

Letter E

From E to Eyr

e - fifth letter of the alphabet and n. f. - e (pr. / e ; æ ; & /) inv. See "Phonetics".

each - 1) - adj. - **minca** adj. (pr. / m'i[ng]c& /) only sng. inv. Always followed by a num. adj. E.g. "each man is subject of rights = *minca n'òm a l'è sojet ed dirit*". - **ògni** adj. (pr. / 'o[ng]i /) only sng. inv. E.g. "each piece is numbered = *ògni tòch a l'è numerà*". - **tut** adj. (pr. / t[ue]t /) ms. plr. *tuti*, fm. sng. *tuta*, fm. plr. *tute*. E.g. "each man is my brother = *tut òm a l'è mè frel*". For use of plr. in this meaning see Grammar and Syntax.

each - 2) - prn. - **ognidun** prn. (pr. / u[ng]id[ue][ng] /) only sng., at fm. *ognidun-a*. - **ognun** prn. (pr. / u[ng]i[ue][ng] /) only sng., at fm. *ognun-a*. - **minca un** prn. loc. (pr. / m'i[ng]c& [ue][ng] /) only sng., at fm. *minca un-a*.

each - 3) - adv. - **a testa** adv. loc. (pr. / & t'est& /). - **a pr'un** adv. loc. (pr. / & pr [ue][ng] /).

eager - adj. - 1) - **inchiét** adj. (pr. / i[ng]ki'et /) ms. plr. *inchiét*, fm. sng. *inchiéta*, fm. plr. *inchiète*. - **pien d'anvia** adj. loc. (pr. / pi'æ[ng] d & [ng]v'i& /) ms. plr. *pien d'anvia*, fm. sng. *pien-a d'anvia*, fm. plr. *pien-e d'anvia*. - **impassient** adj. (pr. / imp&si'ænt /) ms. plr. *impassient*, fm. sng. *impassienta*, fm. plr. *impassiente*. - 2) - **ardent** adj. (pr. / &rd'ænt /) ms. plr. *ardent*, fm. sng. *ardenta*, fm. plr. *ardente*. - **anfiama** adj. (pr. / & [ng]fi&m' /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **vivi** adj. (pr. / v'ivi /) ms. plr. *vivi*, fm. sng. *vivía*, fm. plr. *vivie*.

eagerness - s. - 1) - **anvia** n. f. (pr. / & [ng]v'i& /) plr. *anvie*. - **impassiensa** n. f. (pr. / imp&si'æ[ng]s& /) plr. *impassiense*. - **veuja** n. f. (pr. / v'oej'e /) plr. *veuje*. - 2) - **ardor** n. m. (pr. / &rd'ur /) inv. - **passion** n. f. (pr. / p&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **vivèssa** n. f. (pr. / viv'&ss& /) plr. *vivèsse*.

eagle - s. - **àquila** n. f. (pr. / ' & [qu]il& /) plr. *àquile*. (zoo. - *Aquila*). - **òja** n. f. (pr. / 'oy& /) plr. *òje*. (zoo. - *id.*). - **aghia** n. f. (pr. / &g'i& /) plr. *aghie*. (zoo. - *id.*).

eaglet - s. - **aquilot** n. m. (pr. / & [qu]il'ot /) inv. - **ojet** n. m. (pr. / uy'æt /) inv.

ear - s. - 1) - **orija** n. f. (pr. / ur'iy& /) plr. *orije*. (anat.). Also in the spelling "*oria*" (pr. / ur'i& /). - 2) - **orija** n. f. (pr. / ur'iy& /) plr. *orije*. - **man-i** n. m. (pr. / m'& [ng]i /) inv. (e.g. of a cup, etc.). E.g. "the ear of your picher has broken down = *l'orija ed tò picé a l'è s-ciapasse*". - 3) - **spi** n. m. (pr. / spi /) inv. (agr.). - **pan-a** n. f. (pr. / p'& [ng]i& /) plr. *pan-e*. (agr.). - *Some ways of saying:* - A) - *ear-ache* = *mal d'orije*. (pr. / m&l d ur'iy& /). - B) - *ear-catching* = *facil da ricordé*. (pr. / f'& [ch]il d& ricurd'e /). - C) - *ear-drop* = *orcin a gossa*. (pr. / ur[ch]i'ing & g'us& /). - *panan* (pr. / p&nd'& [ng] /). - D) - *ear-drum* = *timpano* (pr. / t'imp&nò /). (anat.). - E) - *ear-splitting* = *ch' a s-ciorgniss* (pr. / c & s[ch]iur[gn]'is /). - F) - *to cock one's ears* = *drissé j'orie* (pr. / dris'e y ur'iy& /). - G) - *to fall on deaf ears* = *parlé al vent* (pr. / p&r'l'e & l v&ent /). - H) - *to have sb's ear* = *fesse scoté da qd.* (pr. / f'ese scut'e d& [qu]id'ue[ng] /). - I) - *to turn a deaf ear* = *nen dé da ment* (pr. / n&e[ng] d'e d& m&ent /). - J) - *to set by the ears* = *buté mal* (pr. / b[ue]t'e m&l /).

to ear - v.i. - **buté lè spi** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / b[ue]t'e l& spi /). (agr.).

earflaps - s. - **para-orije** n. m. (pr. / p&r&ur'iy& /) inv.

earful - s. - **arpròcc** n. m. (pr. / &rpr'o[ch] /) inv. - **tirà d'orije** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / tir'& d ur'iy& /) inv. (fam.).

earl - n. - **cont** n. (pr. / cunt /) ms. plr. *cont*, fm. sng. *contèssa*, fm. plr. *contèsse*.

earlDom - s. - **contà** n. m. (pr. / cunt'& /) inv. - **contéa** n. f. (pr. / cunt'e& /) plr. *contée*.

earless - adj. - 1) - **sensa orije** adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& ur'iy& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (in anat. sense). - 2) - **sensa orija** adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& ur'iy& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **stonà** adj. loc. (pr. / stun'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **sensa sens musical** adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& s'æ[ng]s m[ue]zic'&l /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (about mus.).

early - 1) - adj. - 1) - **matiné** adj. (pr. / m&tin'e /) ms. plr. *matiné*, fm. sng. *matinera*, fm. plr. *matinere*. E.g. "soldiers have a very early rising = *ij soldà a l'han n'alvà motobin matinera*". - 2) - **prim** adj. (pr. / prim /) ms. plr. *prim*, fm. sng. *prima*, fm. plr. *prime*. - **pen-a comensà** adj. loc. (pr. / p'æ[ng] & cum& [ng]s'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **prest** adj. (pr. / præst /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "the early morning = *la prima matin = la matin prest*". - 3) - **davzin** adj. (pr. / d&uz'i[ng] /) ms. plr. *davzin*, fm. sng. *davzin-a*, fm. plr. *davzin-e*. (related to time). - 4) - **primitiv** adj. (pr. / primit'iu /) ms. plr. *primitiv*, fm. sng. *primitiva*, fm. plr. *primitive*. - **antich** adj. (pr. / &nt'ic /) ms. plr. *antich*, fm. sng. *antica*, fm. plr. *antiche*. E.g. "this foreword was present only in early editions = *sta prefassion a l'era present mach ant j'edission primitive*". - 5) - **primiss** adj. (pr. / prim'is /) ms. plr. *primiss*, fm. sng. *primissa*, fm. plr. *primisse*. E.g. "thanks to the warm spring, we will have a lot of early fruit = *mersi a la pima tèbbia, i l'avroma tanta fruta primissa*". - 6) - **anticipà** adj. (pr. / &nti[ch]ip'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **nen madur** adj. loc. (pr. / n&e[ng] m&d'ue[r] /) ms. plr. *nen madur*, fm. sng. *nen madura*, fm. plr. *nen madure*.

early - 2) - adv. - **prest** adv. (pr. / præst /). - **bonora** adv. (pr. / bun'ur& /). - **an anticip** adv. loc. (pr. / & [ng] &nt'i[ch]ip /).

earmark - s. - 1) - **marca an sl'oria** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / m'&rc& & [ng] sl ur'iy& /) plr. *marche an sl'orija*. (animals) - 2) - **contrassegn** n. m. (pr. / cuntr&s'æ[ng] /) inv. - **carateristica** n. f. (pr. / c&r&ter'istic& /) plr. *carateristiche*.

to earmark - v.t. - 1) - **marché an sl'orija** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / m'&rk'e & [ng] sl ur'iy& /) (animals). - 2) - **contrassegné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cuntr&se[ng]e /). - **dèstingue** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / d'èst'i[ng]ue /). - 3) - **buté da part** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e d& p&rt /). - **destiné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d'èstin'e /).

earmuffs - s. - **para-orije** n. m. (pr. / p&r&ur'iy& /) inv.

to earn - v.t. - 1) - **guadagné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / gu&d& [gn]e /). E.g. "your job allows you to earn all what you need = *to travaj at permètt ed guadagné tut lòn ch'at serv*". - **vagné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / v& [gn]e /). - 2) - **oten-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. - **procurésse** vrb 1st con. refl. E.g. "with all that fuss you earned only a lot of troubles = *con tuta cola agitassion it l'has mach otnù un mugg ed gran-e*". - 3) - **fruté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fr[ue]t'e /). - **rende** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / r'ænd'e /). (fin.). E.g. "those shares don't earn anything = *cole assion a rendo gnente*".

earnest - 1) - adj. - 1) - **seri** adj. (pr. / s'eri /) ms. plr. *seri*, fm. sng. *seria*, fm. plr. *serie*. - **sincér** adj. (pr. / sin[ch]er /) ms. plr. *sincér*, fm. sng. *sincera*, fm. plr. *sincere*. - **scrupolos** adj. (pr. / scr[ue]pul'uz /) ms. plr. *scrupolos*, fm. sng. *scrupolosa*, fm. plr. *scrupolose*. - **costant** adj. (pr. / cust'&nt /) ms. plr. *costant*, fm. sng. *costanta*, fm. plr. *costante*. - 2) - **ardent** adj. (pr. / &rd'ænt /) ms. plr. *ardent*, fm. sng. *ardenta*, fm. plr. *ardente*. - **cissant** adj. (pr. / [ch]is'&nt /) ms. plr. *cissant*, fm. sng. *cissanta*, fm. plr. *cissante*.

earnest - 2) - s. - 1) - **capara** n. f. (pr. / c&p'&r& /) plr. *capare*. (for "earnest money"). - **anticip** n. m. (pr. / &nt'i[ch]ip /) inv. (also in a fig. sense). E.g. "this is just an earnest of what could happen = *son a l'è giusta n'anticip ed lòn ch'a podria capite*". - 2) - **gagen** n. m. (pr. / g'æje /) inv. - **pegn** n. m. (pr. / pæ[ng] /) inv.

earnings - s. - 1) - **stipendi** n. m. (pr. / stip'ændi /) inv. (work). - **salari** n. m. (pr. / s&l'&ri /) inv. (work). - **paga** n. f. (pr. / p'&g& /) plr. *paghe*. (work). - 2) - **guadagn** n. m. (pr. / gu&d'& [gn] /) inv. (fin.). - **profit** n. m. (pr. / pruf'it /) inv. (fin.).

earphone - s. - **auricular** n. m. (pr. / &uricul'&r /) inv. - **scùfia** n. f. (pr. / sc'uefi& /) plr. *scùfie*. (electro-acoustic transducers).

