisich* adj. (pr./ *dʒeuf'izik* /) ms. plr. *geofisich*, fm. sng. *geofisica*, fm. plr. *geofisiche*.

geophysicist - n. - *geofisich* n. (pr./ *dʒeuf'izik* /) ms. plr. *geofisich*, fm. sng. *geofisica*, fm. plr. *geofisiche*.

geophysics - s. - *geofisica* n. (pr./ *dʒeuf'izika* /) plr. (if any) *geofisiche*.

geopolitical - adj. - *geopolich* adj. (pr./ *dʒeupul'itik* /) ms. plr. *geopolich*, fm. sng. *geopolica*, fm. plr. *geopoliche*.

geopolitics - s. - *geopolitica* n. f. (pr./ *dʒeupul'itika* /) plr. *geopolitiche*.

George - n. m. - *Giòrs* n. m. (pr./ *dʒors* /) only sng. (noun of person). In case of need inv. at plr.

geothermal - adj. - *geotèrmich* adj. (pr./ *dʒeut'èrmik* /) ms. plr. *geotèrmich*, fm. sng. *geotèrmica*, fm. plr. *geotèrmiche*.

geranium - s. - *gerànio* n. m. (pr./ *dʒer'anio* ; *dʒer'aniu* /) inv. (bot. - *Geranium*).

geriatric - adj. - *geriàtrich* adj. (pr./ *dʒeri'atrik* /) ms. plr. *geriàtrich*, fm. sng. *geriàtrica*, fm. plr. *geriàtriche*.

geriatrician - n. - *geriàtra* n. (pr./ *dʒeri'atra* /) ms. plr. *geriàtra*, fm. sng. *geriàtra*, fm. plr. *geriàtre*.

geriatrics - s. - *geriatria* n. f. (pr./ *dʒeriatri'a* /) plr. *geriatrie*.

geriatrist - See geriatrician.

germ - s. - 1) - *germ* n. m. (pr./ *dʒ'ærm* /) inv. (in general). - 2) - *ambrión* n. m. (pr./ *ambri'uŋ* /) inv. - *smens* n. m. (pr./ *zm'aɲs* /) inv. (often in a fig. sense).

to germ - v.i. - *germiné* vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ *dʒærm'in'e* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". - *buté* vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ *but'e* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". - *giché* vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ *dʒik'e* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". - *arbuté* vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ *arbut'e* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*".

German - 1) - n. and adj. - *alman* n. and adj. (pr./ *alm'aŋ* /) . ms. plr. *alman*, fm. sng. *alman-a*, fm. plr. *alman-e*. - *tedesch* n. and adj. (pr./ *ted'esk* /) ms. plr. *tedesch*, fm. sng. *tedesca*, fm. plr. *tedesche*.

German - 2) - s. - *tedesch* n. m. (pr./ *ted'esk* /) (in case of need) inv. (the language). - *alman* n. m. (pr./ *alm'aŋ* /) (in case of need) inv. (the language).

germander - s. - *erba calamandrin-a* n. f. (pr./ *ærba kalamandri'na* /) usually at sng. In case of need plr. *erbe calamandrin-e* (bot. - *Teucrium chamaedris*).

germane - adj. - *coerent* adj. (pr./ *kuer'ænt* /) ms. plr. *coerent*, fm. sng. *coerenta*, fm. plr. *coerente*. - *an linia* adj. loc. (pr./ *aŋ l'inia* /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

Germanic - n. and adj. - *germanich* n. and adj. (pr./ *dʒærm'anik* /) ms. plr. *germanich*, fm. sng. *germanica*, fm. plr. *germaniche*. - See also German 1) and 2).

germanium - n. m. (pr./ *dʒærm'anio* /) only sng. (chem. element) in case of need inv.

Germany - s. - *Germània* n. f. (pr./ *dʒærm'ania* /) usually sng. (noun of country) in case of need plr. *Germanie*.

germfree - adj. - *assètich* adj. (pr./ *as'etik* /) ms. plr. *assètich*, fm. sng. *assètica*, fm. plr. *ass'tiche*. - *nen infetiv* adj. loc. (pr./ *nəŋ infet'iu* /) ms. plr. *nen infetiv*, fm. sng. *nen infetiva*, fm. plr. *nen infetive*.

germicide - 1) - s. - *disinfetant* n. m. (pr./ *disinfet'ant* /) inv. (med. - pharm.).

germicide - 2) - adj. - *disinfetant* adj. (pr./ *disinfet'ant* /) ms. plr. *disinfetant*, fm. sng. *disinfetanta*, fm. plr. *disinfetante* (med. - pharm.).

to germinate - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - *germiné* vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ *dʒærm'in'e* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". - *buté* vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ *but'e* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". - *giché* vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ *dʒik'e* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". - *arbuté* vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ *arbut'e* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". - 2) - *fé germiné* vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ *fe dʒærm'in'e* /). - *produve* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ *prud'ue* ; *rud'u'e* /).

germination - s. - *germinassion* n. f. (pr./ *dʒærm'inas'i'uŋ* /) inv. (usually referred to seeds). - *butà* n. f. (pr./ *but'a* /) inv. - *gicà* n. f. (pr./ *dʒik'a* /) inv. Also in the spelling "*argicà*" (pr./ *ardʒik'a* /). (referred to trees, flowers, etc.).

germinative - adj. - *germinativ* adj. (pr./ *dʒærm'inat'iu* /) ms. plr. *germinativ*, fm. sng. *germinativa*, fm. plr. *germinative*.

gerontologist - n. - *gerontòlogh* n. (pr./ *dʒerunt'òlug* /) ms. plr. *gerontòlogh*, fm. sng. *gerontòloga*, fm. plr. *gerontòloghe*. Also in the spelling "*gerontòlogo*" (pr./ *dʒerunt'òlugo* /).

gerontology - s. - **gerontologia** n. f. (pr. / **dʒeruntuludʒia**/)
 plr. *gerontologie*.

gerund - s. - **gerundi** n. m. (pr. / **dʒer'undi**/) inv. (gram.).

gerundial - adj. - **dèl gerundi** adj. loc. (pr. / **d'i dʒer'undi**/)
 inv. in gnd. and nr. (gram.).

gerundival - adj. - **dèl gerundiv** adj. loc. (pr. / **d'i dʒerund'iu**/)
 inv. in gnd. and nr. (gram.).

gerundive - **gerundiv** n. m. (pr. / **dʒerund'iu**/) inv. (gram.).

gesso - s. - **giss** n. m. (pr. / **dʒis**/) inv. (art).

gestation - s. - **gestassion** n. f. (pr. / **dʒestasi'uj**/) inv.

to gesticulate - v.i. - **gestì** vrb 3rd on. int. (pr. / **dʒest'i**/). It
 uses the aux. "**avèj**". - **gesticolé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /
dʒesticul'e/). It uses the aux. "**avèj**".

gestural - adj. - **a gést** adj. loc. (pr. / **a dʒest**/) inv. in gnd. and
 nr. - **dij gést** adj. loc. (pr. / **di dʒest**/) inv. in gnd. and nr. -
con ij gést adj. loc. (pr. / **cuɲ i dʒest**/) inv. in gnd. and nr.
 E.g. "*gestural language = lengagi a gést*".

gesture - s. - **gest** n. m. (pr. / **dʒest**/) inv.

to gesture - See to gesticulate.

to get - v.t. and v.i. - We note first that this vrb, in Eng. is used
 with a lot of meanings (often informal). We report here what
 we consider most important. - 1) - **pijé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /
pij'e/). - **oten-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **ut'æŋe**/). -
procurésse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / **prukur'ese**/). E.g. "*we have
 to get some wine = a venta ch'i oijo un pòch èd vin*". - **ciapésse** vrb 1st
 con. refl. (pr. / **ʃap'ese**/). - E.g. "*last night in the rain I got a
 dreadful cold = la nuit passà, a la peiuva, i son ciapame un bel
 anfreidor*". - **arsèive** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **ars'æive**/). E.g. "*I've
 got your letter this morning = i l'hai arseivù vòstra litra sta matin*". - 2)
 - **capi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / **kapi**/). E.g. "*I've got your point = i
 l'hai capi toa costion*". - **sente** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **s'ænte**/).
 "*I've got some comments about = i l'hai sentù 'd coment an propòsit*". -
 3) - **mandé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **mand'e**/). - **porté** vrb 1st
 con. trs. (pr. / **purt'e**/). - **fè rivé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / **f'e
 riv'e**/). E.g. "*get this report to the patent office = manda sto rapòrt a
 l'ufissi brevet*". - 4) - **convince** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /
kumv'iinj'e/). - **pèrsuade** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **p'rsu'ade**/).
 E.g. "*I've got him to go = i l'hai convinciùlo a andé*". - 5) -
ambranché vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **ambran'k'e**/). - **ciapé** vrb
 1st con. trs. (pr. / **ʃap'e**/). - **cuché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **kuk'e
 /**). E.g. "*at last I got him swiping my pen = a la fin i l'hai cucàlo a
 cacème la piuma*". - 6) - **rivé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **riv'e**/). It
 uses the aux. "**esse**". E.g. "*when you will have got there, call me = cand
 it saras rivà ambelelà telefon-me*". - **pèrvèn-e** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. /
p'rv'æŋe/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". E.g. "*after some studies we got
 to a fine solution = dop quàich stùdi i soma pèrvnù a na bela solussion*".
 - 7) - **dventé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **dvænt'e**/). It uses the aux.
 "**esse**". - **vnì** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / **vn'i**/). It uses the aux.
 "**esse**". E.g. "*it is getting dark = a sta vnisend sombr*". ; "*he got ill = a
 l'è vnùit malavi*". - 8) - **riesse** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / **ri'ese**/). It
 uses the aux. "**esse**". - **rivé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **riv'e**/). It uses
 the aux. "**esse**". Constr. - "**rivé a... + vrb**" or "**riësse a... + vrb**". E.g.
 "*I got to send him away = i son rivà a mandèlo via*".

to get - **Compound verbs** - We note first what we noted about
 the voice "**to get**". - 1) - "**to get about**" = **andé an gir** vrbl.
 loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **and'e an dʒir**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". -
spantiésse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / **spanti'ese**/). - **divulghésse**
 vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / **divulg'ese**/). E.g. "*I wonder how such a
 stupid idea can ge about = im ciamo coman'ideja stùpita parej a peussa
 andé an gir*". - 2) - "**to get across**" = **traversé** vrb 1st con. trs.
 (pr. / **traværs'e**/). E.g. "*to get across the river = traversé 'l fium*". -
 3) - "**to get ahead**" = **fé progrès** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /
fe prugr'es/). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". - **andé anans** vrbl. loc.
 1st con. int. (pr. / **and'e an'ans**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - 4) -
 "**to get ahead of (sb.)**" = **superé (qd.)** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr.
 / **super'e**/). - 5) - "**to get away**" = **andé via** vrbl. loc. 1st con.

int. (pr. / **and'e via**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **scapé** vrb 1st
 con int. (pr. / **skap'e**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **gavésse** vrb
 1st con. refl. (pr. / **gav'ese**/). - **andésne** vrb 1st con. refl + prt.
 prn. (pr. / **and'esne**/). E.g. "*he got away and we had to solve the
 problem by ourselves = chièl a l'è andásne e noiàurti i l'oa dovù arzolve 'l
 problema da noi*". - 6) - "**to get back**" = **torné 'ndaréra** vrbl.
 loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **turn'e ndar'era**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**".
 - 7) - "**to get down**" = **calé** vrb 1st con int. (pr. / **kal'e**/). It
 uses the aux. "**esse**". Also in the form "**calé giù**" (pr. / **kal'e/
 dʒu**) (from a plane, a bike, etc.). - **smonté** vrb 1st con int. (pr. /
zmunt'e/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". (horse). - **aussésse** vrb 1st
 con. refl. (pr. / **aus'ese**/) (children from a table). E.g. "*don't
 get down before you have finished your meal = auss-te nen prima d'avèj
 fini 'd mange*". - 8) - "**to get in**" = **intré** vrb 1st con int. (pr. /
intr'e/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **monté** vrb 1st con int. (pr. /
munt'e/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". E.g. "*it's raining, get in the car =
 a pieuv, monta an vitura*". - **esse améss** vrnl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr.
 / **'ese am'es**/). E.g. "*at the admission test he got in with a good score =
 a la preuva d'amission a l'è stàit améss con un bon pontégg*". - 9) - "**to
 get into**" = **intré** vrb 1st con int. (pr. / **intr'e**/). It uses the aux.
 "**esse**". - **anfilésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / **anfil'ese**/). E.g.
 "*can't you see that you cannot get into this suit? = veddes-to nen ch'it
 peule nen anfilète an sto vesti?*". Note that "**to get into a rage**" is
 translated into "**anrabiésse**" (pr. / **anrabi'ese**/) or equivalent
 expressions. - 10) - "**to get off**" = **andé via** vrbl. loc. 1st con.
 int. (pr. / **and'e via**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". E.g. "*at what time
 do you will get off the office? = a che ora it andras via da l'ufissi?*". -
parte vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / **p'arte**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**".
 E.g. "*I will get off at seven = i partirai a set ore*". - **dèsmonté** vrb
 1st con. int. (pr. / **d'zmunt'e**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". (from a
 bike, a horse, etc.). - **calé giù** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **kal'e
 dʒu**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". E.g. "*I get off at Turin = i calo giù a
 Turin*". - **gavéssla** vrb 1st con. refl. + prt.prn. (pr. /
kgav'esla/). E.g. "*he got off cheaply = a l'è gavassa a bon pat*". - 11)
 - "**to get on**" = **monté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **munt'e**/). It uses
 the aux. "**esse**". E.g. "*to get on the train = monté an sèl treno*". - **tiré
 anans** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / **tir'e an'ans**/). It uses the
 aux. "**avèj**". E.g. "*they are getting on not very well = a tiro anans nen
 vaire bin*". - **riesse** vb 2nd con. int. (pr. / **ri'ese**/). It uses the
 aux. "**esse**". E.g. "*for getting on in lifeyou have to work a lot = pèr riësse
 ant la vita it deuve travajé motobin*". - 12) - "**to get out**" = **seutre**
 vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / **s'orte**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **andé
 fòra** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **and'e f'ora**/). It uses the aux.
 "**esse**". E.g. "*I don't want to get out this morning, it's raining too much
 = i veulo nen seutre sta matin, a pieuv tròp*". - **andé via** vrbl. loc. 1st
 con. int. (pr. / **and'e via**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". E.g. "*get out
 please, I've other to do = va via pèr piasi, i l'hai d'autr da fè*". - **calé
 vrb** 1st con. int. (pr. / **kal'e**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". E.g. "*I have
 to get out at next station = a venta ch'i cala la stassion ch'a ven*". - 13) -
 "**to get over**" = **esse capi** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **'ese
 capi**/). E.g. "*my project does not get over my boss = mè progèt a l'è nen
 capi da mè cap*". - **scavalché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **skavalk'e**/).
 E.g. "*the thief got over the fence = èl lader a l'ha scavalcà la cionda*". -
superé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **super'e**/). E.g. "*I suppose that you
 will be able to get over this critical situation = i supon-o che i sareve bon a
 superé dta situassion critica*". - **passé ansima** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int.
 (pr. / **pas'e an'sima**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **lassé perde**
 vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / **las'e p'arde**/). E.g. "*if you want to be
 happy you have to get over these gossips = s'it veule esse content a venta
 ch'it passe ansima a ste ciance*". - 14) - "**to get round**" = **andé an
 gir** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **and'e an dʒir**/). It uses the aux.
 "**esse**". - **girolé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **dʒirul'e**/). It uses the aux.
 "**avèj**". - **viagé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **viadʒ'e**/). It uses the aux.
 "**avèj**". E.g. "*last year I got round a lot = l'ann passà i l'ha viagjà
 motobin*". - **schivié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **skivi'e**/). - **scaforé** vrb

1st con. trs. (pr. /skafur'e/). - **elude** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /el'ude/). E.g. "you cannot live getting round the laws = *it peule nen vive scaforand le lej*". - 15) - "to get through" = **passé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /pas'e/). E.g. "we couldn't get through the river since the flow was too strong = *i l'oma nen podù passé 'l fium pèrchè la corenta a l'era tröp forta*". - **superé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /super'e/). E.g. "without studying you will never get through the graduation course = *sensa studiè it supereras mai èl cors ed làurea*". - **completé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. **cumplet'e/**). - **porté a la fin** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /purt'e a la fin/). E.g. "I have just this work to get through and then I will be free = *i l'ha giusta sto travaj da porté a la fin e peui i sarai liber*". - **butésse an contat** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. /but'ese an kunt'at/). (telephone). - 16) - "to get together" = **raduné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /radun'e/). E.g. "in less than a week we got together fifty volunteers = *an manch che na sman-a i l'oma radunà sinquanta volontari*". - **radunésse** vrb 1st con. refl./recp. (pr. /radun'ese/). E.g. "we got together in the square = *i soma radunasse an sla piassa*". - **riuni** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /riun'i/). - **riunísse** vrb 3rd con. refl./recp. (pr. /riun'ise/). - **samblé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /sambl'e/). - **buté ansema** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /but'e an s'ema/). - 17) - "to get under" = **passé sota** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /pas'e s'uta/). - **fini sota** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. trs. (pr. /fin'i s'uta/). - 18) - "to get up" = **aussésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /aus'ese/). - **monté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /munt'e/). - **rampiésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /ramp'iese/). - **tirésse sù** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. /tir'ese su/). E.g. "get up from that chair, I've just painted it = *tirte sù da cola cadrega, i l'hai giusta piturala*". - **dèsvijé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /d'zvi'je/). E.g. "the first plane taking-off gets me up in the morning = *èl prim vel'vol ch'a decòla am dèsvija a la matin*". - **vestì** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /vest'i/). E.g. "he got himself up with his old uniform = *a l'è vestisse con soa veja divisa*".

getaway - s. - 1) - **partensa** n. f. (pr. /part'ænsa/) plr. **partense** (e.g. of a race). - 2) - **scapada** n. f. (pr. /skap'ada/) plr. **scapade**. - 3) - **aviament** n. m. (pr. /aviam'ænt/) inv. (mech.).

get-off - s. - **distach** n. m. (pr. /sit'ak/) inv. - **arlév** n. m. (pr. /arl'eu/) inv. - **decòl** n. m. (pr. /dek'ol/) plr. **decòj** (avi.).

get-out - s. - 1) - **evasion** n. f. (pr. /evazi'uj/) inv. - **scapada** n. f. (pr. /skap'ada/) plr. **scapade**. - 2) - **scapatòri** n. m. (pr. /skapat'ori/) inv. - **scapatòira** n. f. (pr. /skapat'oira/) plr. **scapatòire**. - **scafor** n. m. (pr. /skafur/) inv.

gettable - adj. - **otnibil** adj. (pr. /utn'ibil/) ms. plr. **otnibij**, fm. sng. **otnibil**, fm. plr. **otnibij**.

get-together - s. - **riunion** n. f. (pr. /riuni'uj/) inv. - **fiesta** n. f. (pr. /f'esta/) plr. **fieste**. E.g. "next sunday we'll have the yearly get-together of the old basket players = *duminica ch'a ven i l'avroma la riunion anual dij vej giugador ed bala a sèsta*".

get-up - s. - 1) - **muda** n. f. (pr. /m'uda/) plr. **mude**. - **divisa** n. f. (pr. /div'iza/) plr. **divise**. - **vestì** n. m. (pr. /vest'i/) inv. - **manera 'd presentésse** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /m'uda/) plr. **manere 'd presentésse**. - 2) - **cària** n. f. (pr. /c'aria/) plr. **càrie** (in a fig. sense). - **energia** n. f. (pr. /enærd'zia/) plr. **energie** (in a fig. sense).

gewgaw - s. - **gigola** n. f. (pr. /d'z'igula/) plr. **gigole**.

ghastliness - s. - 1) - **oror** n. m. (pr. /ur'ur/) inv. - **afros** n. m. (pr. /af'r'ur/) inv. - 2) - **smotrìsia** n. f. (pr. /zmurt'izia/) plr. **smotrìsie**. (usually reinforced by adding "da fé sgjaj" or similar).

ghastly - adj. - 1) - **oribil** adj. (pr. /ur'ibil/) ms. plr. **oribij**, fm. sng. **oribil**, fm. plr. **oribij**. - **afros** adj. (pr. /af'r'uz/) ms. plr. **afros**, fm. sng. **afrosa**, fm. plr. **afrose**. - 2) - **spali** adj. (pr. /sp'ali/) ms. plr. **spàli**, fm. sng. **spàlia**, fm. plr. **spàlie**. (with the addition "da fé sgjaj", "da fé por" etc.) - **motobin spàli** adj. loc. (pr. /mutub'ij sp'ali/) ms. plr. **motobin spàli**, fm. sng. **motobin spàlia**, fm. plr. **motobin spàlie**. - **smòrt** adj. (pr. /zm'ort/) ms. plr. **smòrt**, fm. sng. **smòrta**, fm. plr. **smòrte**.

gherkin - s. - **cocómer** n. m. (pr. /cuc'umær/) inv. (bot. - *Cucumis sativus*). Also "small cucumber"

ghetto - s. - **ghet** n. m. (pr. /gæt/) inv. (hist. and in a fig. sense).

gettoization - s. - **ghetisassion** n. f. (pr. /getizasi'uj/) inv. (hist. and in a fig. sense).

to getytoize - v.t. - **ghetisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /getize/). (hist. and in a fig. sense).

Ghibelline - n. and adj. - **ghibelin** n. and adj. (pr. /gibel'in/) ms. plr. **ghibelin**, fm. sng. **ghibelin-a**, fm. plr. **ghibelin-e**. (hist.).

ghost - s. - 1) - **fantasma** n. m. (pr. /fant'azma/) inv. - **carcaveja** n. f. (pr. /karkav'eja/) plr. **carcaveje**. (also in a fig. sense). E.g. "he cannot leave the ghosts of his past = *a riva nen a lassé ij fantàsma ed sò passà*". - 2) - **spirit** n. m. (pr. /sp'irit/) inv. - **ànima** n. f. (pr. /anima/) plr. **ànime**. E.g. "to give up the ghost = *rende l'ànima*". - 3) - **òmbra** n. f. (pr. /umbra/) plr. **òmbre**. - **segn** n. m. (pr. /sæp/) inv. E.g. "I noticed a ghost of rage in his voice = *i l'hai notà n'ombra 'd ràbia an soa vos*".

to ghost - v.t. - **scrive (pèr cont d'autri)** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. /skr'ive p'r cunt d'autri/).

ghostly - adj. - **spetral** adj. (pr. /spet'al/) ms. plr. **spetraj**, fm. sng. **spetral**, fm. plr. **spetraj**. - **da fantasma** adj. loc. (pr. /da fant'azma/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **spali** adj. (pr. /sp'ali/) ms. plr. **spàli**, fm. sng. **spàlia**, fm. plr. **spàlie**.

ghyll - s. - **buron** n. m. (pr. /bur'uj/) inv. - **gola** n. f. (pr. /g'ula/) plr. **gole**. - **òrid** n. m. (pr. /'orid/) inv.

giant - 1) - n. m. - **gigant** n. m. (pr. /d'z'ig'ant/) inv. For a fm. see the voice giantess.

giant - 2) - adj. - **gigant** adj. as an attr. (pr. /d'z'ig'ant/) ms. plr. **gigant**, fm. sng. **giganta**, fm. plr. **gigante**, but it can also be found as inv. in gnd. and nr. - **gigantésch** adj. (pr. /d'z'ig'ant'esk/) ms. plr. **gigantésch**, fm. sng. **gigantésca**, fm. plr. **gigantésche**.

giantess - n. f. - **d'z'iganta** n. f. (pr. /d'z'ig'anta/) plr. **gigante**. - **d'z'igantèssa** n. f. (pr. /d'z'igant'èssa/) plr. **gigantèsse**. For a fm. see the voice giant 1).

giantism - s. - **gigantism** n. m. (pr. /d'z'igant'izm/) inv. (med. and in a fig. sense).

giantlike - adj. - See giant 2).

gib - s. - **coni** n. m. (pr. /c'uni/) inv. (mech.). - **cugn** n. m. (pr. /c'uj/) inv. (mech.). - **pcit coni** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /pj'it c'uni/) inv. (mech.).

gibber - s. - **berbotada** n. f. (pr. /b'rbut'ada/) plr. **berbotade**.

to gibber - v.i. and v.t. - **bèrboté** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. /b'rbut'e/). It uses always the aux. "avej".

gibberish - s. - See gibber.

gibbose - adj. - **gheub** adj. (pr. /gøb/) ms. plr. **gheub**, fm. sng. **gheuba**, fm. plr. **gheube**.

gibbosity - s. - **gheuba** n. f. (pr. /g'øba/) plr. **gheube**.

gibbous - adj. - See gibbose.

gibe - s. - **sbèfia** n. f. (pr. /zb'efia/) plr. **sbèfie**. - **schèrgna** n. f. (pr. /sk'ærna/) plr. **schèrgne**.

to gibe - v.t. - **sbefié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /zbefi'e/). - **pijé an gir** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /pij'e an d'zir/).

giber - n. - **sbefios** n. and adj. (pr. /zbefi'uz/) ms. plr. **sbefios**, fm. sng. **sbefiosa**, fm. plr. **sbefiose**.

gibingly - adv. - **con schèrgna** adv. loc. (pr. /cuŋ sk'ærna/).

giblets - s. plr. - **mnù** n. m. (pr. /mnu/) inv. - **ventraje** n. f. plr. (pr. /vænt'r'aje/) only plr. - **preal** n. m. (pr. /pre'al/) plr. **preaj** (chicken). - **fèrse** n. f. plr. (pr. /f'r'se/) only plr. (pork).

giddiness - s. - 1) - **lordision** n. f. (pr. /lurdizi'uj/) inv. - **giramant ed testa** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /d'ziram'ænt 'd t'esta/) inv. - 2) - **frivolèssa** nm. f. (pr. /frivol'èssa/) plr. **frivolèsse**. - **frascaria** n. f. (pr. /fraskar'ia/) plr. **frascarie**.

giddy - adj. - 1) - **stordi** adj. (pr. /sturd'i/) ms. plr. **stordi**, fm. sng. **stordia**, fm. plr. **stordie**. - **lord** adj. (pr. /lurd/) ms. plr. **lord**, fm. sng. **lorda**, fm. plr. **lorde**. - 2) - **slordisant** adj. (pr. /zlurdiz'ant/) ms. plr. **slordisant**, fm. sng. **slordisanta**, fm. plr. **slordisante**. - **vèrtisinos** adj. (pr. /værtizin'uz/) ms. plr. **vertisinos**.

fm. sng. *vertisinosà*, fm. plr. *vertisinosè*. Also in the spelling "*vertidinos*" (pr. /værtidzɪn'uz/). - 3) - *turbijos* adj. (pr. /turbij'uz/) ms. plr. *turbijos*, fm. sng. *turbijosa*, fm. plr. *turbijose*. - *com un vòrti* adj. loc. (pr. /cum uŋ v'ort'i/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 4) - *frivol* adj. (pr. /fr'ivul ; fr'iwul/) ms. plr. *frivoj*, fm. sng. *frivola*, fm. plr. *frivole*. - *svantà* adj. (pr. /cum zvant'a/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to giddy - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - *fè vni lurd* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /fè vni lurd/). - *fè giré la testa* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /fè dzir'e la t'esta/) - 2) - *esse lord* vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. /'ese lurd/).

gift - s. - 1) - *cadò* n. m. (pr. /cad'o/) inv. - *regal* n. m. (pr. /reg'al/) plr. *regaj*. - *don* n. m. (pr. /duŋ/) inv. - 2) - *donassion* n. f. (pr. /dunasi'uŋ/) inv. (leg.). - 3) - *don* n. m. (pr. /duŋ/) inv. - *disposission* n. f. (pr. /dispuzisi'uŋ/) inv. - *inclinassion* n. f. (pr. /iŋklinasi'uŋ/) inv.

to gift - v.t. - *dé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /de/) - *doné* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /dun'e/). - *regalé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /regal'e/). - *fè cadò* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. . (pr. /fè cad'o/). Constr "*fè cadò éd (qc.) a (q.d.)*".

gifted - adj. - *dotà* adj. (pr. /du'ta/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *éd talent* adj. loc. (pr. /'èd tal'ænt/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

giftware - s. - *articoj da regal* sbst. loc. ms. plr. (pr. /art'icuj da reg'al/) only plr.

to giftwrap - v.t. - *anvlupé da regal* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /aŋlup'e da reg'al/).

gig - s. - 1) - *esibission* n. f. (pr. /ezibisi'uŋ/) inv. - *concert* n. f. (pr. /cumŋf'ært/) inv. E.g. "*your gig was followed by a lot of people = tò concert a l'è stàit segoi da un mugg éd gent*". - 2) - *travajòt* n. m. (pr. /travaj'ot/) inv. E.g. "*I am retired, I just do some gig sometimes = I son pensionà, i faso giusta quàich travajòt ogni tant*". - 3) - *biròcc* n. f. (pr. /bir'ot/) inv. E.g. "*this horse is not good for pulling a gig = sto caval a l'è nen bon pèr tiré un biròcc*". - 4) - *fròsna* n. f. (pr. /fr'ozna/) plr. *fròsne*. E.g. "*I caught this fish with the gig = i l'hai ciapà sto pess con la fròsna*".

gigantesque - adj. - See giant 2).

gigantic - adj. - See giant 2).

gigantism - s. - *gigantism* n. m. (pr. /dzigant'izm/) inv. (med.).

giggle - s. - *riolada* n. f. (pr. /riul'ada/) plr. *riolade*. - *rijadin-a* n. f. (pr. /rijad'iŋa/) plr. *rijadin-e*. - *el rije senza sust* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /'l'rije s'æŋsa sust/) plr. *ij rije senza sust*.

to giggle - v.i. - *riolé* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /riul'e/). It uses the aux. "*avàj*". - *rije sota ij barbìs* vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. /r'ije s'uta ij barb'iz/). It uses the aux. "*avàj*". - *rije senza sust* vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. /r'ije s'æŋsa sust/). It uses the aux. "*avàj*". - *rije da gadan* vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. /r'ije da gad'aŋ/). The adj. has to be inflected, It uses the aux. "*avàj*".

gigman - n. m. - *borghèis* n. and adj. (pr. /burg'æiz/) ms. plr. *borghèis*, fm. sng. *borghèisa*, fm. plr. *borghèise*. - *borzoà* n. and adj. (pr. /burzu'a/) ms. plr. *borzoà*, fm. sng. *borzoasa*, fm. plr. *borzoase*.

gigmanity - s. - *borgheisia* n. f. (pr. /burg'æiz'ia /) plr. *bogheisie*. - *borzoasia* n. f. (pr. /burzuaz'ia/) plr. *borzoasie*.

to gild - v.t. - *andoré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /andur'e/). Also in the spelling "*doré*" (pr. /dur'e/).

gilded - adj. and p. p. - *andorà* adj. and p. p. (pr. /andur'a/). Also in the spelling "*dorà*" (pr. /dur'a/).

gilder - n. - *andoreur* n. (pr. /andur'er/) ms. plr. *andoreur*, fm. sng. *andoreusa*, fm. plr. *andoreuse*. Also in the spelling "*doreur*" (pr. /dur'er/).

gilding - s. - *andoradura* n. f. (pr. /andurad'ura/) plr. *andoradure*. Also in the spelling "*doradura*" (pr. /durad'ura/).

gilet - s. - *gilé* n. m. (pr. /dzil'e/) inv. (suits).

gill - s. - 1) - *orija* n. f. (pr. /dzil'e/) plr. *orije* (fish). E.g. "*looking at gills you can see if the fish is fresh = vardand j'orije it peule vèdde se 'l*

pess a l'è fresh". - 2) - *rio* n. m. (pr. /riu/) inv. E.g. "*this year there is not water in the gill = st'ann a-i nen eva ant el rio*".

gilt - 1) - s. - 1) - See gilding. - 2) - *crin-a giovo* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /kr'iŋa dz'uu/) inv. (zoo).

gilt - 2) - adj. and p.p. - See gilded.

gimbal - s. - *giont cardànich* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /dzunt kard'anik/) inv. (mech.). - *suspension cardànica* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /suspæŋsi'uŋ kard'anika/) plr. *suspension cardàniche* (mech.).

gimcrack - 1) - s. *gigola* n. f. (pr. /dz'igula/) plr. *gigole* - *bisolin* n. m. (pr. /bizul'iŋ/) inv.

gimcrack - 2) - adi. - *da pòch* adj. loc. (pr. /da p'òk/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *éd bataja* adj. loc. (pr. /'èd bat'aja/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *ordinari* adj. (pr. /urdin'ari/) ms. plr. *ordinari*, fm. sng. *ordinaria*, fm. plr. *ordinarie*.

gimcrackery - s. - *rumenta* n. f. (pr. /rum'ænta/) usually only sng. (collective noun). In case of need plr. *rumente*. - *ciaràfe* n. f. plr. (pr. /j'ar'afe/) usually only plr. as collective noun. In case of need sng. *ciarafa* (in this case the term is referred to a single piece).

gimlet - s. - *tinivlòt* n. m. (pr. /tinivl'ot/) inv. (carpentry). - *vrin* n. m. (pr. /vriŋ/) inv. (carpentry).

gimmick - s. - 1) - *arnèis* n. m. (pr. /arn'æiz/) inv. - *angign* n. m. (pr. /andz'igŋ/) inv. - 2) - *spedient* n. m. (pr. /spedi'ænt/) inv. Also in the spelling "*espesient*" (pr. /espedi'ænt/).

gimp - 1) - s. - *passaman* n. m. (pr. /pasam'aŋ/) inv. - *guarnission* n. f. (pr. /guarnisi'uŋ/) inv. - *cordonin* n. m. (pr. /curdun'iŋ/) inv. - *bindél* n. m. (pr. /bind'el/) plr. *bindej*.

gimp - 2) - adj. and n. - *sòp* adj. and n. (pr. /s'op/) ms. plr. *sòp*, fm. sng. *sòpa*, fm. plr. *sòpe*.

gin - s. - 1) - *gin* n. m. (pr. /dzin/) inv. (drink). - 2) - *tràpola* n. f. (pr. /tr'apula/) plr. *tràpole*. - *gàbia* n. f.

to gin - v.i. - 1) - *sgruné* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /zgrun'e/) (tex. - cotton). - 2) - *antrapolé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /antrapul'e/).

ginger - 1) - s. - *zenzer* n. m. (pr. /zæŋzær/) inv. (bot - *Zngiber officinale*).

ginger - 2) - adj. - *ross* adj. pr. /rus/) ms. plr. *ross*, fm. sng. *rossa*, fm. plr. *rosse*. - *baross* adj. (pr. /barus/) ms. plr. *baross*, fm. sng. *barossa*, fm. plr. *barosse*.

gingerly - adv. - *con atension* adv. loc. (pr. /cuŋ atæŋsi'uŋ/).

gingiva - zanziva n. f. (pr. /zanz'iva/) plr. *zanzive* (anat.).

gingivitis - s. - *zanzivite* n. f. (pr. /zanziv'ite/) inv. (med.).

gink - n. - *tipo rimbambi* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /t'ipu rimbamb'i/) inv. , only ms. even when referred to women. - *tipo dròlo* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /t'ipu dr'olu/) inv. , only ms. even when referred to women.

gipsy - n. and adj. - *sungher* n. nd adj. (pr. /z'ingær/) ms. plr. *singher*, fm. sng. *singra*, fm. plr. *singre*.

giraffe - s. - *girafa* n. f. (pr. /dzir'afa/) plr. *girafe*. (zoo).

to gird - v.t. - *strenze* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /str'æŋze/). - *sancé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /sajcr'e/).

girder - s. - *trav somé* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /tr'au sum'e/) inv. (build).

girdle - s. - *bust* n. m. (pr. /bust/) inv. - *corset* n. m. (pr. /curs'æt /) inv. Also in the spelling "*corpet*" (pr. /curp'æt/).

girl - s. - 1) - *fija* n. f. (pr. /f'ija ; f'ia/) plr. *fije* (in the sense of young woman). - *tòta* n. f. (pr. /t'òta/) plr. *tòte* - *matòta* n. f. (pr. /mat'òta/) plr. *matòte*. E.g. "*shé was the finest girl of the village = a l'era la fija la pi bela dèl pais*". - *cita* n. f. (pr. /ŋ'ita/) plr. *cite* (very young girl). - 2) - *fija* n. f. (pr. /f'ija ; f'ia/) plr. *fije* (in the sense of daughter). E.g. "*my wife gave me a girl and a boy = mia fomna a l'ha dame na fija e un fiuel*". - 3) - *morosa* n. f. (pr. /mur'uza/) plr. *morose*. - *fidansà* n. f. (pr. /fidans'a/) inv. - *strafognin* n. m. (pr. /strafuŋ'iŋ/) inv. (fam.). - 4) - *doméstica* n. f. (pr. / dum'estika/) plr. *doméstiche*. - *serventa* n. f. (pr. /særv'ænta/) plr. *servente*. - *pèrson-a 'd servissi*. sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / pærs'uŋa d særv'isi/) plr. *pèrson-e 'd swevissi*.

girl - adj. as an attr. - **fumela** adj. as an attr. (pr./fʊm'ela/) plr. **fumèle**. E.g. "a girl giraffe = *na girāfa fumela*".

girlfriend - s. - **morosa** n. f. (pr./mur'uzə/) plr. **morose** - **amīa** n. f. (pr./am'ia/) plr. **amie**. (U.S.A).

girlhood - s. - **adolessensa feminin-a** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./adules'æŋsa femin'ina/) plr. (if any) **adolessense feminin-e**.

girlie - adj. - See **girlish**.

girlish - adj. - **feminin** adj. (pr./femin'in/) ms. plr. **feminin**, fm. sng. **feminin-a**, fm. plr. **feminin-e** - **da fīja** adj. loc. (pr./da fīja/) inv. in gnd. and nr. The loc. "**da fīje**" is not used as a plr., but another equivalent loc.

girlishness - s. - **feminilità** n. f. (pr./feminilit'a/) inv. - **l'esse fomna** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./l'esse fomna /) plr. (if any) **j'esse fomna**.

giro - s. - **assegn trasferibil** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./as'æŋ trasfer'ibil /) plr. **assegn rtrasferibij** (fin.).

girt - s. - 1) - **sirconferensa** n. f. (pr./sircunfer'æŋsa/) plr. **sirconferense** - **contorn** n. m. (pr./cunt'urn/) inv. - 2) - **corèka 'd coram** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./cur'æja d cur'am/) plr. **coreje 'd coram**.

to girt - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **misuré la sirconferensa** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./mizar'e la siekunjferiunsa/). It uses the aux. "**avej**". Constr. "**misuré la sirconferensa éd...**" - 2) - **avèj sirconferensa** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr./av'æj siekunjferiunsa/). Constr. "**avèj sirconferensa éd...**" - 3) - **ten-e con na corèja** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr./t'æŋje cuŋ na cur'æja/).

girth - s. - 1) - **sotpansa** n. m. f. (pr./sutp'aŋsa/) inv. (horses, etc.) - 2) - See **girt**.

gist - s. - 1) - **essensa** n. f. (pr./es'æŋsa/) plr. **essense** - **giuss** n. m. (pr./dʒus/) inv. - 2) - **nos** n. f. (pr./nuz/) inv. - **öss** n. m. (pr./os/) inv. (in a fig. sense).

to give - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **dé** vrb 1st con- trs. and int. (pr./d'e/). It uses always the aux. "**avej**". E.g. "*give me your pen please = dame toa piuma pèr piasì*" ; "*I always gave and never received = i l'hai sempre dàit e mai arseivù*" - **doné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./dun'e/). E.g. "*oh Lord give us your peace = oh Signor don-ne toa pas*". - **concede** vrb 2nd con- trs. (pr./<umʃede/). - **largi** vrb 3rd con- trs. (pr./lartdʒi/). Also in the spelling "**elargi**" (pr./elartdʒi/). - 2) - **fruté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./frut'e/). - **rende** vrb 2nd con- trs. (pr./r'unde/) (fin.). - 3) - **paghé** vrb 1st con- int. (pr./pag'e/). Int. in Engl., in Piedm. this vrb is trs.. E.g. "*how much did you give for this sweater? = quant l'has-to pagà sta maja?*" - 4) - **spörze** vrb 2nd con, trs. (pr./sp'örze/). - **eufre** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./œfre/). E.g. "*to give sb. one's arm = eufre 'l brassa qd*". - 5) - **fè** vrb 1st con, trs. (pr./f'e/). E.g. "*to give a favour = fé un poasi*". 6) - **porté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./purt'e/). E.g. "*give him my regards = portje ij mè salut*".

to give - s. - **Compound verbs**. - 1) - **to give away = dé via** vrbl. loc. 1st con. (pr./d'e via /). E.g. "*if you don't need it, give it away an free some space = se at serv nen dalo via e libera ub pòch de spassi*". - **tradi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr./trad'i /). E.g. "*don't give away this little secret = tradiss nen sto cit segrèt*". - **dèsquaté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./d'skuat'e /). E.g. "*don't give away your cards = dèsquata nen toe carte*". - 2) - **to give back = arculé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./arkul'e /). It uses often the aux. "**avej**", but it can also use the aux. "**esse**". E.g. "*the horse gave back and broke the fence = èl caval a l'ha arculà e a l'ha s-ciapà la cioenda*". - **andé andarera** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./and'e andar'era /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **artirèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./artir'esse /) (mil.). - 3) - **to give in = cede** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr./ʃede/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **arèndse** vrb 2nd con. (pr./ar'ændse /). - **esse cedèivol** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr./ese ʃed'æivul /). The adj. has to be inflected. E.g. "*you cannot make a wall here since the groud gives in = it peule nen fé un mur ambelessi pèrchè èl teren a céd*". - 4) - **to give off = mandé fòra** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. - **emané**

vrb 1st con. trs. E.g. "*this rubbish gives off a dreadful smell = sta mnis a manda fòra na spussa teribil*". - 5) - **to give on = dé su sèl** (an sla, etc.) vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./d'e an s'el/). E.g. "*this windows gives on the valley = sta finestra a dà an sla valada*". - **dé ant èl** (ant la, etc.) vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./d'e ant 'el/). E.g. "*this door gives on the bedroom = sta finestra a dà anl la stansia da lét*". - 6) - **to give out = cede** vrb 2nd con int. (pr./ʃede/). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **crolé** vrb 1st con int. (pr./cru'l'e/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **esse s-ciòp** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr./ese sʃòp/). E.g. "*before the ed of the game he give out = prima d'la fin d'la partia a l'è crolà*". - 7) - **to give up = lassé pèrde** vrbl. loc 1st con. trs. (pr./las'e p'ærde/). - **pianté li** vrbl. loc 1st con. trs. (pr./piant'e li/). E.g. "*let's give up yjr whole business = piantoma li tuta la facenda*".

to give oneself - v.r. - **desse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./d'esse /). - **spend-se** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr./sp'ændsr /).

giveaway - s. - 1) - **omagi** n. m. (pr./um'adʒi /) inv. - **cadò** n. m. (pr./cad'ò /) inv. E.g. "*I has a pen as a giveaway = i l'hai avù na piuma coma cadò*" - 2) - **preuva** n. f. (pr./pr'œva /) plr. **preuve**. E.g. "*your answer is the giveaway that you didn't study = toa rispòsta a 'é la preuva ch'it l'has nen studià*".

giver - n. - 1) - **donator** n. (pr./dunat'ur /) ms. plr. **donator**, fm. sng. **donatriss**, fm. plr. **donatriss**. - 2) - **pèrson-a generosa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./p'ørs'uŋa dʒener'uzə /) referred to both male and female persons, at plr. **pèrson-e generose**.

giving - 1) - s. - **donassion** n. f. (pr./dunasi'uŋ /) inv. - **oferta** n. f. (pr./uf'ærtə /) plr. **oferte**.

giving - 2) - adj. - **generos** adj. (pr./dʒener'uz/) ms. plr. **generos**, fm. sng. **generosa**, fm. plr. **generose**. - **altruista** adj. (pr./altru'ista /) ms. plr. **altruista**, fm. sng. **altruista**, fm. plr. **altruiste**.

gizzard - s. - **pré** n. m. (pr./pre/) inv. (birds - hens). - **stòmi dj'oséj** vrbl. loc. ms. pr./st'òmi dj'uzèj/) inv

glabrous - adj. - **seuli** adj. (pr./s'œli/) ms. plr. **seuli**, fm. sng. **seullia**, fm. plr. **seulie**. - **plà** adj. (pr./pla/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **sensa barba** adj. loc. (pr./s'æŋsa b'arba/) inv. in gnd. and nr

glace - adj. - **glassà** adj. (pr./glas'a/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **candi** adj. (pr./cand'i/) ms. plr. **candi**, fm. sng. **candia**, fm. plr. **candie**. (cooking).

glacial - adj. - 1) - **glassal** adj. (pr./glas'al/) ms. plr. **glassaj**, fm. sng. **glassal**, fm. plr. **glassaj**. Also in the spelling "**glassà**" (pr./glas'a /), and in the spelling "**glassial**" (pr./glasi'al /), and "**glacial**" (pr./glatʃ'al /). - **dij giassé** adj. loc. (pr./dij dʒas'e /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **frèid** adj. (pr./fr'æid/) ms. plr. **frèid**, fm. sng. **frèida**, fm. plr. **frèide**. (also in a fig. sense).

to glaciare - v.i. **giassésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./dʒas'esse/). - **quatésse 'd giassa** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr./kuat'ese d dʒ'asa/).

glaciation - s. - **glaciassion** n. f. (pr./glatʃcsi'uŋ/) inv.

glacier - s. - **giassé** n. m. (pr./dʒas'e/) inv.

glad - adj. - 1) - **content** adj. (pr./cunt'ænt/) ms. plr. **content**, fm. sng. **contenta**, fm. plr. **contente**. E.g. "*I would be glad if you were interested in what I'm saying = i saria content s'it fusse anteressa a lòn ch'i diso*". - 2) - **alègher** adj. (pr./al'egær/) ms. plr. **alècher**, fm. sng. **alègra**, fm. plr. **alègre**.

to gladden - v.t. - **arlegré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./arlegr'e/).

glade - s. - **reisura** n. f. (pr./ræiz'ura/) plr. **reisure**. - **rairura** n. f. (pr./rair'ura/) plr. **rairure**.

gladiola s. - **goajeul** n. m. (pr./dʒaj'œl/) plr. **gjajeuj**. (bot. - *Gladiolus communis*).

gladly - adv. - **volenté** adv. (pr./vulænt'e/). - **con piasì** adv. loc. (pr./cuŋ piaz'i/).

gladness - s. - **argioissansa** n. f. (pr./ardʒuis'aŋsa/) plr. **argioissanse**. - **contentèssa** n. f. (pr./cunt'ænt'essa/) plr. **contentèsse**. - **alegria** n. f. (pr./alegr'ia/) plr. **alegrie**. - **goj** n. m. (pr./goj/) inv.

gladsome - adj. - **pïen èd goj** adj. loc. (pr. / pi'æŋ ɔ̃d goj/) ms. plr. *pïen èd goj*, fm. sng. *pïen-a èd goj*, fm. plr. *pïen-e èd goj*.

glam - agj. - **anciarmant** adj. (pr. / anʃ'arm'ant/) ms. plr. *anciarmant*, fm. sng. *anciarmanta*, fm. plr. *anciarmante*.

glamorisation - s. - **esaltasson** n. f. (pr. / ezaltasi'uŋ/) inv. - **glòrificasson** n. f. (pr. / glurifikasi'uŋ/) inv.

glamorous - adj. - **fassinós** adj. (pr. / fasin'uz/) ms. plr. *fassinós*, fm. sng. *fassinisa*, fm. plr. *fassinise*. - **piasós** adj. (pr. / piáz'uz/) ms. plr. *piasós*, fm. sng. *piasosa*, fm. plr. *piasoss*. - **stilós** adj. (pr. / stil'uz/) ms. plr. *stilós*, fm. sng. *stilosa*, fm. plr. *stilose*.

glamour - s. - **stil** n. m. (pr. / stil/) plr. *stij*. - **anciarm** n. m. (pr. / anʃ'arm/) inv.

to glamorise - v.t. - **rende anciarmat** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / r'ænde anʃ'arm'ant/). the adj. has to be inflected.

glance - s. - 1) - **uciada** n. f. (pr. / uʃ'ada/) plr. *uciade*. E.g. "have a glance to thid paper, please = *dà n'uciada a sto document, pèr piási*". - 2) - **lòsna** n. f. (pr. / l'òzna/) plr. *lòsne*. E.g. "he passed as a glance = *a l'é passa coma na lòsna*". - 3) - **arsaut** n. m. (pr. / ars'out/) inv. E.g. "the ball had a glance against the wall = *la bala l'ha avù n'arsaut contra l' mur*". - 4) - **acénn** n. m. pr. / r'æaŋ'en/). E.g. "we have just the time for a glance of the question = *i l'oma giusta l' temp pèr n'acénn dla costion*". - 5) - **arbat** n. m, - **riffléss** n. m. 6) - **minerál lusent** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / miner'al luz'ænt/) plr. *mineraj lusent*. (min.).

to glance - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **dé n'uciada** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e n uʃ'ada/). It uses tje aux. "avej". Constr. "*cdé n'uciada a...*". E.g. "I've already glanced at these documents = *i l'hai già dàit d'uciada a sti document*". - **campé l'euj** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / camp'e l'øj/). It uses tje aux. "avej". Constr. "*campé l'euj a...*". - 2) - **arbate** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / arb'ate/). - **riflète** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / rifl'ete/). E.g. "the water surface glanced the light = *la surfassa d'aqua a arbata la lus*". - 3) - **arsauté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / arsaut'e/). E.g. "the ball glances on the floor = *la bala a arsauta an sèl paviment*". - 4) - **devié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / devie/). E.g. "the bullet has been glanced by the pole = *èl projètil a l'é stait devia dal paloch*".

glancing - adj. - **rasent** adj. (pr. / raz'ænt/) ms. plr. *rasent*, fm. sng. *rasenta*, fm. plr. *rasente*. - **dè sbiéss** adj. loc. (pr. / d' zbi'es/) inv. in gnd. and nr..

gland - s. - **giàmola** n. f. (pr. / dʒ'andula/) plr. *giàndole*.(anat.).

glandular - adj. - **giandolar** adj. (pr. / dʒandul'ar /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

glare - s. - 1) - **lusor** n. m. (pr. / luz'ur/). inv - **ciaïror** n. m. (pr. / ʃ'air'ur/) inv. E.g. "on the horizon you could see a continuous glare due to lightings = *an l'orizont as podia vedde un cïairor continuo dàit da le lòsne*". - 2) - **s-ciandor** n. m. (pr. / sʃand'ur/). inv - **sbalucament** n. m. (pr. / zbalukam'ænt/). inv E.g. "the glare of high beams made it run out of the road = *lè sbalucament dij faro àut a l'ha falò andé fora strà*". - 3) - **uciada grama** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / uʃ'ada gr'ama/) plr. *uciade grame*. E.g. "with a dark glare he expressed all his disagreement = *con na sombra uciada grama chèl a l'ha esprimù tut sò dzacòrd*". - 4) - **vuajansa** n. f. (pr. / vuaj'ansa/) plr. *vuajanse*. - **prim pian** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / prim pi'aj/) inv. E.g. "he always have the glare of of public curiosity = *a l'é sempe an prim pian ant la curiosità pública*".

to glare - v.t. - 1) - **brilé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / bril'e/). It uses the aux. "esse", but sometimes also the aux. "avej". - **splende** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / spl'ænde/). It uses the aux. "esse", but often also the aux. "avej". - 2) - **sbaluché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zbaluk'e/). - **sborgné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zburŋ'e/). - 3) - **vardé èd brutt** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / vard'e d brut/).

glaring - adj. - 1) - **sbalucant** adj. (pr. / zbaluk'ant/) ms. plr. *sbalucant*, fm. sng. *sbalucanta*, fm. plr. *sbalucante*. - **sborgnant** adj. (pr. / zburŋ'ant/) ms. plr. *sborgnant*, fm. sng. *sborgnanta*, fm. plr. *sborgnante*. - 2) - **evident** adj. (pr. / evid'ænt/) ms. plr. *evident*, fm. sng. *evidenta*, fm. plr. *evidente*. - 3) - **anrabià** adj. (pr.

/ anrabi'a/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **furiós** adj. (pr. / fur'i'uz/) ms. plr. *furiós*, fm. sng. *furiosa*, fm. plr. *furiose*. - **con facia anrabià** adj. loc. (pr. / cuŋ g'af'aaŋrabi'a/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

glaringly - adv. -1) - **an manera grama** adv. loc. (pr. / an mab'era gr'ama/). - 2) - **an manera voajanta** adv. loc. (pr. / an mab'era vuaj'anta/).Also in the spelling "*an manera vuajanta*" (with same pr.).

glass - 1) - s. - 1) - **véder** n. m. (pr. / v'edær/) inv. E.g. "the rain hits against the glasses of the window = *la pieuva a bat contra ij véder dla finesrta*". - 2) - **bicér** n. m. (pr. / biʃ'er/) inv. E.g. "I will drink another glass of this wonderful wine = *i beivrai n'autr bicer dè sto vin maravijos*". - 3) - **spécc** n. m. (pr. / speʃ/) inv. E.g. "give up looking at yourself in the glass = *piantla li èd vardete ant lè spécc*". - 4) - **lente** n. f. (pr. / l'ænte/) inv. (fam.). - **bimòcol** n. m. (fam.). (pr. / bin'òcul/) plr. *binòcoj*. - **microscòpi** n. m. (pr. / micrusc'òpi/) inv. (fam.). These terms are often used in a fig. sense.

glass - 2) adj- as attr- - **èd véder** adj. loc. (pr. / ɔ̃d v'edær/) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "a glass bottle = *na bota èd véder*".

glassblower - s. - **sofiador èd véder** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / sufiad'ur ɔ̃d v'edær/) inv.

glassblowing - s. - **sofiadura dèl véder** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / sufiad'ura d'èl v'edær/) *sofiadure dèl véder*.

glasses - s. plr. - **ucïaj** n. m. plr. (pr. / uʃ'aj/) usually plr. There is also a sng. (not very used): sng. *ucial*. E.g. "I cannot read without my glasses = *i peulo nen lese senza mè ucïaj*".

glassful - s. - **bicér** n. m. (pr. / biʃ'er/) inv. (the content). - **bicèra** n. f. (pr. / biʃ'er'a/) inv. (the content).

glasshouse - s. - 1) - **abass** n. m. (pr. / ab'as/) inv.- **sèra** n. f. (pr. / s'æra/) plr. *sère*. (flowers . vegetabkes). - 2) - **vedraria** n. f. (pr. / vedrar'ia/) plr. *vedrarie* (the factory of glass).

glassmaking - s. - **fabricasson dèl véder** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / fabrikasi'uŋ d'èl v'edær/) inv.

glassware - s. - **ròba 'd véder** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / r'òba d v'edær/) usualj sng. as a collective noun. At plr. *ròbe 'd véder*. - **articoj èd véder** sbst. loc. ms. plr. (pr. / art'ikuj ɔ̃d v'edær/) only plr. as a collective noun. If referred to a single piece, at sng. *articol èd véder*.

glasswork - **travaj an véder** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / trav'aj an v'edær/) inv.

glassworks s. - **vedraria** n. f. (pr. / vedrar'ia/) plr. *vedrarie* (the factory of glass).

glassy - adj. - **trasparent** adj. (pr. / traspar'ænt/) ms. plr. *trasparent*, fm. sng. *trasparenta*, fm. plr. *trasparente*. - **ed véder** adj. loc. (pr. / ɔ̃d v'edær /) in. in gnd. and nr.

glaucoma - s. - **glaucoma** n. m. (pr. / glauk'òma/) inv. (med.).

glaucous - adj. - **verd-celést** adj. (pr. / værdʃel'est/) ms. plr. *verd-celést*, fm. sng. *vèrda-celesta*, fm. plr. *vèrde-celeste*. - **verd-cel** adj. (pr. / værdʃel/) ms. plr. *verd-cel*, fm. sng. *vèrda-cel*, fm. plr. *vèrde-cel*. Used also as inv. in gnd. and nr.

glaze - s. - 1) - **seul èd vernis trasparente** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / sөл ɔ̃d værn'iz traspar'ænta/) plr. *seuj èd vernis trasparente* (general) - **seul dè smalt** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / sөл d'ə zmal't/) plr. *seuj dè smalt* (ceramics). - 2) - **geladin-a** n. f. (pr. / dʒelad'ina/) plr. *geladin-e*. **glassa** n. f. (pr. / gl'asa/) plr. *glasselt* - **seul d'euv** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / sөл d'œu plr. *seuj d'euv* (cooking).

to glaze - v.t. - 1) - **spalmé con l' euv** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / spalme cuŋ l'œu/) (cooking). - 2) - **glassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / glas'e/) (cooking). - 3) - **buté un véder** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / but'e uŋ v'edær/). It uses the aux. "avej". Constr. "*buté un véder a...*". - 4) - **dé na man èd vernis trasparente** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e na man ɔ̃d værn'iz traspar'ænta/). It uses the aux. "avej". Constr. "*dé na man èd vernis trasparente a...*". - 5) - **dé na man dè smalt** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e na man d'ə zmal't /). It uses the aux. "avej". Constr. "*dé na man dè smalt a...*".

glazer - s. - **smalt vedificador** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **zmalt vedrifikad'ur**/) inv.

glazed - adj. and p. p. - 1) - **vedrià** adj. (pr. / **vedri'a**/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **giassà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / **dʒas'a**/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - **smaltà** -adj. and p. p. (pr. / **zmalt'a**/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 4) - **glassà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / **glas'a**/) inv. in gnd. and nr. (cooking).

glazier - n. - **vedrié** n. (pr. / **vedri'e**/) ms. plr. **vedrié**, fm. sng. **vedriera**, fm. plr. **vedriere**.

glazing - s. - **vedradura** n. f. (pr. / **vedrad'ura**/) plr. **vedradure**. - **montagi dij véder** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **muntiadʒi dij v'edær**/) inv. E.g. "the glazing of this building has been aggighed to my firm = *la vedradura dè sto palass a l'é syàit afidà a mia dita*".

gleam - s. - 1) - **lusor** n. m. (pr. / **luz'ur**/) inv. Also in the spelling "**slusor**" (pr. / **zluz'ur**/) - 2) - **splendor** n. m. (pr. / **splænd'ur**/) inv. - **brilament** n. m. (pr. / **brilam'ænt**/) inv.

to gleam - v.i. - **brilé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **bril'e**/). - **bèrluse** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / **b'ri'l'uze**/).

gleaming - 1) - adj. - **lusent** adj. (pr. / **luz'ænt**/) ms. plr. **lusent**, fm. sng. **lusenta**, fm. plr. **lusente**. - **brilant** adj. (pr. / **bril'ant**/) ms. plr. **brilant**, fm. sng. **brilanta**, fm. plr. **brilante**.

gleaming - 2) - s. - **lusor** n. m. (pr. / **luz'ur**/) inv. Also in the spelling "**slusor**" (pr. / **zluz'ur**/). See also the voice gleam.

to glran - v.t. - 1) - **capì** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / **kap'i**/). - **scheurve** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **sk'ørve**/). - **rend-se cont** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. refl. (pr. / **r'ændse cunt**/). Constr. "**rend-se cont èd...**". - 2) - **cheuje** vrb 2nd con. trs. - **racagné** vrb 1st con. trs. - **mëssoné** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / **m'ëssun'e**/). It uses always the aux. "**avéj**".

gleaner - n. - **mëssoné** n. (pr. / **m'ëssun'e**/) ms. plr. **mëssoné**, fm. sng. **mëssonera**, fm. plr. **mëssonere**. - **mëssonor** n. (pr. / **mëssun'e**/) ms. plr. **mëssonor**, fm. sng. **mëssonòira**, fm. plr. **mëssonòire**.

gleaning - s. - **mësson** n. m. (pr. / **m'ëssu'ŋ**/) inv. - **mëssonura** n. f. (pr. / **m'ëssun'ura**/) plr. **mëssonure**.

glee - s. - **argioissansa** n. f. (pr. / **arɟuis'aŋsa**/) plr. **argioissanse**. - **alegria** n. f. (pr. / **alegr'ia**/) plr. **alegrie**. - **sodisfassion** n. f. (pr. / **sudisfasi'ũŋ**/) inv.

gleeful - adj. - **aléggher** adj. (pr. / **al'egær**/) ms. plr. **aléggher**, fm. sng. **aléggra**, fm. plr. **aléggre**. - **giojos** adj. (pr. / **dʒujuz**/) ms. plr. **giojos**, fm. sng. **giojosa**, fm. plr. **giojose**.

gleefully - adv. - **an alegria** adv. loc. (pr. / **aŋ alegri'a**/). - **con alegria** adv. loc. (pr. / **cuŋ alegri'a**/). - **an manera giojosa** adv. loc. (pr. / **aŋ man'era dʒujuzaa**/).

gleeman - s. - **cantastòrie** n. m. (pr. / **cantast'orie**/) inv.

glide - s. - 1) - **sghijada** n. f. (pr. / **zgi'jada**/) plr. **sghijade**. - **glissada** n. f. (pr. / **glis'ada**/) plr. **glissade**. - 2) - **vòl planà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **vøl plan0a**/) plr. **vøj planà** (avi.). - 3) - **evolussion** n. f. (pr. / **evulusi'ũŋ**/) inv. - **voltégg** n. m. (pr. / **vult'edʒ**/) inv. - 4) - **scoriment** n. m. (pr. / **scurim'ænt**/) inv. (in a fig. sense). 5) - **son intermedi** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **suŋ int'ærm'edi**/) inv. (phon.). - 6) - **anliura** n. f. (pr. / **anjli'ura**/) plr. **anliure** (mus.).

to glide - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **plané** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **plan'e**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - 2) - **sghijé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **zgi'je**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - 3) - **score** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / **sc'urew**/) (in a fig. sense). - 4) - **piloté** (vrb 1st con. trs. a glider). - **fé plané** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / **f'e pòan'e**/)

glider - s. - **aliant** n. m. (pr. / **ali'ant**/) inv. - **velegiator** n. m. (pr. / **veledʒat'ur**/) inv.

gliding - s. - **para-pendiss** n. m. (pr. / **parapænd'is**/) inv. (the sport). - **moviment legér** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **muvim'ænt ledʒ'er**/) inv.

glimmer - s. - **slusor** n. m. (pr. / **zluz'ur**/) inv. Also in the spelling "**lusor**" (pr. / **luz'ur**/). Also in a fig. sense.)-

to glimmer - v.i. - **sluse** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / **zl'uze**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**".

glimpse - s. - 1) - **uciada velòce** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **uʃ'ada vel'òʃe**/) plr. **uciade velòce**. E.g. "a glimpse was enough for understanding each other = *n'uciada velòce a l'é stàita a basta pèr capisse l'un con l'aur*". - 2) - **curta aparission** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **k'urta aparisi'ũŋ**/) plr. **curte aparission**. E.g. "he did just a glimpse in the meeting, without speaking = *a l'ha giusta fait na curta aparission ant la riunion, senza parté*". - 3) - **splendor** n. m. (pr. / **splænd'ur**/) inv. - 4) - **slusor** n. m. (pr. / **zluz'ur**/) inv

tp glimpse - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **antervèdde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **ant'rv'òdde**/). - **travèdde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **trav'òdde**/). E.g. "I glimpsed him in the growd = *i l'hai travistlo ant la furfa*". - 2) - **dé n'uciada** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **d'e n uʃ'ada**/). It uses the aux. "**avéj**". Constr. "**dé n'uciada a...**". - **vardé ampressa** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / **vard'e ampr'esa**/). E.g. "I glimpsed at thr bookj, but I didn't read it = *i l'hai dàit n'ucida al liber, ma i l'hai nen lesùlo*". - 3) - **sluse** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / **zl'uze**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**".

glint - s. - **slusor** n.m. (pr. / **zluz'ur**/) inv. - **splendrìor** n. m. (pr. / **splændri'ur**/) inv. - **spluva** n. f. (pr. / **spl'ua**/) inv.

to glint - v.i. - **bèrluse** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / **b'ri'l'uze**/). It uses tje aux. "**esse**", but it can also be found using the aux. "**avéj**". - **splende** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / **spl'ænde**/). It uses tje aux. "**esse**". - **splendri** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / **splændri'**/). It uses tje aux. "**esse**". - **mandé spluve** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **mand'e spl'ue**/). It uses tje aux. "**avéj**" (in a fig. sense).

glinting - adj. - **splendriant** adj. (pr. / **splændri'ænt**/) ms. plr. **splendriant**, fm. sng. **splendrianta**, fm. plr. **splendriente**.

glissade - s. - **sghijada** n. f. (pr. / **zgi'jada**/) plr. **sghijade**. - **gliissada** n. f. (pr. / **glisi'ada**/) plr. **glissade**. - Also in the spelling "**glissà**" (pr. / **glis'a**/), and "**sghissà**" (pr. / **zglis'a**/), and "**sghissada**". (pr. / **zgi'jada**/).

to glissade - v.i. - **sghijé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **zgi'je**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**" if the action id accidental, and the aux. "**avéj**" if the acrion is voluntary. - **glissé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **glis'e**/). Also in the spelling "**sghisse**" (pr. / **glis'e**/).. Usually referred to a voluntary action.

glissando - s. - **sghissand** n. m. (pr. / **zglis'and**/) inv. Also in the spelling "**glissà**" (pr. / **zglis'a**/) (mus. - expr. indication).

to glisten - See to glint.

glistening - See glinting.

glitch - s. - **eror** n. m. (pr. / **ær'ur**/) inv. (informatics). - **problema** n. m. (pr. / **prubl'ema**/) inv. (informatics). E.g. "I've solved the last glitch, and now the program is working = *i l'hai arzulvù l'ultim problema e adess èl programa a fonsion-a*".

glitter - a. - **lustrin-a** n. f. (pr. / **lustr'ina**/) plr. **lustrin-e** (fabric). - **pajètta** n. f. (pr. / **paj'tta**/) plr. **pajètte** (fabric).

to glitter - v.i. - **splende** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / **spl'ænde**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **brilé** vrb 1st con. int. . (pr. / **bril'e**/). It uses the aux. "**esse**".

glittering - adj. - 1) - **splendriant** adj. (pr. / **splændri'ænt**/) ms. plr. **splendriant**, fm. sng. **splendrianta**, fm. plr. **splendriente**. - 2) - **sbalucant** adj. (pr. / **zbaluk'ant**/) ms. plr. **splendriant**, fm. sng. **splendrianta**, fm. plr. **splendriente**. (in fig. sense).

glittery - adj. - **splendriant** adj. (pr. / **splændri'ænt**/) ms. plr. **splendriant**, fm. sng. **splendrianta**, fm. plr. **splendriente**. - **lusent** adj. (pr. / **luz'ænt**/) ms. plr. **lusent**, fm. sng. **lusenta**, fm. plr. **lusente**.

glitz - s. - **spatuss** n. m. (pr. / **spat'us**/). inv. - **vuajansa** n. f. (pr. / **vuaj'ansa**/) plr. (if any) **vuajanse**.

glitzy - adj. - **vuajant** adj. (pr. / **vuaj'amt**/) ms. plr. **vuajant**, fm. sng. **vuajanta**, fm. plr. **vuajante**. Also in the spelling "**voajant**" (same pr.). - **vistos** adj. (pr. / **vist'uz**/) ms. plr. **vistosa**, fm. sng. **vuajanta**, fm. plr. **vistose**.

gloaming - s. - **ambrun-a** n. f. (pr. / **ambr'ũŋa**/) plr. **ambrun-e**. - **ambruni** n. m. (pr. / **ambrun'i**/) inv.

gloat - s. - **auto-compiasensa** n. f. (pr. / 'auto cumpiaz'æŋsa/) plr. *auto-compiasense*.
to gloat - v.i. - **compiasèisse da sol** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. refl. (pr. / cumpiaz'æŋsaïse da sul/) . The adj. has to be inflected. - **avèj gòj** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / av'æj goj/).
gloating - 1) - ns. - See gloat.
gloating - 2) - adj. **compiasù** adj. (pr. / cumpiaz'ij/) ms. plr. *compiasù*, fm. sng. *compiasù*, fm. plr. *compiasùe*. **sodisfait èd sé midem** adj. loc. (pr. / sudis'fait 'd se mid'æm/) ms. plr. *sodisfait èd sé midem* , fm. sng. *sodisfàita èd sé midema* , fm. plr. *sodisfàiet èd sé mideme*.
glob - s. - **stissa viscosa** dbdt. loc. fm. (pr. / st'isa visk'uza/) *stisse viscose*.
global - adj. - 1) - **global** adj. (pr. / glub'al/) ms. plr. *globaj*, fm. sng. *global*, fm. plr. *globaj*. - 2) - **mondial** adj. (pr. / mundi'al/) ms. plr. *mondiaj*, fm. sng. *mondial*, fm. plr. *mondiaj*. - 3) - **universal** adj. (pr. / univær'sal/) ms. plr. *universaj*, fm. sng. *univeral*, fm. plr. *universaj*.
globalism - s. - **globalism** n. m. (pr. / glubil'izm/) inv.
globalist - n. - **globalista** n. abd adj. (pr. / glubil'ista/) ms. plr. *globalista*, fm. sng. *globalista*, fm. plr. *globaliste*.
globalization - s. - **globalissassion** n. f. (pr. / glubilzasi'uj /) inv.
to globalize - v.t. - **globalisé** vrb 1st con. trs. . (pr./glubilize/).
globally - adv. - **an manera global** adv. loc. (pr. / an man'erta glub'al/). - **da ma mira global** adv. loc. (pr. / da na m'ira glub'al/). - **globalment** adv. (pr. / glubalm'æmt/). Italianism very used..
globe - s. - 1) - **glòb** n. m. (pr. / glòb/) inv. Also in the spelling "**glòbo**" (pr. / gl'òbo/). - 2) - **sféra** n. f. (pr. / sf'era/) plr. *sfere*. E.g. "*globe valve = vòlva a sfera*".
globose - s. - **boton d'òr** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / but'uj d òr/). inv. (bot. - *Trollius europaeus*).
globetrotter - n. - **vagabond** n. and adj. (pr. / vagab'und /) ms. plr. *vagabond*, fm. sng. *vagabonda*, fm. plr. *vagabonde*.. - **gabamond** n. and adj. (pr. / gabam'und /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **giramond** n. and adj. (pr. / d'jiram'und/) inv. in gnd. and nr.
globetrotting - adj. - See the voice globetrotter.
globular . adj. - **globolar** adj. (pr./ glubul'ar /) inv. in gnd. and nr. Also in the spelling "**globular**" (pr./ glubul'ar /).
globule - s. - **glòbol** n. m. (pr./ gl'òbul /) plr. *glòbaj*. - **globet** n. m. (pr. / glub'æt /) inv.
globulin - **globolin-a** n. f. (pr./ glubul'iŋa /) plr. *globolin-e* . (bio).
gloom - s. - 1) - **scurità** n. f. (pr./ skur'it'a /) inv. Also in the spelling "**oscurità**" (pr./ uscur'it'a /). - **scur** n. m. (pr./ skur /) inv. - 2) - **malinconia** n. f. (pr./ malin'kun'ia /) plr. *malinconie*. - **malumor** n. m. (pr./ malum'ur /) inv.
to gloom - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **scurisse** vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr./ skur'ise /). - **vni scur** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. int. (pr./ vni' skur /). It uses the aux, "**esse**". - 2) - **vèdde nèir** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. and int. . (pr./ v'dde n'èir /). It uses always the aux. "**avèj**". (in a fig. sense). - **anmalinconisse** vrb 3rd con. refl. . (pr. / anmalin'kun'ise/). - 3) - **scuri** vrb 3rd con. trs. . (pr./ skur'i/). - **anmalinconi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr./ anmalin'kun'i/).
gloominess - s. - See gloom.
gloomy - adj. - 1) - **scur** adj. (pr./ skur /) ms. plr. *scur*, fm. sng. *scura*, fm. plr. *scure*.. - 2) - **malinconios** adj. (pr./ malin'kuni'uz /) s. plr. *malinconios*, fm. sng. *malinconiosa*, fm. plr. *malinconiose* - **malinconcich** adj. (pr./ malin'k'ònik /) ms. plr. *malinconcich*, fm. sng. *malinconcica*, fm. plr. *malinconciche*
Gloria - s. - **glòria** n. m. (pr./ gl'òria /) inv. (relig.).
glorification - s. - 1) - **glorificassion** n. f. (pr./ glurifikasi'oj /) inv. - 2) - **selebrassion** n. f. (pr./ selebrasi'uj /) inv. Also in the spelling "**celebrassion**" (pr./ t'felebrasi'uj /). (fam).

to glorify - v.t. - 1) - **glorifiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ glurifik'e /). - **rende glòria** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr./ r'ænde gl'òria /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". Constr. "**rende glòria a...**". - 2) - **anzolivé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ an'zuliv'e /). (in a fig. sense). - **angrandi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr./ an'grand'i /). (in a fig. sense). - **magnifiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ ma'nifik'e/). (in a fig. sense).
gloriole - s. - **reu** n. m. (pr./ re/) inv. - **auréola** n. f. (pr./ aur'eula/) plr. *auréole*..
glorious - adj. - **glorios** adj. (pr./ gluri'uz /) ms. plr. *glorios*, fm. sng. *gloriosa*, fm. plr. *gloriose*. - **magnifich** adj. (pr. / ma'nifik/). ms. plr. *magnifich*, fm. sng. *magnifica*, fm. plr. *magnifiche*.. (in a fig. sense).
glory - s. - 1) - **glòria** n. f. (pr./ gl'òria /) plr. *glòrie*. - **onor** n. m. (pr./ uniur /) inv. - 2) - **glòria** n. f. (pr./ gl'òria /) plr. (if any) *glòrie*. (relig.). - **làida** n. f. (pr./ l'aida /) plr. *làude*. (relig.). 3) - **splendor** n. m. (pr./ splænd'ur /) inv. - **magnificensa** n. f. (pr./ ma'nifig'æŋsa /) plr. *magnificense*
to glory - v.i. - **gloriéisse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ gluri'ese /).
gloss - s. - 1) - **lucid** n. m. (pr./ l'ujid /) inv. - 2) - **verniss** n. f. (pr./ værn'iz /) inv - **vel** n. m. (pr./ vel /) plr. *vej*. - **seul** n. m. . (pr./ sœl /) plr. *seuj*. - 3) - . **aparensa** n. f. . (pr./ apar'æŋsa /) plr. *aparensa*. - **figura** n. f. . (pr./ fig'ura /) plr. *figure*. - **aspèt** n. m. (pr./ asp'et /) inv. 4) - **glòssa** n. f (pr./ gl'òssa /) plr. *glòsse* . - **nòta** n. f (pr./ n'òta /) plr. *nòte* . - **coment** n. m. (pr./ cum'ænt /) invj.
to gloss - v.t. -1) - **lustré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ lustr'e /) . - **lucidé** vrb 1st cob. trs. (pr./ l'ujid'e /) . E.g. "*gloss the car before selling it = lustra la vitura prima 'd vendla*". - 2) - **mascré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ maskr'e/). - **nen mostré** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ næŋ musrt'e /) . E.g. "*it is useless to gloss your fault = a l'è inùtil mascré tò eror*". - 3) - **glossé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ glus'e /) . - **noté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ nu'e /) . - **comenté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ cum'ænt'e /) . E.g. "*could you gloss my article ? = podries-to comenté mè artical ?*".
glossary - s. - **glossari** n. m. (pr./ glus'ari /) inv. - **vocabolari** n. m. (pr./ vukabul'ari /) inv.
glossiness - s. - **lusor** n. m. (pr./ luz'ur /) inv. - **splendor** n. m. (pr./ splænd'ur /) inv. - **lucidn**. m. (pr./ l'ujid /) inv.
glossy - 1) - adj. - 1) - **lusent** adj. (pr./ luz'ænt /) ms. plr. *lusent*, fm. sng. *lusenta*, fm. plr. *lusentr*. - **lucid** adj. (pr./ l'ujid /) ms. plr. *lucid*, fm. sng. *lucida*, fm. plr. *lucide*. - 2) - **bel e fat** adj. loc. (pr./ bel e fat /) ms. plr. *bej e fat*, fm. sng. *bela e fata*, fm. plr. *bele e fate*. - 3) - **brilant** adj. (pr./ bril'ant /) ms. plr. *brilant*, fm. sng. *brilanta*, fm. plr. *brilante*. (optics).
glossy - 2) - s. - 1) - **foto su papé lùcid** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ f'òto sù pap'òe l'ujid /) inv. - 2) - **rivista su papé patinà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ riv'ista sù pap'e patin'a /) plr. *riviste su papé patinà*
glottis - s. - **glota** n. f. (pr./ bril'ant /) plr. *glote* (anat.). - **glòtide** n. f. (pr./ gl'òtide /) inv. (anat.).
glottology - s. - **lenghistica** n. f. (pr./ læŋg'ystika /) plr. (if any) *lenghistiche*. - **glotologia** n. f. (pr./ glutulud'z'ia /) plr. (if any) *glotologie*.
glove - s. - 1) - **guant** n. m. (pr./ gu'ant /) inv. E.g. "*it's very cold, I 'd better take my gloves = a l'è bin freïdm a l'è mej ch'i pija ij guant*". - 2) - **guèrna** n. f. (pr./ gu'ærna /) plr. *guerne*. - **feuder** n. m. (pr./ f'ødær /) inv. - **feudra** n. f. (pr./ f'ødra /) plr. *feudre*. - **stucc** n. m. (pr./ st'uj /) inv.
to glove - v.t. - **buté ij guant** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./ but'e ij gu'ant /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". Constr. "**buté ij guant a...**".
glover - n. - **quanté** n. (pr./ quant'e /) ns. plr. *quanté*, fm. sng. *quantera*, fm. plr. *quantere*.
glow - s. - 1) - **splendor** n. m. (pr./ splænd'ur /) inv. - **lusor** n. m. (pr./ luz'ur /) inv. - **incandessensa** n. f. (pr./ in'kandes'æŋsa /) plr. *incandessense*.. - 2) - **ardor** n. m. (pr./ ard'ur /) inv. (also in a fig. sense). - **calor** n. m. (pr./ kal'our /) inv. (usually in a fig. sense). - 3) - **rosseur** n. m. (pr./ rus'ør /) inv. (healthy colour).