earring - s. - orcin n. m. (pr. /ur[çh'i][ng] /) inv.
earth - s. - 1) - tèra n. f. (pr. /t'ær& /) plr. (when applicable) *tère*. (in general). E.g. "we have only one Earth and we have to conserve it = *i l'oma mach na Tera e a venta ch'i la conservo*"; "to fall to earth = *casché për tèra*"; "vegetables grow in the earth = *le verdure a chërso ant la tèra*". "this box is heavy since it is filled with earth = *sta scàtola a l'é pesanta pèrché a l'é pien-a 'd tèra*". - mond n. m. (pr. /mund /) inv. - teren n. m. (pr. /tær'æ[ng] /) inv. - seul n. m. (pr. /s[oe]l /) plr. *seuj*. - 2) - tan-a n. f. (pr. /t'æ[ng]& /) plr. *tan-e*. - 3) - tèra n. f. (pr. /t'ær& /) plr. *tère*. - massa n. f. (pr. /m'æss& /) plr. *masse*. (elec.). - 4) - tèra n. f. (pr. /t'ær& /) plr. *tère*. - nassion n. f. (pr. /n&si'u[ng] /) inv. - region n. f. (pr. /rej'i'u[ng] /) inv. (poet.). E.g. "my earth is Piedmont = *mia tèra a l'è 'l Piemont*".
to earth - v.t. and v.i - 1) - anteré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /&ntær'e/). - quaté 'd tèra vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /&qu&t'e d t'ær&/). - 2) - mandé 'nt la tan-a vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /m&nd'e nt l& t'æ[ng]&/). (animals). - 3) - buté a tèra vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /b[ue]t'e & t'ær& /). E.g. "earth the device before switching on = *buta a tèra 'l dispositiv prima d'anvische*". (elec.). - 4) - antanése vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /&nt&n'e/). (animals).
earthen - adj. - 1) - éd tèra adj. loc. (pr. /&d t'ær&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - éd teracheuita adj. loc. (pr. /&d tær&k'oejit&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - teren adj. (pr. /tær'æ[ng]/) ms. plr. *teren*, fm. sng. *teren-a*, fm. plr. *teren-e*. - mondan adj. (pr. /mund'æ[ng]/) ms. plr. *mondan*, fm. sng. *mondan-a*, fm. plr. *mondan-e*.
earthenware - s. - ciapamenta n. f. (pr. /&chji&p&m'ænt&/) plr. *ciapamente*. - ciaparia n. f. (pr. /&chji&p&r'i&/) plr. *ciaparie*.
earthing - s. - colegament a tèra sbst. loc. (pr. /culeg&m'ænt & t'ær& /) inv. E.g. "safety of appliances requires a good earthing = *la sicurèssa dj'eletrodomèstich a ciama un bon colegant a tèra*".
earthly - adj. - 1) - teren adj. (pr. /tær'æ[ng]/) ms. plr. *teren*, fm. sng. *teren-a*, fm. plr. *teren-e*. - mondan adj. (pr. /mund'æ[ng]/) ms. plr. *mondan*, fm. sng. *mondan-a*, fm. plr. *mondan-e*. - teréstr adj. (pr. /tær'æstr /) ms. plr. *teréstr*, fm. sng. *terestra*, fm. plr. *terestre*. - temporal adj. (pr. /tæmpur'æ&/) ms. plr. *temporaj*, fm. sng. *temporal*, fm. plr. *temporaj*.
earthquake - s. - taramòt n. m. (pr. /t&r&m'ot/) inv. - Also in the spelling "teramòt" (pr. /tær&m'ot/), and "teremòt" (pr. /tærem'ot/).
earthy - adj. - 1) - teros adj. (pr. /tær'uz/) ms. plr. *teros*, fm. sng. *terosa*, fm. plr. *terose*. - éd tèra adj. loc. (pr. /&d t'ær&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - grossé adj. (pr. /grus'e/) ms. plr. *grossé*, fm. sng. *grossera*, fm. plr. *grossere*. - servaj adj. (pr. /særv'æy/) ms. plr. *servaj*, fm. sng. *servaja*, fm. plr. *servaje*. (in a fig. sense).
earwig - s. - forciolin-a n. f. (pr. /fur[çh]iul'i[ng]& /) plr. *forciolin-e*. (zoo. - *Forficula auricularia*).
to earwig. - v.i. - buté la pùles ant l'orija vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /b[ue]t'e l& p'ue]æz &nt l ur'iy& /). It uses the aux. "avéj". (in a fig. sense).
ease - s. - 1) - asiansa n. f. (pr. /&zi'æ[ng]s&/) plr. *asianse*. - comodità n. f. (pr. /cumudit'æ&/) inv. - 2) - bel fé sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /bel f'e/) inv. - facilità n. f. (pr. /f&[çh]ilit'æ&/) inv. - naturalèssa n. f. (pr. /n&t[ue]r&l'æss&/) plr. *naturalèsse*. - 3) - tendensa al bass sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /tænt'æ[ng]s& l& b&s /) plr. *tendense al bass*. (comm.).
to ease - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - pasié vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /p&zi'e/). - calmé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /c&lm'e/). E.g. "I tried to ease the pain with an analgesic = *i l'hai sercà 'd calmé 'l dolor con n'analgesich*". - andossì vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /&ndus'i/). - solevé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /sulev'e/). - 2) - arlamé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /&rl&m'e/). - arlassé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /&rl&s'e/). - molé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /mul'e/). E.g. "with this wind you have to ease the sail = *con sto vent a venta ch'it arlame la vela*". - 3) - legeri vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /lejer'i/). Also in the spelling "alegeri" and "slegeri". E.g. "this machine eases the job = *sta màchina a legeriss el travaj*". (Also in the fig. sense of "to steal"). E.g. "they eased him

of the wallet = *a l'han algerilo del portafeuj*". - facilité vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /f&[çh]ilit'æ/). - 4) - ralenté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /r&lænt'e/). - 5) - sposté con atension vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /spust'e cu[ng] &te[ng]si'u[ng]/). - 6) - pasiésse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /p&zi'esse/). - calmésse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /c&lm'esse/). - 7) - calé vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /c&l'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". (prices - comm.).
easeful - adj. - 1) - riposant adj. (pr. /ripuz'ænt/) ms. plr. *riposant*, fm. sng. *riposanta*, fm. plr. *riposante*. - calmant adj. (pr. /c&lm'ænt/) ms. plr. *calmant*, fm. sng. *calmanta*, fm. plr. *calmante*. - 2) - còmod adj. (pr. /c'omud/) ms. plr. *còmod*, fm. sng. *còmoda*, fm. plr. *còmode*. - asià adj. (pr. /&zi'æ&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - gargh adj. (pr. /g'ærg/) ms. plr. *gargh*, fm. sng. *garga*, fm. plr. *garghe*. - loirassù adj. (pr. /luir&s'ue/) ms. plr. *loirassù*, fm. sng. *loirassù*, fm. plr. *loirassù*.
easily - adv. - 1) - facil adv. (adj. used as adv., an so inv.) (pr. /f&[çh]il/). - an manera facil adv. loc. (pr. /&[ng] m&n'er& f&[çh]il/). - còmod adv. (adj. used as adv., an so inv.) (pr. /c'omud/). - da còmod adv. loc. (pr. /d& c'omud/). - facilment adv. (pr. /f&[çh]ilm'æt/) (quite an italianism, but very used). - 2) - bin adv. (pr. /bi[ng]/). - senza antrap adv. loc. (pr. /s'æ[ng]s& &ntr'æp/). - 3) - con dzinvoltura adv. loc. (pr. /cu[ng]dzi[ng]vult'ue]r&/). - 4) - an manera larga adv. loc. (pr. /&[ng] m&n'er& l'ærg&/). - sens' àutr. adv. loc. (pr. /sæ[ng]s'æutr/).
easiness - s. - 1) - facilità n. f. (pr. /f&[çh]ilit'æ&/) inv. - comodità n. f. (pr. /cumudit'æ&/) inv. - 2) - dzinvoltura n. f. (pr. /dzi[ng]vult'ue]r&/) plr. *dzinvolture*. - tranquillità n. f. (pr. /tr&[ng]quilit'æ&/) inv. - 3) - bonarietà n. f. (pr. /bun&riet'æ&/) inv. - càlma n. f. (pr. /c'ælm&/) plr. (if any) *calme*. - 4) - stagnassion n. f. (pr. /st&[gn]s'æ[ng] /) inv. (comm.).
east - 1) - s. - levant n. m. (pr. /lev'ænt/) inv. Also in the spelling "alvant" (pr. /ælv'ænt/). - orient n. m. (pr. /uri'ænt/) inv. - est n. m. (pr. /æst/) inv.
east - 2) - adj. - oriental adj. (as an attr.) (pr. /uri'ænt'æ&/) ms. plr. *orientaj*, fm. sng. *oriental*, fm. plr. *orientaj*.
Easter - s. - Pasqua n. f. (pr. /p'æsq'u&/) plr. *Pasque*. - Pasca n. f. (pr. /p'æsc&/) plr. *Pasche*.
easterly - adj. - oriental adj. (pr. /uri'ænt'æ&/) ms. plr. *orientaj*, fm. sng. *oriental*, fm. plr. *orientaj*.
easterly - adv. - da orient adv. loc. (pr. /d& uri'ænt /).
eastern - 1) - adj. - oriental adj. (pr. /uri'ænt'æ&/) ms. plr. *orientaj*, fm. sng. *oriental*, fm. plr. *orientaj*. - vers orient adv. loc. (pr. /værs uri'ænt /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "an oriental window = *na fèustra vers orient*".
eastern - 2) - n. - oriental n. (pr. /uri'ænt'æ&/) ms. plr. *orientaj*, fm. sng. *oriental*, fm. plr. *orientaj*.
eastward - 1) - adj. - vers est adj. loc. (pr. /værs æst/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - vers orient adj. loc. (pr. /værs uri'ænt/) inv. in gnd. and nr.
eastward - 2) - adv. - vers est adv. loc. (pr. /værs æst/). - vers orient adv. loc. (pr. /værs uri'ænt/).
easy - 1) - adj. - 1) - facil adj. (pr. /f&[çh]il/) ms. plr. *facij*, fm. sng. *facil*, fm. plr. *facij*. E.g. "an easy problem = *un problema facil*". - còmod adj. (pr. /c'omud/) ms. plr. *còmod*, fm. sng. *còmoda*, fm. plr. *còmode*. E.g. "an essay road = *na stra còmoda*" - asià adj. (pr. /&zi'æ&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "an easy life = *na vita asià*". - 2) - calm adj. (pr. /c&lm/) ms. plr. *calm*, fm. sng. *calma*, fm. plr. *calme*. - tranquil adj. (pr. /tr&[ng]quilit'æ&/) ms. plr. *tranquij*, fm. sng. *tranquila*, fm. plr. *tranquile*. E.g. "I'm not easy about your decision = *i son nen tranquil a proposit ed toa decision*". - 3) - dèsgenà adj. (pr. /d&zjen'æ&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - dzinvòlt adj. (pr. /dzi[ng]v'olt/) ms. plr. *dzinvòlt*, fm. sng. *dzinvòlta*, fm. plr. *dzinvòlte*. E.g. "he is very easy in dealing with people = *a l'è bin dèsgenà a traté con la gent*". - 4) - compiasent adj. (pr. /cumpi&z'ænt/) ms. plr. *compiasent*, fm. sng. *compiasenta*, fm. plr. *compiasente*. - compesant adj. (pr. /cuplez'ænt/) ms. plr. *compesant*, fm. sng. *compesanta*, fm. plr. *compesante*. -

acomodant adj. (pr. / &cumud'&nt/) ms. plr. *acomodant*, fm. sng. *acomodanta*, fm. plr. *acomodante*. - *tratabil* adj. (pr. / tr&t'&bil/) ms. plr. *tratabij*, fm. sng. *tratabil*, fm. plr. *tratabij*. E.g. "he is not an easy teacher = a l'è nen un magister tratabil". - 5) - *bondant* adj. (pr. / bund'&nt/) ms. plr. *bondant*, fm. sng. *bondanta*, fm. plr. *bondante*. - *còmod* adj. (pr. / c'omud/) ms. plr. *còmod*, fm. sng. *còmoda*, fm. plr. *còmode*. - *largh* adj. (pr. / l&rg/) ms. plr. *largh*, fm. sng. *largha*, fm. plr. *larghe*. - 6) - *moderà* adj. (pr. / muder'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. (comm.). - *pòch viv* adj. loc. (pr. / p'oc viu/) ms. plr. *pòch viv*, fm. sng. *pòch viva*, fm. plr. *pòch vive*. - *fiàch* adj. (pr. / fi'&c/) ms. plr. *fiach*, fm. sng. *fiacha*, fm. plr. *fiache*. E.g. "today the market is easy = ancheuj el mèrcà a l'è fiach". - *pòch ciamà* adj. loc. (pr. / p'oc [ch]i&m'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. (comm.). E.g. "this is an easy item = cost a l'è n'articol pòch ciamà".