to glow - v.i. - 1) - brandé vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ brand'e /). It uses the aux. "avéj". - esse foà vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr./ 'ese fu'a /). E.g. "this steel can be modeled when it glows = sto fer a peul esse modelà cand a l'é foà". - 2) - btusé vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ brazie /) (in a fig. sense) It uses the aux. "esse" - anvissésse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ aŋv'isk'ese /) (iun a fig. sense) - scaodésse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ skaud'ese /) - 3) - vni ross vrbl. loc. 3rd con. int. (pr./ vn'i rus /). It uses the aux. "esse"

glow plug - sbst loc. - candelètta n. f. (pr./ kandæil'otta /) plr. candelètte. (diesel motors) - pont càud sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ punt k'aud /) inv. (diesel motor).

glow-in-the-dark - adj. - fosforessent adj. (pr./ fuf'ures'ænt /) ms. plr. fosforessent, fm. sng. fosforessenta, fm. plr. fosforessente. - bèrlusent adj. (pr./ b'èrluz'ænt /) ns. plr. bèrlusent, fm. sng. bèrlusenta, fm. plr. bèrlusente. .

göow-worm - s. - lusairöla n. f. (pr./ l'uzair'öla /) plr. lusairöle (zoo. - Luciola). - böja mëssonera sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ b'öja mesun'era /) plr. böje mëssonere (zoo. - Luciola).

glower - s. - èl vardé stört sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ l' vardie st'ört/) plr. ij vardé stört. - uciada grama sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ uŋ'ada gr'ama /) plr. ij vardé stört. E.g. "I don't like your glower = am pias nen tò vardé stört".

to glower - v.t. - vardé stört vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ vardie st'ört/). - vardé gram vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ vardie gram/). - beiché 'd brut vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ bæikie d brut/). E.g. "he glowered me bery angry = a l'ha vardame gram, tut anrabià".

glowing - adj. - 1) - foà adj. (pr./ fu'a/) inv. in gnd. and nr. Also in the spelling "afoà". - brilant adj. (pr./ brill'ant/) ms. plr. brilant, fm. sng. brilanta, fm. plr. brillante. - 2) - ardent adj. (pr./ ard'ænt/) ms. plr. ardent, fm. sng. ardenta, fm. plr. ardente. - afarà adj. (pr./ afar'a/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - caloros adj. (pr./ calur'tz/) ms. plr. caloros, fm. sng. calorosa, fm. plr. calorose (in a fig. sense). - 3) - soasi adj. (pr./ suazi/) ms. plr. soasi, fm. sng. soasia, fm. plr. soasie. - ecelent adj. (pr./ eŋ'el'ænt/) ms. plr. ecelent, fm. sng. ecelenta, fm. plr. ecelente. - òtim adj. sup. abs. (pr./ òtim/) ms. plr. òtim, fm. sng. òtima, fm. plr. òtime.

glucose - s. - glucòsi n. m. (pr./ gluk'òzi/) usually only sng. (chemical compound). In case of need inv. at plr. (chem.).

glue - s. - còla n. f. (pr./ k'òla/) plr. còle. - colant n. m. (pr./ kul'ant /) inv.

to glue - v.t. - ancolé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ aŋkul'e/).

gluey - adj. - 1) - colos adj. (pr./ kul'ant /) ms. plr. colant, fm. sng. colanta, fm. plr. colante. - 2) - tachiss adj. (pr./ tak'is /) ms. plr. tachiss, fm. sng. tachissa, fm. plr. tachisse.

glum - adj. - fosch adj. (pr./ fusk/) ms. plr. fosch, fm. sng. fosca, fm. plr. fosche. - fros adj. (pr./ fruz/) ms. plr. fros, fm. sng. frosa, fm. plr. frose. - trist adj. (pr./ trist/) ms. plr. trist, fm. sng. trista, fm. plr. triste. E.g. "I see you quite glum, what's the problem? = it vèddo pitòst fros, col ch'a l'é 'l problema?".

glut - s. - 1) - ecéss n. m. (pr./ eŋ'es/) inv. - avans n. m. (pr./ av'ans/) inv. - vansoir n. m. (pr./ vans'uir/) inv.

to glut - v.t. - 1) - sodisfé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ sudis'f'e/). - gavésse la fam vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr./ gav'ese la fam/). - 2) - satì vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr./ sat'i/) - ampini -vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr./ ampin'i/). (econ. - market).

glute - s. - ciapa n. f. (pr./ ŋ'apa/) plr. ciape (anat. - informal). - naja n. f. (pr./ n'aja/) plr. naje. - müscol dle naje sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ m'uskul dle n'aje/) plr. muscoj dle naje.

gluten - s. - glütin n. m. (pr./ gl'ütin/) inv. (chem.).

glutenous - adj. - glutinà adj. (pr./ glutin'a/) inv. in gnd. and nr. (chem.). - glutinos adj. (pr./ glutin'uz/) ms. plr. glutinos, fm. sng. glutinosa, fm. plr. glutinose.

glutinous - adj. - See gluey.

glutted - adj. and p. p. - 1) - pien adj. (pr./ pi'æŋ/) ms. plr. pien, fm. sng. pien-a, fm. plr. pien-e - satì adj. and p. p. (pr./ sat'i/) ms. plr. sati, fm. sng. satia, fm. plr. satie. - 2) - pacià adj. (pr./ paŋ'a/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - sodisfàit adj. and p. p. (pr./

/sudis'f'ait/) ms. plr. sodisfàit, fm. sng. sodisfàita, fm. plr. sodisfàite.

glutton - n. - 1) - mangion n. (pr./ mamŋ'z'ũŋ/) ms. plr. mangion, fm. sng. mangion-a, fm. plr. mangion-e. - mangiàire n. (pr./ mamŋ'z'aire/) ms. plr. mangiàire, fm. sng. mangiàira, fm. plr. mangiàire. - sbalafron n. (pr./ zbalaf'rũŋ/) ms. plr. sbalafron, fm. sng. sbalafron-a, fm. plr. sbalafron-e. - 2) - fanàtich n. (pr./ fan'iatik/) ms. plr. fanàtich, fm. sng. fanàtira, fm. plr. fanàtiche. (in a fig. sense).

gluttonous - adj. - labré adj. (pr./ labr'e/) ms. plr. labré, fm. sng. labrera, fm. plr. labrere. - angord adj. (pr./ aŋg'urd/) ms. plr. angord, fm. sng. angorda, fm. plr. angorde. - goliard adj. (pr./ guli'ard/) ms. plr. goliard, fm. sng. goliarda, fm. plr. goliarde. - semsa fond adj. loc. (pr./ s'æŋsa f'und/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

gluttony - s. - angordisa n. f. (pr./ aŋgurd'iza /) plr. angordise. Also in the spelling "angordisia" (pr./ aŋgurd'izia /). - goliardia n. f. (pr./ guliard'ia /) plr. angordise.

glycemia - s. - glissemia n. f. (pr./ glisem'ia /) plr (if any) glissemie. Also in the spelling "glicemia" (pr./ gliŋ'em'ia /). (med.).

glycemic - adj. glissemich adj. (pr./ glis'emik /) ms. plr. glissemich, fm. sng. glissemica, fm. plr. glissemiche. Also in the spelling "glicemich" (pr./ gliŋ'emik /). (med.).

glycerin - s. - glisserin-a n. f. (pr./ gliser'ina/) plr (if any) glisserin-e. Also in the spelling "glicerin-a" (pr./ gliŋ'er'ina /). (chem.).

glyph - s. - glifo n. m. (pr./ gl'ifo /) inv.

gnarl - s. - 1) - grop n. m. (pr./ grup /) inv. (in the wood). - gròtola n. f. (pr./ gr'òtula /) plr. gròtole. - 2) - gnòca n. f. (pr./ ŋ'òka/) plr. gnòche.

to gnarl - v.t. - tórze vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ t'ørze /).

gnarled - adj. - grotolù adj. (pr./ grutul'u /) ms. plr. grotolù, fm. sng. grotolù, fm. plr. grotolue.

gnarly - adj. - grotolù adj. (pr./ grutul'u /) ms. plr. grotolù, fm. sng. grotolù, fm. plr. grotolue. - rupù adj. (pr./ r'up'i /) ms. plr. rupi, fm. sng. rupia, fm. plr. rupie. - pien èd grop adj. loc. (pr./ pi'æŋ 'd grup /) ms. plr. pien èd grop, fm. sng. pien-a èd grop, fm. plr. pien-e èd grop.

to gnash - v.i. - argrigné vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ argriŋ'e /). For this meaning the direct object is "ij dent" (the teehy).

gnat - n. - moschin n. m. (pr./ musk'iŋ /) inv. (zoo.).

gneiss - s. - gnèiss n. m. (pr./ gn'æis /) inv. (miner.).

gnocchi - s. plr. - gnòch n. m. (pr./ ŋ'òk /) inv. (cooking).

gnome - s. - faunet n. m. (pr./ faun'æt/) inv. - sarvan n. m. (pr./ sarv'æn/) inv. (myth. , tales).

gnomon - x. - gnomon n. m. (pr./ num'ũŋ/) inv. - indés dla meridian-a sbst, loc. ms. (pr./ indæz dla m'ridi'ana/) inv.

gnosis - s. - gnòsi n. f. (pr./ ŋ'òzi/) inv. (phyl.).

gnostic - adj. and n. - gnòstich adj. abd b. (pr./ ŋ'òstik/) ms. plr. gnòstich, fm. sng. gnòstica, fm. plr. gnòstiche.

go - s. - 1) - energia n. f. (pr./ enærdz'ia/) plr. energie, Often at plr. in this meaning. E.g. "he has a lot of go, but also a lack of experience = a l'ha un mugg d'energie , ma 'dcò na mancansa d'esperienza" - 2) - preuva n. f. (pr./ pr'eva/) plr. preuve, E.g. "I had a go, but I couldn't reach a result = i l'hai fàit na preuva ma i l'hai nen podù rivè a n'arzultà". - 3) - mòda n. f. (pr./ m'òda/) plr. mòde. E.g. "to be all the go = esse èd mòda". - 4) - moviment n. m. (pr./ muvim'ænt/) inv. E.g. "to be on the go = esse un moviment", - 5) - esame n. m. (pr./ ez'ame/) inv. E.g. "great go = esame final". - 6) - afé n. m. (pr./ af'e/) inv. E.g. "according to me this question is not a pretty go = second me sta costion a l'é nen un bel afé". - 7) - utilità n. f. (pr./ utilit'a/) inv. E.g. "no go = senza utilità".

to go - v.i. - 1) - andé vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ and'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". Irregular vrb. (see Grammar). E.g. "often he goes to Turin = sovens ch'el a v'è a Tutin"; "yesterday I went yo school = jée i son andàit a scòla". - 2) - vni vrb 3rd con. int. (+ adj.) (pr./ vni/)

- **dventé** vrb 3rd con. int. (+ adj.) (pr. /dvænt'e/). E.g. "he made me go crazy = a l'ha fame vni mat". - 3) - **andé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /and'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". - **fonsioné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /fũjsiun'e/). It uses the aux. "avej". E.g. "this motor doesn't go = sto motor a fonsion-a nen". - 4) - **passé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /pas'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "this table does not go through the door = sta tàula a passa nen da la pòrta". - 5) - **esse vendù** vrb 2nd con, pass. (pr. /ese vænd'u/). E.g. "this morning U haven't find those shoes, they all went very soon yesterday = i l'hai nen trovà cole scarpe sta matin, a son stàite vendue tute motobin ampessa jer". - 6) - **andé bin** vrbl. loc. 2^{1st} con. int. It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "whatever colour will go = qualonque color a andrà bin".

to go - **Compound verbs** - 1) - to go about = **andé an gir** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /and'e aŋ dʒir/). It uses the aux. "esse". - **girolé** vrb 1st con. int. It uses the aux. "avej". E.g. "I went about all the day = i son andàit an gir tut el di = i l'hai girolà tut el di"; "to go about the world = andé an gir pèr el mond". - 2) - to go across = **traversé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /traværs'e/). E.g. "to go across the road = traversé la strà". - 3) - to go after = **andé daprés** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /and'e dapr'es/). It uses the aux. "esse". Constr. "andé daprés a...". E.g. "give up to go after your strange ideas = lassa perde d'andé daprée ss atoe ideje drôle". - **serché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /særk'e/). - **andé an cerca** rbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /and'e aŋ s'ærka/). It uses the aux. "esse". Constr. "andé an cerca éd...". E.g. "I'm going after old tools of carpentry = i vado an cerca éd vej utiss da minysié". - 4) - to go ahead = **continué** vrb 1st con. int. (in this case). (pr. /cuntinu'e/). It uses the aux. "avej". - **progredi** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. /prugred'i/). It uses the aux. "avej". E.g. "are you going ahead in your studies? = it progredisse ant ij to studi?". - 5) - to go along = **seguité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /seguit'e/). - **andé anans** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /and'e aniaŋs/). It uses the aux. "esse". - **procede** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. /pruʃ'ede/). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "all is going along well = tut a proced bin". - 6) - to go aside = **butésse da part** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. /but'ese da part/). E.g. "when he went aside we could finish our project = cand a l'é butasse da part i l'oma podù fini nòstr progè". - 7) - to go astray = **pèrdse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. /p'ærdse/). - **dèstornésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /d'storniese/). - **perde la strà drita** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. /p'ærdse la str'a dr'ita/). It uses the aux. "avej". - 8) - to go at = **ataché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /atak'e/). - **agredì** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /agred'ia/). E.g. "the dog went at the child, and I had to stop it with a stick = el can a l'ha agredì el cit e i l'hai dovù fermelo con un baston". - 9) - to go away = **andé via** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /and'e v'ia/). It uses the aux. "esse". - 10) - to go back = **torné andarera** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /turn'e andar'era/). It uses the aux. "esse". - **arculé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /arkul'e/). It uses the aux. "esse", but sometimes it can be found using the aux. "avej". E.g. "the bataillon was còpelled to go back to the starting positions = el batajon a l'ha dovù arculé a le posission éd partensa". - 11) - to go between = **butésse an més** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. /but'ese aŋ mez/). - **antrighésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /antrig'ese/). E.g. "you don't have to go between their business = a venta nen ch'it antrighe ant ij sò afé". - 12) - to go down = **calé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /kal'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". - **dcade** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. /dek'ade/). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "the family started to go down when it sold the farm = la famija a l'ha comensà a decade cand a l'ha vendù la cassin-a". - **tramonté** vrb 1st con. int. It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "the sun goes down eaely in this period = el sol a tramonta prwst an sto period". - **fonghé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /fũŋg'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "can't you see that you are going down in your own confusion = vèddes-to nen che it éstas fongand an toa confusion midema?". - 13) - to go far = **andé lontan** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /and'e lunt'aŋ/). It uses the aux. "esse". - **fé cariera** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /f'e kari'era/).

It uses the aux. "avej". E.g. "he went far in his job = a l'ha fait cariera an sò travaj". - 14) - to go for = **andé a fé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /nd'e a fe/). It uses the aux. "esse" (since the main vrb is nt.). E.g. "I go for a walk = i vado a fé na caminà". - **andé an cerca** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /and'e aŋ s'ærka/). It uses the aux. "esse". - **andé pèr** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /and'e p'r/). It uses the aux. "esse" (since the main vrb is nt.). E.g. "I went for mushrooms = i son andàit pèr bolé". - 15) - to go forth = **seurte** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. /s'ørte/). It uses the aux. "esse". - **esse publicà** vrb 1st co. pass. (pr. /ese p'ublik'a/). E.g. "a new law went forth about hunting = a lie seurte na meuva lej an sta cassa". - 16) - to go forward = **progredi** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. /prugred'i/). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "the work goes forward well = el travaj a progredis bin". - **mandé anans** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /mand'e anaŋs/). E.g. "we went forward too much work = i l'oma mandà anans tròp travaj". - 17) - to go from = **lassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /las'e/). - **chité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /kit'e/). - **slontanésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /zluntan'ese/). - Way of saying: "to go from worse to worse = andé sempe pès". - 18) - to go in = **intré** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /intr'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". - **dedichésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /dedik'ese/). - **désse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /d'ese/). E.g. "he went in the literature world = a l'é dassé al mond dla literatura". - 19) - to go in for... = **intré pèr...** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /intr'e p'r.../). It uses the aux. "esse" (since the main vrb is nt.). - **concore pèr...** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. /kuŋk'ure p'r.../). E.g. "to go in for an employment = concore pèr n'impiegh". - 20) - to go into = **sté an...** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /ste aŋ/). E.g. "six goes into thirty five times = el ses a trà ant el tranta sinch vire". - **intré an...** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /intr'e aŋ/). E.g. "to go into service = intré an serviss". - 21) - to go off = **andé via** (pr. /pas'e v'ia/). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. - **slontanésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /zluntaniese/). - **passé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /pas'e v'ia/). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "when her beauty went off she changed job = cand soa blèssa a l'é passà, chilla a l'ha cambià travaj". - **s-ciopé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /sʃup'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "the mine will go off in fifteen seconds = la min-a a s-cioprà an quindes second". - **andé fòra** (pr. /pas'e f'ora/). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "the train went off the rails = el treno a l'é andàit fòra dij binari". - 22) - to go on = **continué** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /cuntinu'e/). E.g. "I go on working, you can go home = mi i continuo a travajé, ti it peule andé a cà". - **andé a...** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (+ compl. of means). (pr. /pas'e a.../). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "to go on foot = andé a pé"; "to go on horse = andé a caval". - **andé a fé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /pas'e a.../). It uses the aux. "esse" (since the main vrb. is int.). E.g. "to go onan errand = andé a fé na comission". - 23) - to go out = **seurte** vrb 2nd con. int (pr. /s'ørte a.../). It uses the aux. "ersse". - **andé fòra** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /and'e f'ora.../). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "to go out of fashion = andé fòra éd mòda". - **dèstissésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /d'æstis'ese/). E.g. "suddenly the light went out due to a fault = a l'amprovis la lus a l'é dèstissasse pèr un giast". - 24) - to go over = **trasferisse** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. /trasfer'ise/). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "he went over to France = a l'é trasferisse an Fransa". - **passé** vrb 1st con. tint- (pr. /pas'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "he went over to enemies = a l'é passà ai nemis". - 25) - to go round = **andé an gir** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /and'e aŋ dʒir/). It uses the aux. "esse". - **spantiésse** vrb 1st con. rifl. (pr. /spabti'ese/). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "the news went roud immediately = la notissia a l'é spantiásse sùbit". - **giré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /dʒir'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "you have just to go roud the corner = it l'has giusta da giré l'angol". - 26) - to go through = **passé travers** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /pas'e trav'ærs/). It uses the aux. "esse". (since the main vrb is int.). E.g. "trying to hang a picture he went through the wall with a drill = sercand éd pendé un quàder a l'é passa travers el mir

con un tràpan". - **traversé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /traværs'e/). - **compi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /cump'i/). - **porté a la fin** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /pur'te a la fiŋ/). E.g. "and so we could go through all the required actions = *e parèj i soma rivà a porté as la fin tute j'assion necessàrie*". - 27) - to go under = **andé sota** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /and'e s'uta/). It uses the aux. "esse" (since the main vrb is int. and "sota" is the prp. of an indirect compl. The total vrbl. loc. is trs.). - **passé sota**- vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /pas'e s'uta/). It uses the aux. "esse" (as before). E.g. "all these little parts go under the name of uron-mongery = *tute ste cite part a van sota 'l nom éd minuteria*". - 28) - to go up = **monté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /munt'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". - **armonté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /armunt'e/). E.g. "we went up the river for two kilometers = *i l'oma armontà 'l fium pèr doi chlòmeter*". - **andé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /and'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "to go up in smoke = *amdé an fum*" (in a fig. sense); "to go up in town = *andé an sità*". - **esse costruì** vrb 3rd con. pass. (pr. /'ese costru'i/). E.g. "a new building went up in less than one year = *na neuva costrussion a l'é stàita costruia an manch éd n'ann*". - 29) - to go up and down = **andé su e giù** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /and'e su e dʒu/). It uses the aux. "esse". - **andé da si e da là** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /and'e da si e da là/). It uses the aux. "esse". - 30) - to go with = **andé con** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /and'e cuŋ/). It uses the aux. "esse" (since the main vrb is int. and "con" is the prp. of an indirect compl. The total vrbl. loc. is trs.). - **compagné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /cumoap'n'e/). - **segoi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /segu'i/). E.g. "to go with the tide = *segoi la corent*". - **andé d'acòrdi con...** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /and'e d akòrdi cuŋ/). It uses the aux. "esse" (since the main vrb is int. and "con" is the prp. of an indirect compl. The total vrbl. loc. is trs.). E.g. "this tie doesn't go with your suit = *sta crovata a va nen d'acòrsi con tò vesti*". - 31) - to go without = **fé a meno** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /'fe a m'enu/). It uses the aux. "avej". E.g. "I had to go without a hammer = *i l'ha dovù fé a meno del martel*". - 32) - to go without saying = **esse scontà** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. /'ese scunt'a/). - **esse evident** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. /'ese evid'ænt/). - **esser chiàir** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. /'ese tʃ'air/). E.g. "it goes without saying that he will agree = *a l'é chiàit che vhiel a sarà d'acòrdi*".

goad - s. - 1) - **ujiss** n. m. (pr. /uj'is/) inv. - **ujon** n. m. (pr. /uj'j/). inv. (the tool). - 2) - **ansigh** n. m. (pr. /aŋs'ig/) inv. - **stìmol** n. m. (pr. /st'imul/) plr. *stimoj*. - **cissament** n. m. (pr. /tʃisdam'ænt/) inv. (in abstract sencer).

to goad - v.t. - 1) - **sponcioné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /spumtʃjun'e/). (physically - e.g. oxes) - 2) - **cissé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /tʃis'e/). - **ansighé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /aŋs'ig'w/). (morally).

goal - s. - **but** - n. m. (pr. /bʊf/) inv. - **mira** n. f. (pr. /m'ira/) plr *mirè*. - **traguard** n. m. (pr. /tragu'ard/) inv. - **fin** n. m. (pr. /fiŋ/) inv. - **notiv** n. m. (pr. /mut'ib/) inv. E.g. "the goal of our research is to find out... = *èl but éd nòstra arserca a l'é tové se...*".

goat - s. - **crava** n. f. (pr. /kr'ava/) plr. *crave* (zoo. - *Capra*) (in general). - **boch** n. m. (pr. /buk/) unv (zoo. - *Capra*) (male animals). These terms are also used in a fig. sense.

goatherd - n. **bèrgé** n. (pr. /b'rdʒ'e/) ms. plr. *bèrgè*, fm. sng. *bèrgera*, fm. plr. *bèrgere*. (in general, also for sheeps and cows).

goat-foot - s. - **faunet** n. m. (pr. /faun'æt/) inv. - **sarvan** n. m. (pr. /sarv'aŋ/) inv. (myth, . tales).

goatish - adj. - **éd crava** adj. loc. (pr. /'ɛd kr'ava /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

gob - s. - 1) - **boca** n. f. (pr. /b'uka /) plr. *boche*. - 2) - **bech** n. m. (pr. /bæk /) inv- (in the colloquial sense of mouth). -

gobbet - s. - **tochet** n. m. (pr. /tuk'æt /) inv. - **bocon** n. m. (pr. /buk'ʊŋ /) inv.

to gobbet - v.t. - . **angorgioné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /angurdʒun'e /). - **travonde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /tra'unde /). Also in the spelling "traonde" (same pr.).

gobble - s. - **vers dèl pito** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /værs d'ɛl p'itu /). inv. - **glo-glo** n. m. (pr. /glugli /) inv.

to gobble - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - See to gohhet. - **mangé com un pito** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /mamʒdʒ'e cum un p'itu /). - 2) - **fé 'l vers dèl pito** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /'fe l værs d'ɛl piitu /). It uses the aux. "avej".

gobbler - n- **mangion** n. and adj. (pr. /mamʒdʒ'ʊŋ/) ms. plr. *mangion*, fm. sng. *mangion-a*, fm. plr. *mangion-e*. - **goliard** n. and adj. (pr. /gulo'ard/) ms. plr. *goliard*, fm. sng. *goliarda*, fm. plr. *goliarde*.

gobelin - n. - **tapiss gobelin** sbst. loc. (pr. /tap'is gobel'iŋ/) inv. go-between - n. - **antèrmediari** n. (pr. /ant'ɛrmedi'ari/) ms. plr. *antèrmediari*, fm. sng. *antèrmediaria*, fm. plr. *antèrmediarie*. - **mediator** n. (pr. /mediat'ur/) ms. plr. *mediator*, fm. sng. *mediatriss*, fm. plr. *mediatriss*. - **sensal** n. (pr. /sæŋs'al/) ms. plr. *sensaj*, fm. sng. *sensal*, fm. plr. *sensaj*.

goblet - s. - **bicér** n. m. (pr. /biʒ'er/) inv. - **goblòt** n. m. (pr. /gubl'ɔt/) inv.

goblin - s. - **spìrit malign** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /sp'irit mal'iŋ/) inv. (myth. - tales).

god - 1) - s. - **divinità** n. f. (pr. /divinit'a/) inv. - **idol** n. m. (pr. /'idul/) plr. *idoj*. - **dio** n. m. (pr. /d'iu/) inv.

God - 2) - s. - **Dio** n. m. sng. (pr. /d'iu/) only sng. - **Dé** n. m. sng (pr. /d'e /) only sng. - **Signor** n. m. sng (pr. /sijn'ur/) only sng. - **Nosgnor** n- m- sng. (pr. /nuʒn'ur/) only sng.

god-child - n. ms. - **fijòss** n. m. (pr. /fij'ɔs/) inv.

god-daughter - n. fm. - **fijòssa** n. f. (pr. /fij'ɔsa/) plr. *fijòsse*.

goddess - s. - **dea** n. f. (pr. /d'ea/) plr. *dee*.

godfather - s. - **parin** n. m. (pr. /par'iŋ/) inv.

to godfather - v.t. - **fé 'l parin** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /'fe l par'iŋ/) . It uses the aux. "avej". Constr. "*fé 'l parin a...*".

god-head - s. - **divinità** n. f. (pr. /divinit'a/) inv. - **natura divin-a** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /nat'ura div'iŋa/) plr. (if required) *nature divin-e*.

godless - adj. - **àteo** adj. and n. (pr. /'ateu ;'ateo/) ms. plr. *àteo*, fm. sng. *àtea*, fm. plr. *àtee*. - **sensa dé** sbst- and adj. loc. (pr. /s'æŋsa de/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

godlessness - s. - **ateism** n. m. (pr. /ate'izm/) inv.

godlike - adj. - **divin** adj. (pr. /div'iŋ/) ms. plr. *divin*, fm. sng. *divin-a*, fm. plr. *divin-e*. - **simil a un dé** adj. loc. (pr. /s'imil a un deo/) ms. plr. *simij a un dé*, fm. sng. *simil a un d*, fm. plr. *simij a un d*.

godmother - s. - **marin-a** n. f. (pr. /divinit'a/) plr. *marin-e*.

to godmother - v.t. - **fé la marin-a** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /'fe la mar'iŋa/) . It uses the aux. "avej". Constr. "*fé la marin-a a...*".

go-down - s. - **magasin** n. m. (pr. /nagaz'iŋ/) inv. - **deposìt** n. m. (pr. /dep'ɔzit/) inv.

God-sent - 1) - s. - **don éd Dé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /duŋ 'ɛd de /) inv.

God-sent - 2) - **benedét** adj. (pr. /bened'et /) ms. plr. *benedét*, fm. sng. *benedeta*, fm. plr. *benedetee*.

goer - n. - **marciador** n. (pr. /marʃad'ur /) ms. plr. *marciador*, fm. sng. *marciadora*, fm. plr. *marciadore*. - **caminador** n. (pr. /caminad'ur /) ms. plr. *caminador*, fm. sng. *caminadora*, fm. plr. *caminadore*.

goffer - s. - **plissadura** n. f. (pr. /plisad'ura /) plr. *plissadure*. - **rissadura** n. f. (pr. /risad'ura /) plr. *rissadure*.

to goffer - v.t. - **plissé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /plis'e /). - **rissé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /ris'e /).

goggle - adj. - **con j'euŋ sgranà** adj. loc. . (pr. /cuŋ j'ej zgran'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr..

to goggle - v.i. - **straviré j'euŋ** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /stravir'e j'ej /) . It uses the aux. "avej". - **vardé con j'euŋ spalancà** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /vard'e cuŋ j'ej spalanʒk'a/).

goggles - s. plr. - **ucialin** n. m. plr. (pr. /uʃʃal'iŋ /) only plr. (and anyway inv.). - **pensné** n. m. (pr. /pæŋsn'e /) inv.

going - 1) - s. - 1) - **andé** n. f. (pr. /and'e /) inv. E.g. "careful that the going is easy but the return is complex = *atension che l'andé a l'è facil ma l'artorn a l'è complicà*". - 2) - **partensa** n. f. (pr. /part'æŋsa /) plr. *partense*. E.g. "my going will bew on monday = *mia partensa a sarà lùn-es*". - 3) - **andura** n. f. (pr. /and'ura /) plr. *andure*. - **andi** n. m. (pr. /'andi /) inv. E.g. "Keep a moderate going = *ten niansura modera*".

going - 2) - adj. - 1) - **atual** adj. (pr. /atu'al /) ms. plr. *atuaj*, fm. sng. *atual*, fm. plr. *atuaj*. - **sòlit** adj. (pr. /s'òlit /) ms. plr. *sòlit*, fm. sng. *sòlita*, fm. plr. *sòlite*. - **corent** adj. (pr. /kur'ænt /) ms. plr. *corent*, fm. sng. *corenta*, fm. plr. *corente*. E.g. "in the gomg period that expense is not reasonable = *ant el period corent cola spèisa a l'è nen rasonèivol*". - 2) - **ativ** adj. (pr. /at'iu /) ms. plr. *ativ*, fm. sng. *atìva*, fm. plr. *atìve*. - **an piòta** adj. loc. (pr. /aŋ pi'òta /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

going - 3) - **Compound forms** - !) - going back = **artorn** n. m. (pr. /art'urn /) inv. - 2) - going down = **calà** n. f. (pr. /kaj'aa /) inv. - **ardussion** n. f. (pr. /ardusi'uŋ /) inv. - 3) - going forward = **progrèss** n. m. (pr. /prugr'es /) inv. - 4) - going in = **intrada** n. f. (pr. /intr'ada /) plr. *intrade*. - 5) - going out = **surtùta** n. f. (pr. /surt'ita /) plr. *surtie*. - 6) - going up = **motà** n. f. (pr. /munt'a /) inv. - **assension** n. f. (pr. /aseŋsi'uŋ /) inv.

goiter - s. - **gavass** n. m. (pr. /gav'as /) inv.

goitered - adj. - **gavassù** adj. (pr. /gav'as'u /) ms. plr. *gavassù*, fm. sng. *gavassù*, fm. plr. *gavassùe*.

gold - 1) - s. - 1) - **òr** n. m. (pr. /or /) inv. (also chem. element). - 2) - **sòld** n. m. plr. (pr. /s'òld /) only plr in this sense. - **richèssa** n. f. (pr. /rik'èssa /) plr. *richèsse* (in a fig. sense, for ext.).

gold - 2) - adj. as an attr. - **d'òr** adj. loc. (pr. /d'or /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

golden - adj. - 1) - **d'òr** adj. loc. (pr. /d'or /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **dorà** adj. and p. p. (pr. /dur'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (usually in a fig. sense). Also in the spelling "*andorà*" (pr. /andur'a /).

to gold-plate - v,t. - **plaché d'òr** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /plak'e d'or /). - **andoré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /andur'e /).

goldsmith - n. - **giojé** n. (pr. /dʒuj'e/) ms. plr. *giojé*, fm. sng. *giojera*, fm. plr. *giojere*. - **giojelé** n. (pr. /dʒujel'e/) ms. plr. *giojelé*, fm. sng. *giojelerà*, fm. plr. *giojelerà*

goldsmithy - s. - **giojelerà** n. f. (pr. /dʒujelar'ia/) plr. *giojelerà*. Also in the spelling "*giojeleria*" (pr. /dʒujeler'ia/).

golf - s. - **gòlf** n. m. (pr. /golf /) inv. (sport).

to golf - v.i. - **gieughe a gòlf** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. /dʒ'øge a golf /). It uses the aux. "*avej*".

golfer - n. - **giugador èd gòlf** sbst. loc. (pr. /dʒugad'ur èd golf /) ms. plr. *giugador èd gòlf*, fm. sng. *giugadora èd gòlf*, fm. plr. *giugadore èd gòlf*. - **golfista** n. (pr. /gulf'ista/) ms. plr. *giugador èd gòlf*, fm. sng. *giugadora èd gòlf*, fm. plr. *giugadore èd gòlf*.

golffing - s. - **èl gieughe a gòlf** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /'l dʒ'øge a golf /) plr. *ij gieughe a gòlf*.

golly ! - excl. - **contacc!** excl. (pr. /'òka/) plr. *òche*. - **parla pà!** excl. loc. (pr. /p'arla pa/).

golosh - s. - **galòss** n. f. (pr. /gal'òs/) inv.

gondola - s. - **gòndola** n. f. (pr. /g'undula/) plr. *gòndole*.

gondolier - s. - **gondolié** n. m. (pr. /gunduli'e/) inv.

gonfalon - s. - **gonfalon** n. m. (pr. /gunfal'uŋ/) inv. - **drapò** n. m. (pr. /drap'ò/) inv. - **stendard** n-m. (pr. /stænd'ard/) inv.

gonfalonier - n. - **gonfalonie** n. (pr. /gunfaluni'e/) ms. plr. *gonfalonie*, fm. sng. *gonfaloniera*, fm. plr. *gonfaloniere*.

goniometer - s. - **goniòmetro** n. m. (pr. /guni'òmetro/) inv. Also in the spelling "*goniòmeter*" (pr. /guni'òmetær/).

goniometric(al) - adj. - **goniometich** adj. (pr. /gunim'etrik/) ms. plr. *goniometrich*, fm. sng. *goniometrica*, fm. plr. *goniometriche*.

goniometry - s. - **goniometria** n. f. (pr. /gunim'etria/) plr. *goniometrie*.

goo - s. - **ròba tachissa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /r'òba tak'isa/) plr. *ròbe tachisse*.

good - 1) - adj. - 1) - **bon** adj. (pr. /buŋ/) ms. plr. *bon*, fm. sng. *bon-a*, fm. plr. *a bon-e*. - **adàt** adj. (pr. /adiat/) ms. plr. *adat*, fm. sng. *adata*, fm. plr. *adatee*. - **brav** adj. (pr. /brau/) ms. plr. *brav*, fm. sng. *brava*, fm. plr. *brave*. - **genit** adj. (pr. /dʒen'it/) ms. plr. *genit*, fm. sng. *genita*, fm. plr. *genite*. - **onest** adj. (pr. /un'est/) ms. plr. *onest*, fm. sng. *onesta*, fm. plr. *oneste*. E.g. "this cheese is really good = *sto formagg a l'è pròpi bon*"; "this tool is good for this job = *st'utiss a l'è adat pèr sto travaj*"; "are you good at sky? = *ses-to bon a sghiuje?* = *ses-to brav con j-e schi?*" . - 2) - **piasos** adj. (pr. /piaz'uz/) ms. plr. *piasos*, fm. sng. *piasosa*, fm. plr. *piasose*. - **agreàbil** adj. (pr. /agre'abil/) ms. plr. *abreàbij*, fm. sng. *agreàbil*, fm. plr. *agreàbij*. - **giojos** adj. (pr. /dʒuj'uz/) ms. plr. *giojos*, fm. sng. *giojosa*, fm. plr. *giojose*. - **felice** adj. (pr. /fel'itʃe/) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "here the life is good = *ambelessi la vita a l'è piasosa*". - 3) - **bél** adj. (pr. /bel/) ms. plr. *bej*, fm. sng. *bela*, fm. plr. *bele*. - **anciarment** adj. (pr. /ant'jarm'ant/) ms. plr. *anciarment*, fm. sng. *anciarmenta*, fm. plr. *anciarmente*. E.g. "that person has a good figure = *cola person-a a l'ha na bela figura*". - 4) - **notèivol** adj. (pr. /nut'æivul/) ms. plr. *notèivoj*, fm. sng. *notèivola*, fm. plr. *notèivole*. Also in the spelling "*notévol*" (pr. /nut'evul/). - **considerèivol** adj. (pr. /cuŋsider'æivul/) ms. plr. *condiferèivoj*, fm. sng. *considerèivole*. Also in the spelling "*considerévol*" (pr. /cuŋsider'evul/) E.g. "between our opinions there is a good distance = *fra nòstre opinion a-i è na distansa notèivol*".

good - 2) - s. - 1) - **bin** n. m. (pr. /biŋ/) inv. - **ben** n. m. (pr. /bæŋ/) inv. E.g. "to render good for evil = *rande bin pèr mal*". - **benefissi** n. m. (pr. /benef'isi/) inv. E.g. "all this work does not bring any good = *tut sto travaj a pòrta gnun benefissi*". - **vantagi** n. m. - (pr. /vant'adʒi/) inv. E.g. "he only thinks at his good = *a pensa mach a sò vantagi*". - 2) - at plr.s see the voice goods. - 3) - **ben** n. m. (pr. /bæŋ/) inv. (fin. - leg.) E.g. "a fungible good = *un ben utilisabil*".

good ! - 3) - excl. - **bin !** excl. (pr. /biŋ/) - **bin fait !** excl. loc. (pr. /biŋ fait/). - **bon !** excl. (pr. /buŋ/).

good-bye - adv. - **adiù** adv. (pr. /adi'u/). Also in the spelling "*adieu*" (pr. /adi'ø/). - **arvedd-se** adv. (pr. /arv'eddse/). - **ciào** adv. (pr. /tʃ'au/).

goodness - s. - **bontà** n. f. (pr. /bunt'a/) inv.. - **bravità** n. f. (pr. /bravit'a/) inv.. - **onestà** n. f. (pr. /unest'a/) inv.. - **galantomism** n. m. (pr. /galantum'izm/) inv..

goods - s. plr. - **merce** n. f. (pr. /m'ærʃe/) inv., but the ital. plr. "*merci*" is also used.

goodwill - s. - **bon-a volontà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /b'uŋa vulunt'a/) plr. (if any) *bon-e volontà*.

goody - s. - 1) - **caramela** n. f. (pr. /karam'ela/) plr. *caramele*. - **bombon** n. m. (pr. /karam'ela/) inv. - 2) - **brava fomna** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /br'ava f'umna/) plr. *brave fomne*.

goose - s. - 1) - **òca** n. f. (pr. /'òka/) plr. *òche*. (zoo. - *Anser anser domesticus*). - 2) - **pèrson-a stùpida** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /pær'suŋa st'upida/) plr. *pèrson-e stùpide*. (in a fig. sense).

goose - **Compound expr.** - 1) - goose-egg = **zero** n. m. (pr. /z'æro /) inv. (school an sport- in a fig. sense). - **bèrgnòcola** n. f. (pr. /b'èrŋ'òkula/) plr. *bèrgnòcole*. - **gnòca** n. f. (pr. /n'òka/) plr. *gnòche*. E.g. "he hit the head against the door and now he has affine goose-egg on the brow = *a l'ha batù la testa contra la pòrta e adess a l'ha na bela bèrgnàcola an sla front*". - 2) - goose-flesh = **pél d'òca** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /pel d'òka/) plr. (if any) *pej d'òca*. - 3) - goose-foot = **farinin** n. m. (pr. /farin'ij/) inv. (bot. - *Chenopodium album*) - 4) - goose-grass = **erba rablòira** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /'ærba rabl'òira/) plr. (if any) *erbe rablòire* (bot. - *Potentilla anserina*) - **garèt** n. m. (pr. /gar'æt/) inv. (bot. - *Galium aparine*). - **pela lenga** n. m. (pr. /p'ela l'æŋga/) inv.