easy - 2) - adv. - 1) - *facil* adv. (pr. / f'&[ch]il/) . - *an manera fàcil* adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m&n'er& f'&[ch]il/) . - *facilment* adv. (pr. / f'&[ch]ilm'ænt/) (very used italianism). - 2) - *còmod* adv. (pr. / c'omud/) . - *con còmod* adv. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] c'omud/) .

easy! - 3) - excl. - *pian!* excl. (pr. / pi'&[gn]/) . - *càlma!* excl. (pr. / c'&lm&/) . E.g. "easy! Cant you see that you are breaking the box? = pian! Veddes-to nen ch'it estas rompend la scàtola?".

to eat - v.t. - 1) - *mangé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&nj'e/) . E.g. "today at lunch we ate a wonderful cheese = ancheuj a disné i l'oma mangià un formagg mach bon". - *mangésse* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / m&nj'ese/) . E.g. "el fium a l'è mangiàsse metà del bösch = the river ate one half of the wood". - 2) - *rusié* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / r[ue]zi'e/) . E.g. "the mouse eats its way ereywhere = el giari as rusia 'l passagi daspertut". - 3) - *distruve* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / distr[ue] ; distr[ue]we /) (in a fig. sense). E.g. "all his good purposes were eaten by his dreadful character = tute soe bon-e intension a son stàite distruvùe da sò caràter balord".

eatable - 1) - adj. - *mangiàbil* adj. (pr. / m&nji'&bil /) ms. plr. *mangiàbij*, fm. sng. *mangiàbil*, fm. plr. *mangiàbij*. - *mangiativ* adj. (pr. / m&nji&t'iu /) ms. plr. *mangiativ*, fm. sng. *mangiativa*, fm. plr. *mangiative*. - *comestibil* adj. (pr. / cume'st'ibil /) ms. plr. *comestibij*, fm. sng. *comestibil*, fm. plr. *comestibij*.

eatable - 2) - s. - *comestibil* n. m. (pr. / cume'st'ibil /) plr. *comestibij*. - *ròba mangiativa* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / r'ob& m&nji&t'iv& /) plr. *ròbe mangiative*.

eater - n. - *mangiator* n. (pr. / m&nji&t'ur /) ms. plr. *mangiator*, fm. sng. *mangiatriss*, fm. plr. *mangiatriss*. - *mangion* n. (pr. / m&nji'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *mangion*, fm. sng. *mangion-a*, fm. plr. *mangion-e*.

eating - s. - *alimnt* n. m. (pr. / &lim'ænt /) inv. - *vivanda* n. f. (pr. / viv'&nd& /) plr. *vivande*. - (èl) *mangé* n. m. (pr. / m&nj'e /) plr. (ij) *mange*.

eats - s. plr. - *ròba mangiativa* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / r'ob& m&nji&t'iv& /) plr. *ròbe mangiative*. (pop.).

eaves - s. plr. - *grondan-a* n. f. (pr. / grund'&[ng]& /) plr. *grondan-e*. - *canala* s. (pr. / c&n'&l& /) plr. *canale*. (build.).

eavesdrop - s. - *stalasagn* n. m. (pr. / st&l&s'&[gn] /) inv. - *aqua 'd gronda* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / ' &[qu] & d gr'und& /) plr. (if any) *aque 'd gronda*.

to eavesdrop - v.i. - *dé d'orija* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e d ur'iy& /) . It uses the aux. "avej". - *scoté da stèrmà* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. and trs. (pr. / scute d& st'rm'& /) . It uses always the aux. "avej".

eavestroppe - n. - *ficanas* n. (pr. / fic'&n'&z /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *fichèt* n. (pr. / fik'æt /) ms. plr. *fichet*, fm. sng. *fichèta*, fm. plr. *fichètte*.

ebb - s. - 1) - *arfluss* n. m. (pr. / &rfl'ue]s /) inv. E.g. "the ebb left a lot of rubbish on the sand = l'arfluss a l'ha lassa un mugg de mnis an sla sàbia". - 2) - *decadensa* n. f. (pr. / dec&d'æ[ng]s& /) plr. *decadense* (in a fig. sense). - *declin* n. m. (pr. / decl'i[ng] /) inv. (in a fig. sense).

to ebb - v.i. - 1) - *arfluì* vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / &rfl'ue]i /) . It uses the aux. "esse". - 2) - *decàde* vrb 2nd con. int. (pr.

/dec'&de /) It uses the aux. "esse". (in a fig. sense). - *decliné* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / declin'e /) . It uses the aux. "esse". (in a fig. sense).

ebonite - s. - *ebanite* n. f. (pr. / eb&n'ite /) inv.

ebony - 1) - s. - *ébanò* n. m. (pr. / 'eb&nò /) inv. (both wood and tree).

ebony - 2) - adj. (as an attr.). - *d'ébano* adj. loc. (pr. / d 'eb&nò/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *color ébano*(pr. / cul'ur 'eb&nò /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

ebriety - s. - *cioca* n. f. (pr. / [ch]i'uc& /) plr. *ciocche*. - *bronzogna* n. f. (pr. / bru[ng]z'o[gn] & /) plr. *bronzogne*. - *sbörgna* n. f. (pr. / zb'or[gn] & /) plr. *sbörgne*.

ebrious - adj. - *ciocch* adj. (pr. / [ch]i'uc /) ms. plr. *ciocch*, fm. sng. *cioca*, fm. plr. *ciocche*.

ebullience - s. - *esuberansa* n. f. (pr. / ez[ue]ber'&[ng]s& /) plr. *esuberanse*.

ebullient - adj. - *esuberant* adj. (pr. / ez[ue]ber'&nt /) ms. plr. *esuberant*, fm. sng. *esuberanta*, fm. plr. *esuberante*.

ebullition - s. - *s-ciòp* n. m. (pr. / s[ch]i'op /) inv. - *sfògh* n. m. (pr. / sf'og /) inv. - *beuj* n. m. (pr. / b[ue]j /) inv.

eccentric - 1) - adj. and n. - 1) - *ecèntrich* adj. (pr. / e[ch]æntric /) ms. plr. *ecèntrich*, fm. sng. *ecèntrica*, fm. plr. *ecèntriche*. (geom.). - *dès-centrà* adj. (pr. / d&s[ch]æntr'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (geom.). (Not in a central symmetry with respect the reference). - 2) - *ecèntrich* adj. and n. (pr. / e[ch]æntric /) ms. plr. *ecèntrich*, fm. sng. *ecèntrica*, fm. plr. *ecèntriche*. (in a fig. sense). - *dès-centrà* adj. and n. (pr. / d&s[ch]æntr'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (in a fig. sense). - *dròlo* adj. (pr. / dr'olu /) ms. plr. *dròlo*, fm. sng. *dròla*, fm. plr. *dròle*. (in a fig. sense).

eccentric - 2) - s. - *ecèntrich* n. m. (pr. / e[ch]æntric /) inv. (mech.). - *cama* n. f. (pr. / c'&m& /) plr. *came*. (mech.).

eccentricity - s. - *ecentricità* n. f. . (pr. / e[ch]æntri[ch]it'& /) inv. (geom. and in a fig. sense). - *stravagansa* n. f. (pr. / str&v&g'&[ng]s& /) plr. *stravaganse*. (in a fig. sense).

ecclesial - adj. - *eclesial* adj. (pr. / eclezi'&l /) ms. plr. *eclesiaj*, fm. sng. *eclesial*, fm. plr. *eclesiaj*.

ecclesiastic - n. - *eclesiastich* n. (pr. / eclezi'&stic /) ms. plr. *eclesiastich*, fm. sng. *eclesiastica*, fm. plr. *eclesiastiche*.

ecclesiastical - adj. - *eclesiastich* adj. (pr. / eclezi'&stic /) ms. plr. *eclesiastich*, fm. sng. *eclesiastica*, fm. plr. *eclesiastiche*.

ecclesiology - s. - *eclesiologia* n. f. (pr. / ecleziuluj'i& /) plr. *eclesiologie*.

echelon - s. - 1) - *scalin* n. m. (pr. / sc&l'i[ng] /) inv. - *gré* n. m. (pr. / gre/) inv. - 2) - *scajon* n. m. (pr. / sc&y'u[ng] /) inv. (mil.).

to echelon - v.t. - *scajoné* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sc&yun'e /) (mil.).

echo - s. - *eco* n. m. (pr. / 'ecò /) inv. (phys.). - *arson* n. m. (pr. / &rs'u[ng] /) inv. - *arbat* n. m. (pr. / &rb'&t /) inv.

echo - n. - *imitator* n. (pr. / imit'&t'ur /) ms. plr. *imitator*, fm. sng. *imitatriss*, fm. plr. *imitatriss*. (in a fig. sense). - *copiator* n. (pr. / cupi'&t'ur /) ms. plr. *copiator*, fm. sng. *copiatriss*, fm. plr. *copiatriss*. (in a fig. sense).

to echo - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - *arsoné* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / &rsun'e /) . It uses the aux. "esse". - *arbombé* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / &rbumb'e /) . It uses the aux. "esse". - 2) - *armandé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rm&nd'e /) . - *arpète* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / &rpete /) . Also in the spelling "ripète" (pr. / rip'ete /) .

echogram - s. - *ecograma* n. m. (pr. / ecugr'&m& /) inv. - *ecografia* n. f. (pr. / ecugr'&f'i& /) plr. *ecografie*.

echograph - s. - *ecògrafo* n. m. (pr. / ec'ogr&fò /) inv.

echoic - adj. - *onomatopèich* adj. (pr. / unum&tup'æic /) ms. plr. *onomatopèich*, fm. sng. *onomatopèica*, fm. plr. *onomatopèiche*. (language).

eclectic - adj. and n. - *ecletich* adj. and n. (pr. / ecl'etic /) ms. plr. *ecletich*, fm. sng. *ecletica*, fm. plr. *ecletiche*. (also phyl.).

eclecticism - s. - *eclecticism* n. m. (pr. / ecleti[ch]izm /) inv. (phyl.).

eclipse - s. - 1) - *ecliss* n. m. (pr. / ecl'is /) inv. Also in the spelling "eclisse" (pr. / ecl'ise /) . (astn. and in a fig. sense). -

2) - **decadensa** n. f. (pr. / dec&d'æ[ngs& /) plr. *decadense*. - **tramont** n. m. (pr. / tr&m'unt /) inv. (in a fig. sense).
to eclipse - v.t. - 1) - **eclissé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / eclis'e /). - 2) - **sorpassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / surp&s'e /). - **superé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s[ue]per'e /). (in a fig. sense).
ecliptic - s. - **eclitica** n. f. (pr. / ecl'itic& /) plr. *eclitiche*. (astrn.).
eco... - prefix. - **eco...** prefix. (pr. / ecu... /). As in Engl. standing for "ecology". Not to be confused with the beginning of the word "economy" an derived words.
ecologic(al) - adj. - **ecològich** adj. (pr. / ecol'ojic /) ms. plr. *ecològich*, fm. sng. *ecològica*, fm. plr. *ecològiche*.
ecologist - n. - **ecòlogh** n. (pr. / ec'olug /) ms. plr. *ecòlogh*, fm. sng. *ecòloga*, fm. plr. *ecòloghe*. Also in the spelling "ecòlogo" (pr. / ec'olugò /).
ecology - s. - **ecologia** n. f. (pr. / ecoluj'i& /) plr. (if required) *ecologie*.
econometric - adj. - **econometrìch** adj. (pr. / ecunum'etric /) ms. plr. *econometrìch*, fm. sng. *econometrìca*, fm. plr. *econometrìche*.
econometrician - n. - **econòmetrista** n. (pr. / ecunumetr'ist&/) ms. plr. *econometrista*, fm. sng. *econometrista*, fm. plr. *econometriste*.
econometrics - s. - **econometria** n. f. (pr. / ecunumetr'i&/) plr. (if any) *econometrie*.
economic - adj. - **econòmich** adj. (pr. / ecun'omic/) ms. plr. *econòmich*, fm. sng. *econòmica*, fm. plr. *econòmiche*. E.g. "economic policy = politica econòmica".
economical - adj. - **bon pat** adj. loc. (pr. / bu[ng] p&t/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **econòmich** adj. (pr. / ecun'omic/) ms. plr. *econòmich*, fm. sng. *econòmica*, fm. plr. *econòmiche*. E.g. "this is the most economical version = sta si a l'è la version pi bon pat".
economics - s. - **economia** n. f. (pr. / ecunum'i&/) plr. (in case of need) *economie*. - **siense econòmiche** sbst. loc. fm. plr. (pr. / si'æ[ng]se ecun'omke/) only plr.
economist - n. - **economista** n. (pr. / ecunum'ist&/) ms. plr. *economista*, fm. sng. *economista*, fm. plr. *economiste*.
economization - s. - **risparm** n. m. (pr. / risp&rm/) inv. Also in the spelling "risparmi" (pr. / risp&rmì/) - **economia** n. f. (pr. / ecunum'i&/) plr. *economie*.
to economize - v.t. and v.i. - **risparmié** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / risp&rmìe/) It uses always the aux. "avej". - **fé economia** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / ecunum'i&/) It uses the aux. "avej".
economizer - s. - **economisator** n. m. (pr. / ecunumiz&tur/) inv.
economy - s. - 1) - **economia** n. f. (pr. / ecunum'i&/) plr. *economie*. (in general - all the meanings) - 2) - **parsimònia** n. f. (pr. / p&rsim'oni&/) plr. *parsimònie*.
ecosystem - s. - **ecosistema** n. m. (pr. / ecusist'em& /) inv.
to ecstasize - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **estasié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / est&zi'e /). - **mandé an éstasi** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&nd'e &n 'est&zi /). - **anciarmé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &n[ch]j&rm'e /). - **mandé an visibili** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&nd'e &n vizib'ili /). - 2) - **estasiésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / est&zi'ese /). - **andé an éstasi** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &nd'e &n 'est&zi /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **andé an visibili** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &nd'e &[ng] vizib'ili /). It uses the aux. "esse".
ecstasy - s. - **éstasi** n. f. (pr. / 'est&zi /) inv. - **anciarm** n. m. (pr. / &n[ch]j&rm /) inv. - **visibili** n. m. (pr. / vizib'ili /) inv.
ecstatic - adj. - **ambajà** adj. (pr. / &mb&j' /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **anciarmà** adj. (pr. / &n[ch]j&rm' /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
ecumenic(al) - adj. - **ecuménich** adj. (pr. / ec[ue]m'enic /) ms. plr. *ecuménich*, fm. sng. *ecuménica*, fm. plr. *ecuméniche*.
ecumenism - s. - **ecumenizm** n. m. (pr. / ec[ue]men'izm /) inv.
eczema - s. - **eczema** n. f. (pr. / ecz'em&/) inv. - **scarvässe** n. f. plr. (pr. / sc&rv'&se/) at plr. only in this meaning.
eddy - s. - **mulin d'eva** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / m[ue]l'i'ing d 'ev&/) inv. - **turbij** n. m. (pr. / t[ue]rb'iy /) inv. - **vörti** n. m. (pr. / v'orti /) inv.

to eddy - v.i. - **fé mulin** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fe m[ue]l'i'ing /). It uses the aux. "avej". - **turbijé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / t[ue]rb'iy'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". - **vértójé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / v&rtuy'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". Also in the spelling "vortijé" (pr. / vurtiy'e /).
edelweiss - s. - **stèila alpin-a** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / st'æil& &lp'i[ng]&/) plr. *stèila alpin-e*. (bot. - *Leontopodium alpinum*). - **eitiera** n. f. (pr. / æiti'er&/) plr. *eitiere*. (bot. - *id*). - **zitiiera** n. f. (pr. / ziti'er&/) plr. *zitiere*. (bot. - *id*).
edema - s. - **edema** n. m. (pr. / ed'em& /) inv. (med.). - **bognon** n. m. (pr. / bu[gn]u'ing /) inv. (pop.).
edematose - adj. - **edematos** adj. (pr. / edem&tuz /) ms. plr. *edematos*, fm. sng. *edematosa*, fm. plr. *edematose*. (med.).
edge - s. - 1) - **börd** n. m. (pr. / b'ord /) inv. - **margin** n. m. (pr. / m'ærji[ng] /) inv. - **spìgol** n. m. (pr. / sp'igul/) plr. *spìgoj*. - **broa** n. f. (pr. / br'u& /) plr. *broe*. E.g. "don't put the glass on the edge of the table = buta nen el bicèr an broa dla tàula". - 2) - **fil** n. m. (pr. / fil/) plr. *fij*. - **taj** n. m. (pr. / t&y/) inv. - **lama** n. f. (pr. / l'm& /) plr. *lame*. E.g. "this knife has no more edge = sto cotel a l'ha pi nen el fil". - 3) - **finèssa** n. f. - **sutilèssa** n. f. E.g. "his mind has an exceptional edge = soa ment a l'ha na sutilèssa ecessional". (in a fig. sense). - 4) - **crèsta** n. f. (pr. / cr'èst& /) plr. *crèste*. E.g. "you can see it on the edge of the hill = it peule veddo an sla crèsta dla colin-a". - 5) - **vantagi** n. m. (pr. / v&nt'æji/) inv. E.g. "don't complain! he has not an edge on you = rognà nen! chièl a l'ha nen un vantagi su ti". (fam. - sport). - Some *idiomatic uses*: - A) - *at the cutting edge = a l'avanguardia* (pr. / & l' &v&[ng]gu'ærdi&/). - B) - *on a cliff edge = an sla riva* (pr. / &[ng] sl& r'iv&/). - C) - *on a cliff edge = an broa a lè strapiomb* (pr. / &[ng] br'u& & l'æ str&pi'umb/) ; = *an pericol* (pr. / &[ng] per'icul /). - D) - *leading edge = börd d'atach* (pr. / b'ord d' t&c/) (wings). ; = *avanguardia* (pr. / &v&[ng]gu'ærdi&/) (in a fig. sense). - E) - *trailing edge = bord ed surtia* (pr. / b'ord &d s[ue]l'r'ti&/) (wings). - F) - *to be on edge = esse an sle spin-e* (pr. / 'ese &[ng] sle sp'i[ng]e /). (in a fig. sense).
to edge - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **molé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / mul'e /). - **filé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fil'e /). - **fé 'l fil** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe 'l fil /). It uses the aux. "avej". Constr. "fé 'l fil a...". - **avussé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ue]s'e /) Note that in this word the letter "v" is mute at all. E.g. "you need to edge this knife = a venta ch'i môle sto cotel". - 2) - **bordé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / burd'e /). - **orlé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / url'e /). - **fé l'orlo** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe 'l urlu /). It uses the aux. "avej". Constr. "fé l' orlo a...". E.g. "I have edged all the hand towels = i l'hai orlà tuti ij suvaman". - 3) - **bogèssa da fianch** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / buj'ese d& fi'&[ng]c /). - 4) - **andé an sle làmine** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &nd'e &[ng] sle l'mine /). It uses the aux. "esse". (ski). - 5) - **avzinèssa** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &uzin'ese /).
edgways - adv. - **éd taj** adv. loc. (pr. / &d t&y /). - **pèr travers** (pr. / p&r tr&v'ærs /). adv. loc. - **dé spìgol** adv. loc. (pr. / d& sp'igul /). - **dé sbiess** adv. loc. (pr. / d& zbi'es /). - **da fianch** adv. loc. (pr. / d& fi'&[ng]c /).
edging - s. - **orlo** n. m. (pr. / urlu /) inv. - **börd** n. m. (pr. / b'ord /) inv. - **fràngia** n. f. (pr. / fr'ængi& /) plr. *frange*. - **guarnission** n. f. (pr. / gu&rnisi'u[ng] /) inv. - **bordura** n. f. (pr. / burd'uej& /) plr. *bordure*. (sewing).
edgy - adj. - 1) - **molà** adj. (pr. / mul'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **tajent** adj. (pr. / t&y'ænt /) ms. plr. *tajent*, fm. sng. *tajenta*, fm. plr. *tajente*. - 2) - **cagnin** adj. (pr. / c&[gn]i'ing /) ms. plr. *cagnin*, fm. sng. *cagnin-a*, fm. plr. *cagnin-e*. - **colèrich** adj. (pr. / cul'eric /) ms. plr. *colerich*, fm. sng. *colerica*, fm. plr. *coleriche*.
edible - adj. - **comestibil** adj. (pr. / cume'st'ibil /) ms. plr. *comestibilj*, fm. sng. *comestibil*, fm. plr. *comestibilj*. - **mangiativ** adj. (pr. / m&nji&t'iu /) ms. plr. *mangiativ*, fm. sng. *mangiativa*, fm. plr. *mangiative*. - **mangiàbil** adj. (pr. / manji'&bil /) ms. plr. *mangiàbilj*, fm. sng. *amangiàbil*, fm. plr. *mangiàbilj*.
edibility - s. - **comestibilità** n. f. (pr. / cume'st'ibilit' & /) inv.

edict - s. - **edit** n. m. (pr. / ed'it /) inv. - **crija** n. f. (pr. / cr'ij& /) plr. **crije**. - **proclama** n. m. (pr. / pruc'l&m& /) inv. - **decret** n. m. (pr. / decr'et /) inv. - **band** n. m. (pr. / b'and /) inv.

edification - s. - **edificassion** n. f. (pr. / edific&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **bon esempi** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / bu[ng] ez'æmpi /) inv.

edificatory - adj. - **edificant** adj. (pr. / edific'ant /) ms. plr. **edificant**, fm. sng. **edificanta**, fm. plr. **edificante**. - **ed bon esempi** adj. loc. (pr. / &d bu[ng] ez'æmpi /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

edifice - s. - **edifissi** n. m. (pr. / edif'isi /) inv. - **costrussion** n. f. (pr. / custr[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. (build. and in a fig. sense).

to edify - v.t. - **edifiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / edifik'e /). - **fé 'd bin** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fé d bi[ng] /). It uses the aux. "avéj". Constr.: "fé 'd bin a...". - **istrui** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / istr[ue]i /). (Mainly in a moral sense).

to edit - v.t. - 1) - **fé l'editor** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fé l'edit'ur /). It uses the aux. "avéj". Constr.: "fé l'editor éd...". - **soagné l'edission** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / su&[gn]e l'edisi'u[ng] /). It uses the aux. "avéj". Constr.: "soagné l'edission éd...". - **publiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p[ue]blik'e /). - **fé stampé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fé st&mp'e /). - 2) - **arvédde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / &v'dde /). - **corége** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / cur'eje /) (related to a text, etc.). - 3) - **monté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / munt'e /) (relate to cinema, etc.).

editing - s. - 1) - **él publiché** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &l p[ue]blik'e /) plr. **ij publiché**. - **publicassion** n. f. (pr. / p[ue]blic&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **revision** n. f. (pr. / revizi'u[ng] /) inv. (related to a text, etc.). - 3) - **montagi** n. m. (pr. / munt'&ji /) inv. (relate to cinema, etc.).

edition - s. - 1) - **edission** n. f. (pr. / edisi'u[ng] /) inv. E.g. "this book has reached its third edition = *sto liber a l'é rivà a soa tersa edission*". - 2) - **tiradura** n. f. (pr. / tir&d[ue]r& /) plr. **tiradure**. - 3) - **còpia** n. f. (pr. / c'op& /) plr. **còpie**. (in a fig. sense). E.g. "the son is the bad edition of his father = *él fieul a l'é la bruta còpia del pare*".

editor - n. - 1) - **editor** n. (pr. / edit'ur /) ms. plr. **editor**, fm. sng. **editriss**, fm. plr. **editriss**. - **redator** n. (pr. / red&t'ur /) ms. plr. **redator**, fm. sng. **redatriss**, fm. plr. **redatriss**. - **curator** n. (pr. / c[ue]r&t'ur /) ms. plr. **curator**, fm. sng. **curatriss**, fm. plr. **curatriss**. (publishing). - 2) - **diretor** n. (pr. / diret'ur /) ms. plr. **diretor**, fm. sng. **diretriss**, fm. plr. **diretriss**. (newspapers, etc.).

editorial - 1) - adj. - 1) - **editorial** adj. (pr. / edituri'&l /) ms. plr. **editoriaj**, fm. sng. **editorial**, fm. plr. **editoriaj**. E.g. "this is a good editorial work = *cost a l'é un bon travaj editorial*". - 2) - **redassional** adj. (pr. / red&siun'&l /) ms. plr. **redassionalj**, fm. sng. **redassional**, fm. plr. **redassionalj**.