(bot. - *Id.*) - 5) - goose-quill = **piuma d'òca** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / pi'uma d'òka/) plr. **piume d'òca**. - 5) - goose-step = **pass ed l'òca** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / pas'ed l'òka/) inv. (mil.).

gooseberry - s. - **grusela** n. f. (pr. / graz'ela/) plr. **grusele**. (bot. - *Ribes uva crispà*).

gooseherd - n. - **guardian d'òche** sbst. loc. (pr. / guardi'an d'òke /) ms. plr. **guardian d'òche**, fm. sng. **guardian-a d'òche**, fm. plr. **guardian-e d'òche**.

gooseneck - s. - **còl d'òca** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / k'ol d'òka /) plr. **còj d'òca** (mech.).

goosery - s. - **polé dj'òche** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / pul'e dj'òke /) inv.

goosey - 1) - s. - **pèrson-a stùpida** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / pèrs'uŋa st'upida/) plr. **pèrson-e stùpide**.

goosey - 2) - adj. - **stùpid** adj. (pr. / st'upid/) ms. plr. **stùpid**, fm. sng. **stùpida**, fm. plr. **stùpide**.

gooy - adj. - 1) - **tachiss** adj. (pr. / tak'is/) ms. plr. **tachiss**, fm. sng. **tachissa**, fm. plr. **tachisse**. - 2) - **smòrbi** adj. (pr. / zm'orbi/) ms. plr. **smòrbi**, fm. sng. **smòrbia**, fm. plr. **smòrbie**. (on a fig. sense) - **dosseugn** adj. (pr. / dus'èŋ/) ms. plr. **dosseugn**, fm. sng. **dosseugna**, fm. plr. **dosseugne**. (in a fig. sense).

gore - s. - 1) - **sangh** n. m. (pr. / s'ang/) inv. - **sangh grimà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / s'ang gràm'a/) inv. - 2) - **spantiament ed sangh** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / spantiament'ent'ed s'ang/) inv.

to gore - v.t. - **trapassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / trapas'e/) . - **ancorné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / an'kurn'e/).

gorge - s. - **gorga** n. f. (pr. / g'orga /) plr. **gòtge**. - **gòrgia** n. f. (pr. / g'òrdza /) plr. **gòtge**. - **buron** n. m. (pr. / bur'uŋ /) inv. - **strèita** n. f. (pr. / str'èita /) plr. **strèite**.

to gorge - v.i. - **mangiassé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / mangias'e /) . It uses always thr aux. "**avej**". - **angavassésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / angavas'ese /).

gorgeous - adj. - **sfarsos** adj. (pr. / sfars'uz /) ms. plr. **sfarsos**, fm. sng. **sfarsosa**, fm. plr. **sfarsose**. - **pompos** adj. (pr. / pump'uz /) ms. plr. **pompos**, fm. sng. **pomposa**, fm. plr. **pompose**. - **grandios** adj. (pr. / grandi'uz /) ms. plr. **grandios**, fm. sng. **grandiosa**, fm. plr. **grandiose**. - **spatussant** adj. (pr. / spatus'ant /) ms. plr. **spatussant**, fm. sng. **spatussanta**, fm. plr. **spatussante**.

gorgeously - adv. - **an manera sfarsosa** adv. loc. (pr. / an man'era sfars'uza /) . - **an gran pompa** adv. loc. (pr. / an gran p'umpa /).

gorilla - s. - **gorila** n. m. (pr. / gur'ila /) inv. (zoo. - *Gorilla gorilla*).

gormand - n. - **person-a galupa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p'rs'uŋa gal'upa /) plr. **pèrson-e galupe** (both males and females). - **mangion** n. (pr. / mangi'uz /) ms. plr. **mangion**, fm. sng. **mangion-a**, fm. plr. **mangion-e**.

to gormandize - v.i. - **ampinisse** vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. / ampini'se/). - **angosésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / anguz'ese/).

gormanbdizer - n. - **galup** n. and adj. (pr. / gal'up /) ms. plr. **galup**, fm. sng. **galupa**, fm. plr. **galupe**.

gormless - adj. - **beté** adj. and n. (pr. / be'te /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **tonto** adj. and n. (pr. / t'untu /) ms. plr. **tonto**, fm. sng. **tonta**, fm. plr. **tonte**. - **folitro** adj. and n. (pr. / ful'itru /) ms. plr. **folitro**, fm. sng. **folitra**, fm. plr. **folitre**.

gorse - s. - **ginestron** n. m. . (pr. / d'zinestr'uŋ/) inv. (bot. - *Ulex europaeus*)..

gory - adj. - 1) - **sagnant** adj. (pr. / saŋ'ant/) ms. plr. **gagnant**, fm. sng. **fagnanta**, fm. plr. **sagnante**. - **sangonant** adj. (pr. / sangun'ant/) ms. plr. **dangonant**, fm. sng. **sangonanta**, fm. plr. **sangobabte**. E.g. "**falling down he got a gory knee = an cascand a l'è fasse un ginoin sangonant**". - 2) - **sagnos** adj. (pr. / saŋ'uz/) ms. plr. **sagnos**, fm. sng. **sagnosa**, fm. plr. **sagnose**. E.g. "**I don't like gory films = am piaso nen le pelicole sagnose**".

gosh ! - excl. - **contacc !** excl. (pr. / cunt'atʃ/). - **cribio !** excl. (pr. / cr'ibiù/). - **dincinato !** excl. (pr. / dinf'in'atu/).

goshawk - s. - **astor** n. m. (pr. / ast'ur/) inv. (zoo. - *Accipiter gentilis*).

gosling - s. - **aniòt** n. m. (pr. / ani'ot /) inv. (zoo.). - **ochet** n. m. (pr. / uk'aet/) inv. (zoo.).

go-slow - s. - **siòpero bianch** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / si'òpero bi'anj /) inv. (workers' action).

gospel - s. - **vamgél** n. m. (pr. / vandz'el /) plr. **vangéj**. Also in the spelling "**evangél**" (pr. / evandz'el /), and "**vangeli**" (pr. / vandz'eli /), and "**evamgeli**" (pr. / evandz'eli /).

gospeller - n. - 1) - **letor dèl vangél** sbst. loc. (pr. / let'ur dèl vandz'el /) ms. plr. **letor dèl vangél**, fm. sng. **letriss dèl vangél**, fm. plr. **letriss dèl vangél**. (in reformed Churches). - 2) - **evangelisator** n. (pr. / evandz'elizat'ur /) ms. plr. **evangelisator**, fm. sng. **evangelisatriss**, fm. plr. **evangelisatriss**.

gossip - 1) - s. - 1) - **petegolam** n. m. (pr. / petegul'am /) inv. (used often as a collective noun). - **malaciancia** n. f. (pr. / malaŋ'anŋa /) plr. **malaciancia**. - 2) - **cuacuaràda** n. f. (pr. / ŋaŋar'ada/) plr. **ciaciarade**. Also in the spelling "**ciaciarà**" (pr. / ŋaŋar'a /) - **ciaramlada** n. f. (pr. / ŋaram'ada/) plr. **ciaeanlade**.

gossip - 2) - n. - 1) - **petégol** n. and adj. (pr. / pet'egul /) ms. plr. **petégj**, fm. sng. **petégola**, fm. plr. **petégole**. E.g. "**careful at what you say, he is very gossip = tension a lòn ch'it dise, chiel a l'è petégol com tut**" - **lengarù** n. and adj. (pr. / læŋgar'ù /) ms. plr. **lengarù**, fm. sng. **lengaruà**, fm. plr. **lengaruè**. - 2) - **ciaciaron** n. and adj. (pr. / ŋaŋar'uŋ/) ms. plr. **ciaciaron**, fm. sng. **ciaciaron-a**, fm. plr. **ciaciaron-e**.

to gossip - v.i. - 1) - **petegolé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / petegul'e /). It uses thge aux. "**avej**". Also in thr spelling "**spèttegolé**" (pr. / sp'èttegul'e /). - **maligné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / malin'e /). It uses thge aux. "**avej**". - 2) - **ciaramlé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / ŋaram'le/). It uses thge aux. "**avej**".

gossiper - n. - See gossip 2) as a sbst.

gossipmonger - b. - - **petégol** n. and adj. (pr. / pet'egul /) ms. plr. **petégj**, fm. sng. **petégola**, fm. plr. **petégole**. - **lengassa** n. (pr. / læŋg'asa /) inv. in gnd., at plr. **lengasse**.

gossipry - s. - 1) - **petegolam** n. m. (pr. / petegul'am /) inv. (collective noun). - **maleciance** n. f. plr. (pr. / maleŋ'anŋe /) only plr. as a collective noun. - 2) - **gent petégola** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / dz'ant pet'egula/) usually sng. as a collective noun, in case of need plr. **gent petégole**.

gossipy - adj. - See gossip 2) as an adj.

gossoon - s. - **garson** n. m. (pr. / gars'uŋ /) inv. - **bòcia** n. m. (pr. / b'òŋa /) inv.

Goth - n. - **Gòto** n. (pr. / g'òtu /) often used at ms. plr. (inv.) as a collective noun. In case of need ms. plr. **Gòto**, fm. sng. **Gòta**, fm. plr. **Gòte**. (hist.) Also in the spelling "**Gòt**" (pr. / g'òt/).

gothic - adj. - **gòtich** adj. (pr. / g'òtik /). ms. plr. **gòtich**, fm. sng. **gòtica**, fm. plr. **gòtiche**.

gouache - s. - **guass** n. m. (pr. / gu'as /) inv.. (painting).

gouge - s. - **sgòrbia** n. f. (pr. / zg'orb'ia /) plr. **sgòrbie**. - **scopél a sgòrbia** sbst, koc. ms. (pr. / skup'el a zg'orb'ia /) plr. **scopéj a sgòrbia** (tool for wood). .

to gouge - v.t. - 1) - **rainé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / rain'e /). Also in the spelling "**reiné**" (pr. / ra'in'e /). - **scanalé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / skanal'e /). - 2) - **scavé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / skav'e /). - **tiré fòra** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / tir'e f'òra /).

gourd - s. - **cucùrbita** n. f. (pr. / kuk'urb'ita /) plr. **cucùrbite**. . (bot.). - **cossa** n. f. (pr. / k'usa /) plr. **cosse**. (bot.) - - **cossa veuida** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / k'usa v'òida/) plr. **cosse veuide**.

gourmand - m. - See gormand.

to gormandize - v.i. - See to gormandize.

gourmet - n. - **gormet** n. (pr. / curm'aet /) ogten used as inv. in gnd and nr., but also . ms. plr. **gormet**, fm. sng. **gormèta**, fm. plr. **gormètte**. - **bongusté** n. (pr. / buŋgust'e /) ms. plr. **bongudté**, fm. sng. **bongustera**, fm. plr. **bongustere**.

gout - s. - 1) - **gota** n. f. (pr. / g'uta /) plr. (if required) **gote**. (med.). - 2) - **gust** n. m. (pr. / g'ust /) inv. (in the sense of taste).

gouty - adj. - **gotos** adj. (med.). (pr./gut'uz /) ms. plr. *gotos*, fm. sng. *gotosa*, fm. plr. *gotose*.

to govern - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **governé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr./guwærne /). It uses always the aux. "avej". (in a political sense, referred to states and regions) - **aministré** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr./aministr'e /) It uses always the aux. "avej". (in a political sense, referred to cities and villages)- E.g. "this party governed the state for thirty years in the last half century = *sto parti a l'ha governà le strat për trant'ani ant l'ùltin mès sécol*". - 2) - **controlé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr./cuntrul'e /). It uses always the aux. "avej". - ten-e sota contròl vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. E.g. "it will be difficult to govern the effects of this law on employment = *a sarà difìcil controlé l'efet éd costa lej ansl'impiegh*". - Note that the vrb. goerné is similar but not equal. It is referred, for example, to the management of a family, and also means "to guard, to monitor, to watch, to surveil, etc."

governable - adj. - 1) - **governàbil** adj. (pr./guwærn'abil /) ms. plr. *governàbij*, fm. sng. *governàbil*, fm. plr. *governàbij*.

governance - s. - **aministrasson** n. f. (pr./aministrasi'uj /) inv..

governess - s. - **governanta** n. f. (pr./guwærn'anta /) plr. *governante*. - **bönn** n. f. (pr./bøn /) inv. - **istiturtiss** n. f. (pr./istitutr'is /) inv.

governing - adj. - **dominant** adj. (pr./dumin'ant /) ms. plr. *dominant*, fm. sng. *dominanta*, fm. plr. *dominante*. - **controlant** adj. (pr./cuntrul'ant /) ms. plr. *controlant*, fm. sng. *controlanta*, fm. plr. *controlante*.

government - 1) -- s. - **govern** n. m. (pr./guwærn /) inv. E.g. "the government is supported by two parties out of ten = *el govern a l'è apogia da doi parti su des*". - **aministrasson** n. f. (pr./aministrasi'uj /) inv. E.g. "the government of a bank = *l'aministrasson éd na banca*". - **gestion** n. f. (pr. / dʒesti'uj /) inv. E.g. "the government of this situation is not correct = *la gestion éd costa situasson a l'è nen giusta*". - **podèj** n. m. (pr./puð'æj /) inv. E.g. "to hold the government = *esse al podèj*".

government - 2) - adj. as an attr- **governativ** adj. (pr. / guwærnat'iu /) ms. plr. *governativ*, fm. sng. *governativa*, fm. plr. *governative*. - **dèl govern** adj. loc. (pr./d'el guwærn /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

governmental - adj. - **governativ** adj. (pr. / guwærnat'iu /) ms. plr. *governativ*, fm. sng. *governativa*, fm. plr. *governative*.

governor - n. - **governator** n. (pr. / guwærnat'ur /) ms. plr. *governator*, fm. sng. *governatriss*, fm. plr. *governatriss*.

governorship - s. - **governatorà** n. m. (pr. / guwærnat'ur'a /) inv.

gown - s. , 1) - **vestàlia** n. f. (pr. /vest'alia/) plr. *vestàlie*. E.g. "if you get out of bed early in the mornibg put on your gown since the room is still cold = *s'it ausse prest la matin, but-te adöss toa vestàlia che la stansia a l'è 'ncora freida*". - 2) - **vesta da bal** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /v'esta da bal/) plr. *veste da bal*. E-g- "at the ball she wore a wonderful gown = *al bal chila al'avia na propo bela vesta da bal*". - 3) - **vesta da seira** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /v'esta da s'èira/) plr. *veste da seira*. E.g. "for this soiree you need a proper gown = *për sta seirà it l'has da manca éd na giusta vesta da seira*". - 4) - **càmus** n. m. (pr. /c'amuz/) inv. - **camison** n. m. (pr. /camiz'uj/) inv. E.g. "in the hospital doctors wear a white gown = *ant l'ospidal ij dotor a buto un camison bianch*".

to gown - v.t. - **vestì** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /vest'i/). - **butésse adöss** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. /but'ese ad'öss/).

gowned - adj. and p. p. - **con èl càmus** adj. loc. (pr. / cuŋ 'el c'amuz/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

grab - s. - 1) - **prèisa** n. f. (pr./pr'èisa /) plr. *prèise*. - **conquista** n. f. (pr./kuŋku'ista /) plr. *conquiste*. E.g. "the grab of the power = *la conquista del podèj*". - 2) - **ocupassion abusiva** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ukupasi'uj abuz'iva /) plr. *ocupassion abusive*. E.g. "this is a grab of state-owned land = *costa a l'è n'ocupassion abusivaéd tàra demanial*". - 3) - **manoja** n. f. (pr./man'uja /) plr. *manoje*.

to grab - v.t. - 1) - **ambranché** vrb 1^o con. trs. (pr./ambranch'e /). - 2) - **ampadronisse** vrb 3^o con. refl. (pr./ampadrun'ise/).

grabber - n. - **rafèire** n. (pr./raf'èire /) ms. plr. *rafèire*, fm. sng. *rafèira*, fm. plr. *rafèire*.

to grabble - v.t. - 1) - **fogné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./fuŋ'e /). It uses he aux. "avej". - **ramus-cé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ramusf'e /). It uses he aux. "avej". Also in the spelling "**armus-cé**" (pr./armusf'e /). - 2) - **andé al toch** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./and'e al t'uk /). It uses the aux. "esse".

grace - s. - 1) - **gràssia** n. f. (pr./grasia /), plr. (if required) *gràssie*. - **deuit** n. m. (pr./d'èit /) inv. - **grassiosità** n. f. (pr./grasiuzit'a /) inv. E.g. "put a bit of grace in what you do! = *buta un pòch éd gràssia ant lòn ch'it fas!*". - 2) - **orassion éd ringrassiamnt** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./urasi'uj éd ringrassian'ænt/) inv. (relig.). - 3) - **Grassia** n. f. (pr./grasia /) plr. *gràssie*. (relig.). - **Grassia 'd Dé** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./grasia d d'e /) plr. *Gràssie 'd Dé*. (relig.). - 4) - **gràssia** n. f. (pr./grasia /) used al sng., inv. in gnd. (noble title) usually "his grace = *soa gràssia*". In case of plr. the expr. "*lor gràssie*" can be used.

to grace - v.t. - 1) - **anzolivé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / anzuliv'e /). - **orné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / urn'e /). - 2) - **onoré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / unur'ie /). - **favorì** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / fa'ur'i /). - **esalté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ezalt'e /).

graceful - adj. - 1) - **grassios** adj. (pr. / grasi'uz /) ms. plr. *grassios*, fm. sng. *grassiosa*, fm. plr. *grassiose*. - **piasos** adj. (pr. / piuz'uz /) ms. plr. *piasos*, fm. sng. *piasosa*, fm. plr. *piasose*. - **anciamant** adj. (pr. / anŋ'iam'ant /) ms. plr. *anciamant*, fm. sng. *anciamanta*, fm. plr. *anciamante*. - 2) - **elegant** adj. (pr. / eleg'ant /) ms. plr. *elegant*, fm. sng. *eleganta*, fm. plr. *elegante*. - **arfina** adj. (pr. / arfin'ia /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **con bel deuit** adj. loc. (pr. / cuŋ bel d'èit /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

gracefulness - s. - **gràssia** n. f. (pr./grasia /) plr. (if required) *gràssie*. - **anciam** n. m. (pr./anŋ'iam /) inv. - **elegansa** n. f. (pr./eleg'ansa /) plr. (if required) *eleganse*. - **bél deuit** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./bel d'èit /) plr. (if any) *bèj deuit*.

gracefully - adv. - **con grassia** adv. loc. (pr./cuŋ grasia /). - **con bel deuit** adv. loc. (pr./cuŋ bbel d'èit /). - **an manera eleganta** adv. loc. (pr./aŋ man'era eleg'anta/).

graceless - adj. - 1) - **malgrassios** adj. (pr./malgrasi'uz /) ms. plr. *malgrassios*, fm. sng. *malgrassiosa*, fm. plr. *malgrassiose*. - **brut** adj. (pr./brut /) ms. plr. *brut*, fm. sng. *bruta*, fm. plr. *brute*. - 2) - **dèsconvenient** adj. (pr./d'scuŋveni'ænt /) ms. plr. *dèsconvenient*, fm. sng. *dèsconveniente*, fm. plr. *dèsconveniente*. - **dèsdeuit** adj. (pr./d'zd'èit /) ms. plr. *dèsdeuit*, fm. sng. *dèsdeuita*, fm. plr. *dèsdeuite*.

gracelessly - adv. - **senda grassia** adv. loc. (pr./s'æŋsgrasia /). - **da dèsdeuit** adv. loc. (pr./da d'zd'èit /).

gracious - adj. - **grassios** adj. (pr. / grasi'uz /) ms. plr. *grassios*, fm. sng. *grassiosa*, fm. plr. *grassiose*. - **brav** adj. (pr. / brai /) ms. plr. *brav*, fm. sng. *brava*, fm. plr. *brave*. - **benèivol** adj. (pr. / ben'æivul /) ms. plr. *benèivoj*, fm. sng. *benèivola*, fm. plr. *benèivole*. Also in the spelling "**benèvol**" (pr. / ben'e'vul ; ben'ewul/). - **propissi** adj. (pr. / prup'isi /) ms. plr. *propissi*, fm. sng. *propissia*, fm. plr. *propissie*.

graciously - adv. - **an manera grassiosa** adv. loc. (pr. / an man'era grasi'uz /). - **an manera benèivola** adv. loc. (pr. / an man'era ben'evula /). - **benevolment** adv. (pr. / benevukm'æbt /). Used italianism. - **con favor** adv. loc. (pr. / cuŋ faviur /).

grackle - s. - **cornajass** n. m. (pr. /curnaj'as/) inv. (zoo. - *Corvus corone*). - **cornaja** n. f. (pr. /curn'aja/) plr. *cornaje* (zoo. - *Id.*). - **croassa** n. f. (pr. /cru'asa/) plr. *croasse* (zoo. - *Id.*).

to gradate - v.t. and v.i. - **nuansé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. /nuans'e/). When trs. it uses the aux. "avej", when int. the aux. "esse". - **sfumé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. When trs. it uses the aux. "avej", when int. the aux. "esse". E.g. "the painter graded the colors = *el pitor a l'ha nuansé ij color*"; "the colours graded toward the outside = *ij color a son sfumà vers l'andòra*"

gradation - s. - nuansa n. f. (pr./nu'ansa /) plr. *nuanse* (colours). - gradassion n. f. (pr./gradasi'uŋ /) inv. (in more general sense).

grade - s. - 1) - classe n. f. (pr./cl'ase /) inv. (school). E.g. "when a child is six, he starts his education from the First Grade = *cand un cit a l'ha ses ani a comensa soa istrussion da la Prima Classe*". - 2) - vot n. m. (pr./vut /) inv. (school). E.g. "he passed the exam of Relativity with a grade of 28/30 = *a l'ha passà l'esam ed Relatività con un vot ed 28/30*". - 3) - rangh n. m. (pr./rang /) inv. classe n. f. (pr./cl'ase /) inv. - livél n. m. (pr./liv'el /) plr. *livej*. E.g. "a second grade manager = *un dirigent dè scond livél*". - 4) - requisi n. m. (pr./rekuizi /) inv. (usually at plr.). E.g. "you don't have the grade to undergo the exam = *it l'has nen ij requisi per sosten-e l'esam*". - 5) - pendensa n. f. (pr./pænd'æŋsa /) plr. *pendense*. E.g. "the grade of this road is 5% = *la pendensa ed costa strà a l'è el 5%*".

to grade - v.t. - 1) - classifiché vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./klasifik'e /). - 2) - nuansé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./nuans'e /) (colours). - 3) - livelé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./liv'el /).

gradient s. - 1) - gradient n. m. (pr./grad'iænt /) inv. (math. - phys.). E.g. "an electric field is defined as the gradient of an electric potential in the space = *un camp eléctric a l'è defini coma el gradient d'un potensial ant lé spassi*". - 2) - dislivél n. m. (pr./dizliv'el /) plr. *dislivej*. - pendensa n. f. (pr./pænd'æŋsa /) plr. *pendense*.

grading - s. - classificassion n. f. (pr./clasifikasi'uŋ /) inv.

gradual - 1) - adj. - gradual adj. (pr. / gradu'al /) ms. plr. *graduaj*, fm. sng. *gradual*, fm. plr. *graduaj*.

gradual - 2) - s. - gradual n. m. (pr. / gradu'al /) plr. *graduaj* (relig.).

gradually adv. - an manera gradual adv. loc. (pr. / aŋ man'era gradu'al /). - con gradualità adv. loc. (pr. / cuŋ gradu'alit'a /). - gradualment adv. (pr. / gradualm'ænt /) (very used italianism).

gradualness - s. - gradualità n. f. (pr. / gradualit'a /) inv.

graduand - n. - laureand n. (pr. / laure'and /) ms. plr. *laureabs*, fm. sng. *laureanda*, fm. plr. *laureande*.

graduate - n. - laureà n. and adj. (pr. / laure'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to graduate - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - gradué vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / gradu'e /) - E.g. "careful, they graduated the scale in feet and not in meters = *atension, a l'han graduà la scala an pé r nrm an mèter*". - 2) - pijé la laurea vrl. loc. 1st con. untr. (pr. / pij'e la laurea /) It uses the aux. "avej". E.g. "last year he graduated in mathematics = *l'nn passà chièl a l'ha pijà la laurea an matemàtica*".

graduated - adj. and p. p. - laureà adj. and p. p. (pr. / laure'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "this job is uner the control of a graduated person = *sto travaj a l'è sota 'l contròl ed na person-a laureà*". - 2) - graduà adj. and p. p. (pr. / gradu'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "you read the result on the graduated scale = *it lese l'Oarzultà an sta scàla graduà*".

graduation - s. - 1) - graduassion n. f. (pr. / graduasi'uŋ /) inv. E.g. "the graduation of this scale is quite approximated = *la graduassion dè sta scala a l'è pitòst arossimà*". - 2) - sirimònia 'd laurea sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / sirim'ònia d l'aurea /) plr. *sirimonie 'd laurea*. E.g. "I didn't attend to her graduation = *i son nen andàit s soa sirimònia 'd laurea*".

graffito - s. - grafi n. m. (pr. / grafi /) inv.

graft - s. - 1) - enta n. f. (pr. / 'ænta /) plr. *ente*. (agr.). - 2) - inést n. m. (pr. / inest /) inv. (med.). - trapiant n. m. (pr. / trapi'ant /) inv. (med.).

to graft - v.t. - 1) - enté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / æntie /) (agr.). - 2) - inesté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / inest'e /) (med.). - trapianté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / trapiant'e /) (med.).

grain - s. - 1) - gran n. m. (pr. / gran /) inv. (in general). - granaja n. f. (cereals, various types). - 2) - gran-a n. f. (pr. / gr'aŋa /) plr. *gran-e*. - granél n. m. (pr. / gran'el /) plr. *granéj*. - granin n. m. (pr. / gran'iŋ /) inv. E.g. "a grain of sand = *un granél ed sàbia*". - 3) - gran-a n. f. (pr. / gr'aŋa /) plr. *gran-e*. (photos - metal - etc.). E.g. "the grain of this steel can be observed

with a microscope = *la gran-a dè st'assel a peul esse osservà con un microscòpi*". - 4) - venadura n. f. (pr. / venad'ura /) plr. *venadure*. - ven-a n. f. (pr. / v'æŋa /) plr. *ven-e* (wood, etc.). - 5) - granél n. m. (pr. / gran'el /) plr. *granéj*. - frisa (pr. / fr'iza /) plr. *frise*. - tochetin n. m. (pr. / tuket'iŋ /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - 6) - gran n. m. (pr. / gran /) inv. (weight unit equal to 0.0648 grams).

to grain - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - granì vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / gran'i /). - 2) - arduve a granej vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / ard'uve a gran'ej /). - 3) - moaré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / muar'e /). - marèzzé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / mar'zèz'e /). - 4) - granì vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / gran'i /). It uses the aux. "esse" (bot.). E.g. "spikes start to grain i this season = *jè spi a comenso a grani a sta stagion*". - buté ij gran vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / but'e i gr'aŋ /). It uses the aux. "avej" (bot.).

grained - adj. - 1) - granulà adj. (pr. / granu'òia /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - marèzzà adj. (pr. / mar'zèz'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - marmorisà adj. (pr. / marmuriz'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

grains - s. - arpon n. m. (pr. / arp'uŋ /) inv. Also in the spelling "arpion" (pr. / arpi'uŋ /).

grainy - adj. - granulós adj. (pr. / granu'luz /) ms. plr. *granulos*, fm. sng. *granulosa*, fm. plr. *granulose*. - a granéj adj. loc. (pr. / a gran'ej /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

gram - s. - grama n. m. (pr. / gr'ama /) inv. (unit of mass in the system CGS).

grammar - s. - gramàtica n. f. (pr. / gram'atika /) plr. *gramàtiche*.

grammarian - s. - See grammarist.

grammatic(al) - adj. - gramatical adj. - (pr. / gramatik'al /) ms. plr. *gramaticaj*, fm. sng. *gramatical*, fm. plr. *gramaticaj*.

grammatically - adj. - da na mira gramatical adv. loc. - second la gramàtica adj. loc. E.g. "voir expression is grammatically correct but meaningless = *doa espression a l'è giusta da na mura gramatical ma senza sens*".

grammarist - n. - gramatista n. (pr. / gramat'ista /) ms. plr. *gramatista*, fm. sng. *gramatista*, fm. plr. *gramatiste*. - gramàtich n. (pr. / gram'atik /) ms. plr. *gramàtich*, fm. sng. *gramàtica*, fm. plr. *gramàtiche*.

gramme - s. - See gram.

gramophone - s. - fonògrafo n. m. (pr. / fun'ògrafo /) inv. - gramòfono n. m. (pr. / gram'òfono /) inv.

grand - 1) - adj. - 1) - grand adj. (pr. / grand /) ms. plr. *grand*, fm. sng. *granda*, fm. plr. *grande*. - grandios adj. (pr. / grand'i'iz /) ms. plr. *grandios*, fm. sng. *grandiosa*, fm. plr. *grandiose*. - amponent adj. (pr. / ampun'ænt /) ms. plr. *amponent*, fm. sng. *amponenta*, fm. plr. *amponente*. - amposant adj. (pr. / ampuz'ant /) ms. plr. *amposamy*, fm. sng. *amposanta*, fm. plr. *amposante*. - elevà adj. (pr. / elev'a /) onv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "you have many grand ideas and no practical sense = *it l'has tante ideje grandiose e gnun sens pràtich*"; "a grand palace = *un palass amponent*". ; "to write with a grand style = *scribe con nē stil elevà*". - 2) - amportant adj. (pr. / ampurt'ant /) ms. plr. *amportant*, fm. sng. *amportanta*, fm. plr. *amportante*. - prinsipal adj. (pr. / priŋsip'al /) ms. plr. *prinsipaj*, fm. sng. *prinsipal*, fm. plr. *prinsipaj*. E.g. "the grand entrance = *l'intrada prinsipal*". - 3) - complessiv adj. (pr. / vumples'io /) ms. plr. *complessiv*, fm. sng. *complessiva*, fm. plr. *complessive*. - al complèt adj. (pr. / al compl'et /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "a grand orchestra = *n'orchestra al complèt*". - 4) - soasi adj. (pr. / suaz'i /) ms. plr. *soasi*, fm. sng. *soasia*, fm. plr. *soasie*. - ecelent adj. (pr. / eŋfel'ænt /) ms. plr. *ecelent*, fm. sng. *ecelenta*, fm. plr. *ecelente*. - magnifich adj. (pr. / magn'ifik /) ms. plr. *magnifich*, fm. sng. *magnifica*, fm. plr. *magnifiche*. E.g. "a grand day = *na giornà magnifica*". - 5) - ambissios adj. (pr. / ambisi'uz /) ms. plr. *ambissios*, fm. sng. *ambissiosa*, fm. plr. *ambissiose*. - grandios adj. (pr. / grand'òuz /) ms. plr. *grandios*, fm. sng. *grandiosa*, fm. plr. *grandiose*. E.g. "you have a grand proyectand I hope that it is also feasible = *it l'has un progèt ambissios e i spero che a sia 'dcò realisabil*" !. - 6) - supèrbi adj. (pr. / sup'ærbi /) ms. plr. *superbo*, fm. sng. *supètbia*, fm. plr. *supèrbie*. - mafios adj. (pr. / mafi'uz /)

ms. plr. *mafios*, fm. sng. *mafiosa*, fm. plr. *mafiose*. - *blagheur* adj. (pr. /*blag'ør*/) ms. plr. *blagheur*, fm. sng. *blagheura*, fm. plr. *blagheure*.

grand - 2) - s. - 1) - *piano a coa* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /*pi'ano a c'ua*/) inv. (mus.). - 2) - *bijet da mila dòlaro* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /*bij'æt da m'ila d'òlaro*/) inv.

grandad - s. - See grandpapa.

grandam - s. - See grandmama.

grandchild - s. - *novod* n. m. . (pr. /*nu'ud ; no'w'ud*/) inv.

granddad - s. - See grandpapa.

granddaughter - s. - *novoda* n. f. . (pr. /*nu'uda ; no'w'uda*/) plr. *novode*.

grandeur - s. - 1) - *grandor* n. f. (pr. /*grand'ur*/) inv. Also in the spelling "*grandeur*" (pr. /*grand'ør*/). - *grandèssa* n. f. (pr. /*grand'èssa*/) plr. *grandèsse*. E.g. "*give up with these delusions of grandeur = piantla li con dte manie 'd grandor*". - 2) - *levadura* n. f. (pr. /*levad'ura*/) plr. *levadure*. E.g. "*certainly she has an higher moral grandeur = éd sicur chila a l'ha na levasura moral pi àuta*".

grandfather - s. . 1) - *nòno* n. m. (pr. /*n'ònu*/) inv. - *grand* n. m. (pr. /*grand*/) inv. - *pare grand* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /*p'are grand*/) inv. - *cé* n. m. (pr. /*tʃe*/) inv. - 2) - *antich* n. m. (pr. /*ant'ik*/) inv. *vej* n. m. (pr. /*vej*/) inv. - *antenato* n. m. (pr. /*anten'atu*/) inv. Often at plr E.g. "*our grandfathers made this brige using only stones = ij nòstri vej a l'han fait sto pont dovrand mach perè*".

grandfatherly - adj. - *da nòno* adj. loc. (pr. /*da n'ònu*/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

gtandiloquence - s. - *gonfiura* n. f. (pr. /*guŋfi'ura*/) plr. *gonfiure* (referred to a speech). - *ènfasi* n. f. (pr. /*æŋfazi*/) inv. (referred to a speech).

grandiose - adj. - *grandios* adj. (pr. /*grandi'uz*/) ms. plr. *grandios*, fm. sng. *grandiosa*, fm. plr. *grandiose*.

grandiosely - adv. . *an manera grandiosa* adv. loc. (pr. /*aŋ man'era grand'iuza*/). - *da grandios* adv. loc. (pr. /*da grand'iuza*/).

grandiosity - s. - 1) - *grandiosità* n. f. (pr. /*grandiuzit'a*/) inv. - 2) - *spatuss* n. m. (pr. /*spat'us*/) inv. (in a disparaging sense, the act of showing grandiosity).

grandma - See grandmama.

grandmama - s. - *nòna* n. f. (pr. /*n'òna*/) plr. *nòne*. - *nonéta* n. f. (pr. /*nun'eta*/) plr. *nonete*. - *granda* n. f. (pr. /*gr'anda*/) plr. *grande*. - *mare granda* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /*m'are gr'anda*/) plr. *mare grande*.

grandmother - s. - 1) - *nòna* n. f. (pr. /*n'òna*/) plr. *nòne*. - *granda* n. f. (pr. /*gr'anda*/) plr. *grande*. - *mare granda* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /*m'are gr'anda*/) plr. *mare grande*. - 2) - *antica* n. f. (pr. /*ant'ika*/) plr. *antiche*. - *veja* n. f. (pr. /*v'ēja*/) plr. *veje*. - *antenàta* n. f. (pr. /*anten'ata*/) plr. *antenate*. E.g. "*our grandmothershad certainly less freedom than today = nòstre veje a l'avio sens'àutr manch libertà che al di d'ancheuj*".

to grandmother - v.t. - *pussié* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /*p'usie*/). - *poponé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /*pupun'e*/).

grandmotherly - adj. - *da nòna* adj. loc. (pr. /*da n'òna*/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

grandpa - s. - See grandpapa.

grandpapa - s. - *nòno* n. f. (pr. /*n'ònu*/) inv. - *nonéto* n. f. (pr. /*nun'etu*/) inv. - *grand* n. f. (pr. /*gr'and*/) inv. - *pare grand* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /*p'are grand*/) inv. - *cé* n. m. (pr. /*tʃe*/) inv.

grandparent - n. - *nòno* n. (pr. /*n'ònu*/) ms. plr. *nòno*, fm. sng. *nòna*, fm. plr. *none*. - etc.

grandson - s. - *novod* n. m. . (pr. /*nu'ud ; no'w'ud*/) inv.

grange - s. - *cassin-a* n. f. (pr. /*casin'a*/) plr. *cassin-e*. - *grangia* n. f. (pr. /*gr'andʒa*/) plr. *grangie*. - *cà 'd campàgna* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /*ca d camp'agna*/) inv. - *grané* n. m. (pr. /*gran'e*/) inv.

granger - n. - *cassiné* n. (pr. /*kasin'e*/) ms. plr. *cassiné*, fm. sng. *cassinera*, fm. plr. *cassinere*. - *fator* n. (pr. /*fat'ur*/) ms. plr. *fator*, fm. sng. *fatoira*, fm. plr. *fatoire*, but also fm. sng. *fatora*, fm. plr. *fatore*.

granite - s. - *granì* n. m. (pr. /*gran'i*/) inv. (min. - geol.). - *ròca granà* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /*r'òka gran'a*/) plr. *ròche granà*. (min. - geol.). E.g. "*this mountain isa pyramid of granite = sta montagna a l'è na piramid éd roca granà*".

granitic - adj. - 1) - *granitich* adj. (pr. /*gran'itik*/) ms. plr. *granitich*, fm. sng. *granitica*, fm. plr. *granitiche*. (geol.). - 2) - *gtanitich* adj. (pr. /*gran'itik*/) ms. plr. *granitich*, fm. sng. *granitica*, fm. plr. *granitiche* (in a fig. sense). - *fort* adj. (pr. /*f'ort*/) ms. plr. *fort*, fm. sng. *forta*, fm. plr. *forte* (in a fig. sense).

granny - s. - See grandmama.

granpa - s. - See grandpapa.

grant - s. - 1) - *concession* n. f. (pr. /*kunʃjesi'uj*/) inv. E.g. "*I didn't obtain any grant from the municipality = i l'hai otnù gnun-e concession da la comun-a*". - 2) - *acetasson* n. f. (pr. /*aʃetasi'uj*/) inv. E.g. "*they confirmed the grant of our request = a l'han confermà l'acetasson éd nòstra arcèsta*". - 3) - *atribussion* m. f. (pr. /*atribu'di'uj*/) inv. (leg.). E.g. "*in the division of the property the grant of the house was a problem = ant la division del patrimoni, l'atribussion dla cà a l'è stàit un problema*". - 4) - *sovenson* n. f. (pr. /*su'wæŋsi'uj*/) inv. E.g. "*you can have a grant of 20% for buying a lathe = it peule avèj na sovenson del 20% për caté un torn*". - 5) - *borsa dè studi* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /*b'ursa d'ò st'udi*/) plr. *borse dè studi*. E.g. "*he could continue his studies thanks to a grant of the school itself = a l'ha podù continué ij sò stufi mersi a na borsa dè studi dla scòla midema*".

to grant - v.t. - 1) - *concede* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /*cunʃ'ede*/). - *acordé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /*akurd'e*/). - *consente* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /*kuŋs'ænte*/). - 2) - *aceté* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /*aʃt'e*/). - *esaudi* vrb 3rd con. trs. (-pr. /*ezaud'i*/). *sodisfé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /*sudis'f'e*/). - 3) - *cede* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /*tʃ'ede*/). (leg.). - *trasferì* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /*trasfer'i*/). (leg.). - *atribui* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /*atribui*/). (leg.).