editorial - 2) - s. - **editorial** n. m. (pr. / edituri'&l /) plr. **editoriaj**. E.g. "tomorrow the editorial is about pollution = *ancheuj l'editorial a l'é an sl'inquinament*". - **articul éd fond** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &r'ticul &d fund /) plr. **articoj éd fond** (newspapers)

editorialist - n. - **editorialista** n. (pr. / edituri'&list& /) ms. plr. **editorialista**, fm. sng. **editorialista**, fm. plr. **editorialiste**.

editorship - s. - **diression** n. f. (pr. / diresi'u[ng] /) inv. (newspapers, etc.).

editress - See editor.

educable - adj. - **educàbil** adj. (pr. / ed[ue]c&bil /) ms. plr. **educàbij**, fm. sng. **educàbil**, fm. plr. **educàbij**. E.g. "musical sense is surely educable = *él sens musical a l'é sens'autr educàbil*". - **istruibil** adj. (pr. / istr[ue]i'ibil /) ms. plr. **istruibij**, fm. sng. **istruibil**, fm. plr. **istruibij**. E.g. "every man is educable = *tut om a l'é istruibil*".

to educate - v.t. - 1) - **istrui** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / istr[ue]i /). - **eduché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / edue[k'e] /). - **mostré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / mustre /). E.g. "he was educated at a military school = *a l'é stàit educà a na scola militar*". - 2) - **coltivé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cultuv'e /). - **eduché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / edue[k'e] /). - **arfiné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / arfin'e /). E.g. "you need to educate your artistic sense = *it deve arfiné tò sens artisch*". - 3) - **dressé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / dres'e /). - **istrui** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / istr[ue]i /). - **anlevé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]lev'e /). E.g. "you can educate your dog for hunting = *it peule dressé tò can pèr la cassa*".

educated - adj. - **istrui** adj. and p. p. (pr. / istr[ue]i /) ms. plr. **istrui**, fm. sng. **istruia**, fm. plr. **istrue**. - **studià** adj. and p. p. (pr. / st[ue]di'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **erudi** adj. and p. p. (pr. / er[ue]d'i /) ms. plr. **erudi**, fm. sng. **erudia**, fm. plr. **erudie**. - **dot** adj. (pr. / dut /) ms. plr. **dot**, fm. sng. **dota**, fm. plr. **dote**. - Note the expr. "educated guess" which is translated into "*ipòtesi fondà*".

education - s. - 1) - **istrussion** n. f. (pr. / istr[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. E.g. "he has a good education, in spite of the poor school he attended = *a l'ha na bon-a istrussion an barba a la scarsa scola che a l'ha frequentà*". - 2) - **educassion** n. f. (pr. / ed[ue]c&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **afinagi** n. f. (pr. / &fin'&ji /) inv. E.g. "I'm afraid he needs some education about tastes = *i l'hai paura che chiel a l'abia da manca éd quàich afinagi a propòsit éd gust*". - 3) - **didàtica** n. f. (pr. / did'tic& /) plr. **didàtiche**. - **insegnament** n. m. (pr. / i[ng]se[gn]m'ænt /) inv. E.g. "in this school technical education is completely neglected = *an costa scola l'insegnament tèchnic a l'é trascurà al complet*".

educational - adj. - 1) - **istrutiv** adj. (pr. / istr[ue]t'iu /) ms. plr. **istrutiv**, fm. sng. **istrutiva**, fm. plr. **istrutive**. - **educativ** adj. (pr. / ed[ue]c&t'iu /) ms. plr. **educativ**, fm. sng. **educativa**, fm. plr. **educative**. E.g. "an educational game = *un gieugh educativ*". - 2) - **dl'educassion** adj. loc. (pr. / dl ed[ue]c&si'u[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

educationalist - n. - **pedagògo** n. (pr. / ped&g'ogò /) ms. plr. **pedagògo**, fm. sng. **pedagòga**, fm. plr. **pedagòghe**.

educative - adj. - **istrutiv** adj. (pr. / istr[ue]t'iu /) ms. plr. **istrutiv**, fm. sng. **istrutiva**, fm. plr. **istrutive**. - **educativ** adj. (pr. / ed[ue]c&t'iu /) ms. plr. **educativ**, fm. sng. **educativa**, fm. plr. **educative**. E.g. "an educational game = *un gieugh educativ*".

educator - n. - 1) - **educator** n. (pr. / ed[ue]c&t'ur /) ms. plr. **educator**, fm. sng. **educatriss**, fm. plr. **educatriss**. - **precetor** n. (pr. / pre[ch]et'ur /) ms. plr. **precetor**, fm. sng. **prectriss**, fm. plr. **prectriss**. - 2) - **pedagògo** n. (pr. / ped&g'ogò /) ms. plr. **pedagògo**, fm. sng. **pedagòga**, fm. plr. **pedagòghe**.

to educe - v.t. - 1) - **estrae** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / estr'æ /). E.g. "you cannot educe blood from a turnip = *it peule nen estrae sangh da na rava*". - **fé seurte** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fé s[oe]rte /). - 2) - **libéré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / liber'e /). - **isolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / izule /). (chem.). - 3) - **deduve** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / ded[ue] /). - **desume** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / dez[ue]me /). E.g. "from your speech we can educe that you have understood nothing = *da tò discors i podoma deduve ch'it l'has capi gnente*".

educible - adj. - 1) - **estraibil** adj. (pr. / estr'ibil /) ms. plr. **estraibij**, fm. sng. **estraibil**, fm. plr. **estraibij**. - 2) - **desumibil** adj. (pr. / dez[ue]m'ibil /) ms. plr. **desumbij**, fm. sng. **desumibil**, fm. plr. **desumbij**.

educt - s. - 1) - **element liberà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / elem'ænt liber'& /) inv. (chem). E.g. "in this process the educt is simply hydrogen = *an sto process l'element liberà a l'é giusta idrogen*". - 2) - **dedussion** n. f. (pr. / ded[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. E.g. "let me say that your educt is not logical = *lassme di che toa dedussion a l'é nen logica*".

eduction - s. - 1) - **estrassion** n. f. (pr. / estr&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **dedussion** n. f. (pr. / ded[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. - 3) - **scàrich** n. m. (pr. / sc'aric /) inv. (mech.). - **ejession** n. m. (pr. / eyesi'u[ng] /) inv. (mech.).

eductor - s. - **ejetor** n. m. (pr. / eyet'ur /) inv. (mech.).

to edulcorate - v.t. - 1) - **andossi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &ndusi /). - **ansucré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]s[ue]cr'e /). - 2) - **purifiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p[ue]rifik'e /). (chem.).

edulcoration - s. - 1) - **andossiment** n. m. - 2) - **purificassion** n. f. (chem.).

eel - s. - **anguila** n. f. (pr. / &[ng]ju'il& /) plr. **anguile**. (zoo. - *Anguilla*).

eely - adj. - **sglissant** adj. (pr. / zgli's&nt /) ms. plr. **sglissant**, fm. sng. **sglissanta**, fm. plr. **sglissante**. - **sghios** adj. (pr. / zgi'uz /) ms. plr. **sghios**, fm. sng. **sghiosa**, fm. plr. **sghiose**. (mainly in a fig. sense).

eerie - adj. - **fosch** adj. (pr. / fusc /) ms. plr. **fosch**, fm. sng. **fosca**, fm. plr. **fosche**. - **fros** adj. (pr. / fruz /) ms. plr. **fros**, fm. sng. **frosa**, fm. plr. **frose**. - **misterios** adj. (pr. / mistæri'uz /) ms. plr.

misterios, fm. sng. *misteriosa*, fm. plr. *misteriose*. - *da mòrt* adj. (pr. /d& m'ort /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to efface - v.t. - 1) - *scancelé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /sc&n[çh]el'e /). Also in the spelling "*dèscancelé*" (pr. /d*sc&n[çh]el'e /). - *sganfè* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /zg&[ng]f'e /). - 2) - *anulé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /&n[ue]l'e /). - 3) - *eclissé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /eclis'e /). - *superé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /s[ue]per'e /). (in a fig. sense).

to efface oneself - v.r. - *butésse da part* vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / b[ue]t'ese d& p&rt /). - *eclissésse* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /eclis'ese /).

effaceable - adj. - 1) - *scancelàbil* adj. (pr. /sc&n[çh]el'&bil /) ms. plr. *scancelàbij*, fm. sng. *scancelàbil*, fm. plr. *scancelàbij*. - 2) - *anulàbil* adj. (pr. /&n[ue]l'&bil /) ms. plr. *anulàbij*, fm. sng. *anulàbil*, fm. plr. *anulàbij*.

effacement - s. - 1) - *scanceladura* n. f. (pr. /sc&n[çh]el&d'f[ue]r& /) plr. *scanceladure*. - 2) - *anulament* n. m. (pr. /&n[ue]l'm'ant /) inv.

effect - s. - 1) - *efèt* n. m. (pr. /ef'et /) inv. (in general). E.g. "your speech had no effect: they didn't change idea = *tò discors a l'ha avù gnun efèt: a l'han nen cambià ideja*"; "personal effects = *efèt personaj*"; "special effects = *efèt speciàj* (cinema)". - *consequensa* n. f. (pr. /cu[ng]segu'æ[ng]s& /) plr. *consequense*. - *vigor* n. m. (pr. /ef'et /) inv. E.g. "this law is no more in effect = *sta lej a l'è pi nen an vigor*". - 2) - *sens* n. m. (pr. /sæ[ng]s /) inv. - *tenor* n. m. (pr. /ten'ur /) inv. - *significà* n. m. (pr. /si[gn]ific'& /) inv. E.g. "all his speech was to the effect of saying no = *tut sò discors a l'avia èl sens èd di che 'd nò*". Note that the way of saying "to bring to effect" can be translated into "*buté an at*".

to effect - v.t. - 1) - *realisé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /re&liz'e /). - *compì* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /cump'i /). - *esegui* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /ezegu'i /). - 2) - *causé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /c&uz'e /). - *provoché* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /pruvuk'e : pruwuk'e /).

effective - 1) - adj. - 1) - *eficent* adj. (pr. /efi[çh]ænt /) ms. plr. *eficent*, fm. sng. *eficenta*, fm. plr. *eficente*. - *vàlid* adj. (pr. /v'&lid /) ms. plr. *vàlid*, fm. sng. *vàlida*, fm. plr. *vàlide*. - *valeivól* adj. (pr. /v&l'æivul /) ms. plr. *valeivólj*, fm. sng. *valeivola*, fm. plr. *valeivole*. E.g. "this is an effective method for finding a solution = *cost a l'è un métod vâlid pèr trovè na solussion*". - 2) - *real* adj. (pr. /re'el /) ms. plr. *reaj*, fm. sng. *real*. (pr. /re'aj - efetiv adj. (pr. /efet'iu /) ms. plr. *efetiv*, fm. sng. *efetiva*, fm. plr. *efetive*. E.g. "we need an effective action and not just words = *i l'oma da manca èd n'assion efetiva e nen mach paròle*". - 3) - *d'efet* adj. loc. (pr. /d'efet /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "this is surely an effective picture = *a l'è sens'aur un quàder d'efèt*".

effective - 2) - n. - *efetiv* n. (pr. /efet'iu /) ms. plr. *efetiv*, fm. sng. *efetiva*, fm. plr. *efetive*. (mil. and similar). E.g. "a battalion is made, more or less, by three hundreds effective = *un batajon a l'è fait p'ò manch da tèrzent efetiv*".

effectiveness - s. - 1) - *eficensa* n. f. (pr. /efi[çh]æ[ng]s& /) plr. *eficence*. - *rendiment* n. m. (pr. /rændim'ænt /) inv. E.g. "the machine is powerful but its effectiveness is quite poor = *la màchina a l'è potentà ma soa eficensa a l'è bin scàrsa*". - 2) - *validità* - n. f. (pr. /v&lidit'& /) inv. E.g. "this therapy has no effectiveness in this case = *costa cura a l'è nen validità an sto cas*".

effectless - adj. - *nen vâlid* adj. loc. (pr. /næ[ng] v'&lid /) ms. plr. *nen vâlid*, fm. sng. *nen vâlida*, fm. plr. *nen vâlide*. - *sensa efèt* adj. loc. (pr. /sæ[ng]s& ef'et /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

effectual - adj. - *eficent* adj. (pr. /efi[çh]ænt /) ms. plr. *eficent*, fm. sng. *eficenta*, fm. plr. *eficente*. - *adat* adj. (pr. /&d't /) ms. plr. *adat*, fm. sng. *adata*, fm. plr. *adate*.

effectually - adv. - *an manera eficenta* adv. loc. (pr. /&[ng] m&n'er& efi[çh]ænt& /).

effectualness - s. - *validità* n. f. (pr. /v&lidit'& /) inv. - *eficensa* n. f. (pr. /efi[çh]æ[ng]s& /) plr. *eficence*.

to effectuate - v.t. - 1) - *realisé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /re&liz'e /). - *compì* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /cump'i /). - *esegui* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /ezegu'i /). - *buté an pràtica* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr.

/b[ue]t'e &[ng] pr'&tic&/). - 2) - *causé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /c&uz'e /). - *provoché* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /pruvuk'e : pruwuk'e /).

effectuation - s. - *esecussion* n. f. (pr. /ezec[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. - *realisassion* n. f. (pr. /re&liz&si'u[ng] /) inv. - *faita* n. f. (pr. /f'it& /) plr. *faite*.

effeminacy - s. - *fomnaria* n. f. (pr. /fum'n&r'i& /) plr. *fomnarie*. - *fumelaria* n. f. (pr. /f[ue]mel&r'i& /) plr. *fumelarie*.

effeminate - adj. - *fomnin* - adj. (pr. /fum'n'i[ng] /) ms. plr. *fomnin*, fm. sng. *fomnin-a*, fm. plr. *fomnin-e*. Also in the spelling "*fomlin*" (pr. /fum'l'i[ng] /).

effeminate - s. - *fomnim* n. m. (pr. /fum'n'i[ng] /) inv. Also in the spelling "*fomlin*" (pr. /fum'l'i[ng] /).

to effeminate - v.t. and v.i. - *fè vni fomnin* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /f'e vni fum'n'i[ng] /). - *dventé fomnin* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /dvænt'e fum'n'i[ng] /). It uses the aux. "esse".

to effervesce - v.i. - *esse gasà* vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. /'ese g&z'& /). - *s-ciumé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /s[çh]i[ue]m'e /). - *mossé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /mus'e /) (wine).

effervescence - s. - *arbeui* n. m. (pr. /&rb'oej /) inv. - *gasamenta* n. f. (pr. /g&z&m'ænt& /) plr. *gasamente*.

effervescent - adj. - *gasà* adj. (pr. /g&z'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *s-ciumant* adj. (pr. /s[çh]i[ue]m'ænt /) ms. plr. *s-ciumant*, fm. sng. *s-ciumanta*, fm. plr. *s-ciumante*. - *mossant* adj. (pr. /mus'ænt /) ms. plr. *mussant*, fm. sng. *mussanta*, fm. plr. *mussante*. (wine).

effete - adj. - 1) - *sfini* adj. (pr. /sfin'i /) ms. plr. *sfini*, fm. sng. *sfinia*, fm. plr. *sfinie*. - *consumà* adj. (pr. /cu[ng]s[ue]m'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *esauri* adj. (pr. /ez&ur'i /) ms. plr. *esauri*, fm. sng. *esauria*, fm. plr. *esaurie*. - *sorpassà* adj. (pr. /surpas'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - *fomnin* - adj. (pr. /fum'n'i[ng] /) ms. plr. *fomnin*, fm. sng. *fomnin-a*, fm. plr. *fomnin-e*.

efficacious - adj. - *eficent* adj. (pr. /efi[çh]ænt /) ms. plr. *eficent*, fm. sng. *eficenta*, fm. plr. *eficente*. - *vàlid* adj. (pr. /v'&lid /) ms. plr. *vàlid*, fm. sng. *vàlida*, fm. plr. *vàlide*. - *vajant* adj. (pr. /v&y'ænt /) ms. plr. *vajant*, fm. sng. *vajanta*, fm. plr. *vajante*. - *bon* adj. (pr. /bu[ng] /) ms. plr. *bon*, fm. sng. *bon-a*, fm. plr. *bon-e*. E.g. "efficacious against the cough = *bon pèr la toss*".

efficacy - s. - *efèt* n. m. (pr. /ef'et /) inv. - *validità* n. f. (pr. /v&lidit'& /) inv. - *valor* n. m. (pr. /v&l'ur /) inv.

efficiency - s. - 1) - *eficensa* n. f. (pr. /efi[çh]æ[ng]s& /) plr. *eficence* (in general). - 2) - *rendiment* (pr. /rændim'ænt /) inv. (phys. - techn.).

efficient - adj. - *eficent* adj. (pr. /efi[çh]ænt /) ms. plr. *eficent*, fm. sng. *eficenta*, fm. plr. *eficente*. - *vàlid* adj. (pr. /v'&lid /) ms. plr. *vàlid*, fm. sng. *vàlida*, fm. plr. *vàlide*. - *vajant* adj. (pr. /v&y'ænt /) ms. plr. *vajant*, fm. sng. *vajanta*, fm. plr. *vajante*. - *an gàmba* adj. loc. (pr. /&[ng] g'æmb& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (only related to persons).

effigy - s. - *ritrat* n. m. (pr. /ritr'æt /) inv. - *figura* n. f. (pr. /fig[ue]r& /) plr. *figure*. Note that the expression "in effigy" is translated into the term "*pitura* = lit. *painted*". E.g. "I don't want to go there, not even in effigy! = *i veulo nen andéie, gnanca pitura!*".

to effloresce - v.i. - *fiori* vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. /fiur'i /). It uses the aux. "esse". (bot. - chem. - fig.). - *dèsbandi* vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. /d&sband'i /). It uses the aux. "esse". (bot.). - *duvertésse* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /d[ue]jært'ese /) (bot.). Also in the spelling "*duvertésse*" (same pr.).

efflorescence - s. - 1) - *fioria* n. f. (pr. /fiur'i& /) plr. *fiorie*. (bot. and fig.). - *fioridura* n. f. (pr. /fiurid[ue]r& /) plr. *fioridure*. (bot. and fig.). - 2) - *corm* n. m. (pr. /curm /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - *màssim* n. m. (pr. /m'æsim /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - 3) - *sfògh* n. m. (pr. /sf'og /) inv. (med.).

efflorescent - adj. - *fiori* adj. (pr. /fiur'i /) ms. plr. *fiori*, fm. sng. *fioria*, fm. plr. *fiorie*. - *dèsbandi* adj. (pr. /d&sband'i /) ms. plr. *dèsbandi*, fm. sng. *dèsbandia*, fm. plr. *dèsbandie*.

effluence - s. - *emanassion* n. f. (pr. /em&n&si'u[ng] /) inv. - *efusion* n. f. (pr. /ef[ue]zi'u[ng] /) inv. - *efluss* n. m. (pr. /efl[ue]s /) inv. (in a fig. sense).

effluent - 1) - s. - 1) - scàrich n. m. (pr. / sc'&ric /) inv. - material dè scàrich sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / m&teri'ly d& sc'&ric /) plr. *materiàj dè scàrich*. - 2) - emissàri n. m. (pr. / emis'&ri /) inv. (geog. - rivers).

effluent - 2) - adj. - ch'as dèscària adj. loc. (pr. / c & s d&sc'&ri& /) inv. in gnd., at plr. *ch'as dèscàrio*. The vrb has to be conjugated.

effluvium - s. - efluvi n. m. (pr. / efl'uevi /) inv. - esalassion n. f. (pr. / ez&l&si'u[ng] /) inv. - odor n. m. (pr. / ud'ur /) inv.

efflux - s. - 1) - efluss n. m. (pr. / efl'uejs /) inv. - 2) - emanassion n. f. (pr. / em&n&si'u[ng] /) inv.

effort - s. - 1) - sfòrs n. m. (pr. / sfòrs /) inv. E.g. "I cannot make efforts at leas for a week: so daid my doctor = *i peulo nen fé dè sfòrs për na sman-a; parèj a l'ha dit mè dotor*". - fatica n. f. (pr. / f&t'ig& /) plr. *fatighe*. E.g. "don't mention the doctor! you are just afraid of the effort = *lassa perde 'l dotor! ti it l'has giusta paure dla fatiga*". - 2) - impreisa n. f. (pr. / impr'æiz& /) plr. *impreise*. (fam. in a fig. sense). E.g. "what an effort to reach this result = *che impreisa oten-e st'arzultà*". - sfachinà n. f. (pr. / sf&kin'& /) inv. (fam.). E.g. "it was a pretty good effort to reach the summit = *a l'è stàita na bela sfachinà rivè an pontà*". - 3) - tentativ n. m. (pr. / tænt&t'iu /) inv. E.g. "I did an effort, but I didn't find a solution = *i l'hai fàit un trntativ ma i l'hai nen trovà na solussion*".

effortless - adj. - 1) - facil adj. (pr. / f'&[ch]il /) ms. plr. *facij*, fm. sng. *facil*, fm. plr. *facij*. - sempi adj. (pr. / s'æmpi /) ms. plr. *sempi*, fm. sng. *sempia*, fm. plr. *sempie*. - bél fé adj. loc. (pr. / bel f'e /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - dèsgena adj. (pr. / d&sjen'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - loirassù adj. (pr. / loir&s'ue /) ms. plr. *loirassù*, fm. sng. *loirassua*, fm. plr. *loirassue*.

effrontery - s. - sfaciaria n. f. (pr. / sf&[ch]i&r'i&/) plr. *sfaciarie*. - sfaciatàgin n. f. (pr. / sf&[ch]i&t'&jil[ng] /) inv.

effulgence - s. - splendor n. m. (pr. / splænd'ur /) inv. - eclat n. m. (pr. / ecl'&tr /) inv.

effulgent - adj. - spendent adj. (pr. / splænd'ænt /) ms. plr. *splendent*, fm. sng. *splendenta*, fm. plr. *splendente*. - eclatant adj. (pr. / ecl&t'&nt /) ms. plr. *eclatant*, fm. sng. *eclatanta*, fm. plr. *eclatante*. - lusent adj. (pr. / lue'z'ænt /) ms. plr. *lusent*, fm. sng. *lusenta*, fm. plr. *lusente*. - sbalucant adj. (pr. / sb&l'uej'c'&nt /) ms. plr. *sbalucant*, fm. sng. *sbalucanta*, fm. plr. *sbalucante*.

to effuse - v.t. - spantiè vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sp&nti'e /). - spataré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sp&t'r'e /). - efonde vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / ef'unde /). - difonde vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / dif'unde /). - sbardé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zb&rd'e /).

effusion - s. - spantiura n. f. (pr. / sp&nti'uej'r'&/) plr. *spantiure*. - spatarada n. f. (pr. / sp&t'r'd&/) plr. *spatarade*. - efusion n. f. (pr. / efl'ue'zi'u[ng] /) inv. - difusion n. f. (pr. / dif'ue'zi'u[ng] /) inv.

effusive - adj. - expansiv adj. (pr. / esp&[ng]s'iu /) ms. plr. *expansiv*, fm. sng. *expansiva*, fm. plr. *expansive*. E.g. "an effusive character = *un caràter expansiv*". - efusiv adj. (pr. / efl'ue'zi'u /) ms. plr. *efusiv*, fm. sng. *efusiva*, fm. plr. *efusive*. (geol.). E.g. "effusive rocks = *ròche efusive*".

effusiveness - s. - esuberansa n. f. (pr. / ez'uej'ber'&[ng]s'&/) plr. *esuberanse*. - expansività n. f. (pr. / esp&[ng]sivit'&/) inv.

egad! - excl. - contacc! excl. (pr. / cunt'&[ch] /).

egalitarian - n. and adj. - equalitari n. and adj. (pr. / egu&lit'&ri /) ms. plr. *equalitari*, fm. sng. *equalitaria*, fm. plr. *equalitarie*. Also in the spelling "ugualitari" (pr. / uej'gu&lit'&ri /).

egalitarianism - s. - equalitarism n. m. (pr. / egu&lit'r'izm /) inv. Also in the spelling "ugualitarism" (pr. / uej'gu&lit'r'izm /).