grantable - adj. - 1) - *concedibil* adj. (pr. /*kunʃjed'ibil*/) ms. plr. *concedibij*, fm. sng. *concedibil*, fm. plr. *concedibij*. - *assegnàbil* adj. (pr. /*aseŋ'abil*/)ms. plr. *assegnàbij*, fm. sng. *assegnàbil*, fm. plr. *assegnàbij*. E.g. "*that land is not grantable as pasture due to a too high pollution = col teren a l'è nen assegnabil a pasture a rason d'un inquinament trop àut*". - 2) - *esaudibil* adj. (pr. /*ezaud'ibil*/) ms. plr. *esaudibij*, fm. sng. *esaudibil*, fm. plr. *esaudibij*. - *acetàbil* adj. (pr. /*aʃt'abil*/)ms. plr. *acetàbij*, fm. sng. *acetàbil*, fm. plr. *acetàbij*. E.g. "*yoiur request is not grantable since it is against the rules of the school = toa arcèsta a l'è nen acetàbil perchè a l'è contra le règole dla scòla*".

grantee - n. - *concessionari* n. and adj. (pr. /*cunʃjesiun'ari*/) ms. plr. *concessionari*, fm. sng. *concessionaria*, fm. plr. *concessionarie*. - *benefissari* n. and adj. (pr. /*benefisi'ari*/) ms. plr. *benefissari*, fm. sng. *benefissaria*, fm. plr. *benefissarie*. - *comendatari* n. and adj. (pr. /*cumændat'ari*/) ms. plr. *comendatari*, fm. sng. *comendataria*, fm. plr. *comendatarie*.

grantor - n. - *concedent* n. and adj. (pr. /*cunʃjed'ænt*/) ms. plr. *concedent*, fm. sng. *concedenta*, fm. plr. *concedente*. Also in the spelling "*cedent*" (pr. /*tʃed'ænt*/).

granular - adj. - *granular* adj. (pr. /*granul'ar*/) inv. in gnd. and nr. (quite an italianism). - *granos* adj. (pr. /*gran'uz*/) ms. plr. *granos*, fm. sng. *granosa*, fm. plr. *granose*.

granularity - s. - *granosità* n. f. (pr. /*granuzit'a*/) inv.

to granulate - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - *granì* vrb 3rd con. trs. and int. (pr. /*gran'i*/). When trs. it uses the aux. "*avèj*", when int. the aux. "*esse*" but sometimes also the aux. "*avèj*". - 2) - *arduve an gran* vrb. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. /*ard'ue an gran*/). - 3) - *arduvse an gran* loc. 2nd con. refl. (pr. /*ard'use an gran*/). - *cicatrisé* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /*tʃikatrize*/). It uses the aux. "*esse*".

granulation - s. - *graniura* n. f. (pr. /*grani'ura*/) plr. *graniure*.

granule - s. - *granel* n. m. (pr. /*gran'el*/) plr. *granej*

granulose - adj. - *granos* adj. (pr. /*gran'uz*/) ms. plr. *granos*, fm. sng. *granosa*, fm. plr. *granose*.

grape - s. - 1) - **asinél** n. m. (pr. /*azin'el* /) plr. *asinéj*- 2) - **uva** n.f. (pr. /*'uʷa ; 'uʷa ; 'uʷa*/) plr. *uve* (the fruit). - 3) - **vis** m. f. (pr. /*viz* /) inv. (bot. - *Vitis vinifera*). - 4) - **color vinassa** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /*cul'ur vin'asa* /) inv.

grapefruit - s. - **pompelm** n. m. (pr. /*pump'ælm* /) inv. (bot. - *Citrus paradisi*). The fruit and the tree.

grapery - s. - 1) - **autin** n. m. (pr. /*aut'iŋ* /) inv. - **vigna** n. f. (pr. /*v'iŋa* /) plr. *vigne*. - 2) - **abass pèr vis** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /*ab'as p'r viz* /) inv.

grapes - s. - **uva** n. f. (pr. /*'uʷa ; 'uʷa ; 'uʷa*/) plr. *uve*. - **rapa d'uva** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /*r'apa d 'uʷa* /) plr. *rape d'uva*.

graph - s. - 1) - **gräfich** n. m. (pr. /*gr'afik* /) inv. (math. - stat. - etc.). - **diagrama** n. m. (pr. /*diagr'ama* /) inv. (math. - stat. - etc.). - 2) - **grafo** (pr. /*gr'afu* /) inv. (math.).

graphic - adj. - **gräfich** adj. (pr. /*gr'afik* /) ms. plr. *gräfich*, fm. sng. *gräfica*, fm. plr. *gräfiche*. E.g. "there is a graphic method for verifying the stability of a plane = *a-i é un método gräfich pèr verifiche la stabilità d'un velivol*".

graphically - adv. - **an manera gräfica** adv. loc. (pr. /*aŋ na m'ira gräfika* /). - **da na mira gräfica** adv. loc. (pr. /*da nan'era gräfika* /). E.g. "you can easily solve thr problem graphically, but an analitical solution is very complex = *it peule arzolve facil el problema an mabera gräfica, ma na solussion analitica a l'è motobin complicà*".

graphite - s. - **grafite** n. f. (pr. /*graf'ite* /) inv. (nim.).

graphologic(al) - adj. - **grafologich** adj. (pr. /*graful'odzik* /) ms. plr. *grafologich*, fm. sng. *grafologica*, fm. plr. *grafologiche*.

graphologist - n. - **grafòlogo** n. (pr. /*graf'olugo* /) ms. plr. *grafòlogo*, fm. sng. *grafòloga*, fm. plr. *grafòloghe*. - Also in the spelling "*grafòlogh*" (pr. /*graf'olug* /).

graphology - s. - **grafologia** n. f. (pr. /*grafuludz'ia* /) plr. *grafologie*.

grapnel - s. - **rampin** n. m. (pr. /*ramp'iŋ* /) inv. - **arpon** n. m. (pr. /*arp'uŋ* /) inv.

grapple - s. - **lòta** n. f. (pr. /*l'òta* /) plr. *lòte*.

to grapple - v.i. - **loté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /*lut'e* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". - **fé la lòta** vrbl loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /*fe la l'òta* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*".

grappling - s. - 1) - **prèisa** n. f. (pr. /*pr'æisa* /) plr. *prèise*. - **strèita** n. f. (pr. /*str'æits* /) plr. *strèite* (related to grapple). - 2) - **rampin** n. m. (pr. /*ramp'iŋ* /) inv.. (nav.).

grasp - s. - 1) - **prèisa** n. f. (pr. /*pr'æisa* /) plr. *prèise*. - **strèita** n. f. (pr. /*str'æita* /) plr. *strèite*. - **ambrancà** n. f. (pr. /*ambraŋk'a* /) inv. - 2) - **conossensa** n. f. (pr. /*cunus'æŋda* /) plr. *conossense*. - **padronansa** n. f. (pr. /*padrun'aŋsa* /) plr. *padronanse*. - 3) - **comprension** n. f. (pr. /*cump'ræŋs'i'uŋ* /) inv. - 4) - **strèita 'd man** sbat. loc. fm. (pr. /*str'æita d maŋ* /) plr. *strèite 'd man*.

to grasp - v.t. - 1) - **ambranché** vrn 1st con. trs. (pr. /*ambraŋk'e* /). - **strenze** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /*str'æŋze* /). - **ten-e stràèit** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. /*t'æŋe str'æit* /). E.g. "he grasped my arm for not falling down = *a l'ha ambrancà mè brass pèr nen casche giù*". - 2) - **capi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /*kap'i* /). - **comprende** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /*cump'rænde* /). E.g. "did you grasp the concept ? = *l'has-to capi el concèt ?*".

graspable - adj. - **capibil** adj. (pr. /*kap'ibil* /) ms. plr. *capibij*, fm. sng. *capibil*, fm. plr. *capibij*. - **facil da da capi** adj. loc. (pr. /*f'aj'il da kap'i* /) ms. plr. *facij da capi*, fm. sng. *facil da capi*, fm. plr. *facij da capi*. - **comprensibil** adj. (pr. /*kump'ræŋs'ibil* /) ms. plr. *comprensibij*, fm. sng. *comprensibil*, fm. plr. *comprensibij*. E.g. "the concepts of Relativity are not easily graspable = *ij concèt dla relatività a son nen facij da capi*".

grasping - adj. - **àvid** adj. (pr. /*'avid* /) ms. plr. *àvid*, fm. sng. *àvida*, fm. plr. *àvide*. - **angord** adj. (pr. /*aŋg'urd* /) ms. plr. *angord*, fm. sng. *angorda*, fm. plr. *angorde*. - **vujos** adj. (pr. /*vuj'uz* /) ms. plr. *vujos*, fm. sng. *vujosa*, fm. plr. *bujose*.

graspingness - s. - 1) - **angordisia** n. f. (pr. /*aŋgurd'izia* /) plr. *angordisie*. - 2) - **costansa** n. f. (pr. /*kust'aŋsa* /) plr. *costanse*. (in a fig. sense).

grass - s. - 1) - **erba** n. f. (pr. /*'ærba* /) plr. *erbe*. E.g. "with all this rain the grass will grow quickly = *con thta sta pieuva l'erba a cèrsrà ampressa*". - **prà** n. m. (pr. /*pra* /) inv. E.g. "go to play on the grass = *và a gieughe ant el prà*". - **pastura** n. f. (pr. /*past'ura* /) plr. *pasture*. E.g. "the cows are on the grass = *le vache a son a pastura*". - 2) - **pianta tipo l'erba** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /*pi'anta t'ipu l'ærba* /) plr. *piante tipo l'erba*. E.g. "all the cereals are grasses = *tuti ij cereaj a son piante tipo l'erba*".

grass - s. - **Some compound words** - 1) - **grass-cutter** n. (the person) = **seitor** n. (pr. /*sæit'ur* /) ms. plr. *seitor*, fm. sng. *seitora* or *seitoira*, fm. plr. *seitore* or *seitoire*. - 2) - **grass-cutter** - s. - (the machine) = **faussatriss** n. f. (pr. /*faustr'is* /) inv. - 3) - **grass hut** = **caban.a 'd paja** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /*kab'aŋa d p'aja* /) plr. *caban-e 'd paja*. - 4) - **grass roots** = **reis** n. f. (pr. /*re'iz* /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - **origin** n. f. (pr. /*ur'idz'ŋ* /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - **gent comun-a** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /*dzænt cum'uŋa* /) sng. as collective noun. - 5) - **grass smake** = **bissa** n. f. (pr. /*b'isa* /) plr. *bisse*. (zoo. - *Tropidonotus natrix*). - 6) - **grass widow** = **widoa bianca** sbst. loc. fm.. (pr. /*v'idua bi'aŋka* /) plr. *widoe bianche*.

grasshopper - s. - **cavalèta** n. f. (pr. /*kaval'tta* /) plr. *cavalètte*. (zoo - *Orthoptera caelifera* - various families).

grassland - s. - **prairia** n. f. (pr. /*prair'ia* /) plr. *prairie*. - **pradaria** n. f. (pr. /*pradar'ia* /) plr. *pradarie*.

grassy - adj. - 1) - **erbos** adj. (pr. /*ærb'uz* /) ms. plr. *erbos*, fm. sng. *erbosa*, fm. plr. *erbose*. - **pien d'erba** adj. loc. (pr. /*pi'æŋ d 'ærba* /) ms. plr. *pien d'erba*, fm. sng. *pien-a d'erba*, fm. plr. *pien-e g'erba*. - 2) - **coma erba** adj. loc. (pr. /*k'uma 'ærba* /) omv- in gnd. and nr. (Also regerred to a colour).

grate - s. - 1) - **grà** n. f. (pr. /*gra* /) inv. (in general). - **frà** n. f. (pr. /*fra* /) inv. (when made of iron, steel, etc.). - **grija** n. f. (pr. /*gr'ija* /) plr. *grije*. - 2) - **gratissia** n. f. (pr. /*grat'isia* /) plr. *gratissie*. - **graticola** n. f. (pr. /*grat'ikula* /) plr. *graticole*. - **grela** n.f. (pr. /*gr'ela* /) plr. *grele*. - 3) - **formél** n. m. (pr. /*furn'el* /) inv. - **fuajé** n. m. (pr. /*fuaj'e* /) inv.

to grate - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **buté na grà** vrbl. loc. 1st con int. (pr. /*but'e na gr'a* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". Constr. "*buté na grà a...*". - 2) - **graté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /*grat'e* /). - **gratusé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /*gratuz'e* /). E.g. "grate the cheese, please = *grata 'l formagg pèr piasi*". - 3) - **graté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /*grat'e* /). - **fèrt'e** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /*f'rt'e* /). - **frocioné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /*frufjun'e* /). E.g. "I've grated the floor, but it is always dirty = *i l'jai frocionà 'l pavement, ma a l'è sempe spòrch*". - 4) - **fé sgarì** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /*fe zgar'i* /). E.g. "don't grate your teeth = *fa nen sgarì ij dent*". - 5) - **sgari** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. /*zgar'i* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". - **schèrziné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /*sk'rzin'e* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". - **schèrze** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /*sk'rz'e* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". - **cioicé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /*çiuç'e* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". - **fèrté** vrb 1st con. int.. (pr. /*f'rt'e* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". E.g. "the wheels of the train grate against the rails = *le roe dèl treno a sgarisso contra le rotaje*"; "this wheel grates against the support = *sta doa a fèrta contra 'l supòrt*".

grateful - adj. - 1) - **arconossent** adj. (pr. /*arkunus'ænt* /) ms. plr. *arconossent*, fm. sng. *arconossenta*, fm. plr. *arconossente*. Also in the spelling "*riconossent*" (pr. /*rikunus'ænt* /). - **bin obligà** adj. loc. (pr. /*giŋ ublig'a* /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **piasos** adj. (pr. /*piaz'uz* /) ms. plr. *piasos*, fm. sng. *piasosa*, fm. plr. *piasose*. - **gustos** adj. (pr. /*gust'uz* /) ms. plr. *gustos*, fm. sng. *gustosa*, fm. plr. *gustose*.

gratefulness - s. - **arconossensa** n. f. (pr. /*arkunus'æŋsa* /) plr. *arconossense*.

grater - s. - **gratusa** n. f. (pr. /*grat'usa* /) plr. *gratuse*.

graticule - s. - **reticol** n. m. (pr. /*ret'ikul* /) plr. *retivoj* (drawing - maps - etc.).

gratification - s. - **gratificassion** n. f. (pr. /*gratifikasi'uŋ* /) inv. - **sodidfassion** n. f. (pr. /*sudisfasi'uŋ* /) inv. E.g. "I had the

gratification of seeing that my idea was accepted = *i l'hai avù la sodisfassion ed vedde che mia ideja a l'è stàita acetà* ".
to gratify - v.t. - 1) - **contenté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /kuntænt'e /). - **sodisfé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /sodisf'e /). - 2) - **gratifiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /gratifik'e /). (psyc.).
gratifying - adj. - **sodisfasent** adj. (pr. /sodisfaz'ænt /) ms. plr. **sodisfasent**, fm. sng. **sodisfasenta**, fm. plr. **sodisfasente**. Also in the spelling "**sodisfacent**" (pr. /sodisfaç'ænt /). - **gratificant** adj. (pr. /gratifik'ant /) ms. plr. **gratificant**, fm. sng. **gratificanta**, fm. plr. **gratificante**.- **piasos** adj. (pr. /piaz'uz /) ms. plr. **piasos**, fm. sng. **piasosa**, fm. plr. **piasose**.
gratin - s. - **graten** n. m. (pr. /grat'æŋ /) inv. (cooking).
grating - 1) - adj. - **ch'a sgariss** adj. loc. (pr. /k a zgar'is /) inv. in gnd., at plr. **ch'a sgarisso** (the vrb has to be conjugated in time and mood). - **aspr** adj. (pr. /aspr /) ms. plr. **aspr**, fm. sng. **aspra**, fm. plr. **aspre**. - **iritant** adj. (pr. /irit'ant /) ms. plr. **iritant**, fm. sng. **iritanta**, fm. plr. **iritante**.
grating - 2) - s. - 1) - **grà** n. f. (pr. /gra/) inv. (in general). - **frà** n. f. (pr. /fra/) inv. (when made of iron, steel, etc.). - **grija** n. f. (pr. /gr'ija /) plr. **grije**. - 2) - **reticol** n. m. (pr. /ret'ikul/) plr. **reticoj**.
gratitude - s. - **arconossensa** n. f. (pr. /arkunus'æŋsa/) plr. **arconossensa**. Also in the spelling "**riconossensa**" (pr. /rikunus'æŋsa/). - **gratitudin** n. f. (pr. /gratit'udiŋ/) inv.
gratuitous - adj. - **gratuit** adj. (pr. /grat'uit /) ms. plr. **gratuit**, fm. sng. **gratuita**, fm. plr. **gratuite**.- **sensa rason** adj. loc. (pr. /a'æŋsa raz'uz/) inv. in gnr. and nr. E.g. "*there wasn't a why for your gratuitous violent reaction = a-i era gnun perchè a toa violenta reassion senza rason*".
gratuitousness - s. - **gratuità** n.f. (pr. /gratuit'a /) inv.
gratuity - s. - **mancia** n. f. (pr. /m'ançja/) plr. **mance**. - **bon-aman** n. f. (pr. /buŋam'aŋ /) plr. **bon-eman**.
gratulatory - adj. - **éd congratulasson** adj. loc. (pr. /'éd cuŋgratulasi'uz/) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "*I've sent him a gratulatory message = i l'jai mandaje in messaggi ed congratulasson*".
grave - 1) - s. - 1) - **tomba** n. f. (pr. /t'umba /) plr. **tombe**. - **sepoltura** n. f. (pr. /sepult'ura /) plr. **sepolture**. - **sepolcr** n. m. (pr. /sepiulcr /) inv. - 2) - **fin** n. f. n. f. (pr. /fiŋ /) inv. - **mòrt** n. f. n. f. (pr. /m'òrt /) inv. - 3) - **còsa grave** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /c'òza gr'ave /) plr. **còse grave**.
grave - 2) - adj. - 1) - **grév** adj. (pr. /gr'eu /) ms. plr. **grév**, fm. sng. **greva**, fm. plr. **greve** (phon., e.g. referred to stress on a word). - 2) - **grave** adj. (pr. /gr'ave /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (referred e.g. to a illness). - **séri** adj. (pr. /s'eri /) ms. plr. **seri**, fm. sng. **sèria**, fm. plr. **série**. - 3) - **grave** adj. (pr. /gr'ave /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (referred e.g. to aspect). - **grandios** adj. (pr. /grandi'uz /) ms. plr. **grandios**, fm. sng. **grandiosa**, fm. plr. **grandiose**. - **imponent** adj. (pr. /impun'ænt /) ms. plr. **imponent**, fm. sng. **imponenta**, fm. plr. **imponente**
to grave - v.t. - **gravé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /grav'e /). - **antajé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /antaj'e /). - **incide** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /inç'ide /). - **scurpi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /scurpi/). Also in the spelling "**sculpi**" (pr. /sculpi/) and "**scolpi**" (pr. /sculpi/).
gravel - s. - 1) - **giàira** n. f. (pr. /dž'aira/) plr. **giàire**. - 2) - **càlcol** n. m. (pr. /kialcul/) plr. **càlcoj**. (med.)
to gravel - v.t. - **angiairé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /andžair'e/). - **buté la giàira** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /but'e la dž'aira/). It uses the aux. "**avej**". Constr. "**buté la giàira a...**". E.e. "*you have to gravel the lane if you don't want mud = a venta ch'it angiaire la strajola s'it veule nen la pàuta*". - 2) - **gené** vrb 1st con. trs. (in a fig. sense).- **buté gena** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. It uses the aux. "**avej**". Constr.: "**bué gena a...**". (in a fig. sense). - **ambarassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (in a fig. sense). E.g. "*all that splendor gravels me = tu sto lusso ana gena*".
gravelly - adj. - 1) - **giairos** adj. (pr. / džair'uz/) ms. plr. **giairus**, fm. sng. **giairusa**, fm. plr. **giairuse**. - 2) - **con ij càlcoj** adj. loc. (pr. / kuŋ i k'alkuj/) inv. in gnd. and nr. (med.).
graveness - s. - **austerità** n. f. (pr. /austerit'a /) inv. - **gravità** n. f. (pr. /gravit'a /) inv. - **imponensa** n. f. (pr. /impun'æŋsa /)

plr. (if any) **imponense**. - **amportansa** n. f. (pr. / ampun'æŋsa /) plr. (if any) **amponense**.
graver - 1) - s. - **burin** n. m. (pr. /bur'iuŋ/) inv. (the tool).
graver - 2) - n. - **graveur** n. (pr. /grav'ør /) ms. plr. **graveyr**, fm. sng. **graveusa**, fm. plr. **graveuse** (the person). - **incisor** n. (pr. /inçiz'ur /) ms. plr. **incisor**, fm. sng. **incisoira**, fm. plr. **incisoire**. Also in the spelling "**ancisor**" (pr. /ançiz'ur /) (the person). - **scultor** (pr. /skult'ur /) ms. plr. **scultor**, fm. sng. **scultriss**, fm. plr. **scultriss** (the person).
gravestone - s. - **pera tombal** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /p0era tumb'al/) plr. **pere tombaj**. - **làpide** n. m. (pr. /l'apide/) inv.
gravelward - adv. and adj. - **vers la mòrt** adv. and inv. adj. (pr. /værs la m'òrt/) inv. in any case.
graveyard - s. - **simiteri** n. m. (pr. /simit'eri/) inv. - **sementeri** n. m. (pr. /semænt'eri/) inv. - **camposanto** n. m. (pr. /campus'antu/) inv.
graèid - 1) - adj. - **pien** adj. (pr. /pi'æŋ /) ms. plr. **pien**, fm. sng. **pièn-e**, fm. plr. **pièn-e** (in a fig. sense). - **carità** adj. (pr. /kari'a /) inv. in gmd. and nr. (in a fig. sense). - **bondos** adj. (pr. /bund'uz /) ms. plr. **bondos**, fm. sng. **bondosa**, fm. plr. **bondose** (in a fig. sense).
gravid - 2) - adj. fm. **ansinta** adj. fm. (pr. /aŋs'inta /) plr. **ansinte**. - **incinta** adj. fm. (pr. /inç'inta /) plr. **incinte**.
gravidity - s. - **gravidansa** n. f. (pr. /gravid'sŋsa /) plr. **gravidanse**. - **gestasson** n. f. (pr. /džestasi'uz/) inv.
gravimeter - s. - **gravimetro** n. m. (pr. /grav'imetro /) jnv. Also in the spelling "**gravimeter**". (pr. /grav'imetræ/) (phys.).
gravimetric(al) - adj. - **gravimétrich** adj. (pr. /gravim'etrik/) ms. plr. **gravimétrivh**, fm. sng. **gravimétrica**, fm. plr. **gravimétrivhe**.
gravimetry - s. - **gravimetria** n. f. (pr. /gravimetr'ia/) plr. **gravimetrie**.
graving - s. - **gravura** n. f. (pr. /grav'ura/) plr. **gravure**. - **incision** n. f. (pr. /inçizi'uz/) inv. - **scultura** n. f. (pr. /skult'ura/) plr. **sculture**.
to gravitate - v.i. - 1) - **gravité** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /gravit'e/). It uses the aux. "**avej**". (phys. and im a fig. sense)- 2) - **propende** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. /pruè'ænde/). It uses the aux. "**avej**". (in a fig. sense).
gravitation - s. - 1) - **gravitasson** n. f. (pr. /gravitasi'uz/) inv. (phys.). - 2) - **atrasson** n. f. (pr. /atras'i'uz/) inv. (also in a fig. sense).
gravitational - adj. - **gravitassional** adj. (pr. /gravitassiu'n'al/) ms. plr. **gravitassionalj**, fm. sng. **gravitassional**, fm. plr. **gravitassionalj**. E.g. "*gravitational and inertial definitions of the mass = definission gravitassional e inersial dla massa*".
gravity - s. - s. - 1) - **gravità** n. f. (pr. /gravit'a/) inv. (in general and phys.). - 2) - **austerità** n. f. (pr. /austerit'a/) inv. - **importansa** n. f. (pr. /impurtia'ŋsa/) plr. (if any) **importanse**. - **solenità** n. f. (pr. /sulenit'a/) inv. E.g. "*you have to consider the gravity of the moment = a venta ch'it considerare la solenità del moment*".
gravure - s. - **fotogravura** n. f. (pr. /futograv'ura/) plr. **fotogravure**. - **fotoincision** n. f. (pr. /futuinçizi'uz/) inv. - **rotocalch** n. m. (pr. /rutuk'alk/) inv.
gravity - s. - 1) - **saussa (a la carn)** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /s'ausa (a la karn) /) (lit. "*meat sauce*").- **bagna (id.)**. n. f. (pr. /b'ana/) plr. **bagne**. - **bagnet (id.)** n. m. (pr. /baŋ'æt /) inv. - **ragù** n. m. (pr. /rag'u /) inv. - 2) - **sòld faci** sbst. loc. ms. plr. (pr. /s'òld façij /) only plr. (fam. expr.) - **sòld nen pold** sbst. loc. ms. plr. (pr. /s'òld næŋ pul'id /) only plr. (fam. expr.).
graze - s. - 1) - **splon** n. m. (pr. /spluŋ/) inv. - **splura** n. f. (pr. /dž'air'uz/) plr. **splure**. - 2) - **sgrafign** n. m. (pr. /zgraf'iŋ/) inv. - **sgrafignura** n. f. (pr. /zgraf'iŋ'ura/) plr. **sgrafignure**. - **sgrafignon** n. m. (pr. /zgraf'iŋ'uz/) inv. - 3) - **rasèta** n. f. (pr. /raz'ætta/) plr. **rasètte**. - **colp a ras** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / kulp a raz/) inv. - **toch a ras** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / tuk a raz/) inv.
to graze - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **pasturé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /pastur'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **broté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /brut'e /). E.g. "*the cow was grazing in the meadow = la vaca a*

brotava ant el prà ". - 2) - *buté a pastura* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ *but'e a past'ura* /). E.g. "to graze a meadow = *buté un prà a pastura*" - *buté a pasturé* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ *but'e a pastur'e* /). E.g. "to graze a meadow = *buté le béstie a pasturé an 's un prà*" . - 3) - *splé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ *spl'e* /). - *scortié* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ *skurti'e* /). - *sgarogné* vrb 1st con. (pr./ *zgarun'e* /). E.g. "falling down from bike , he grazed his knee = *cascand da la bici a l'ha sgarognà sò ginof*" but the Piedm. syntax prefers the refl. form "*cascand da la bici a l'é sgarognàsse 'l ginof*" . - 4) - *sgrafigné* vrb 1st con. trs and int. (pr./ *zgrafinj'e* /). It uses always the aux. "*avéj*" . E.g. "*careful, this cat grazes = atension, sto gat a sgrafigna*" . - *sgrafignesse* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ *zgrafinj'ese* /). E.g. "*he grazed in the bushes = a l'é sgrafignasse ant le ronze*" . - 5) - *sfiore* vrb 1st con. trs (pr./ *sfiur'e* /). - *rasenté* vrb 1st con. trs (pr./ *razænt'e* /). - *sfrisé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ *sfriz'e* /). E.g. "*I've just grazed his car = i l'hai giusta sfiorà soa vitura*" .

grazer - n. - *anlevador* n. (pr./ *anjlevad'ur* /) ms. plr. *anlevador*, fm. sng. *anlevadoira*, fm. plr. *anlevadoire* (cattle).

graziery - s. - *anlevament* n. m. (pr./ *anjlevam'ænt* /) inv. (cattle).

grazing - s. - *pastura* n. f. (pr./ *past'ura* /) plr. *pasture*. (cattle).

gease - s. - 1) - *garssa* n. f. (pr./ *gr'asa* /) plr. *grasse*. (mainly used for animal grease). - 2) - *grass* n. m. (pr./ *gras* /) inv. (mainly used for lubricating grease). - 3) - *sonza* n. f. (pr./ *s'uzza* /) plr. *sonze*. (pork grease). - 4) - *pomada* n. f. (pr./ *pumiada* /) plr. *pomade*. (for hair). - *brilantin-a* n. f. (pr./ *brilant'ina* /) plr. *brilantin-e*. (for hair). - 5) - *lan-a spörca* sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ *n'ajja sp'orka* /) plr. (if any) *lan-e spörche*. (tex - wool.).

to grease - v.t. - 1) - *angrassé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ *angras'e* /). - *lubrifiché* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ *lubrifik'e* /). - *onze* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ *unze* /). - *ulié* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ *uli'e* /). Also in the spelling "*olié*" (pr./ *uli'e* /). - 2) - *onze* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ *unze* /) (in the fig. meaning of "to bribe", often in the more complex vrbl. loc. "*onze le roe*" = lit. "to grease the wheels").

greaseproof - adj. - *ulià* adj. (pr./ *uli'a* /) inv. in gnd. and nr. Also in the spelling "*olié*" (pr./ *uli'a* /). (e.g. paper). - *imprtmeànil ai grass* adj. loc. (pr./ *impærme'abil ai gras* /) ms. plr. *imprtmeàbij ai grass*, fm. sng. *impermeàbil ai grass*, fm. plr. *imprtmeàbij ai grass*.

greasiness - s. - *voitum* n. m. (pr./ *vuit'um* /) inv. Also in the spelling "*oitum*"

greasing - s. - *angrassagi* n. m. (pr./ *angras'adzi* /) inv. (mech.).

greasy - adj. - 1) - *grass* adj. (pr./ *gras* /) ms. plr. *grass*, fm. sng. *grassa*, fm. plr. *grasse*. - *voit* adj. (pr./ *vuit* /) ms. plr. *voit*, fm. sng. *voita*, fm. plr. *voite*. Also in the spelling "*oit*" (pr./ *uit* /). - 2) - *sglissant* adj. . (pr./ *zglis'ant* /) ms. plr. *sglissant*, fm. sng. *sglissanta*, fm. plr. *sglissante*. - *viscos* adj. (pr./ *visk'uz* /) ms. plr. *viscos*, fm. sng. *viscosa*, fm. plr. *viscose*. - *sghijos* adj. (pr./ *zgjij'uz* /) ms. plr. *sghijos*, fm. sng. *sghijosa*, fm. plr. *sghijose*. - 3) - *pien éd brilantin-a* adj. loc. (pr./ *pi'ænj ³d brilant'ina* /) ms. plr. *pien éd brilantin-a*, fm. sng. *pien-a éd brilantin-a*, fm. plr. *pien-e éd brilantin-a*. - *voit* adj. (pr./ *vuit* /) ms. plr. *voit*, fm. sng. *voita*, fm. plr. *voite*. (hair).

great . 1) . adj. - *grand* adj. (pr./ *grand* /) ms. plr. *grand*, fm. sng. *granda*, fm. plr. *grande*. Note that the ms. followed by consonant become "*gran*". E.g. "*a great scientist = un gran siensia*" ; "*a great actor = un grand ator*". - *gröss* adj. (pr./ *gröss* /) ms. plr. *gröss*, fm. sng. *grössa*, fm. plr. *grösse*. E.g. "*a great city = na sità granda = na sità grössa*" . - *amporant* adj. (pr./ *ampurt'ant* /) ms. plr. *amporant*, fm. sng. *amporanta*, fm. plr. *amporante*. E.g. "*this is a great occasion = costa a l'é n'ocasion amporanta*" . - *fört* adj. (pr./ *fört* /) ms. plr. *fört*, fm. sng. *förta*, fm. plr. *förte*. - *generos* adj. (pr./ *džener'uz* /) ms. plr. *generos*, fm. sng. *generosa*, fm. plr.

generose. - *nöbil* adj. (pr./ *n'öbil* /) ms. plr. *nöbij*, fm. sng. *nöbil*, fm. plr. *nöbij*. - *grave* adj. (pr./ *gr'ave* /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "*a great loss = na gràve pèrdita*" . - 2) - *maiuscol* adj. (pr./ *mai'uskul* /) ms. plr. *majuscoj*, fm. sng. *aiuscola*, fm. plr. *maiuscole* even if usually the adj. is fm. referred to letters, etc.. - 3) - *magnifich* adj. (pr./ *map'ifik* /) ms. plr. *magnifich*, fm. sng. *magbifich*, fm. plr. *magnifiche*. (fam.). - *ecelent* adj. (pr./ *etjel'ænt* /) ms. plr. *ecelent*, fm. sng. *ecelenta*, fm. plr. *ecelente*. (fam.). E.g. "*a great performance = n'arpresentassion magnifica*" . - 4) - *eminent* adj. (pr./ *emin'ænt* /) ms. plr. *eminent*, fm. sng. *eminenta*, fm. plr. *enimemte*. - *famos* adj. (pr./ *fam'uz* /) ms. plr. *famos*, fm. sng. *famosa*, fm. plr. *famose*. - *arnomà* adj. (pr./ *arnum'a* /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *avosà* adj. (pr./ *a'uz'a* /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "*the great men of the History = j'òm famos dla Stòria*" . - 5) - *àbil* adj. (pr./ *abil* /) ms. plr. *àbij*, fm. sng. *àbil*, fm. plr. *àbij*. - *an piöta* adj. loc. (pr./ *anj pi'öta* /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "*he is a great writer = chièl a l'é nè scrittor an piöta*" . - 6) - *favori* adj. (pr./ *fa'ur'i* /) ms. plr. *favori*, fm. sng. *favoria*, fm. plr. *favorie*. E.g. "*this is my great dish = cost a l'é mè piat favori*" .

great - 2) - s. - 1) - *ij grand* sbst. loc. ms. plr. (pr./ *i grand* /) only plr. - *le grande pèrson-e* sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ *fa'ur'i* /) only plr. - 2) - *j'esam finaj* sbst. loc. ms. plr. (pr./ *i ez'am fin'aj* /) only plr. (slang of students).

great - 3) - *Particular expressions* - 1) - the Great Bear = *l'Orsa Magior* (pr./ *l'ursa madž'ur* /) or *èl Gran Cher* (pr./ *əl gran kær* /) (ast.). - 2) - the Great Assize = *èl Giudissi Universal* (pr./ *ʔl džud'isi univær'salr* /) (relig.). - 3) - to be great at (st.) = *esse motobin an piöta an (qc.)* (pr./ *'ese mutub'ij an pi'öta an...* /). - 4) - a great big person = *na pèrson-a enòrme* (pr./ *na p'rs'uzja en'òrme* /). - 5) - a great deal of... = *un bél pòch ed...* (pr./ *unj bel pøk ³d...* /).

grat - 4) - *Compound words* - -1) - great-grandchild - s. = *cit-anvod* (pr./ *ʃitan'ud* /). - *cit-nevod* (pr./ *ʃitn'wud* /). Also in the spelling "*cit-novod*" (pr./ *ʃitnu'ud* /). - 2) - great-granddaughter - s. = *cita-novoda* (pr./ *ʃitanu'uda* /). - 3) - grand-grandfather s. = *bèccé* (pr./ *b'çç'e* /). - *bisàvol* (pr./ *biz'a'ul* /). - 4) - great-grandmother s. = *bisàvola* (pr./ *biz'a'ula* /). - 5) - great-grandparents - s. = *bisàvoj* (pr./ *biz'a'uj* /). - 6) - great-hearted - adj. = *generos* (pr./ *džener'uz* /). - *nöbil* (pr./ *n'öbil* /). - *éd cheur* (pr./ *³d kør* /). - 7) - a great many - adj. = *motobin tanti* (pr./ *mutub'ij t'anti* /).

greatly - adv. - 1) - *motobin* adv. (pr./ *mutub'ij i* /). - *an manera bondosa* adv. loc. (pr./ *anj man'era bund'uz'a* /). E.g. "*according to me he is greatly responsible of the disaster = second mi chièl a l'é responsàbil am manera bondosa del disastr*" . - 2) - *an manera generosa* adv. loc. (pr./ *anj man'era džener'uz'a* /). - *con nobiltà* adv. loc. (pr./ *cuñ nubil't'a* /). E.g. "*he responded greatly to our request = a l'ha rispondù an manera generosa a nöstra arcesta*" .

Grecian - n. and adj. - *grèch* (antich) n. and adj. (pr./ *grek* /) ms. plr. *grèch*, fm. sng. *greca*, fm. plr. *greche*. E.g. "*already the Grecians experimented democracy in a primitive form = già ij grech a l'avio sperimentà na democrassia ant na forma primitiva*" ; "*the grecian art was very important for Romans = l'art greca a l'é stàita motobin amportanta për ij Roman*" .

Greece - s. - *Grécia* n. f. (pr./ *gr'eʃja* /) usually sng. (name of country). In case of need ple. *Grece*.

greed - s. - 1) - *avidità* n. f. (pr./ *avidit'a* /) inv. - *anvia* n. f. (pr./ *anjv'ia* /) plr. *anvie*. - *angordisia* n. f. (pr./ *angurd'izia* /) plr. *angordisie*. (of money, etc.). - 2) - *galuparia* n. f. (pr./ *galupar'ia* /) plr. *galuparie*. - *goliardia* n. f. (pr./ *guliard'ia* /) plr. *goliardie*. - *angordisia* n. f. (pr./ *angurd'izia* /) plr. *angordisie*. (of food, etc.).

greedily - adv. - 1) - *an manera àvida* adv. loc. (pr./ *anj man'era iavida* /). - 2) - *da goliard* adv. loc. (pr./ *da guli'ard* /)

greediness - See *greed*.

greedy - adj. - 1) - *àvid* adj. (pr./ *'avid /*) ms. plr. *àvid*, fm. sng. *àvida*, fm. plr. *àvide*. - *angord* adj. (pr./ *ang'urd /*) ms. plr. *angord*, fm. sng. *angorda*, fm. plr. *angorde*. - 2) - *galup* adj. (pr./ *gal'up /*) ms. plr. *galup*, fm. sng. *galupa*, fm. plr. *galupe*. - *goliard* adj. (pr./ *guli'ard /*) ms. plr. *goliard*, fm. sng. *goliarda*, fm. plr. *goliarde*.

Greek - n. and adj. - *gréch* n. and adj. - (pr./ *gr'ek /*) ms. plr. *gréch*, fm. sng. *greca*, fm. plr. *grache*.

green - 1) - adj. - 1) - *verd* adj. (pr./ *værd /*) ms. plr. *verd*, fm. sng. *vérd* (pr./ *v'rd* /), fm. plr. *vérd* (pr./ *v'rde /*), (related to colour, and also all the other fig. meanings). Note:: in this voice we have underlined the pr. of fm. particular forms - See Grammar -). E.g. "*a large green meadow = un largh prà verd*". - *aserb* adj. (pr./ *az'ærb /*) ms. plr. *aserb*, fm. sng. *asërba*, fm. plr. *asërbe*. - *nen madur* adj. loc. (pr./ *næj mad'ur /*) ms. plr. *nen madur*, fm. sng. *nen madura*, fm. plr. *nen madure*. E.g. "*a green apple = un pom verd = un pom aserb = un pom nen madur*". - *nren sech* adj. loc. (pr./ *næj sæk /*) ms. plr. *nen sech*, fm. sng. *nen sècca* (pr./ *næj s'kka /*), fm. plr. *nen sèche* (pr./ *næj s'kke /*). E.g. "*green wood = bösch nen sech = bösch verd*". - 2) - *giovo* adj. (pr./ *dž'uu /*) inv. in gnd. and nr. (in a fig. sense). - *fresch* adj. (pr./ *fræsk /*) ms. plr. *fresch*, fm. sng. *frësca* (pr./ *fr'ska /*), fm. plr. *frësche* (pr./ *næj s'kke /*). (in a fig. sense). - *neuv* adj. (pr./ *n'ou /*) ms. plr. *neuv*, fm. sng. *neuva* (pr./ *n'ova /*), fm. plr. *neuve* (pr./ *n'ove /*) (in a fig. sense). - *vigoros* adj. (pr./ *vigur'uz /*) ms. plr. *vigoros*, fm. sng. *vigorosa*, fm. plr. *vigoroze* (in a fig. sense). E.g. "*the green years of the life = j'ani giovo dla vita*". - 3) - *inespert* adj. (pr./ *inesp'ært /*) ms. plr. *inespert*, fm. sng. *inesperta*, fm. plr. *inesperte*. (in a fig. sense). - *nen prätich* adj. loc. (pr./ *næj pr'atik /*) ms. plr. *nen prätich*, fm. sng. *nen prätica*, fm. plr. *nen prätiche*. (in a fig. sense). - *noviss* adj. (pr./ *nuv'is ; nu'is /*) ms. plr. *noviss*, fm. sng. *novissa*, fm. plr. *novisse*. (in a fig. sense). - *novelin* adj. (pr./ *nuvel'ij ; nu'el'ij /*) ms. plr. *novelin*, fm. sng. *novelin-a*, fm. plr. *novelin-e*. (in a fig. sense). - *ambranà* adj. (pr./ *ambran'a /*) (in a fig. sense - pop. expr.). E.g. "*a green worker = n'ovriè noviss*". - 4) - *verd* adj. (pr./ *værd /*) ms. plr. *verd*, fm. sng. *vérd*, fm. plr. *vérd*. - *spali* adj. (pr./ *sp'ali /*) ms. plr. *spali*, fm. sng. *spàlia*, fm. plr. *sopàlie*. - *smört* adj. (pr./ *zm'ört /*) ms. plr. *smört*, fm. sng. *smórta*, fm. plr. *smörte*. E.g. "*you look a little green, are you feeling bad? = it ses un pòch smòtry, it sente mal?*".

green - 2) - s. - 1) - (èl) *verd* n. m. (pr./ *værd /*) inv. (the name of the colour). - 2) - *prà* n. m. (pr./ *pr'a /*) inv. - *camp* n. m. (pr./ *kamp /*) inv. (sports). - *spassi verd* sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ *sp'asi værd /*) inv. - *spassi erbos* sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ *sp'asi ærb'uz /*) inv. - *verd püblich* sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ *værd p'ublik /*) inv. E.g. "*a golf green and a bowling green = un camp da golf e un camp da bòce*". ; "*the green of the city = jè spassi verd dla sità*". - 3) - *verdura* n. f. (pr./ *værd'ura /*) plr. *verdure*. (vegetables).

to green - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - *fé vni verd* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ *fè vni værd /*). E.g. "*the rain of this night greened the meadow = la pieuva dè sta neuit a l'ha fait vni dèrd èl prà*". - 2) - *rinverdi* vrb 3rd con. trs. and int. (pr./ *in'værd'i /*). When trs. it uses the aux. "*avèj*", when int. it uses the aux. "*esse*". - 3) - *dventé verd* vrbl. loc. 1st con. (pr./ *dvænt'e værd /*). It uses the aux. "*esse*". (in general). - *arfujé* vrb 3rd con. int. (pr./ *arfuj'e /*). It uses the aux. "*avèj*". (trees). - *vèrzolé* vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ *v'rzul'e /*). It uses the aux. "*avèj*". - *vèrdojé* vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ *v'rduj'e /*). It uses the aux. "*avèj*".

greener - n. - *ovriè nen prätich* sbst. loc. (pr./ *uvriè næj pr'atik /*) ms. plr. *ovriè nen prätich*, fm. sng. *ovriera nen prätica*, fm. plr. *ovriera nen prätiche*.

greenery - s. - 1) - *fujagi* n. m. (pr./ *fuj'adzi /*) inv. - 2) - *abass* n. m. (pr./ *ab'as /*) inv. - *sèra* n. f. (pr./ *s'æra /*) plr. *sère*.

greenfinch - s. - *verdon* n. m. (pr./ *værd'un /*) inv. (zoo. - *Chloris chloris*).

greengage - s. - *bèrgna* n. f. (pr./ *b'ɔr̃na /*) plr. *bèrgne* (bot.). - *raneglòda* n. f. (pr./ *ranegl'òga /*) plr. *raneflòde* (bot. - *Prunus domestica italica claudiana*).

greengrocer - n. - *verduré* n. (pr./ *værdur'e /*) ms. plr. *verduré*, fm. sng. *verdurera*, fm. plr. *verdurere*. - *frutareul* n. (pr./ *frutar'ol /*) ms. plr. *frutareuj*, fm. sng. *frutareula*, fm. plr. *frutareule*.

greengrocery - s. - 1) - *fruta e verdura* sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ *fr'uta e værd'ura /*) plr. (when required) *frute e verdure*. Usually used at sng. as collective noun. E.g. "*we produce green grocery = noi'autri i pruduvoma fruta e verdura*". - 2) - *negòssi dèl verduré* sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ *neg'òsi d'èl værdur'e /*) inv., but also plr. *ij negòssi dij verdurè*. - *negòssi 'd fruta e verdura* sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ *neg'òsi dl fr'uta e værd'ura /*) inv.

greenhorn - n. - 1) - *bonòm* n. (pr./ *bun'òm /*) ms. plr. *bonòm*, fm. sng. *bon-a dòna*, fm. plr. *bon-e dòne*. - *bonomass* n. (pr./ *bunum'as /*) ms. plr. *bonomass*, fm. sng. *bon-a dòna*, fm. plr. *bon-e dòne*. - *balengo* n. and adj. (pr./ *bal'ængu /*) ms. plr. *balengo*, fm. sng. *balenga*, fm. plr. *balenghe*. Hardly used at f,m. - 2) - *noviss* n. and adj. (pr./ *nuv'is ; nu'is /*) ms. plr. *noviss*, fm. sng. *novissa*, fm. plr. *novisse*.

greenhouse - s. - *abass* n. m. (pr./ *ab'as /*) inv. - *sèra* n. f. (pr./ *s'æra /*) plr. *sère*. E.g. "*greenhouse effect = efèt sèra*".

greenish - adj. - *verdastr* adj. (pr./ *værd'astr /*) ms. plr. *verdastr*, fm. sng. *verdastra*, fm. plr. *verdastre*.

- *sèl verd* adj. loc. (pr./ *s'èl værd /*) inv. in gnd. and nr.

Greenland - s. - *Groenlàndia* n. f. (pr./ *gruæŋ'landia /*) usually sng. (name of country). In case of need ple. *Groenlàndie*.

Greenlander - n. and adj. - *groenlandèis* n. and adj. (pr./ *gruæŋ'land'æiz /*) ms. plr. *groenlandèis*, fm. sng. *groenlandèisa*, fm. plr. *groenlandèise*.

greenness - s. - 1) - *verd* n. m. (pr./ *værd /*) inv. - *verdura* n. f. (pr./ *verd'ura /*) plr. *verdure*. - 2) - *gioventura* n. f. (pr./ *džu'ænt'ura /*) plr. *gioventure*. - *gioventù* n. f. (pr./ *džu'ænt'u /*) inv. - *frèschèssa* n. f. (pr./ *fr'sk'essa /*) plr. *frèschèsse*. - 3) - *inesperiensa* n. f. (pr./ *inesperi'ænsa /*) plr. *inesperiense*. - 4) - *novità* n. f. (pr./ *nu'ità /*) inv.

greenweed - s. - *ginestròla* n. f. (pr./ *džinestr'òla /*) plr. *ginestròle*. (bot. - *Genista tinctoria*).

to greet - v.t. - 1) - *arsèive* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ *ars'æive* E.g. "*he greeted the participants himself = a l'ha arseivù ij partessipant chièl midem*"; "*my proposal was greeted quite badly = mia propòsta a l'è stàita arseivua pitòst mal*". - *dé 'l bin-evnù* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./ *de 'l bin'evn'u /*). It uses the aux. "*avèj*". Constr. "*dé 'l bin-evnù a...*". - 2) - *saluté* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ *salut'e /*), E.g. "*I went to the station to greet a friend = i son andàit a la stassion a salutè n'amis*".

greeting - s. - 1) - *salut* n. m. (pr./ *sal'ut /*) inv. - *acoliensa* n. f. - *arseiviment* n. m. (pr./ *aculi'æŋse /*) plr. *acoliense*. - 2) - *salut* n. m. (pr./ *sal'ut /*) inv. - *auguri* n. m. (pr./ *aug'uri /*) inv. E.g. "*greetings from Turin = salut da Turin*".

gregarious - adj. - 1) - *gregari* adj. (pr./ *greg'ari /*) ms. plr. *gregari*, fm. sng. *gregària*, fm. plr. *gregàrie*. (zoo. - bot.). E.g. "*sheeps are gregarious animals = le feje a son bestie gregàrie*". - 2) - *socièvol* adj. (pr./ *suf'evul /*) ms. plr. *socièvoj*, fm. sng. *socièvola*, fm. plr. *socièvole*. (persons) - *èd compania* adj. loc. (pr./ *'èd cumpan'ia /*) inv. in gnd. and nr. (persons).

Gregorian - adj. - *gregorian* adj. (pr./ *greguri'an /*) ms. plr. *gregorian*, fm. sng. *gregorian-a*, fm. plr. *gregorian-e*.

grenade - s. - 1) - *bomba a man* sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ *b'umba a man /*) plr. *bombe a man* (mil.). - 2) - *granata* n. f. (pr./ *gran'ata /*) plr. *granate* (mil.).

grenadier - s. - *granadié* n. m. (pr./ *granadi'e /*) inv. (mil.). Also in the spelling "*granatié*" (pr./ *granati'e /*).

grey - 1) - adj. - 1) - - gris adj. (pr./ griz /) ms. plr. *gris*, fm. sng. *grisa*, fm. plr. *grise*. (related to colour). E.g. "*a fine grey siit = un b'l vesti gris*" - 2) - gris adj. (pr./ griz /) ms. plr. *gris*, fm. sng. *grisa*, fm. plr. *grise*. (in a fig. sense). - trist adj. (pr./ trist /) ms. plr. *trist*, fm. sng. *trista*, fm. plr. *triste*. - fros adj. (pr./ fruz /) ms. plr. *fros*, fm. sng. *frosa*, fm. plr. *frose*. E.g. "*this place is quite grey = sto pòst a l'è pijòst trist*". - 3) - gris adj. (pr./ griz /) ms. plr. *gris*, fm. sng. *grisa*, fm. plr. *grise*. (in a fig. sense). - nojos adj. (pr./ nujiuz /) ms. plr. *nojos*, fm. sng. *nojosa*, fm. plr. *nojose*. E.g. "*a long abd grey performance = na longa e nojosa arpresentassion*".

grey - 2) - s. - gris (pr./ griz /) inv. (name of the colour).
to grey - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - fé vni gris vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ fe vni griz /) (also in a fig. sense). The adj. has to be inflected. E.g. "*the smoke is greying the curtains = el fum a fa vni grise le tende*". - 2) - vni gris vrbl. loc. 3rd con. int. (pr./ vni griz /). It uses the aux. "esse". The adj. has to be inflected. E.g. "*he is greying not only in the hair, but also in the spiriy = a sta vnisend gris mem mach ant ij cavèj ma èdòc ant lè spirit*".

greybeard - s. - 1) - vejass n. m. (pr./ vej'as /) inv. (in this case the disparaging form does not correspond to a disparaging sense). E.g. "*I think that the greybeard should retire = i penso che 'l vejass a dovria andè an pension*". - 2) - siass n. m. (pr./ si'as /). inv. (bot. - *Clematis vitalba*). - visarbra n. f. (pr./ viz'arbra /). plr. (if any) *visarbre*. (bot. - *Id.*). - erba djè strasson sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ 'erba djè stras'uq /). plr. *erbe djè strasson*. (bot. - *Id.*).

greyhound - s. - lèvré n. m. (pr./ l'vr'e /) inv. (zoo.). - levrié n. m. (pr./ levri'e /) inv. (zoo.).

greyish - adj. - grisastr adj. (pr./ griz'astr /) ms. plr. *grisastr*, fm. sng. *grisastra*, fm. plr. *grisastrè*.

greylag - òca sèrvaja sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ 'òca s'rv'aja /) plr. *òche sèrvaje*. (zoo. - *Anser anser*).

greyness - s. - grisor n. m. (pr./ griz'ur /) inv. (also in a fig. sense). - grisum n. m. (pr./ griz'um /) inv. (also in a fig. sense).

grid - s. - 1) - grà n. f. (pr./ gra /) inv. - frà n. f. (pr./ fra /) inv. (if made in iron). - grija n. f. (pr./ gr'ija /) plr. *grije* (mech.). - 2) - gija n. f. (pr./ gr'ija /) plr. *grije* (eltn.). E.g. "*the grid controls the electronic current = la grija a contràla la corent eletrònica*". - 3) - reticol n. m. (pr./ ret'icul /) plr. *reticaj*. - retin-a n. f. (pr./ ret'ina /) plr. *retin-e*. - 4) - rej n. f. (pr./ r'ej /) inv. - réte n. f. (pr./ r'ete /) inv. (railways, roads, etc.). - 3) - grija n. f. (pr./ gr'ija /) plr. *grije* (cooking). - gratisela n. f. (pr./ gratiz'ela /) plr. *gratisèle* (cooking). - graticola n. f. (pr./ grat'ikula /) plr. *graticole* (cooking). E.g. "*a steak cooked on the grid = un bistèch cheuit an sla gtiha*".

griddle - s. - piastra n. f. (pr./ pi'astra /) plr. *piastre*. (of iron - way of cooking). - lòsa n. f. (pr./ l'òza /) plr. *lòse*. (of stone - way of cooking).

to griddle - v.t. - cheuse a la piàstra vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr./ k'èze a la pi'astra /) (cooking). - cheuse a la lòsa vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr./ k'èze a la l'òza /) (cooking). - cheuse ai fer vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr./ k'èze ai f'ær /) (cooking).

grief - s. - aflission n. f. (pr./ aflisi'uq /) inv. - sagrin n. m. (pr./ sagr'in /) inv. - crussi n. m. (pr./ kr'usi /) inv. - dolor n. m. (pr./ dul'ur /) inv. - tristèssa creusa sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ trist'ssa kr'èza /) plr. *tristèsse creuse*.

grievance - s. - 1) - dann n. m. (pr./ dan /) inv. - ofèisa n. f. (pr./ uf'èiza /) plr. *ofèise*. - tòrt n. m. (pr./ t'ort /) inv. - 2) - rimostransa n. f. (pr./ rimustr'ansa /) plr. *rimostranse*. - lamenta n. f. (pr./ lam'ènta /) plr. *lamente*. - reclam n. m. (pr./ recl'am /) inv.

to grieve - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - adoloré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ adulur'e /). - sagriné vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ sagrin'e /). - crussié vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ crusi'e /). E.g. "*the bad newa gievad his friends = la grama notissia a l'ha adolorà ij sò amis*". - 2) -

adolorésse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ adulur'ese /). - sagrinésse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ sagrin'ese /). - crussié vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ crusi'ese /). E.g. "*don't grieve, the situation is not so bad = sagrinte nen, la situassion l'è nen parèj grama*".

grievous - adj. - 1) - angossos adj. (pr./ angus'uz /) ms. plr. *angossos*, fm. sng. *angossosa*, fm. plr. *angossose*. - doloros adj. (pr./ dulur'uz /) ms. plr. *doloros*, fm. sng. *dolorosa*, fm. plr. *dolorose*. - penos adj. (pr./ pen'uz /) ms. plr. *penos*, fm. sng. *penosa*, fm. plr. *penose*. - trist adj. (pr./ trist /) ms. plr. *trist*, fm. sng. *trista*, fm. plr. *triste*. E.g. "*a grievous situation = na situassion angossosa*". - 2) - èd dolor adj. loc. (pr./ 'èd dul'ur/) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "*a grievous cry = un crij èd dolor*". - 3) - grave adj. (pr./ gr'ave /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - teribil adj. (pr./ t'ær'ibil /) ms. plr. *teribij*, fm. sng. *teribil*, fm. plr. *taribij*.

grill - s. - 1) - grija n. f. (pr./ gr'ija /) plr. *grije* (cooking). - gratisela n. f. (pr./ gratiz'ela /) plr. *gratisèle* (cooking). - graticola n. f. (pr./ grat'ikula /) plr. *graticole* (cooking). - 2) - carn ai fer sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ karn ai f'ær /) inv. (cooking). - 3) - rustissaria n. f. (pr./ rustisar'ia /) plr. *rustissarie*.

grillade - s. - grijà n. f. (pr./ gr'ija /) inv. (cooking). - grijàda n. f. (pr./ gr'ij'ada /) plr. *grijade*. (cooking). E.g. "*yesterday we had a wonderfil grillade with our friends = jèr i l'oma fait na magnifica grijà con j'amis*".

grille - s. - 1) - grà n. f. (pr./ gra /) inv. - frà n. f. (pr./ fra /) inv. (if made in iron). - grija n. f. (pr./ gr'ija /) plr. *grije* (mech.). - 2) - sportél n. m. (pr./ spurt'el /) èlr. *sportèj*. (bank - post office - etc.). - 3) - grija n. f. (pr./ gr'ija /) plr. *grije* (car's radiator). - 4) - grija n. f. (pr./ gr'ija /) plr. *grije* (radio).

grilled - adj. - 1) - grijà adj. and p. p. (pr./ gr'ija /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (mech.). - con grija adj. loc. (pr./ con gr'ija /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (mech.). - 2) - grijà adj. and p. p. (pr./ gr'ija /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (cooking). - ai fer adj. loc. (pr./ ai f'ær /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (cooking).

grillwork - s. - strutura a grà sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ strut'ura a gra /) *struturè a grà*.

grim -adj. - 1) - arbotù adj. (pr./ arbut'u /) ms. plr. *arbotù*, fm. sng. *arbotù*, fm. plr. *arbotùe*. - moronù adj. (pr./ muron'u /) ms. plr. *noronù*, fm. sng. *moronù*, fm. plr. *moronùe*. - sever adj. . (pr./ sever /) ms. plr. *grisastr*, fm. sng. *grisastra*, fm. plr. *grisastre*. - arnos adj. (pr./ arn'uz /) ms. plr. *arnos*, fm. sng. *arnosa*, fm. plr. *arnoze*. - borù adj. . (pr./ bur'u /) ms. plr. *borù*, fm. sng. *borù*, fm. plr. *borùe*. - 2) - decis adj. . (pr./ deff'iz /) ms. plr. *decis*, fm. sng. *decisa*, fm. plr. *decise*. - feros adj. . (pr./ fer'uz /) ms. plr. *feros*, fm. sng. *ferosa*, fm. plr. *ferose*. - spietà adj. . (pr./ spiet'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - oribil adj. . (pr./ ur'ibil /) ms. plr. *oribij*, fm. sng. *oribil*, fm. plr. *oribij*. - fros adj. . (pr./ fruz /) ms. plr. *fros*, fm. sng. *frosa*, fm. plr. *frose*. - spaventos adj. . (pr./ spav'ant'uz /) ms. plr. *spaventos*, fm. sng. *spavebtosa*, fm. plr. *spaventose*. - sparmèsant adj. . (pr./ sparm'z'ant /) ms. plr. *sparmèsant*, fm. sng. *sparmèsanta*, fm. plr. *sparmèsante*. - 4) - odios adj. (pr./ udu'uz /) ms. plr. *odios*, fm. sng. *odiosa*, fm. plr. *odiose*. - 5) - dzagreàbil adj. (pr./ dzagre'abil /) ms. plr. *dzagreàbij*, fm. sng. *dzagreàbil*, fm. plr. *dzagreàbij*. (fam.).

grimace - s. - bòba n. f. (pr./ b'òba /) plr. *bòbe*. - svergna n. f. (pr./ zv'ærna /) plr. *svergna*. - grimassa n. f. (pr./ grim'asa /) plr. *grimasse*.

to grimace - v.i. - fé le svergne vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ fe le zv'ærne /). It uses the aux. "avej".

grimalkin - s. - 1) - veja gata sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ v'èja g'ata /) plr. *veja gate*. - 2) - veja grama sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ v'èja gr'ama /) plr. *veja grame*. - masca n. f. (pr./ m'aska /) plr. *masche*. - vejassa n. f. (pr./ vej'asa /) plr. *vejasse*.

grime - s. - sporcissia n. f. (pr./ spur'is'ia /) plr. *sporcissie*. - anflura n. f. (pr./ anfl'ura /) plr. *anflure*. - saloparia n. f. (pr./ salupar'ia /) plr. *saloparie*.

to grime - v.t. - **sporché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ spurk'e /). - **anflé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ anfl'e /).

griminess - s. - **sporçissia** n. f. (pr./ spurç'isia /) plr. **sporçissie**. - **saloparia** n. f. (pr./ salupar'ia /) plr. **saloparie**.

grimness - s. - 1) - **aspèt arbotù** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ asp'et arbut'u /) inv. - **severità** n. f. (pr./ salupar'ia /) onv. - 2) - **decision** n. f. (pr./ def'izi'uŋ /) inv. - **risolutèssa** n. f. (pr./ rizulut'essa /) plr. (if any) **risolutèsse**. - 3) - **aspèt fros** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ asp'et fruz /) inv.

grimy - adj. - **spòrch** adj. (pr./ sp'ork /) ms. plr. **spòrch**, fm. sng. **sporca**, fm. plr. **sporche**. - **maunet** adj. (pr./ maun'et /) ms. plr. **maunet**, fm. sng. **maunèta**, fm. plr. **maunètte**. - **anflà** adj. (pr./ anfl'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

grin - s. - **ghign** n. m. (pr./ gijn /) inv. - **grign** n. m. (pr./ grjn /) inv. - **sghignohlon** n. m. (pr./ zgijnufl'uŋ /) inv. - **malegn** n. m. (pr./ mal'æŋ /) inv. - **boba** n. f. (pr./ b'oba /) plr. **bobe**.

to grin - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **ghigné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ gijn'e /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". - **sghignoflé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ zgijnufl'e /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". - 2) - **dì sghignofland** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. trs. (pr./ di zgijnufl'and /). - **dì con un grign** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. trs. (pr./ di cuŋ uŋ grjn /).

grind - s. - 1) - **èl trité** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ 'l trit'e /) plr. (if any) **ij trité**. - **èl meule** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ 'l m'ole /) plr. (if any) **ij meule**. - **èl molé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ 'l nul'e /) plr. (if any) **ij molé**. - 2) - **gumada** n. f. (pr./ gum'ada /) plr. (if any) **gumade**. - **sfachinada** n. f. (pr./ sfakin'asa /) plr. (if any) **sfachinade**. - 3) - **caminada da straché** sbst. loc. fm. - 4) - **corsa a ostàcoj** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ k'ursa a ust'akuj /) plr. (if any) **corse a ostàcoj**.

to grind - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **tritè** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ trit'e /). E.g. "*to grind rocka for producing sand = thité le pere pèr produve sàbia*". - **meule** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ m'ole /). - **sfrisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ sfriz'e /). - **muliné** vrb 1st con. trs. E.g. "*to grind grains of coffee = muliné ij gran éd café*". - **smasi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr./ zmaz'i /). - 2) - **molé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ nul'e /). E.g. "*to grind a knife = molé un cotèl*". - 3) - **smerilié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ zmeril'i'e /) (mech.). - 4) - **fé an farin-a** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ fe an far'inja /). - 5) - **opri-me** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ upr'ime /). - **sgnaché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ zpak'e /). Udually "*to grind down*". - 6) - **arggrigné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ argrij'e /) (the teeth). - 7) - **viré la manoja** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ vir'e la man'uja /). E.g. "*to grind a coffee-mill = viré la manoja d'un mulin-a-café*". - 8) - **tritèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ trit'esse /). - **sfrisèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ sfriz'esse /). - **mulinèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ mulin'esse /). - 9) - **férté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ f'rt'e /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". - **graté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ grat'e /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". (e.g. the gears of a car). - **gumé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ gum'e /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**".

grinder - s. - **màchina pèr trité** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ m'akina p'èr trit'e /) plr. **màchine pèr trité** (in general sense, all the machines able to grind st.) - **mulin-acafé** n. m. (pr./ mul'inakaf'æ /) inv. (coffee). - **tritacarn** n. m. (pr./ tritak'arn /) inv. (meat, also *mincer*) - **massinor** n. m. (pr./ masin'iŋ /) inv. (coffee - pepper. etc.) - **smasinor** n. m. (pr./ zmazin'ur /) inv. - **masna** n. f. (pr./ m'azna /) plr. **masne** (grindstone). - **pera da mulin** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ p'era da mul'in /) plr. **pere da mulin** (grindstone). - **smeriliariss** n. f. (pr./ zmeriliatr'is /) inv. (machine-tool). Note that *knife grinder* (/the prison) is translated in to **molita**.

grindery - s. - 1) - **negòssi dèl molita** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ neg'ossi d'èl mul'ita /) inv. - 2) - **arnéis da calié** sbst. loc. ms. plr. (pr./ arn'æiz da kali'e /) only plr. as a collective noun.

grinding - 1) - s. - 1) - **molura** n. f. (pr./ mul'ura /) plr. **molure**. - **mulinada** n. f. (pr./ mulin'ada /) plr. **mulinade**. E.g. "*grinding of wheat = molura dèl gram*". - 2) - **moladura** n. f. (pr./ mulad'ura /) plr. **moladure**. E.g. "*grinding of knives = moladura dij cotèj*". - 3) -

smerijadura n. f. (pr./ zmerijad'ura /) plr. **smerijadure**. (mech.). - 4) - **èl cioicé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ èl çioic'e /) plr. **èj çioice**. - **èl cèslé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ èl ç'èl'e /) plr. **èj cèslé**. - 5) - **opression** (pr./ upresi'uŋ /) inv. (in a fig. sense).

grinding - 2) - adj. - 1) - **grev** adj. (pr./ gr'eu /) ms. plr. **grev**, fm. sng. **greva**, fm. plr. **greve**. - **insoportàbil** adj. (pr./ iŋsupurt'abil /) ms. plr. **insoportàbij**, fm. sng. **insoportàbil**, fm. plr. **insoportàbij**. - 2) - **stracos** adj. (pr./ strak'uz /) ms. plr. **stracos**, fm. sng. **stracosa**, fm. plr. **stracose**. - **snervant** adj. (pr./ znærv'ant /) ms. plr. **snervant**, fm. sng. **snervanta**, fm. plr. **snervante**.

grindstone - s. - **masna** n. f. (pr./ m'azna /) plr. **masne**. - **pera da mulin** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ p'era da mul'in /) plr. **pere da mulin**.

grip - s. - 1) - **prèisa** n. f. (pr./ pr'æiza /) plr. **prèise**. - **strèita** n. f. (pr./ str'æita /) plr. **strèite**. - 2) - **mani** n. m. (pr./ m'ani /) inv. Also in the spelling "**manich**" (pr./ m'anik /). - **manoja** n. f. (pr./ man'uja /) plr. **manoje**. - 3) - **conossensa** n. f. (pr./ cunus'æŋsa /) plr. **conossense**. - **padronansa** n. f. (pr./ padrun'aŋsa /) plr. **manoje**. - **contròl** n. m. (pr./ cuntr'ol /) plr. **contròj**. (in a fig. sense). E.g. "*he lost his grip and gave him a punch on the nose = a l'ha perdù 'l contròl e a l'ha dàja un pugn an sèl nas*". his grip and - 4) - **tnüa dè strà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ tn'ua d'è str'a /) plr. **tnüe dè strà**. - **aderensa** n. f. (pr./ ader'æŋsa /) plr. **aderense**. E.g. "*these tyres have a good grip in case of rain = ste gome a l'han na bon-a aderensa an cas éd pieuva*".

to grip - v.t. - 1) - **strenze** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ str'æŋze /). - **ten-e strèit** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr./ t'æŋe str'æit /). - 2) - **ambranché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ ambrançk'e /). - 3) - **anciarmé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ anç'arm'e /). (in a fig. sense).

gripe - s. - 1) - **l'ambranché** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ l'ambrançk'e /) plr. (if any) **j'ambranché**. - **prèisa** n. f. (pr./ pr'æiza /) plr. **prèise**. - **strèita** n. f. (pr./ str'æita /) plr. **strèite**. - 2) - **sagrin** n. m. (pr./ sagr'in /) inv. - **opression** n. f. (pr./ upresi'uŋ /) inv. E.g. "*don't make of this problem a gripe for you, we can solve it = fa mem dè sto problema un sagrin pèr ti, noi i podoma arzolvlo*". - 3) - **lamenta** n. f. (pr./ lam'æanta /). plr. **lamente**. - **plenta** n. f. (pr./ pl'æanta /). plr. **lamente**.

to gripe - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **ambranché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ ambrançk'e /). - 2) - **sagriné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ sagrin'e /). Often uses in the form "**fé sagriné**" (pr./ fe sagrin'e /). - **opri-me** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ upr'ime /). - 3) - **fé vni mal pansa** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./ fe vni mal p'aŋsa /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". Constr. "**fé vni mal pansa a...**". - 4) - **avèj mal pansa** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr./ av'æj mal p'aŋsa /). - 5) - **lamentèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ lam'ant'esse /) (fam).

gripping - adj. - 1) - **àvid** adj. (pr./ 'avid /) ms. plr. **àvid**, fm. sng. **àvida**, fm. plr. **àvide**. - **angord** adj. (pr./ anç'urd /) ms. plr. **angord**, fm. sng. **angorda**, fm. plr. **angorde**. - **ravass** adj. (pr./ rav'as /) ms. plr. **ravass**, fm. sng. **ravassa**, fm. plr. **ravasse**. - 2) - **lansinant** adj. (pr./ lançin'ant /) ms. plr. **lansinant**, fm. sng. **lansinanta**, fm. plr. **lansinante**. - **aüss** adj. (pr./ a'üss /) ms. plr. **aüss**, fm. sng. **aüssa**, fm. plr. **aüsse**. E.g. "*a gripping pain = un dolor lansinant*". - 3) - **ch'a fà vni mal pansa** adj. loc. (pr./ k'a fa vni mal p'aŋsa /) inv. in gnd., at plr. **ch'a fan vni mal pansa**. The vrbhas to be conjugated.

grippe - s. - **influenta** n. f. (pr./ iŋflu'æŋsa /) plr. **influenta** (med.).

gripper - s. - 1) - **pinça** n. m. (pr./ p'iŋça /) plr. **pinçe**. Often used at plr. referred to a single tool, also in the expr. "**un pàira 'd pinçe = a pair of grippers**". - 2) - **grinfa** n. f. (pr./ gr'infa /) plr. **grinfe**. (also in a fig. sense). - **artij** n. m. (pr./ art'ij /) inv. A fig. way of saying "*don't tich, don't take anything*" is "**giù le grinfe = lit. down the gropprts**".

gripping - adj. - **anciarmant** adj. (pr./ anç'arm'ant /) ms. plr. **anciarmant**, fm. sng. **anciarmanta**, fm. plr. **anciarmante**. - **ch'a tira**

adj.loc. (pr. / k a t'ira /) inv. in gnd., at plr. *ch'a tiro* (in a fig. sense). The vrb. has to be conjugated.

gripsack - s. - *valisètta* n. f. (pr. / valiz'otta /) plr. *valisètte*. - *borsa da viagi* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / b'ursa da vi'adzi /) plr. *borsa da viagi*.

grisliness - s. - *brutèssa* n. f. (pr. / brut'èssa /) plr. *brutèsse*. - *oror* n. m. (pr. / ur'ur /) inv.

grisly - adj. - *brut* adj. (pr. / brut /) ms. plr. *brut*, fm. sng. *bruta*, fm. plr. *brute*. - *oribil* adj. (pr. / ur'ibil /) ms. plr. *oribij*, fm. sng. *oribil*, fm. plr. *oribij*.

grist - s. - 1) - *gran da muliné* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / gran da mulin'e /) inv. - 2) - *ocasion da sfruté* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / ukazi'uj da sfrute /) inv. - Note that the Engl. expr. "to bring grist to the mill" is translated into "*porté aqua a sò mulin*", in the sense of trying to have an advantage.

gristle - s. - *cartlàgin* m. f. (pr. / kartl'adziñ /) inv. (anat.). Also in thr spelling "*cartilàgin*" (pr. / kartil'adziñ /).

gristly - adj. - *crtlaginos* adj. (pr. / kartladziñ'uz /) ms. plr. *cartlaginos*, fm. sng. *cartlaginosa*, fm. plr. *cartlaginose*. (anat.).

gristmill - s. - *mulin da gran* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / nul'iinj da gran /) inv.

grit - s. - 1) - *sàbia gròssa* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / s'abia gr'òsa /) plr. *sabie gròsse* (build.). - *giàira* n. f. (pr. / dz'aira /) plr. *giàire* (build.). - 2) - *gran-a dla ròca* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / gt'arja dla r'òka /) plr. *gran-e dla ròca*. - 3) - *coragi* n. m. (pr. / kur'adzi /) inv. - *determinasson* n. f. (pr. / detærminasi'uj /) inv.

to grit - v.t. - *campé giàira* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / kamp'e dz'aira /). It uses the aux. "avej". Constr. "*campé giàira su...*".

to grit the teeth - vrbl. loc. int - *argrigné ij dent* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / argrij'è i dænt /).

gritter - s. - *spatara-sal* n. m. (pr. / spatara'sal /) inv. E.g. "*the road is icy and we are eating for a gritter = la strà a l'è giassà e i stoma spetand nè spatara-sal*".

gritty - adj. - 1) - *granulos* adj. (pr. / granul'uz /) ms. plr. *granulos*, fm. sng. *granulosa*, fm. plr. *granulose*. - *grotolù* adj. (pr. / grutul'ù /) ms. plr. *grotolù*, fm. sng. *grotolù*, fm. plr. *grotolù*. - *crù* adj. (pr. / kru /) ms. plr. *crù*, fm. sng. *crù*, fm. plr. *crù*. (in a fig. sense). - *realistich* adj. (pr. / real'istik /) ms. plr. *realistich*, fm. sng. *realistica*, fm. plr. *realistiche*. (in a fig. sense). - 3) - *coragios* adj. (pr. / kuradzi'uz /) ms. plr. *coragios*, fm. sng. *coragiosa*, fm. plr. *coragiose*. - *decis* adj. (pr. / def'iz /) ms. plr. *decis*, fm. sng. *decisa*, fm. plr. *decise*. - *ostinà* adj. (pr. / ustin'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

grizzle - s. - *ciàir-escur* n. m. (pr. / ç'air'èsk'ur /) inv. - *gris* n. m. (pr. / griz /) inv.

to grizzle - v.i. - 1) - *pianziné* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / pianzin'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". - *piorassé* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / piuras'r /). It uses the aux. "avej". - *gnaulé* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / naul'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". - 2) - *bèrboté* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / b'rbute /). It uses the aux. "avej". - *brontolé* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / bruntul'e /). It uses the aux. "avej".

grizzly - 1) - s. - *ors american* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / urs amerik'aj /) inv. (zoo).

grizzly - 2) - adj. - 1) - *grisolent* adj. (pr. / grizul'ænt /) ms. plr. *grisolent*, fm. sng. *grisolenta*, fm. plr. *grisolente*. Also in the spelling "*grisonant*" (pr. / grizun'ant /). E.g. "*he has already a grizzly beard = chiel a l'ha già la baba grisolenta*". - 2) - *con ij sangiu* adj. loc. (pr. / cuj i sandz'ut /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "*a grizzly baby is crying = un cit a sta piorand con ij sangiu*".

groan - s. - 1) - *gem* n. m. (pr. / dzæm /) inv. Also in the spelling "*gèmm*" (pr. / dzæmm /). - *lament* n. m. (pr. / lam'ænt /) inv. - 2) - *schèrzinada* n. f. (pr. / sk'èrzin'ada /) plr. *schèrzinade*. - *lè schèrziné* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / l'è sk'èrzin'e /) plr. *je schèrziné*. - 3) - *èl brontolé* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / èl bruntul'e /) plr. *ij brontolé*.

to groan - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - *gèmm* vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / dzæmm'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". - *lamentéss* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / lam'ænt'esse /). - 2) - *schèrziné* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / sk'èrzin'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". - 3) - *dì con vos piorosa* vrbl. loc. 3rd con. trs. (pr. / di cujvuz lpiur'uz /).

groaning - 1) - s. - *lament* n. m. (pr. / lam'ænt /) inv. - groaning - 2) - adj. - *lamentos* adj. (pr. / lam'ænt'uz /) ms. plr. *lamentos*, fm. sng. *lamentosa*, fm. plr. *lamentose*. - *pioros* adj. (pr. / piur'uz /) ms. plr. *pioros*, fm. sng. *piorosa*, fm. plr. *piorose*.

groats - s. plr. - *granaja trità* sbst. loc. fm. sng. used at sng.

grocer - n. - *droghé* n. (pr. / drug'e /) ms. plr. *droghé*, fm. sng. *droghera*, fm. plr. *droghere*. - *fondiché* n. (pr. / fundik'e /) ms. plr. *fondiché*, fm. sng. *fondichera*, fm. plr. *fondichere*.

grocery - s. - *drogaria* n. f. (pr. / drugaria /) plr. *drogarie*. - *fondicaria* n. f. (pr. / fundikaria /) plr. *fondicarie*.

grog - s. - *gròg* n. m (pr. / gròg /) inv. (sort of alcoholic drink).

grogginess - s. - 1) - *cioca* n. f. (pr. / ç'uka /) plr. *ciocche*. - *bronzògna* n.f. (pr. / bronz'ogna /) plr. *bronzògne*. - 2) - *lè strambalé* sbst. loc. md. (pr. / l'è strambal'e /) plr. *je strambalé*.

groggy - adj. - 1) - *ciocch* adj. (pr. / ç'uk /) ms. plr. *ciocch*, fm. sng. *ciocca*, fm. plr. *ciocche*. - 2) - *strambalant* adj. (pr. / strambal'ant /) ms. plr. *strambalant*, fm. sng. *strambalanta*, fm. plr. *strambalante*. Often the expr. "*ch'a strambala*" is preferred. In this case the vrb. has to be conjugated. (Referred to a person). - 3) - *trambalant* adj. (pr. / trambal'ant /) ms. plr. *trambalant*, fm. sng. *trambalanta*, fm. plr. *trambalante*. E.g. "*a groggy table = na tàila trambalanta*" or "*na tàula ch'a trambala*". - 4) - *sonà* adj. (pr. / sun'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (slang coming from italian, referred to an athlete no more able to win).

groin - s. - 1) - *angonaja* n. f. (pr. / angun'aja /) plr. *angonaje*. (anat.). - 2) - *nervadura* n. f. (pr. / nærvad'ura /) plr. *nervadure* (arch.). - *còstolon* n. f. (pr. / custul'uj /) inv. (arch.).

to groin - *fé a còstolon* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fe a custul'uj /) (arch.).

gromwell - s. - *mèj sarvaj* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / mæj sarv'aj /) inv. (bot. - *Lithosperma officinale*). - *erba dèl blet* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / ærba d'èl blæt /) plr. (if anj) *erbe dèl blet* (bot. - *Id*).

groom - n. - *stalé* n. (pr. / stal'e /) ms. plr. *stalé*, fm. sng. *stalera*, fm. plr. *stalere*.

to groom - v.t. - 1) - *strijé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / strij'e /) (animals) - 2) - *pentné* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pæntn'ie /) (hair - persons).