egg - s. - 1) - euv n. m. (pr. / oeju /) inv. (note that in Piedm., as a difference with respect Ital., also the plr. is ms.). - 2) - ovet n. m. (pr. / uv'æt /) inv. - ovin n. m. (pr. / uv'i[ng] /) inv. (female anat.). Also for translating "egg cell". - 3) - tipo n. m. (pr. / t'ipu /) inv. - pèrson-a n. f. (pr. / p&rs'u[ng] &/) plr. *pèrson-e*. - element n. m. (pr. / elem'ænt /) inv. (fam., referred to a person independently of the gnd.). E.g. "he is a

bad egg = chiel li a l'é un brut element "; "she is a bad egg = *chila li a l'é un brut element*". Then we note: - A) - "hard boiled egg = *euv a dur*". - B) - "soft boiled egg = *euv a la còch*". - C) - "scrambled egg = *euv sbatù*". Note that this is a lit. translation which can assume different meanings. - D) - "ross d'euv = *egg yolk*". - E) - "bianch d'euv = egg white or albumen". - F) - "fried egg = *euv al palet*" Note that in this case the egg is not scrambled and the yolk is integer. - G) - "egg cup = *portaeuv*".

to egg - v.t. - 1) - pocé ant l'euv sbatù vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / pu[ch]e' &nt l [oe]ju sb&t'ue /). E.g. "before coating a cutlet in breadcrumbs yuo have to egg it = *prima d'amané na colletta a venta pocela ant l'euv sbatù*". - 2) - cissé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]is'e /). - ansighé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]sig'e /). - ampressé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mpres'e /).

egghead - n. inteluetal n. (pr. / inteletu'&l /) ms. plr. *inteletuaj*, fm. sng. *inteleual*, fm. plr. *inteleuaj*. - testa d'euv sbst. loc. (pr. / t'est& d' [oe]ju /) inv. in gnd. at plr. *teste d'euv*. (pop.).

eggshell - s. - greuja d'euv sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / gr'oej'e & d' [oe]ju /) plr. *greuje d'euv*.

egis - s. - protesion n. f. (pr. / prutesi'u[ng] /) inv. - arpar n. m. (pr. / &rp'r /) inv. - égida n. f. (pr. / ejid'&/) plr. (if any) *égide*.

eglantine - s. - reusa sarvaja sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / r'oej'z& s&rv'y&&/) plr. *reuse sarvaje* (flower) - gratacul n. m. (pr. / gr&t'c'uej /) plr. *gratacuj*. (fruit).

egocentric - n and adj. - egocètrich adj. and n. (pr. / egu[ch]ænt'ric /) ms. plr. *egocèntich*, fm. sng. *egocèntica*, fm. plr. *egocèntiche*.

egocentrism - s. - egocentrism n. m. (pr. / egu[ch]ænt'r'izm /) inv.

egoism - s. - 1) - egoism n. m. (pr. / egu'izm /) inv. - 2) - egocentrism n. m. (pr. / egu[ch]ænt'r'izm /) inv. - 3) - egotism n. m. (pr. / egut'izm /) inv.

egoist - n. - egoista adj. and n. (pr. / egu'ist'&/) ms. plr. *egoista*, fm. sng. *egoista*, fm. plr. *egoiste*. A fam. expr. for defining an egoist is: "tut për mi = *all for me*".

egoistic(al) - adj. - egoistich adj. (pr. / egu'istic /) ms. plr. *egoistich*, fm. sng. *egoistica*, fm. plr. *egoistiche*.

egotism - s. - egotism n. m. (pr. / egut'izm /) inv.

egotist - n. - egotista n. (pr. / egut'ist'&/) ms. plr. *egotista*, fm. sng. *egotista*, fm. plr. *egotiste*. A fam. expr. for defining an egotist is: "mi, Nosgnor e tanta pàuta = *myself, Our Lord and a lot of mud*".

egotistic(al) - adj. - egotistich adj. (pr. / egut'istic /) ms. plr. *egotistich*, fm. sng. *egotistica*, fm. plr. *egotistiche*.

egress - s. - 1) - surtia n. f. (pr. / surl'it'&/) plr. *surtie*. - 2) - emersion n. f. (pr. / emærsi'u[ng] /) inv. (astn.).

Egypt - s. - Egit n. m. (pr. / ejit' /) only sng. (noun of country). In case of need inv. at plr.

Egyptian - n. and adj. - egissian n. and adj. (pr. / ejisi'&[ng] /) ms. plr. *egissian*, fm. sng. *egissian-a*, fm. plr. *egissian-e*.

eigenfrequency - s. - frequensa natural sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / fre[qu]æ[ng]s& n&t'uej'r'&l /) plr. *frequense naturaj* (phys.). - autofrequensa (phys. - math.). (pr. / &utufre[qu]æ[ng]s& /) plr. *autofrequense*.

eigenfunction - s. - autofonsion n. f. (pr. / &utufu[ng]si'u[ng] /) inv. (math.).

eigenvalue - s. - autovalor n. m. (pr. / &utuv'&l'ur /) inv. (math.).

eight - 1) - adj. nmr. crd. - eut adj. nmr. crd. (pr. / [oe]t /) inv. in gnd. plr. by nature

eight - 2) - s. - eut n. m. (pr. / [oe]t /) inv. E.g. "the third digit is an eight = *la tersa cifra a l'é n'eut*".

eighteen - 1) - adj. nmr. crd. - disdeut adj. nmr. crd. (pr. / dizd' [oe]t /) inv. in gnd. plr. by nature

eighteen - 2) - s. - disdeut n. m. (pr. / dizd' [oe]t /) inv.

eighteenth - 1) - adj. nmr. ord. - ch'a fà disdeut adj. loc. (pr. / c & f& dizd' [oe]t /) inv. in gnd., at plr. *ch'a fan disdeut*. The vrb has to be conjugated. - èd disdeut adj. loc. (pr. / &d dizd' [oe]t /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - su disdeut adj. loc. (pr. / s[ue] dizd' [oe]t /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - disdeutésim adj. (pr. / dizd' [oe]t'ezim /) ms. plr. *disdeutésim*, fm. sng. *disdeutésima*, fm.

pl. *disdeutesime*. Sometime used, but it is a bad italianism. - *disdeut* adj. (pr. / dɪz'd[œjt /) inv. When possible the crd. is used instead of ord. - E.g. "I took five eighteenth of the cake = i l'hai piàit sinch su disdeut dla torta"; "this is the eighteenth = cost a l'è col ch'a fà disdeut"; "he arrived at the eighteenth place = a l'è rivà al pòst disdeut". (See Grammar).

eighteenth - 2) - s. - (un) *èd disdeut* n. (pr. / &d dɪz'd[œjt /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *col ch'a fà disdeut* sbst. loc. (pr. / cul c & f& dɪz'd[œjt /) ms. plr. *coj ch'a fan disdeut*, fm. sng. *cola ch'a fà disdeut*, fm. plr. *cole ch'a fan disdeut*. (See Grammar).

eighth - 1) - adj. nmr. ord. - *ch'a fà eut* adj. loc. (pr. / c & f& [œjt /) inv. in gnd., at plr. *ch'a fan eut*. The vrb has to be conjugated. - *d'eut* adj. loc. (pr. / d [œjt /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *su eut* adj. loc. (pr. / s[ue] [œjt /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *otav* adj. (pr. / ut'&u /) ms. plr. *otav*, fm. sng. *otava*, fm. plr. *otave*. Sometime used, but it is a bad italianism. - *eut* adj. (pr. / [œjt /) inv. When possible the crd. is used instead of ord. - E.g. "I took five eighth of the cake = i l'hai piàit sinch su eut dla torta"; "this is the eighth = cost a l'è col ch'a fà eut"; "he arrived at the eighth place = a l'è rivà al pòst eut". (See Grammar).

eighth - 2) - s. - (un) *d'eut* n. (pr. / d [œjt /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *col ch'a fà eut* sbst. loc. (pr. / cul c & f& [œjt /) ms. plr. *coj ch'a fan eut*, fm. sng. *cola ch'a fà eut*, fm. plr. *cole ch'a fan eut*. (See Grammar).

eightieth - 1) - adj. nmr. ord. - *otantésim* adj. nmr. ord. (pr. / ut'&nt'ezim /) ms. plr. *otantésim*, fm. sng. *otantésima*, fm. plr. *otantésime*. - *ch'a fà otanta* adj. loc. (pr. / c & f& ut'&nt& /) inv. in gnd., at plr. *ch'a fan otanta*. The vrb has to be conjugated. - *su otanta* adj. loc. (pr. / s[ue] ut'&nt& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *d'otanta* adj. loc. (pr. / d ut'&nt& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (See Grammar).

eightieth - 2) - s. - (un) *d'otanta* n. (pr. / d ut'&nt& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *col ch'a fà otanta* sbst. loc. (pr. / cul c & f& ut'&nt& /) ms. plr. *coj ch'a fan otanta*, fm. sng. *cola ch'a fà otanta*, fm. plr. *cole ch'a fan otanta*. (See Grammar).

eighty - 1) - adj. nmr. crd. - *eut* adj. nmr. crd. (pr. / ut'&nt& /) inv. in gnd. plr. by nature

eighty - 2) - s. - *eut* n. m. (pr. / ut'&nt& /) inv. E.g. "the eighty is my lucky number = l'otanta a l'è mè nùmer fortunà".

einsteinium - s. - *einstenio* n. m. inv. (pr. / ei[ng]st'eniò /) only sng. (chem. artificial element). In case of need inv. at plr.

Eire - s. - *Irlanda* n. m. (pr. / ir'l'&nd&/) plr. *Irlande*. (noun of country). Not only sng. sine there are two Eires.

either - 1) - prn. and adj. - 1) - *un dij doi* prn. and adj. loc. (pr. / u[ng] diy d'ui /) only sng., at fm. *un-a dle doe*. - *tuti doi* prn. and adj. loc. (pr. / t'ue]ti d'ui /) only plr., at fm. *tute doe*. - *l'un ò l'autr* prn. and adj. loc. (pr. / l u[ng] o l' &utr /) only sng., at fm. *l'un-a ò l'autra*. - E.g. "either will do = un dij doi a 'ndrà bin": "either hammer can work = l'un ò l'autr martel a peul andè bin". - 2) - *gnun dij doi* prn. and adj. loc. (pr. / [gn]u[ng] diy d'ui /) only sng., at fm. *gnun-a dle doe*. - *né l'un né l'autr* prn. and adj. loc. (pr. / l u[ng] o l' &utr /) only sng., at fm. *né l'un-a né l'autra*. E.g. "they are too expensive, I don't take either = a costo tròp, i pijo gnun dij doi".

either - 2) - adv. - *gnanca* adv. (pr. / gn'&[ng]c&/). E.g. "I don't want it either = i lo veulo gnanca mi".

either - 3) - cng. - *ò* cng. (pr. / o /). - *opura* cng. (pr. / up'ue]r& /). E.g. "they will come either today or tomorrow = a vniran ancheuj o doman".

to eject - v.t. - *emétte* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / em'&tte /). - *campé fòra* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&mp'e f'or& /). - *slansé fòra* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / zl&[ng]s'e f'or& /). (mech.). E.g. "burned gas is ejected through an exhaust pipe = el gas brusà a l'è campà fòra travers un tubo de scàrich".

ejecta - s. plr. - *escrement* n. m. (pr. / escre'm'ent /) inv. - *material campà fòra* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / m&teri'&l c&mp'& f'or&/) plr. *materij campà fòra*. - *material vulcànich* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /m&teri'&l v[ue]lc'&nic/) plr. *materij vulcànich*. (geol.).

ejection - s. - *emission* n. f. (pr. / emisi'u[ng] /) inv. - *espulsion* n. f. (pr. / esp[ue]lsi'u[ng] /) inv.

ejective - adj. - *espulsiv* adj. (pr. / esp[ue]l'siu /) ms. plr. *espulsiv*, fm. sng. *espulsiva*, fm. plr. *espulsive*. E.g. "this charge has an higher ejective power = sta cària a l'ha na magior potensa espulsiva".

ejector - s. - *espulsor* n. m. (pr. / esp[ue]l'sur /) inv.

to eke out - v.t. - *integré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / integr'e /). - *rotondi* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / rutund'i /). E.g. "I need to eke out my salary, since money is never enough = a venta ch'i integrà mè stipendi perchè i sòld a son mai a basta".