groove - s. - 1) - *rainura* n. f. (pr. / rain'ura /) plr. *rainure*. Also in the spelling "*reinura*" (pr. / ræin'ura /). - *scanaladura* n. f. (pr. / skanalad'ura /) plr. *scanaladure*. - *coliss* n. m. (pr. / kul'is /) inv. - *sorch* n. m. (pr. / s'urk /) inv. Also in the spelling "*solch*" (pr. / s'ulk /). - 2) - *costuma* n. f. (pr. / kust'uma /) plr. *costume*. - *abitudin anradisà* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / sbit'udin anradiz'a /) inv.

to groove - v.t. and v.i. - *scanalé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sknal'e /). - *fé rainure* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe rain'ure /). It uses the aux. "avej". Constr. "*fé rainure a...*" or "*fé rainure su...*".

grooving - s. - *scanaladura* n. f. (pr. / skanalad'ura /) plr. *scanaladure*. E.g. "*the grooving of slats is made by this machine = la scanaladura dij listèj a l'è feita da costa màchina*".

groovy - adj. - 1) - *scanalà* adj. and p. p. (pr. / skanal'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "*put it with the groovy face upwards = butlo con la facia scanalé da dzora*". - 2) - *abitudinàri* adj. (pr. / abitudin'ari /) ms. plr. *abitudinari*, fm. sng. *abitudinària*, fm. plr. *abitudinàrie*. E.g. "*he does the same things all the mornings, he is really a groovy man = tute le matin ch'è a fà jistèsse còse. a l'è propi n'òm abitudinari*".

to grope - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - *andé al toch* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / and'e al tuk /). E.g. "*he was groping in the dark room = a andasia al toch ant la stansa scura*". - 2) - *serché al toch* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / sæk'e al tuk /).

gropingly -adv. - *al toch* adv. loc. (pr. / al tuk /).

gross - 1) - s. - grōssa n. f. (pr. / gr'ōsa /) plr. grōsse. - dodes dosen-e sbst. loc. fm. plr. (pr. / d'udæz duz'ænje /) only plr. (lit. = twelve dozens). - 2) - (ël) blōch sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ʔi bl'ɔk /) plr. (ij) blōch. E.g. "I can give you all the gross for fifty euro = i peulo dēte tut ël blōch pēr sinquanta euro".

gross - 2) - adj. - 1) - gossé adj. (pr. / grus'e /) ms. plr. grossé, fm. sng. grossera, fm. plr. grossere. E.g. "a gross behaviour = un comportament grossé". - volgar adj. (pr. / volg'ar /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "a gross speech = un discors volgar". - 2) - grōss adj. (pr. / gr'ōs /) ms. plr. grōss, fm. sng. grōssa, fm. plr. grōsse. - grave adj. (pr. / gr'ave /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "a gross injustice = na grōssa ingiustissia". - 3) - total adj. (pr. / tut'al /) ms. plr. totaj, fm. sng. total, fm. plr. totaj. - brut adj. (pr. / brut /) ms. plr. brut, fm. sng. bruta, fm. plr. brute. (weight - income - etc.) E.g. "gross weight = pēs brut". - 4) - grōss adj. (pr. / gr'ōs /) ms. plr. grōss, fm. sng. grōssa, fm. plr. grōsse. (referred to volume or quantity). - grass adj. (pr. / gr'as /) ms. plr. grass, fm. sng. grassa, fm. plr. grasse. (referred to the volume of the body). - massiss adj. (pr. / mas'is /) ms. plr. massiss, fm. sng. massissa, fm. plr. massisse.

grossness - s. - 1) - grossaria n. f. (pr. / grusar'ia /) plr. grossarie. Also in the spelling "grosseria" (pr. / gruser'ia /). - 2) - saloparia n. f. (pr. / saluper'ia /) plr. saloparie. Also in the spelling "saloperia" (pr. / gruser'ia /). - 3) - enormità n. f. (pr. / enurmit'a /) inv. - gravità n. f. (pr. / gravit'a /) inv.

grotesque - 1) - adj. and n. - 1) - drōlo adj. (pr. / dr'ōlu /) ms. plr. drōlo, fm. sng. drōla, fm. plr. drōle. - bisar adj. (pr. / biz'ar /) ms. plr. bisar, fm. sng. bizara, fm. plr. bizare. - grotésch adj. (pr. / grut'esch /) ms. plr. grotesch, fm. sng. grotésca, fm. plr. grotésche. - 2) - tipo grotésch sbst. loc. (pr. / t'ipu grut'esch /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (person).

grotesque - 2) - s. - grotésch n. m. (pr. / grut'esch /) inv. (also related to a type of art).

grotto - s. - 1) - caverna n. f. (pr. / cav'aerns /) plr. caverne. (natural). - balma n. f. (pr. / b'alma /) plr. balme. (natural). - grōta n. f. (pr. / gr'ōta /) plr. grōte. (natural). - 2) - crōta n. f. (pr. / kr'ōta /) plr. crōte. (artificial). - crotin n. m. (pr. / krut'ij /) inv. (artificial). - balma n. f. (pr. / b'alma /) plr. balme. (artificial).

grotty - adj. - brut adj. (pr. / brut /) ms. plr. brut, fm. sng. bruta, fm. plr. brute. Usually reinforced, in this sense, with a superlative or a comparison (see Syntax): bin brut; prōpi brut; brut coma la neut; e'tc. - oribil adj. (pr. / ur'ibil /) ms. plr. oribij, fm. sng. oribil, fm. plr. oribij. - orend adj. (pr. / ur'aend /) ms. plr. orend, fm. sng. orenda, fm. plr. orende.

grouch - 1) - n. - berboton n. (pr. / b'rbut'uŋ /) ms. plr. berboton, fm. sng. berboton-a, fm. plr. berboton-e.

grouch - 2) - s. - 1) - barboj n. m. (pr. / barb'uj /) inv. - bërbotada n. f. (pr. / b'rbut'ada /) plr. bërbotade. - 2) - cativ umor sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / kat'iu um'ur /) inv.

to grouch - v.i. - 1) - bërboté vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / b'rbut'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". - lamentésse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / lamænt'ese /). - 2) - esse 'd cativ umor. vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / 'ese d kat'iu um'ur /).

ground - s. - 1) - teren n. m. (pr. / ter'aen /) inv. - tēra n. f. (pr. / t'aera /) plr. tere. - E.g. "after this rain the ground is wet, we don't need to water further = dōp sta pieuva ël teren a l'è bagnà, i l'oma nen da manca ëd bagné 'd pi". - camp n. m. (pr. / kamp /) inv. (sports, battle, etc.). E.g. "the game was stopped since the ground was too frozen = la partia a l'è stàita sospèisa pèrchè ël camp a l'era trōp geilà". - 2) - teren n. m. (pr. / ter'aen /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - possission n. f. (pr. / puzisi'uŋ /) inv. - teritōri n. m. (pr. / tærit'ori /) inv. (also in a fig. sense). E.g. "to lose ground = perde teren". - 3) - fond n. m. (pr. / fund /) inv. - fondal n. m. (pr. / fund'al /) plr. fondaj. (sea). E.g. "in this point the ground is one hundred meters under us = an sto pont ël fondal a l'è sent mèret sota a noi". - 4) -

fondament n. m. (pr. / fundam'aent /) inv. (usually at plr.). - rason n. f. (pr. / raz'uŋ /) inv. (usually at plr.). - motiv n. m. (pr. / mut'iu /) inv. (usually at plr.). E.g. "there is no ground for doing that = a-i son nen rason pēr fè lòn". - 5) - camp n. m. (pr. / kamp /) inv. - sfond n. m. (pr. / sfund /) inv. E.g. "she painted a yellow bull on a blue ground = chila a liha piturà un tōr giàun su n-e sfond bleu". - 6) - argoment n. m. (pr. / argum'aent /) inv. - pont n. m. (pr. / punt /) inv. - teren n. m. (pr. / ter'aen /) inv. E.g. "on this ground we can find an agreement = sù sto teren i podoma trové n'acòrdi". - 7) - fondrium n. m. (pr. / fundri'um /) inv. - cracia n. f. (pr. / cr'atja /) plr. crace. - fond n. m. (pr. / fund /) inv. (in general). - speuja n. f. (pr. / sp'eja /) plr. speuje. (wine). - mare (pr. / m'are /) inv. (coffee). - 8) - māssa n. f. (pr. / m'asa /) plr. masse (elec.). - tēra n. f. (pr. / t'aera /) plr. tere (elec.). E.g. "you 'd better put to ground the chassis of the washing machine = a saria mèj ch'it butàidde a massa ël tlè dla lavatriss".

to ground - vt. and v.i. - 1) - ansabié vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / aŋsabi'e /). - arené vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / aren'e /). - fé ansabié vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fe aŋsabi'e /) (nav.) E.g. "we grounded the boat on the beach = i l'oma fait ansabié la barca an sla riva". - 2) - ten-e a tēra vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / t'ænje a t'aera /) (avi.). E.g. "our flight was grounded due to the fog = nostr vol a l'è stàit tnù a tēra pēr la nèbia". - 3) - basé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / baz'e /). - motivé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / motiv'e /). - fondé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fund'e /). E.g. "I grounded the demonstration on duality between voltage and current = i l'hai basà mia dimostrassion sla dualità fra tension e corent". - 4) - buté pēr tēra vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / but'e p'r t'aera /). - posé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / puz'e /). E.g. "let me ground this case, it's heavy = fame posé sta cassia, a l'è pesanta". - 5) - dé le base vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / de le b'aze /). It uses the aux. "avej". Constr. "dé le base a...". E.g. "to ground students in mathematics = dé la base a jè student an matemàtica". - 6) - preparé 'l fond vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / prepar'e l fund /) It uses the aux. "avej". Constr. "preparé 'l fond a..." (painting). - 7) - buté a massa vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / but'e a m'asa /) (elec.). - buté a tēra vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / but'e a t'aera /) (elec.). - 8) - ansabiésse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / aŋsabi'ese /). - ambrojésse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / ambruj'ese /). E.g. "there was not much water in the river, so we grounded far from the shore = a-i era nen vaire d'acqua ant ël fium, parèj i soma ansabiésse lontan da la riva". - 9) - droché pēr tēra vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / druk'e p'r m'asa /) - casché pēr tēra vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / kask'e p'r m'asa /) (to fall down on the ground).

groundedly - adv. - an manera fondà adv. loc. (pr. / aŋ man'era fund'a /). - a rason adv. loc. (pr. / a raz'uŋ /).

grounding - s. - 1) - base n. f. (pr. / b'aze /) inv. - preparassion ëd base sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / preparasi'uŋ 'd b'aze /) inv. E.g. "this school can provide a good grounding for further studirs = sta scòla a peul fornì na bon-a preparassion ëd base pēr d'autri studi". - 2) - ansabiament n. m. (pr. / aŋsabiam'aent /) inv. - 3) - fond n. m. (pr. / fund /) inv. (e.g. painting). Also in the spelling "sfond" (pr. / sfund /). - 4) - colegament a tēra sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / culegam'aent a t'aera /) inv. (elec.).

groundless - adj. - sensa fundament adj. loc. (pr. / s'aenja fundam'aent /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - sensa rason adj. loc. (pr. / s'aenja raz'uŋ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - sensa motiv adj. loc. (pr. / s'aenja mut'iu /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "don't waste time in a groundless discussion = perd nen temp ant na discussion sensa fundament".

groundlessness - s. - mancansa 'd fundament sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / manj'ænja d fundam'aent /) - etc. E.g. "the groundlessness of your pretensions is clear = la mancansa 'd fundament ëd toe pretèise a l'è ciàira".

groudling - s. - **erbo dla boschin-a** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / 'ærbu dla dusk'inja /) inv. (bot.). - **pess dël fondal** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / pæs d'ɪ fund'al /) inv. (zoo.).

groundsel - s. - **ërba calderin-a** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / 'ærba kalder'inja /) plr. (if any) **erbe calderin-e**. (bot. - *Senecio vulgaris*). - **mascarpin** n. m. (pr. / maskarp'ɪŋ /) inv. (bot. - *Id*).

groundsheet - s. - **teilon impermeàbil** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / tæil'ɯŋ impærme'abil /) plr. **teilon impermeàbij**.

groundwork - s. - 1) - **fondament** n. m. (pr. / fɯŋdam'ænt /) inv. - 2) - **travaj preparatòri** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / trav'aj preparat'ɔri /) inv.

groundy - adj. - **pien ëd sediment** adj. loc. (pr. / pi'æŋ ɔd sedim'ænt /) ms. plr. **pien ëd sediment**, fm. sng. **pien-a ëd sediment**, fm. plr. **pien-e ëd sediment**. - **pien ëd cràcia** adj. loc. (pr. / pi'æŋ ɔd kr'atʃa /) ms. plr. **pien ëd cràcia**, fm. sng. **pien-a ëd cràcia**, fm. plr. **pien-e ëd cràcia**. - **pien ëd fond** adj. loc. (pr. / pi'æŋ ɔd fund /) ms. plr. **pien ëd fond**, fm. sng. **pien-a ëd fond**, fm. plr. **pien-e ëd fond**.

group - s. - **grup** n. m. (pr. / grup /) inv. (in all the Engl. senses). E.g. "a group of people = *un grup ëd pèrson-e*"; "financial group = *grup finansari*"; "a group is an algebraic structure = *un grup a l'è na strutura algebrica*"; etc.

to group - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **argrupé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / argrup'e /). Also in the spelling "**ragrupé**" (pr. / ragrup'e /) and sometimes "**argropé**" (pr. / argrop'e /). - **raduné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / radun'e /). - **mugé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / mudʒ'e /). - 2) - **argrupésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / argrup'esse/). - **radunésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / radun'esse/).

groupage - s. - **ragrupament** n. m. (pr. / ragrupam'ænt /) inv.

grouping - s. - 1) - **ragrupament** n. m. (pr. / ragrupam'ænt /) inv. - 2) - **classificassion** n. f. (pr. / klasifikasi'ɯŋ /) inv. - 3) - **adunansa** n. f. (pr. / adun'ɑŋsa /) plr. **adunanse..** - **riunion** n. f. (pr. / riuni'ɯŋ /) inv.

grouse - 1) - s. - 1) - **siri** n. m. (zoo. - *Tetrao urogallus*) - **fasan ëd montagna** sbst. loc. ms. (zoo. - *Id*). - 2) - **bèrbotada** n. f. (pr. / b'ɔrbut'ada /) plr. **bèrbotade**.

to grouse - v.i. - **bèrboté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / b'ɔrbute /). It uses the aux. "**avej**".

grouser - n. - **bèrboton** n. and adj. (pr. / b'ɔrbut'ɯŋ /) ms. plr. **bèrboton**, fm. sng. **bèrboton-a**, fm. plr. **bèrboton-e**.

grout - s. - 1) - **màuta** n. f. (pr. / m'auta /) plr. **màute** (build.). - 2) - **giairon** n. m. (pr. / ʒair'ɯŋ /) inv. (build.).

to grout - v.t. - **ampini 'd màuta** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. trs. (pr. / ampini d m'auta /). - **quaté 'd màuta** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / kuate d m'auta /).

grouting - s. - **colà 'd màuta** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / kul'a d m'auta /) inv. - **rissadura** n. f. (pr. / risad'ura /) plr. **rissadure** (build.).

grove - s. - **boschet** n. m. (pr. / busk'æt /) inv. - **grup d'erbo** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / grup d'ærbu /) inv.

to grovel - s. - **esse servil** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / 'ese sœrv'ɪln /). When the subject is plural the vrb. is "**esse servij**". - **unilésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / unil'esse /).

to grow - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **chèrse** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / k'ɔrse /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". E.g. "don't forget that your baby will grow in few years = *dèsmentia nen che tò cit a chèrsrà an pòchi ani*". - **vnì grand** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. int. (pr. / vn'i grand /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". The adj. has to be inflected. E.g. "the girl has grown quickly = *la cita a l'è vnüpta granda ampressa*". - **slarghésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / zlarg'esse /). - **angrandisse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / angrand'ise /). E.g. "the firm grew constantly in ten year = *la dita a l'è sempe chèrsua an des ani*". - 2) - **fésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / fese /). Followed by an adj. - **dventé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / dvænt'e /). Followed by an adj. as an object compl. - **vnì** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / dvænt'e /). Followed by an adj. as an object compl. E.g. "in the meanwhile the soup grew cold = *antant la mnestra a l'è vnüa frèida*". - 3) - **fé chèrse** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs.

(pr. / fe k'ɔrse /). E.g. "he grew his activity working a lot = *a l'ha fait chèrse soa atività travajand tant*". - **coltivé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / kultiv'e /). E.g. "I grow potatoes = *i coltivo pom ëd tèra*". - **quaté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / kuate /) (often in the passive form in this meaning). E.g. "the slope of the mountain is grown with pines = *ël fianch dla montagna a l'è quatà dai pin*".

to grow - **Compound verbs** - 1) - "to grow apart" = **slontanésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / zluntaniése /) (in a fig. sense). - 2) - "to grow away" = **andé via** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / and'e via /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". (in a fig. sense). - **dèstachésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / d'stak'esse /) (in a fig. sense). - 3) - "to grow back" = **archèrse** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / ark'ɔrse /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". E.g. "thanks to the rain, the grass in the meadow grew bck very quickly = *mersi a la pieuva l'òrba ant ël prà a l'è chèrsua motobin ampressa*". - 4) - "to grow close" = **avzinésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / auzin'ese /) (in a fig. sense). - **afessionésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / afesiun'ese /) (in a fig. sense). - 5) - "to grow dim" = **sbassésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / zbas'esse /). - **arduvse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / ard'uuse /) - **smortésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / zmurt'esse /). - 6) - "to grow into" = **dventé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / dvænt'e /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **trasformésse** (an...) vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / trasform'ese (aŋ) /). - **ampratichisse** (éd) vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. / ampratik'ise (ɔd) /). - 7) - "to grow on" = **ancaminé a apressié** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / anjamin'e a apresi'e /). - 8) - "to grow out" = **chèrse** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / k'ɔrse /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". (hair) - **lassé chèrse** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / las'e k'ɔrse /) (hair). - 9) - "to grow out of..." = **chèrse** (che ij vesti a van pi nen) vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / k'ɔrse /). The syntax of this vrb could be one to one translated (**chèrse fóra ëd...**), and it would be still significant, but other form are used; *chèrse da fé fini cit ij vesti*; *chèrse che ij vesti a van pi nen*; *ij vesti a van pi nen* (perchè a l'è chèrsù(a)); etc.

grower - n. - **coltivator** n. (pr. / kultivat'ur /) ms. plr. **coltivator**, fm. sng. **coltivatriss**, fm. plr. **coltivatriss**. E.g. "on this land farmers are nearly all growers of potatoes = *su sta tèra ij cotadin a son quasi tuti coltivator ëd pomed tèra*".

growing - 1) - adj. - **ch'a chèrs** adj. loc. (pr. / k a k'ɔrs /) inv. in gnd., at plr. **ch'a chèrso**. The vrb has to be conjugated.

growing - 2) - s. - 1) - **chèrsua** n. f. (pr. / k'ɔrs'ua /) plr. **chèrsue**. - **augment** n. m. (pr. / aum'ænt /) inv. - 2) - **coltivassion** n. f. (pr. / kultivasi'ɯŋ /) inv.

growingly - adv. - **an chèrsënd** adv. loc. (pr. / aŋ k'ɔrs'ænd /).

growl - s. - **grogna** n. f. (pr. / grup'ada /) plr. **grognade**.

to growl - v.i. - **grogne** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / grup'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**".

growler - 1) - n - **brontolon** n. (pr. / bruntul'ɯŋ /) ms. plr. **brontolon**, fm. sng. **brontolon-a**, fm. plr. **brontolon-e**. - **chi a bèrtbòta** sbst. loc. (pr. / ki a b'ɔrb'òta /) ms. plr. **coj ch'a bèrbòta**, fm. sng. **chi a bèrbòta**, fm. plr. **cole ch'a bèrbòta**. The vrb has to be conjugated.

growler - 2) - s. - **contenitor pèr bira** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / kuntenit'ur p'ɔr la b'ira /) inv. - **blòch ëd giassa galegiant** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / blɔk əd ʒ'asa galedʒ'ant /) inv.

grown - adj. - **grand** adj. and n. (pr. / grand /) ms. plr. **grand**, fm. sng. **granda**, fm. plr. **grande**. - **madur** adj. (pr. / mad'ur /) ms. plr. **madur**, fm. sng. **madura**, fm. plr. **madure**. E.g. "you are grown enough for understand these things = *it ses grand a basta pèr capi ste còse*".

growth - s. - 1) - **chèrsua** n. f. (pr. / k'ɔrs'ua /) plr. **chèrsue**. - **augment** n. m. (pr. / aum'ænt /) inv. - **svilup** n. m. (pr. / zvil'ap /) inv. - 2) - **baron** n. m. (pr. / bar'ɯŋ /) inv. (plants). - **mugg** n. m. (pr. / mudʒ /) inv. (plants). - 3) - **chèrsensa** n. f. (pr. / k'ɔrs'æŋsa /) plr. **chèrsense**. (med.). - 4) - **coltivassion** n. f. (pr. / kultivasi'ɯŋ /) inv. (agr.).

grub - 1) - s. - 1) - **bigat** n. m. (pr. / big'at /) inv. (zoo.). - **gata** n. f. (pr. / g'ata /) plr. **gate**. (zoo.). - **verm** n. m. (pr. / værm /) inv. (zoo.). - 2) - **rassion** n. f. (pr. / rasi'uŋ /) inv. (pop.). - **rôba mangiativa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / r'ôba mamjzat'iva /) plr. **rôbe mangiativa** (pop.).

grub - 2) - n. - **ruscon** n. (pr. / rusk'uŋ /) ms. plr. **ruscon**, fm. sng. **ruscon-a**, fm. plr. **ruscon-e**. (slang).

to grub - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **scavé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / skav'e /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**". - **sapé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int (pr. / sap'e /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**". - 2) - **rusché** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / rusk'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". (to work hard). - 3) - **sgaté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / zgaye /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **rumé** vrb 1st con. int. vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / rum'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **fogné** vrb 1st con. int. vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / fuj'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**".

grubber - 1) - n. - 1) - **chi a scava** sbst. loc. (pr. / ki a sk'ava /) ms. plr. **coj ch'a scavo**, fm. sng. **chi a scava**, fm. plr. **cole ch'a scavo**. The vrb has to be conjugated. - **chi a sgata** sbst. loc. (pr. / ki a zg'ata /)ms. plr. **coj ch'a sgato**, fm. sng. **chi a sgata**, fm. plr. **cole ch'a s<gto**. The vrb has to be conjugated. - 2) - **ruscon** n. (pr. / rusk'uŋ /) ms. plr. **ruscon**, fm. sng. **ruscon-a**, fm. plr. **ruscon-e**. (slang). - **chi a travaja dur** sbst. loc. . (pr. / ki a trav'aja dur /) ms. plr. **coj ch'a travajo dur**, fm. sng. **chi a travaja dur**, fm. plr. **cole ch'a travajo dur**. The vrb has to be conjugated.

grubber - 2) - s. - **sarbior** n. m. (pr. / sarbi'ur /) inv. (agr.).

grubby - adj. - **pïen èd verm** adj. loc. (pr. / pi'æŋ 'd værm /) ms. plr. **pïen èd verm**, fm. sng. **pïen-a èd verm**, fm. plr. **pïen-e èd verm**. - **spôrçh** adj. (pr. / sp'ørk /) ms. plr. **spôrçh**, fm. sng. **spôrça**, fm. plr. **spôrçee**.

grudge - s. - 1) - **rancor** n. m. (pr. / ran'k'ur /) inv. - **ameror** n. m. (pr. / amær'ur /) inv. - **animosità** n. f. (pr. / animuzit'a /) inv. - **malvorej** n. m. (pr. / malvur'æj /) inv. - **ghignon** n. m. (pr. / gin'uŋ /) inv. - 2) - **motiv èd tancor** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / mut'iu 'd ran'k'ur /) inv. - **etc.**

to grudge - v.t. - 1) - **invidié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / iŋvidi'e /) . - 2) - **splorcé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / splurç'e /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**". - **spilucigné** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / spaluç'j'n'e /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**".

grudging - adj. - 1) - **invidios** adj. (pr. / iŋvidi'uz /) ms. plr. **invidiuz**, fm. sng. **invidiosa**, fm. plr. **invidiose**. - 2) - **avar** adj. (pr. / av'ar /) ms. plr. **avar**, fm. sng. **avara**, fm. plr. **avare**. - **tirà** adj. (pr. / tir'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **verd** adj. (pr. / iŋvidi'uz /) ms. plr. **verd**, fm. sng. **vérdà**, fm. plr. **vérdè**. - 3) - **fait malvolonté** adj. loc. (pr. / fait malvolont'e /) ms. plr. **fait malvolonté**, fm. sng. **faïta malvolonté**, fm. plr. **faïte malvolonté**.

grudgingly - adv. - **dè stracheur** adv. loc. (pr. / d' strak'ør /) . - **malvolonté** adv. (pr. / malvolont'e /) . - **contracheur** adv. (pr. / kuntrak'ør /).

gruesome - adj. - **oribil** adj. (pr. / ur'ibil /) ms. plr. **oribij**, fm. sng. **oribil**, fm. plr. **oribij**. - **orend** adj. (pr. / ur'ænd /) ms. plr. **orend**, fm. sng. **orenda**, fm. plr. **orende**.

gruesomeness - s. - **oror** n. m. (pr. / ur'ur /) inv.

gruff - adj. - 1) - **rudi** adj. (pr. / r'udi /) ms. plr. **rudi**, fm. sng. **rùdia**, fm. plr. **rùdiè**. - **sevér** adj. (pr. / sev'er /) ms. plr. **sever**, fm. sng. **severa**, fm. plr. **severe**. - **arbotù** adj. (pr. / arbut'u /) ms. plr. **arbotù**, fm. sng. **arbotùà**, fm. plr. **arbotùè**. - 2) - **ràucc** adj. (pr. / r'auç' /) ms. plr. **ràucc**, fm. sng. **ràucia**, fm. plr. **ràucr**. - **ansari** adj. (pr. / aŋsar'i /) ms. plr. **ansari**, fm. sng. **ansaria**, fm. plr. **ansarie**. (referred to voice).

gruffly - adv. - **an manera arbotùà** adv. loc. (pr. / aŋ man'era arbut'ua /).

gruffness - s. - 1) - **rudièssa** n. f. (pr. / rudi'ssa /) plr. **rudièsse**. - 2) - **ansarision** n. f. (pr. / aŋsarizi'uŋ /) inv. - **rauciògna** n. f. (pr. / rauç'ògna /) plr. **rauciògne**.

grumble - s. - 1) - **bèrbotada** n. f. (pr. / b'rbut'ada /) plr. **bèrbotade**. - **èl bèrboté** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / 'l b'rbut'e /) plr. **ij bèrboté**. E.g. "you could hear the grumble of a distant thunder = **it podè**

sente èl bèrboté d'un tron lontan". - 2) - **lamenta** n. f. (pr. / lam'ænta /) plr. **lamente**. - **plenta** n. f. (pr. / pl'ænta /) plr. **plente**.

to grumble - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **brontolé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / bruntul'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". E.g. "he grumbled all the day long = **a l'ha brontolà tut di**". - **grogne** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / grup'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - 2) - **bèrboté** vrb 1st con. int. and trs. (pr. / b'rbut'e /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**". E.g. "he grumbled all the day long = **a l'ha bèrbotà tut di**"; "he grumbled something but I didn't understand what = **a l'ha bèrbotà quaicòs ma i l'hai nen capi còsa**". - 3) - **lamentésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / lamænt'esse /). - 4) - **di brontoland** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. trs. (pr. / di bruntul'and /).

grumbly - adv. - **an brontoland** adv. loc. (pr. / aŋ bruntul'and /). - **dè stracheur** adv. loc. (pr. / d' strak'ør /).

grume - s. - **grum** n. m. (pr. / grum /) inv.

grumous - adj. - **grunos** adj. (pr. / grum'uz /) ms. plr. **grumos**, fm. sng. **grumosa**, fm. plr. **grumose**.

grumpiness - s. - **scontrosità** n. f. (pr. / skuntruzit'a /) inv. - **ombrosità** n. f. (pr. / umbruzit'a /) inv.

grumpy - adj. - **scontros** adj. (pr. / skuntr'uz /) ms. plr. **scontros**, fm. sng. **scontrosa**, fm. plr. **scontrose**. - **ombros** adj. (pr. / omb'r'oz /) ms. plr. **ombros**, fm. sng. **ombrosa**, fm. plr. **ombrose**. - **pèrmalos** adj. (pr. / p'èrmal'uz /) ms. plr. **pèrmalos**, fm. sng. **pèrmalosa**, fm. plr. **pèrmalose**.

grungy - adj. - **sgangherà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / zganger'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr. Also in the spelling "**sgangarà**" (pr. / zgangar'a /).

grunt - s. - **grog** n. m. (pr. / grup /) inv. - **grogament** n. m. (pr. / grupam'ænt /) inv. (animals - persons in a fig. sense). - **bèrbotada** n. f. (pr. / b'rbut'ada /) plr. **bèrbotade**. (in a fig. sense).

to grunt - v.i. and v.t. - **grogne** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / grup'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **grogni** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / grup'i /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **criné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / krin'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **bèrboté** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / b'rbut'e /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**". Also in the spelling "**barbuté**" (pr. / barbut'e /). See also the voice "grumble" 2nd meaning.

grunter - 1) - s. - **bèstia ch'a grogna** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / b'estia k a gr'ogna /) plr. **bèstie ch'a grogna**. The vrb has to be conjugated according to the context.

grunter - 2) - n. - **bèrboton** n. and adj. (pr. / b'rbut'uŋ /) ms. plr. **bèrboton**, fm. sng. **bèrboton-a**, fm. plr. **bèrboton-e**. (in a fig. sense).

guarantee - 1) - s. - 1) - **garansia** n. f. (pr. / garaŋs'ia /) plr. **garansie**. - **aval** n. f. (pr. / av'al /) plr. **avaj**. - **capara** n. f. (pr. / kap'ara /) plr. **capare**. - **caussion** n. f. (pr. / kausi'uŋ /) inv. E.g. "a guarantee against falling prices = **na garansia contra la cascà dij pressi**". - 2) - **assicurassion** n. f. (pr. / asikurasi'uŋ /) inv. - **promèssa** n. f. (pr. / prum'ssa /) plr. **promèsse**. E.g. "this snow is a guarantee of a good harvest next summer = **sta fiocà a l'é na promèssa d'un bon arcòlt l'istà ch'a ven**".

guarantee - 2) - n. - See guarantor.

to guarantee - v.t. - 1) - **garanti** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / garant'i /). - **avalé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / avalie /). - 2) - **assicuré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / asikur'e /). - **promètte** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / prum'tte /).

guarantor - n. - **garant** n. (pr. / gar'ant /) ms. plr. **garant**, fm. sng. **garanta**, fm. plr. **garante**. - **avalant** n. (pr. / aval'abt /) ms. plr. **avalant**, fm. sng. **avalanta**, fm. plr. **avalante**. - **caussionari** n. (pr. / kausiuniari /) ms. plr. **caussionari**, fm. sng. **caussionària**, fm. plr. **caussionàrie**. E.g. "if you want to get this loan you need someone acting as guarantor = **s'it veule oten-e sto prèstit it l'has da manca èd quaidun che a fasa da garant**".

guaranty - See guarantee.

to guaranty - See to guarantee.

guard - 1) - s. - 1) - **guardia** n. f. (pr. / gu'ardja /) plr. *guàrdie* (the function). E.g. "tomorrow you are on guard duty = *doman it ses ed guàrdia*". - **goerna** n. f. (pr. / gu'ærna /) plr. *guerne*. - 2) - **profession** n. f. (pr. / prutesi'uj /) inv. - **arpar** n. m. (pr. / arp'ar /) inv. E.g. "the road has no side guards = *la strà a l'ha gnun-e protrssion lateraj*". - 3) - **ringhera** m. f. (pr. / ring'era /) plr. *ringhere* (build.). - **balustra** n. f. (pr. / bal'ustra /) plr. *balustre* (build.). - **parapet** n. m. (pr. / parap'æt /) inv. (build.). - 4) - **guardia** n. f. (pr. / gu'ardja /) plr. *guàrdie* (boxing - sport).

guard - 2) - n. - 1) - **guardia** n. f. (pr. / gu'ardja /) plr. *guàrdie* (the person). Referred to both male and female). - **sentinela** n. f. (pr. / sæntin'ela /) plr. *sentinele*. Referred to both male and female). (mil.). - **guardian** n. (pr. / guardi'an /) ms. plr. *guardian*, fm. sng. *guardian-a*, fm. plr. *guardian-e*. - 2) - **cap-treno** n. (pr. / captr'enu /) inv in gnd. and nr.(railways).

to guard - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **guerné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / guærn'e /). E.g. "to guard a secret = *guerné un segrèt*". - **cudì** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / kud'i /). E.g. "we have to guard the health of the community = *i dovoma cudì la salute dla comunità*". - **sorvelié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / surve'lie /). - **guardé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / guard'e /). - **ten-e d'euja** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / t'æje d ej /). E.g. "guard the pot on thr fire, don't burn the meat = *ten d'euja la pèila an sel feu, brusa nen la carn*". - **difende** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / dif'ænde /). - **fé la guàrdia** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe la gu'ardja /). It uses the aux. "avej". Constr. "*fé la guardia a...*".

guarded - adj. and p. p. - 1) - **prudent** adj. (pr. / prud'ænt /) ms. plr. *prudent*, fm. sng. *prudenta*, fm. plr. *prudente*. - **guernà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / guærn'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **antivist** adj. (pr. / antiv'ist /) ms. plr. *antivist*, fm. sng. *antivista*, fm. plr. *antiviste*. - **càut** adj. (pr. / c'aut /) ms. plr. *càut*, fm. sng. *càuta*, fm. plr. *càute*. E.g. "a guarded speech = *un discors prudent*". - 2) - **guardà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / guard'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **guernà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / guærn'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **sorvelia** adj. and p. p. (pr. / surve'lia /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "a guarded prisoner = *un pèrzoné sorvelia*". - 3) - **protét** adj. (pr. / prut'et /) ms. plr. *protét*, fm. sng. *protéta*, fm. plr. *protéte*. - **prutegiù** p. p. (pr. / pruted'z'u /) ms. plr. *prutegiù*, fm. sng. *prutegiù-a*, fm. plr. *prutegiù-e*. - **difendù** p. p. (pr. / difænd'u /) ms. plr. *difendù*, fm. sng. *difendù-a*, fm. plr. *difendù-e*. - **difeis** adj. (pr. / dif'æiz /) ms. plr. *difeis*, fm. sng. *difeisa*, fm. plr. *difeise*. E.g. "this emplacement is gusrded by the first battalion = *costa postassion a l'è difendù dal prim batajon*"; "this emplacement is well guarded = *sta postassion a l'è bin difeisa*".

guardedly - adv. - **an manera prudenta** adv. loc. (pr. / an man'era prud'ænta /).

guardedness - s. - **prudensa** n. f. (pr. / prud'ænsa /) plr. *prudense*. - **circospession** n. f. (pr. / çirkuspesi'uj /) inv.

guardian - 1) - n. - 1) - **guardian** n. (pr. / guardi'an /) ms. plr. *guardian*, fm. sng. *guardian-a*, fm. plr. *guardian-e*. - **portié** n. (pr. / purti'e /) ms. plr. *portié*, fm. sng. *portiera*, fm. plr. *portiere*. - 2) - **tutor** n. (pr. / tut'ur /) ms. plr. *tutor*, fm. sng. *tutris*, fm. plr. *tutris*. Also in the spelling "*tuor*" (pr. / tu'ur /) (this latter usually used only at ms.). -

guardian - s. - **pare guardian** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / p'are guardi'an /) inv. (monastery).

guardianship - s. - 1) - **protesion** n. f. (pr. / pruteso'uj /) inv. - 2) - **tua** n. f. (pr. / t'ua /) plr. *tue*. (leg.).

guardless - adj. - **indifeis** adj. (pr. / indif'æiz /) ms. plr. *indifeis*, fm. sng. *indifeisa*, fm. plr. *indifeise*. - **sensa protesion** adj. loc. (pr. / sænsa prutesi'uj /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

gudgeon - 1) - s. - **pivò** n. m. (pr. / piv'o /) inv. - **perno** n. m. (pr. / p'ærnu /) inv. - **spinòt** n. m. (pr. / spin'ot /) inv.

gudgeon - 2) - n. - **folitro** n. (pr. / foli'itru /) ms. plr. *folitro*, fm. sng. *folitra*, fm. plr. *folitre*. (in a fig. sense). - **gnòch** n. (pr. / gnok /) ms. plr. *gnòch*, fm. sng. *gnòca*, fm. plr. *gnòche*. (in a fig. sense).

to gudgeon - v.t. - **ambrojé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ambroj'e /). - **gabé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / gab'e /). - **trompé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / trump'e /).

guerilla - s. - See guerrilla.

guerrilla - 1) - s. - **guerija** n. f. (pr. / guær'ija /) plr. *guarije*.

guerrilla - 2) - n. - **guerijé** n. (pr. / guætije /) ms. plr. *guerijé*, fm. sng. *guerijera*, fm. plr. *guerijere*. - **partisan** n. (pr. / partiz'an /) ms. plr. *partisan*, fm. sng. *partisan-a*, fm. plr. *partisan-e*. Also in the spelling "*partigian*" (pr. / partd'z'an /).

guess - s. - 1) - **suposission** n. f. (pr. / supuzisi'uj /) inv. - **congetura** n. f. (pr. / cumd'zet'ura /) plr. *congeture*. E.g. "our guesses were right = *nòstre congeture a j'ero giuste*". - 2) - **ipòtesi** n. f. (pr. / ip'òtezi /) inv. - 3) - **èl tiré a andviné** sbst. loc. (pr. / 'l tir'e a anduin'e /) plr. (if any) *ij tiré a andviné*.

to guess - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **supon-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / s'ap'uje /). - **ipotisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / iputizie /). - 2) - **fé 'd suposission** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe d supuzisi'uj /). - 3) - **andviné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / anduin'e /). - 4) - **tiré a andviné** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / yir'e a anduin'e /)

guessable - adj. - **andvinàbil** adj. (pr. / anduin'abil /) ms. plr. *andvinàbil*, fm. sng. *andvinàbil*, fm. plr. *andvinàbilj*.

guesser - n. - **chi a andvin-a** sbst. loc. (pr. / ki a anduin'a /) at sng. inv. in gnd., at plr. ms. *coj ch'a andvin-o*. plr. fm. *cole ch'a andvin-o*. The vrb has to be conjugated.

guessingly - adv. - **a nas** adv. loc. (pr. / a naz /). - **truch e branca** adv. loc. (pr. / truk e br'anka /). E.g. "is it correct ? - I don't know, I made it a bit guessingly = *elo giust ? - i seu nen, i l'hai falò un pòch a nas*".

guesstimate - s. - **càlcol a stim** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / k'alcul a stim /) plr. *càlcoj a stim*. - **valutassion a prossimà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / valutasi'uj aprusim'a /) inv. E.g. "according to my guesstimate it should cost no more than 1000 € = *second mè càlcol a stim a dovria costé nen pi che 1000 €*".

to guesstimate - v.t. - **calcolé a stim** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / kalkul'e a stim /).

guest - n. - 1) - **òspite** n. (pr. / 'òspite /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (in general). - **ospità** n. (pr. / uspit'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "in this structure guests are elderly men over eighty = *an sta strutura j'ospità a son ansian dzora j'otanta*". - **logià** n. (pr. / lod'za /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **invità** n. (pr. / invit'a /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "we had fifty guests at the party = *i l'oma avù sinquanta invità a l'arseviment*". - 2) - **client** n. (pr. / cli'ænt /) ms. plr. *client*, fm. sng. *clienta*, fm. plr. *cliente*. but is also used as inv. in gnd. and nr. (hotels, etc.).

guff - s. - **bàbola** n. f. (pr. / b'abula /) plr. *bàbole*. - **fandònia** n. f. (pr. / fand'ònia /) plr. *fandònie*. - **cuca** n. f. (pr. / l'uka /) plr. *cuche*. - **ciàpola** n. f. (pr. / çiap'ula /) plr. *ciàpole*.

guffaw - s. - **sghignoflada** n. f. (pr. / zgijnuf'lada /) plr. *sghignoflade*. - **sgrignassada** n. f. (pr. / zgijnas'ada /) plr. *sgrignassade*. Also in the spelling "*sghignassada*" f. (pr. / zgijnas'ada /). - **grignada** n. f. (pr. / gjin'ada /) plr. *ghignade*.

to guffaw - v.i. - **sghignassé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / zgijnas'e /). - **sghignoflé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / zgijnuf'l'e /)

guidance - s. - 1) - **guida** n. f. (pr. / gu'ida /) plr. *guide*. - **diression** n. f. (pr. / diresi'uj /) inv. - **govern** n. m. (pr. / gi'ærn /) inv. E.g. "the firm needs the guidance of a good manager = *la dita a l'ha da manca del govern d'un bon aministrator*". - 2) - **régola** n. f. (pr. / r'egula /) plr. *régole*. - **nòrma** n. m. (pr. / n'òrma /) plr. *nòrme*. E.g. "for your guidance = *pèr toa nòrma*". - 4) - **assistensa** n. f. (pr. / asist'ænsa /) plr. *assistense*. - **consulensa** n. f. (pr. / consul'ænsa /) plr. *consulense*. - **orientament** n. m. (pr. / uriaentam'ænt /) inv. E.g. "if you don't want making errors you need the guidance of an expert = *s'it veule nen fé d'error it l'has da manca d'assistensa d'un espert*".

guide - 1) - n. - 1) - **guida** n. f. used for both male and female (pr. / **gu'ida**/) plr. **guide**. (tourism - alpinism - arts - scouts - etc.). E.g. "if you don't have a good training,, a good knowledge of the territory, of the local weather, of the glacier technique, of climbing the Mont Blanc you need a guide = s'it l'has nen un bon alenament, na bon-a conossensa del teritori, del temp local, dla tecnica del giassè, për fé 'l Mont Bianch it l'has da manca ed na guida". - 2) - **ciceron** n. (pr. / **ʃiʃer'uj**/) usually used only at ms. The inflection could be ms. plr. **ciceron**, fm. sng. **ciceron-a**, fm. plr. **ciceron-e**, but it sounds not natural. (museums . art in general).

guide - 2) - s. - 1) - **guida** n. f. (pr. / **gu'ida**/) plr. **guide**. (books - booklets - directories etc.). - **manual** n. m. (pr. / **manu'al**/) plr. **manuaj**. - 2) - **guida** n. f. (pr. / **gu'ida**/) plr. **guide**. (mech.). - 3) - **cartél indicator** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **kart'el indikat'ur**/) plr. **cartéj indicator**. E.g. "along the path you can find some guides = arlongh el senté it peule trové 'd cartéj indicator".

to guide - v.t. - 1) - **guidé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **guid'e**/). - **dirige** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **did'idʒe**/). - **regolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **regu'e**/). E.g. "he guided the firm for years = a l'ha dirigu la dita për ani ". - 2) - **guidé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **guid'e**/). - **compagné** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **cumpañ'e**/). E.g. "the professor guided the guests to see the labs = el professor a l'ha compagna j'ospite a vedde ij laboratori "

guideless - adj. - **sensa guida** adj. loc. (pr. / **s'æŋsa gu'ida**/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

guideline - s. - **linia guida** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **li'inia gu'ida**/) plr. **linie guida**. - **critéri** n. m. (pr. / **crit'eri**/) inv.

guideway - s. - **guida** n. f. (pr. / **gu'ida**/) plr. **guide**. (mech.). - **scanaladura** n. f. (pr. / **skanalad'ura**/) plr. **scanaladure**. (mech.).

guild - s. - 1) - **corporassion** n. f. (pr. / **curpurasi'uj**/) inv. - 2) - **associassion** n. f. (pr. / **asufjasi'uj**/) inv. - **società** n. f. (pr. / **sufjet'a**/) inv.

guilder - s. - **fiorin** n. m. (pr. / **fiur'in**/) inv. (old money).

guile - s. - 1) - **astussia** n.f. (pr. / **ast'usia**/) plr. **astussie**. - **furbaria** n. f. (pr. / **furbar'ia**/) plr. **furbarie**. - **burbaria** n. f. (pr. / **burbar'ia**/) plr. **burbarie**. - 2) - **angann** n. m. (pr. / **ang'an**/) inv. - **truch** n. m. (pr. / **truk**/) inv. - **tromparia** n. f. (pr. / **trumpar'ia**/) plr. **tromparie**. - **malissia** n. f. (pr. / **mal'isia**/) plr. **malissie**.

guileful - adj. - **furb** adj. (pr. / **furb** /) ms. plr. **furb**, fm. sng. **furba**, fm. plr. **furbe**. - **astut** adj. (pr. / **atr'ut** /) ms. plr. **astut**, fm. sng. **astuta**, fm. plr. **astute**. - **drito** adj. (pr. / **dr'itu** /) ms. plr. **drito**, fm. sng. **drita**, fm. plr. **drote**.

guilefulness - s. - **astussia** n. f. (pr. / **ast'usia**/) plr. **astussie**. - **furbissia** n. f. (pr. / **furb'isia**/) plr. **furbissie**.

guileless -adj. - **sempi** adj. (pr. / **s'æmpi** /) ms. plr. **sempi**, fm. sng. **sempia**, fm. plr. **sempie**. - **candi** adj. (pr. / **k'andi** /) ms. plr. **candi**, fm. sng. **candia**, fm. plr. **candie**. - **franch** adj. (pr. / **fr'ank** /) ms. plr. **franch**, fm. sng. **franca**, fm. plr. **franche**. - **s-cet** adj. (pr. / **sʃæt** /) ms. plr. **s-cet**, fm. sng. **s-cëtta**, fm. plr. **s-cëtte**.

guilt - s. - **colpa** n. f. - (pr. / **k'ulpa**/) plr. **colpe**. - **colpevolëssa** n. f. (pr. / **kulpevul'ossa**/) plr. **colpevolësse**.

guiltless - adj. - **inossent** adj. (pr. / **inus'ænt** /) ms. plr. **inossent**, fm. sng. **inossenta**, fm. plr. **inossente**. - **sensa colpa** adj. loc. (pr. / **s'æŋsa k'ulpa** /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

guiltlessness - s. - **inossensa** n. f. (pr. / **inus'ænsa** /) plr. **inossense**.

guilty - adj. - **colpévol** adj. (pr. / **kulp'evul** /) ms. plr. **colpévoj**, fm. sng. **colpévol**, fm. plr. **colpévoj**. Sometime also fm. sng. **colpévola**, fm. plr. **colpévole**. Also in the spelling "**colpèivol**" (pr. / **kulp'æivul** /).

guise - s. - 1) - **aspét** n. m. (pr. / **asp'et** /) inv. - **sembiansa** n. f. (pr. / **sæbi'ansa** /) plr. **sembiansa**. - **smijansa** n. f. (pr. / **zmij'ansa** /) plr. **smijanse**. - 2) - **aparensa** n. f. (pr. / **apar'ænsa** /) plr. **aparensa**. - **finsion** n. f. (pr. / **fiŋsi'uj** /) inv. - **mascra** n. f. (pr. / **m'askra** /) plr. **mascre**.

guitar - s. - **ghitara** n. f. (pr. / **git'ara** /) plr. **ghitare**. Also in the spelling "**chitara**" (pr. / **kit'ara** /). - **froja** n. f. (pr. / **dr'uja** /) plr. **froje**. (fam.).

to guitar - v.i. - **soné la chitara** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **sun'e la kit'ara** /).

guitarist - n. - **chitarista** n. (pr. / **kitar'ista** /) ms. plr. **chitarista**, fm. sng. **chitarista**, fm. plr. **chitariste**.

gulf - s. - 1) - **gölf** n. m. (pr. / **golf** /) inv. (geog.). - **ansen** n. m. (pr. / **ans'æŋ** /) inv. (geog.). E.g. "the Gulf Stream = la corent del gölf". - 2) - **vörti** n. m. (pr. / **v'orti** /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - **muliné** n. m. (pr. / **mulin'el** /) plr. **mulinej** (in a fig. sense). - **abiss** n. m. (pr. / **ab'is** /) inv. (in a fig. sense). E.g. "we never could fill the gulf of hid ignorance = i podrio mai ampini l'abiss ed soa ignoransa".

to gulf - v.t. - **travonde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **tra'unde** /). Note that in this case the letter "v" is required, but it is completely mute. - **angorzé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **angurz'e** /).

gull - 1) - s. - **ochëtta 'd mar** bst. loc. fm. (pr. / **uk'otta d mar**/) plr. **ochëtta 'd mar**. (zoo. - gull of sea) - **muliné** n. m. (pr. / **mulin'el**/) inv. (zoo. - gull of river).

gull - 2) - n. - **folitro** n. (pr. / **ful'itru** /) ms. plr. **folitro**, fm. sng. **folitra**, fm. plr. **folitre**. - **gnöch** n. (pr. / **ɲ'ok**/) ms. plr. **gnöch**, fm. sng. **gnöca**, fm. plr. **gnöche**.

to gull - v.t. - **gabé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **gab'e**/). - **trocioné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **truʃjun'e**/). - **ambrojé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **ambruje**/).

gullery - s. - **angann** n. m. (pr. / **ang'an**/) inv. - **tromparia** n. f. (pr. / **trumpar'ia**/) plr. **tromparie**.

gullet - s. - 1) - **gariöt** n. m. (pr. / **gari'ot**/) inv. (anat. - pop.). - **garion** n. m. (pr. / **gari'uj**/) inv. (anat. - pop.). - 2) - **esófago** n. m. (pr. / **ez'ofago**/) inv. (anat. - med.). - 3) - **scàrich** n. m. (pr. / **sk'arik**/) inv. - **canal dè scol** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **kan'al d'è skul**/) plr. **canaj dè scol**.

gullibility - s. - **bonomeria** n. f. (pr. / **bunumer'ia**/) plr. **bonomerie**. - **bonomia** n. f. (pr. / **bunum'ia**/) plr. **bonomie**. - **chèrdansa** n. f. (pr. / **k'rd'ansa**/) plr. **chèrdanse**. - **chèrdulità** n. f. (pr. / **k'rdulità**/) inv.

gullible - adj. - **chèrdenson** adj. (pr. / **k'rdæŋs'uj** /) ms. plr. **chèrdenson**, fm. sng. **chèrdenson-a**, fm. plr. **chèrdenson-e**. - **bonoméri** adj. (pr. / **bunum'eri**/) used only for ms., inv. at plr. - **fabiöch** adj. (pr. / **fabi'ok** /) ms. plr. **fabiöch**, fm. sng. **fabiöca**, fm. plr. **fabiöche**.

gully - s. - **canal** (scavà da l'aqua) n. m. (pr. / **kan'al**/) plr. **canaj**. - **solch** (scavà da l'aqua) n. m. (pr. / **sulk**/) inv. E.g. "after this rain the lane is ruined by gullies = dop sta pieuva la strajola a l'é ruvinà dai solch (scavà da l'aqua) ".

to gully - v.t. - **scavé** vrb 1st con trs. (pr. / **skav'e**/) (action of the water on the ground). E.g. "the first rain will gully this soft ground = la prima pieuva a scavrà sto teren mòl".

gulp - s. - 1) - **bocon** n. m. (pr. / **buk'uj**/) inv. (solid). E.g. "he swallowed it in a gulp = a l'ha mandalo giù ant un bocon". - **golà** n. f. (pr. / **gul'a**/) inv. (liquid). E.g. "let me have a gulp of water = fame fé na golà d'eva". - **fià** n. m. (pr. / **fi'a**/) inv. (liquid). E.g. "he drank it in a gulp = a l'ha bevülo d'un fià". - 2) - **èl travonde** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **ʔi tra'unde**/) plr. (if any) **ij travonde**..(also in a fig. sense).

to gulp - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **travonde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **tra'unde** /). - **mandé giù** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / **mand'e dʒu** /). - **ciupiné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **ʃupin'e**/). - **angorgioné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **angurdʒun'e** /). E.g. "he gulped half a liter of wine = a l'ha ciupinà mes liter ed vin". - 2) - **sté senza fià** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **ste s'æŋsa fi'a** /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **ten-e 'l fià** vrb. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / **t'æŋe l fi'a** /). It uses the aux. "avéj". E.g. "we gulped seeing that = a vedde lon i soma stait senza fià".

gum - s. - 1) - **zanziva** n. f. (pr. / *zanz'iva* /) plr. **zanzive**. (anat.). - 2) - **goma** n. f. (pr. / *g'uma* /) plr. **gome**.

gum - *Compound words* - 1) - blue gum = **eucaliptos** n. m. (pr. / *æukali'iptus*/) inv. (bot. - *Eucalyptus globulus*). Note that in this case the group "eu" has pr. "/æu/" and nor "/ə/" - 2) - bubble gum = **cicless** n. m. (pr. / *ʃ'iklæs*/) inv. - 3) - chewing gum = **cicless** n. m. (pr. / *ʃ'iklæs*/) inv. - 4) - gum disease = **zanaivite** n. f. (pr. / *zan'ziv'ite*/) inv. (med.). - 5) - gum guard = **parazanaive** n. m. (pr. / *parazan'zive*/) inv. (boxibg). - 6) - gum tree = **erbo dla goma** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *'ærbu dla g'uma*/) inv. (bot.).

gumboil - s. - **assess zanzival** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *as'es zan'ziv'al*/) inv. plr. **assess zanzivaj** (med.).

gumdrop - s. - **caramela mòla** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / *caram'èla m'òla*/) plr. **caramele mòle**.

gummed - adj. - **gomà** adj. (pr. / *gum'a*/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

gumminess - s. - **gomosità** n. f. (pr. / *gomuzit'a*/) inv.

gummy - adj. - 1) - **gomos** adj. (pr. / *gum'uz*/) ms. plr. **gomos**, fm. sng. **gomosa**, fm. plr. **gomose**. E.g. "*a gummy sheet protects from hits = un seul gomos a protégé dai colp*". - **tachiss** adj. (pr. / *tak'is*/) ms. plr. **tachiss**, fm. sng. **tachissa**, fm. plr. **tachisse**. E.g. "*this gummy paper sticks the fingers = sto papé tachiss a taca tacà ai dij*". - 2) - **gonfi** adj. (pr. / *g'ũfi*/) ms. plr. **gonfi**, fm. sng. **gonfia**, fm. plr. **gonfie**. E.g. "*at the end of the day my ankles are gummy = a la fin dla giornà mie cavije a son gonfie*".

gun - s. - **arma da feu** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / *'arma da fè* /) plr. **arme da feu**. (in general) . **pistòla** n. f. (pr. / *pist'òla* /) plr. **pistòle**. (pistol). - **fusil** n. m. (pr. / *fuz'il* /) plr. **fusij**. (rifle like Garand M1). - **carabin-a** n. f. (pr. / *karab'inga* /) plr. **zanzive**. (carabine like Winchester M1). - **moschèt** n. m. (pr. / *musk'æt* /) inv. (very old rifle and also the old carabine Parravivino-Carcano 91/38). - **canon** n. m. (pr. / *kan'ũ* /) inv. (artillery, various types).

to gun - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **massé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *mas'e* /). - **sparé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / *spar'e* /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". Constr. "**sparé a...**". - 2) - **andé a tut gas** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / *and'e a tut gaz* /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". (motors - cars - etc.). - 3) - **armé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *arm'e* /). E.g. "*soldiers were gunned with modern rifles = ij soldà a son stait armà on fusij modern*".

gun - *Compound words* - 1) - air gun = **fusil a ària pressà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *fuz'il a 'aria pres'a*/) plr. **fusij a ària presà**. 2) - big gun = **tòch gròss** n. (pr. / *tøk gros* /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (fam. - important person, lit "*big piece*"). - 3) - electron gun = **canon eletrònich** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *kan'ũ* *eletr'ònik*/) inv. (eltn. - phys.). - 4) - grease gun = **angrassador** n. m. (pr. / *an'grasad'ur*/) inv. (mech.). - 5) - gun dog = **can da cassa** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *can da k'asa*/) inv. - 6) - gun licence = **pòrt d'arme** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *pòrt d 'arme* /) inv. - 7) - machine gun = **mitraja** n. f. (pr. / *mitr'aja*/) plr. **mitraje**. Also in the spelling "**mitràlia**" (pr. / *mitr'alia*/). - **mitrajatriss** n. f. (pr. / *mitrajatr'is*/) inv. Also in the spelling "**mitraliattriss**" (pr. / *mitraliattr'is*/). - 8) - staple gun = **sparaciò** n. m. (pr. / *sparaj'ò*/) inv. - 9) - submachine gun = **mitra** n. m. (pr. / *m'itra*/) inv. - 10) - tommy gun = **fusil mitrajator** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *fuz'il mitrajat'ur*/) plr. **fusij mitrajator**.

to gun - *Compound verbs* - 1) - to machine gun = **mitrajé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *mitraj'e*/). Also in the spelling "**mitralié**" (pr. / *mitrali'e*/). - 2) - to be gunning (for...) = **andé an serca** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / *and'e an s'ærka*/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". Constr. "**andé an serca éd...**". - **dé la cassa** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / *de la k'asa*/). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". Constr. "**dé la cassa a...**". E.g. "*I am gunning for a job = i son an serca d'un travaj*".

gunlayer - s. - **pontator** n. m. (pr. / *puntat'ur*/) inv.

gunlaying - s. - **pontament** n. m. (pr. / *puntam'ænt*/) inv.

gunless - adj. - **disarmà** adj. (pr. / *dizarm'a*/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **sensa arme da feu** adj. loc. (pr. / *s'ænsa 'arme da fè*/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

gunman - n. m. - **bandi** n. m. (pr. / *band'i*/) inv. - **sicari** n. m. (pr. / *sik'ari*/) inv.

gunned - adj. - **provist éd canon** adj. loc. (pr. / *pruw'ist 'd can'ũ*/) ms. plr. **provist éd canon**, fm. sng. **provista éd canon**, fm. plr. **proviste éd canon**. E.g. "*a gunned stronghold = un fort ptovist éd canon*".

gunner - n. m. **artilè** n. m. (pr. / *artil'e*/) inv. - **canonié** n. (pr. / *kanuni'e*/) inv. - **mitrajé** n. m. (pr. / *mitraj'e*/) inv. - **cassador** n. m. (pr. / *kasad'ur*/) inv.

gunnery - s. - **artijeria** n. f. (pr. / *artijer'ia*/) plr. **artijerie**. - **balistica** n. f. (pr. / *bal'iatika*/) plr. **bakstiche**.

gunplay - s. - **sparatòria** n. f. (pr. / *sparat'òria*/) plr. **sparatòrie**.

gunpoit - s. - **mira** n. f. (pr. / *m'ira*/) plr. **mirè**. - **pont pijà 'd mira** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *punt pij'a d m'ira*/) inv.

gunpowder - s. - **póer da spar** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / *p'ũer da spar*/) inv.

gunshot - s. - **spar** n. m. (pr. / *spar*/) inv. - **colp éd fusil** (pr. / *culp æd fuz'il*/) inv. - etc.

gup - s. - **petegolam** n. m. (pr. / *petegul'am*/) inv. - **ciaramlà** n. f. (pr. / *ʃ'araml'a*/) inv. - **ciancia** n. f. (pr. / *ʃ'amj'a*/) plr. **ciance**. - **gavada** n. f. (pr. / *gav'ada*/) plr. **gavade**.

gurge - s. - **vòrti** n. m. (pr. / *v'òrti*/) inv. - **mulinél** n. m. (pr. / *mulin'el* /) plr. **mulinéj**.

to gurgle - v.t. - **travonde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *tra'unde*/). - Also in the spelling "**traonde**" (same pr.). - **tiré giù** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *tir'e d'zũ*/). - **mandé giù** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *mand d'zũ*/).

gurgitation - s. - **arbeuj** n. m. (pr. / *arb'øj* /) inv. - **arbuiment** n. m. (pr. / *arbujim'ænt* /) inv. - **argorgh** n. m. (pr. / *at'gurg* /) inv.

gurgle - s. - 1) - **gargoj** n. m. (pr. / *garg'uj* /) inv. - **gargojament** n. m. (pr. / *gargujam'ænt* /) inv. E.g. "*the gurgle of the water in the stream = el gargoj éd l'eva ant el ri*". - 2) - **rojament** n. m. (pr. / *rujam'ænt* /) inv. E.g. "*a gurgle in the stomach = un rojament ant lê stòmi*". - 3) - **bèrbotada** n. f. (pr. / *b'rbut'ada* /) plr. **bèrbotade**. E.g. "*instead of answering he did a not understandable gurgle = anvece 'd rêsponde a l'ha fait na bèrbotada nen capibil*".

to gurgle - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **gargojé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / *garguj'e* /). - 2) - **barbojé** vrb. 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / *barbuj'e* /). It uses always the aux. "**avèj**". - **bèrboté** vrb. 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / *b'rbut'e*/). It uses always the aux. "**avèj**".

gush - s. - 1) - **flòt** n. m. (pr. / *fl'òt*/) inv. Also in the spelling "**fiòt**" (pr. / *fi'òt*/). - **spricc** n. m. (pr. / *spr0itj*/) inv. - **sbrincc** n. m. (pr. / *zbr'imj*/) inv. E.g. "*from the barrel came out a gush of wine = dal botal a l'é surti nè spricc éd vin*". - 2) - **acéss** n. m. (pr. / *aʃ'es*/) inv. - **impit** n. m. (pr. / *impit*/) inv. - **s-ciòp** n. m. (pr. / *sʃ'òp*/) inv. E.g. "*a gush og anger = nè s-ciòp éd ràbia*". - **slans** n. m. (pr. / *zlaŋs*/) inv. E.g. "*in a gush of generosity he gave me that = ant nè slans éd generosità a l'ha dame lon*".

to gush - v.i. - 1) - **sgorghé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / *zsgurg'e*/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **sboché** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / *zbuk'e*/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **sorzi** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / *surz'i*/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **spricé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / *sprif'e*/). When trs. it uses the aux. "**avèj**". when int. the aux. "**esse**". - 2) - **agitèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / *adʒit'ese*/). - **sfoghèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / *sfug'ese*/).

to gush over - v.t. - **inondé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *inund'e*/). Also in a fig. sense.

gushing - adj - 1) - **sgorgant** adj. (pr. / *zsgurg'ant*/) ms. plr. **sgorgant**, fm. sng. **sgorganta**, fm. plr. **sgorgante**. The term is used, but it's quite an italianism, The following adj. loc. is preferred. - **ch'a sgorga** adj. loc. (pr. / *k a z'urg'a*/) inv. in gnd., at plr.

ch'a sgorgo. The vrb has to be conjugated. - 2) - *esagerà* adj. (pr. / ezadzɛr'a/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

gushingly - adv. - *an manera espansiva* adv. loc. (pr. / aŋ man'era espaŋs'iva/). - *an manera entusiasta* adv. loc. (pr. / aŋ man'era aentuzi'asta/).

gust - s. - 1) - *buf* n. m. (pr. / buf/) inv. (of wind). - *ventà* n. f. (pr. / vɛnt'a/) inv. E.g. "a gust of wind slammed the window, breaking the glasses = *un buf ed vent a l'ha sbatù la finestra s-ciapand ij véder*". - *ramà* n. f. (pr. / ram'a/) inv. (of rain) - *fiamà* n. f. (pr. / fiam'a/) inv. (sudden fire). - 2) - *acéss* n. m. (pr. / aʃ'es/) inv. - *s-ciòp* n. m. (pr. / sʃ'ɔp/) inv. - *impit* n. m. (pr. / 'impit/) inv. - 3) - *gust* n. m. (pr. / gust/) inv. - *sens dèl gust* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / sɛŋs d'ɪ gust/) inv. (physiology). - 4) - *entusiasm* n. m. (pr. / aentuzi'azm/) inv. - 4) - *godiment* n. m. (pr. / gudim'aent/) inv. - *gust* n. m. (pr. / gust/) inv.

gustation - s. - 1) - *gust* n. m. (pr. / gust/) inv. - *sens dèl gust* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / sɛŋs d'ɪ gust/) inv. (physiology). - 2) - *assagg* n. m. (pr. / as'adz/) inv.

gustative - adj. - *gustativ* adj. (pr. / gustat'iu/) ms. plr. *gustativ*, fm. sng. *gustativa*, fm. plr. *gustative*. - *dèl gust* adj. loc. (pr. / d'ɪ gust/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

gusto - s. - *gust* n. m. (pr. / gust/) inv. E.g. "you haven't any artistic gusto = *it l'has gnun gust artìstich*".

gusty - adj. - *a ventà* adj. loc. (pr. / a vɛnt'a/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *a buf* adj. loc. (pr. / a buf/) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "the wind was gusty = *el vent a l'era a buf*".

gut - 1) - s. - 1) - *pansa* n. f. (pr. / p'ansa/) plr. *pansè*. - *bèddra* n. f. (pr. / b'ɛddra/) plr. *bèddre*. - 2) - *antèstin* n. m. (pr. / ant'st'ɪŋ/) inv. Also in the spelling "*intestin*" (pr. / intest'ɪŋ/). - *buéla* n. f. (pr. / bu'ela/) plr. *buèle*. Usually at plr. - *buèl* n. m. (pr. / bu'el/) plr. *buèj*. Usually at plr. - *stòmi* n. m. (pr. / st'ɔmi/) inv. - 3) - *fidich* n. m. (pr. / fidik/) inv. (in a fig. sense). - *coragi* n. m. (pr. / cur'adʒi/) inv. - 4) - *sostansa* n. f. (pr. / sust'ansa/) plr. *sostansè*. - *giuss* n. m. (pr. / dʒus/) inv. (in a fig. sense). E.g. "let's remain at the guts of the question = *stoma a la sostansa dla costion*". - 5) - *istint* n. m. (pr. / ist'int/) inv. - 6) - *angranagi* n. m. (pr. / angran'adʒi/) inv. - *mecanism* n. m. (pr. / mekan'izm/) inv. (internal parts of a machine).

gut - 2) - adj. (as an attr.). - *emotiv* - adj. (pr. / emut'iu/) ms. plr. *emotiv*, fm. sng. *emotiva*, fm. plr. *emotive*. - *istintiv* adj. (pr. / istint'iu/) ms. plr. *istintiv*, fm. sng. *istintiva*, fm. plr. *istintive*.

to gut - v.t. - 1) - *sbudlé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sbudl'e/). - 2) - *polidè* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pulid'e/). - *guré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / gur'e/) (chickens, fishes. etc. gor cooking). - 3) - *sventré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zvɛntr'e/). - *demoli* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / demul'i/). - *dèstrùe* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / d'str'ue/) (eg. buildings, etc.).

gutless - adj. - *pauros* adj. (pr. / paur'uz/) ms. plr. *pauros*, fm. sng. *paurosa*, fm. plr. *paurose*. - *viliach* adj. (pr. / vill'ak/) ms. plr. *viliach*, fm. sng. *viliaca*, fm. plr. *viliache*. - *sensa fidich* adj. loc. (pr. / sɛŋsa fidik/) inv. in gnd. and nr. (in a fig. sense).

gutsy - adj. - *coragios* adj. (pr. / kuradz'uz/) ms. plr. *coragios*, fm. sng. *coragiosa*, fm. plr. *coragiose* (fam.).

guttated - adj. - *gياجolà* adj. (pr. / dʒajul'a/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *tachèttà* adj. (pr. / tak'tt'a/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *macionlà* adj. (pr. / maʃ'jurl'a/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

gutter - s. - 1) - *grondan-a* n. f. (pr. / grund'ana/) plr. *grondan-e* (build.). - *canala* n. f. (pr. / kan'ala/) plr. *canale* (build.). - 2) - *arian-a* n. f. (pr. / ari'ana/) plr. *arian-e* - *canal dè scol* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / kan'al d'ɔ skul/) plr. *canaj dè scol*.

to gutter - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - *stissé* vrn 1st con. int. (pr. / stis'e/). It uses the aux. "avej". - *colé* vrb. 1st con. int. (pr. / kul'e/). It uses the aux. "avej". - 2) - *buté le canale* vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / but'e le can'ale/). It uses the aux. "avej". - *buté jè scàrich* vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / but'e j'ɔ sk'arik/). It uses the aux. "avej".

to guttle - v.t. and v.i. - *mangé tròp* vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / mamdʒie trɔp/). It uses always the aux. "avej". - *angorzésse* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / anɡurz'ese/). - *angorionésse* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / anɡurdʒun'ese/).

guttler - n. - *mangion* n. (pr. / mamdʒ'uj/) ms. plr. *mangion*, fm. sng. *mangion-a*, fm. plr. *mangion-e*. - *goliard* n. (pr. / guli'ard/) ms. plr. *goliard*, fm. sng. *goliarda*, fm. plr. *goliarde*. - *sbalafiron* n. (pr. / zbalafir'uj/) ms. plr. *sbalafiron*, fm. sng. *sbalafiron-a*, fm. plr. *sbalafiron-e*.

guttural - adj. - *gutural* adj. (pr. / gutar'al/) ms. plr. *guturaj*, fm. sng. *gutural*, fm. plr. *guturaj*. - *éd gola* adj. loc. (pr. / ɛd g'ula/) inv. in gnd. and nr. (anat. - phon.).

guy - n. m. - 1) - *tal* prn. used as n. (pr. / tal/) ms. plr. *taj*. In Piem. this term is used also at fm. We have fm. sng. *tala*, fm. plr. *tale*. or also fm. sng. *tal*, fm. plr. *taj*. - *tipo* n. (pr. / t'ipu/) inv. only ms. even if referred to women (this is possible). The use of fm. forms (fm. sng. *tipa*, fm. plr. *tipè*.) is slang. - 2) - *tirant* n. m. (pr. / tir'ant/) inv. (mech.). - *gav* n. m. (pr. / gav/) inv. (mech.). - *soastr* n. m. (pr. / su'astr/) inv. (mech.). - 3) - *mascra* n. f. (pr. / m'askra/) plr. *mascre*. (Engl. folklore). - *buatass* n. m. (pr. / buat'as/) inv. (Engl. folklore).

to guy - v.t. - 1) - *pijé an gir* vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / pij'e an dʒir/). - *pijé 'd torta* vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / pij'e d' t'urta/). - 2) - *anlié con tirant* vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / anli'e cuŋ tir'ant/) (mech.).

to guzzle - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - *fè ribòta* vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe rib'ota/). It uses the aux. "avej". - *dèsbaucé* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / d'ɛzbauʃ'e/). It uses the aux. "avej". - *bagordé* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / bagurd'e/). It uses the aux. "avej". - *fè gaudimeta* vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe gaudinieta/). It uses the aux. "avej". - 2) - *ciupiné* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / tʃupin'e/). - *cimpé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / tʃimp'e/). - *srtabèive* vrb 2nd con. trs. and int. (pr. / strab'æive/). It uses always the aux. "avej". - 3) - *sgairé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zgair'e/). Also in the spelling "*sgheiré*" (pr. / zgair'e/).

guzzelr - n. - 1) - *ciocaton* n. (pr. / tʃukat'uj/) ms. plr. *ciocaton*, fm. sng. *ciocaton-a*, fm. plr. *ciocaton-e*. - *riboteur* n. (pr. / ribut'er/) ms. plr. *riboteur*, fm. sng. *riboteura*, fm. plr. *riboteure*. - 2) - *sgairon* n. (pr. / zgair'uj/) ms. plr. *sgairon*, fm. sng. *sgairon-e*.

gybe - s. - *insolensa* n. f. (pr. / insul'aɛnsa/) plr. *insolensè*. - *sbèfia* n. f. (pr. / zb'efia/) plr. *sbèfie*. - *schèrgna* n. f. (pr. / sk'ærgna/) plr. *schèrgne*.

to gybe - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - *pijé an gir* vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / pij'e an dʒir/). - *sponcioné* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / spunʃ'jun'e/) (in a fig. sense). E.g. "he is not very clever, but this is not a reason for gybing him = *a l'è nen vaire anteligent, ma sòn a l'è nen na rason për pijèlo an gir*". - 2) - *corisponde* vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / curisp'unde/). It uses the aux. "esse". - *andé d'acòrdi* vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / and'e d' ak'ɔrdi/). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "the two pieces don't gybe, there iare some errors somewhere = *ij doi tòch a corispondo nen, a-i é quàich eror da quàich part*". - 3) - *strambé* vrb 1st con. int. It uses the aux. "avej". (nav.). - *viré* vrb 1st con. int. It uses the aux. "avej". (nav.).

gym - s. - 1) - *palestra* n. f. (pr. / pal'estra/) plr. *palestre*. E.g. "in our school there are two gyms = *an mòstra scòla a-i son doe palèstre*". - 2) - *ginàstica* n. f. (pr. / dʒin'astika/) plr. *ginàstiche*. E.g. "gym is important for a healthy grown = *la ginàstica a l'è amportanta për na chèrsua san-a*".

gymnasial - adj. - 1) - *ginàstich* adj. (pr. / dʒin'astik/) ms. plr. *ginàstich*, fm. sng. *ginàstica*, fm. plr. *ginàstiche*. E.g. "gymnasial exercises = *esercissi ginàstich*". - 2) - *ginasial* adj. (pr. / dʒinazi'al/) ms. plr. *ginasial*, fm. sng. *ginasial*, fm. plr. *ginasial*. E.g. "gymnasial studies = *studi ginàstich*".

gymnasiast - n. - *student ginasial* sbst. loc. (pr. / stud'aent dʒinazi'al/) ms. plr. *student ginasial*, fm. sng. *studentèssa ginasial*, fm. plr. *studentèsse ginasial* - *student liceal* sbst. loc. (pr. /

stəd'ænt liʃe'al/) ms. plr. *student liceaj*, fm. sng. *studentëssa liceal*, fm. plr. *studentësse liceaj*.
 gymnasium - s. - 1) - *palestra* n. f. (pr. / *pal'estra/*) plr. *palestre*. - 2) - *ginàsio* n. m. (pr. / *dʒin'azio/*) inv. (school). - *livéo clèssich* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *liʃ'eo cl'asik/*) inv. (school).
 gymnast - n. - *ginàsta* n. (pr. / *dʒin'asta/*) ms. plr. *ginàsta*, fm. sng. *ginàsta*, fm. plr. *ginàste*.
 gymnastics - s. - *ginàstica* n. f. (pr. / *dʒin'astika/*) plr. *ginàstiche* (also in a fig. sense). - *esercissi éd ginàstica* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *ezerʃ'isi ɛd dʒin'astika/*) only plr.
 gynaecium - s. - *ginecéo* n. m. (pr. / *dʒineʃ'eu/*) inv.
 gynecological - adj. - *ginecològich* adj. (pr. / *dʒinekul'òdʒik/*) ms. plr. *ginecològich*, fm. sng. *ginecològica*, fm. plr. *ginecològiche*.
 gynecologist - n. *ginecòlogo* n. (pr. / *dʒinek'òlugo/*) ms. plr. *ginecòlogo*, fm. sng. *ginecòloga*, fm. plr. *ginecòloghe*. Also in the spelling "*ginecòlogh*" (pr. / *dʒinek'òlug/*).
 gynecology - s. - *ginecologia* n. f. (pr. / *dʒinekuludʒ'ia/*) plr. *ginecologie*.
 gyp - s. - 1) - *trufa* n. f. (pr. / *tr'ufa/*) plr. *trufe*. - *fregadura* n. f. (pr. / *fregad'ura/*) plr. *fregadure*. - 2) - *dolor* n. m. (pr. / *dul'ur/*) inv.
 to gyp - v.t. - *trufé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *truf'e/*). - *ambrojé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *ambruj'e/*).
 gypper - n. - *trufador* n. (pr. / *trufad'ur/*) ms. plr. *trufador*, fm. sng. *trufadora*, fm. plr. *trufadore*. - *ambrojon* n. (pr. / *ambruj'uŋ/*) ms. plr. *ambrojon*, fm. sng. *ambrojon-a*, fm. plr. *ambrojon-e*.
 gypseous - adj. - *gissos* adj. (pr. / *dʒis'uz/*) ms. plr. *gissos*, fm. sng. *gissosa*, fm. plr. *gissose*.
 gypsum - s. - *giss* n. m. (pr. / *dʒis/*) inv. (min.).

gypsy - n. - *singer* n. (pr. / *s'inger/*) ms. plr. *singer*, fm. sng. *singra*, fm. plr. *singre*. Note the particular fm. - *vagabond* n. (pr. / *vagab'und/*) ms. plr. *vagabond*, fm. sng. *vagabonda*, fm. plr. *vagabonde*.
 to girate - v.i. - *giré* vrb. 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / *dʒir'e/*) (in the int. meaning). It uses always the aux. "*avéj*". Also in the spelling "*viré*" (pr. / *vir'e/*). - *turbijoné* vrb. 1st con. int. (pr. / *turbijun'e/*) It uses the aux. "*avéj*".
 gyration - s. - *rotassion* n. f. (pr. / *rutasi'uŋ/*) inv.
 gyration - s. - *girator* n. m. (pr. / *dʒirat'ur/*) inv. (eltn.). - *sircuit girator* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *sirkuit dʒirat'ur/*) inv. (eltn.).
 gyratory - adj. - *rotativ* adj. (pr. / *rutat'iu/*) ms. plr. *rotativ*, fm. sng. *rotativa*, fm. plr. *rotative*.
 gyre - s. - 1) - *sercc* n. m. (pr. / *særtʃ/*) inv. - 2) - See giration.
 gyrocompass - s. - *bussola giroscòpica* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / *b'usula dʒirusk'òpika/*) plr. *bussole giroscòpiche*. (avi. - nav. - etc.).
 gyroscope - s. - *giroscòpi* n. m. (pr. / *dʒirusk'òpi/*) inv. - Also in the spelling "*giroscòpio*" (pr. / *dʒirusk'òpio/*) (phys. - tecn.).
 gyroscopic - adj. - *giroscòpich* adj. (pr. / *dʒirusk'òpik/*) ms. plr. *giroscòpich*, fm. sng. *giroscòpica*, fm. plr. *giroscòpiche*. (phys. - tecn.).
 girostabilizer - s. - *stabilisator giroscòpich* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *stabilizat'ur dʒirusk'òpik/*) inv.
 gytostat - s. - See gyrostabilizer.
 gyrostatic - adj. - *girostàtich* adj. (pr. / *dʒirust'atik/*) ms. plr. *girostàtich*, fm. sng. *girostàtica*, fm. plr. *girostàtiche*. (phys. - tecn.).
 to gyve - v.t. - *ancadné* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *aŋkadn'e/*).