elaborate - adj. - *travajà* adj. and p. p. (pr. / tr&v&y'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *elaborà* adj. and p. p. (pr. / el&bur'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *complicà* adj. and p. p. (pr. / cumplic'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *sislà* adj. and p. p. (pr. / sizl'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *svilupà* adj. and p. p. (pr. / svil[ue]p'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "this is a too elaborate piece of furniture = cost a l'è un mòbil tròp travajà".

to elaborate - v.t. - *elaboré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / el&bur'e /). - *svilupé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / svil[ue]p'e /). - *travajé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / tr&v&y'e /). - *sislé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sizl'e /). E.g. "this program has been elaborated in our labs = sto programa a l'è stàit svilupà an nòstri laboratòri".

elaborateness - s. - *complicatèssa* n. f. (pr. / cumplic'&t'&ss&/) plr. *complicatèsse*. - *minussiosità* n. f. (pr. / min[ue]siuzit'&/) inv.

elaboration - s. - *elaborassion* n. f. (pr. / el&bur'&si'u[ng]/) inv.

elaborative - adj. - *bon a elaboré* adj. loc. (pr. / bu[ng] & el&bur'e /) ms. plr. *bon a elaboré*, fm. sng. *bon-a a elaboré*, fm. plr. *bon-e a elaboré*. - *d'elaborassion* adj. loc. (pr. / d el&bur'&si'u[ng]/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

elaborator - n. - *elaborator* n. (pr. / el&bur'&t'ur /) ms. plr. *elaborator*, fm. sng. *elaboratris*, fm. plr. *elaboratris*. (person).

to elapse - v.i. - *passé* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / p&s'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". - *score* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / sc'ure /). It uses the aux. "esse". - *trascorre* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / tr&sc'ure /). It uses the aux. "esse". (time).

elastic - 1) - adj. - *elàstich* adj. (pr. / el'&stic /) ms. plr. *elàstich*, fm. sng. *elàstica*, fm. plr. *elàstiche*. (also in the fig. sense of "adaptable").

elastic - 2) - s. - *elàstich* s. (pr. / el'&stic /) inv.

elasticity - s. - *elasticità* n. f. (pr. / el'&stic[h]it'&/) inv. (also in a fig. sense).

to elasticize - v.t. - *elasticisé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / el'&stic[h]iz'e /).

elasticized - adj. and p. p. - *elasticisà* adj. and p. p. (pr. / el'&stic[h]iz'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to elate - v.t. - *esalté* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ez'lt'e /). - *animé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &nim'e /). - *arlegré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rlegr'e /).

elated - adj. and p. p. - *esaltà* adj. and p. p. (pr. / ez'lt'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *pen èd gòj* adj. loc. (pr. / pi'æ[ng] &d g'oy /) ms. plr. *pien èd gòj*, fm. sng. *pien-a èd gòj*, fm. plr. *pien-e èd gòj*. - *eufòrich* adj. (pr. / æuf'oric /) ms. plr. *eufòrich*, fm. sng. *eufòrica*, fm. plr. *eufòriche*. Note the pr. of the group "eu" in this word.

elation - s. - *esaltassion* n. f. (pr. / ez'lt'&si'u[ng]/) inv. - *goj* n. f. (pr. / g'oy /) inv. - *baldansa* n. f. (pr. / b&ld'&[ng]s&/) plr. *baldanse*. - *esultansa* n. f. (pr. / ez[ue]lt'&[ng]s&/) plr. *esultanse*.

elbow - s. - *gomo* n. m. (pr. / g'umu /) inv. (anat. - plumber - mech.). - *gèmmo* n. m. (pr. / g'mmu /) inv. (anat. - plumber - mech.). E.g. "I hit my elbow against the door = i l'hai batù el gomo contra la porta"; "you need an elbow to run the pipe around the corner = at serv un gomo për fè giré 'l tubo antorna al canton".

to elbow - v.t. and v.i. - *dé 'd gomià* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e d gumi'&/). It uses the aux. "avèj". Constr. "dé 'd gomià a...". - *dé 'd gomona* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e d gumun'&/). It uses the aux. "avèj". Constr. "dé 'd gomona a...". - 2) - *fésse strà a gomià* vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / f'ese str& & gumi'&/). - *fésse strà a ghèmmionà* vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl.

(pr. / fese str& & g&mmiun'& /). E.g. "I elbowed him on the stairs = *i l'hai daje na gomià an sle scale*" : "I had to elbow my way through the crowd = *i l'hai dovè fème strà a gomià ant la furfa*".

elder - 1) - adj. - *pì véj* adj. loc. (pr. / *pì vey* /) ms. plr. *pì véj*, fm. sng. *pì véja*, fm. plr. *pì véje*. (cmp. of "véj") - *pì ansian* adj. loc. (pr. / *pì &[ng]si'&[ng]* /) ms. plr. *pì ansian*, fm. sng. *pì ansian-a*, fm. plr. *pì ansian-e*. (cmp. of "ansian").

elder - 2) - s. - *sambù* n. m. (pr. / *s&mb'ue* /) inv. (bot. - *Sambucus nigra*) (the tree). Also in the spellig "*sambuch*" (pr. / *s&mb'ue*c /).

elderberry - s. - *sambù* n. m. (pr. / *s&mb'ue* /) inv. (bot. - *Sambucus nigra*) (the fruit). - *asinél éd sambù* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *&zine'l &d s&mb'ue* /) plr. *asinéj éd sambù*. (bot. - *id*) (the fruit).

elderly - adj. - *ansian* adj. and n. (pr. / *&[ng]si'&[ng]* /) ms. plr. *ansian*, fm. sng. *ansian-a*, fm. plr. *ansian-e*.

elders - s. plr. - 1) - (ij) *véj* n. plr. (pr. / *v'ey* /) only ms. plr. In case of need the fm. plr. would be (*le*) *véje*. (often an adj. pos. is present instead of the art.). - (ij) *grand* n. plr. (pr. / *gr'&nd* /) only ms. plr. In case of need the fm. plr. would be (*le*) *grande*. (see above). E.g. "our elders manually made all this work = *nósti véj a l'han fait a man tut sto travaj*". - 2) - *j'antich* n. plr. (pr. / *i &nt'ic* /) only ms. plr.

eldest - adj. - (èl) *pì véj* adj. loc. (pr. / *pì vey* /) ms. plr. (ij) *pì véj*, fm. sng. (*la*) *pì véja*, fm. plr. (*le*) *pì véje*. (sup. rel. of "véj"). - *prim-génit* adj. and n. (pr. / *prim'jenit* /) ms. plr. *prim-génit*, fm. sng. (*prim-génita*, fm. plr. *prim-génite*).

elecampane - s. - *tabach sèrvaj* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *t&b'&c s&rv'&y* /) inv. (bot. - *Inula helenium*).

elect - adj. - *sernú* adj. and p. p. (pr. / *særn'ue* /) ms. plr. *sernú*, fm. sng. *sernúa*, fm. plr. *sernúe*. - *designà* adj. and p. p. (pr. / *dezi[gn]'&* /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *elét* adj. and n. (pr. / *el'et* /) ms. plr. *elét*, fm. sng. *eleta*, fm. plr. *elete*. - *elegiù* p. p. (pr. / *eleji'ue* /) ms. plr. *elegiù*, fm. sng. *elegiua*, fm. plr. *elegiue*.

elect - n. plr. - (j') *elét* n. m. plr. (pr. / *el'et* /) only ms. plr. (in case of need a fm. plr. would be *j'elète*).

to elect - v.t. - 1) - *elege* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *el'eje* /) - *serne* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *s'ærne* /). E.g. "we have to elect a new president = *i dovoma elege un neuv president*". - 2) - *preferì* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / *prefer'i* /). - *serne* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *s'ærne* /). - *decide* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *de[ch]'ide* /). E.g. "I elected to work in this field = *i l'hai sernú éd travaje an sto camp*".

election - s. - *elession* n. f. (pr. / *elesiu'ng* /) inv.

electioneer - n. - *galopin* n. (pr. / *g&lup'i'ng* /) ms. plr. *galopin*, fm. sng. *galopin-a*, fm. plr. *galopin-e*. - *propagandista eletoral* sbst. loc. (pr. *prup'g&nd'ist& eletur'&l* /) ms. plr. *propagandisti eletoraj*, fm. sng. *propagandista eletoral*, fm. plr. *propagandiste eletoraj*.

to electioneer - v.i. - *fé propaganda eletoral* vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / *f'e prup'g&nd'ist& eletur'&l* /) It uses the aux. "avej".

electioneering - s. - *propaganda eletoral* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / *prup'g&nd'ist& eletur'&l* /) plr. *propagande eletoraj*.

elective - adj. - 1) - *eletiv* adj. (pr. / *elet'iu* /) ms. plr. *eletiv*, fm. sng. *eletiva*, fm. plr. *elative*. E.g. "here all appointments are elective = *ambelessi tuti j'incàrich a son eletiv*". - 2) - *facoltativ* adj. (pr. / *f&cult'&t'iu* /) ms. plr. *facoltativ*, fm. sng. *facoltativa*, fm. plr. *facoltative*. E.g. "it is an elective subject, you can jump it = *a l'e n'argoment facoltativ, it peule sautèlo*".

electivity - s. - *eletività* n. f. (pr. / *eletivit'&* /) inv.

elector - n. - *elelor* n. (pr. / *elet'ur* /) ms. plr. *elelor*, fm. sng. *eletriss*, fm. plr. *eletriss*.

electoral - adj. - *eletoral* adj. (pr. / *eletur'&l* /) ms. plr. *eletoraj*, fm. sng. *eletoral*, fm. plr. *eletoraj*.

electorate - s. - *elelorà* n. m. (pr. / *eletur'&* /) inv.

electress - See elector.

electric(al) - adj. - *elétrich* adj. (pr. / *el'etric* /) ms. plr. *elétrich*, fm. sng. *elétrica*, fm. plr. *elétriche*. - *eletro...* adj. prefix in compound words (pr. / *eletru... : eletr'o... /*) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "electric pump = *eletropompa* (pr. / *eletrup'imp&* /)"; "electric generator = *grùp eletrógeno* (pr. / *gr[ue]p eletr'ogenò /*".

electrician - n. - *eletricista* n. (pr. / *eletri[ch]'ist&* /) ms. plr. *eletricista*, fm. sng. *eletricista*, fm. plr. *eletriciste*.

electricity - s. - *eletricità* n. f. (pr. / *eletri[ch]it'&* /) inv.

electrifiable - adj. - 1) - *eletrificabil* adj. (pr. / *eletrific'&bil* /) ms. plr. *eletrificabilj*, fm. sng. *eletrificabil*, fm. plr. *eletrificabilj*. E.g. "this railway is not electrifiable = *sta ferovia a l'e nen eletrificabil*". - 2) - *eletrisabil* adj. (pr. / *eletriz'&bil* /) ms. plr. *eletrisabilj*, fm. sng. *eletrisabil*, fm. plr. *eletrisabilj*. E.g. "amber is electrifiable by rubbing = *l'ambra a l'e eletrisabil per fertagi*".

electrification - s. - *eletrificassion* n. f. (pr. / *eletrific'&si'u[ng]* /) inv. - *eletrission* n. f. (pr. / *eletriz'&si'u[ng]* /) inv.

to electrify - v.t. - *eletrifiché* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *eletrifik'e* /). - *eletrisé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *eletriz'e* /) (also in a fig. sense).

electro... - prefix - *eletro...* prefix (pr. / *eletru... : eletr'o... /*).

Some meaning in Piedm. and in Engl., usually it takes the place of the sbst. electricity or of the adj. electrical, specifying the energy used by the object of the main term. Sometimes in one of the two languages are only used the two separated words, as fog "*electromotor* (Engl.) = *motor eletrich* (Piedm.)". In the following some examples, as usual.

electrocardiogram - s. - *eletrocardiograma* n. m. (pr. / *eletruc'rdiugr'&m&* /) inv. (med.).

electrochemistry - s. - *eletrochimica* n. m. (pr. / *eletruk'imic&/*) plr. (if any) *eletrochimiche*. (chem. - phys.).

electrode - s. - *elétrodo* n. m. (pr. / *el'etruodò* /) inv.

electroduct - s. *elétrodòt* n. m. (pr. / *eletrud'ot* /) inv.

electrodinamic - adj. - *eletrodinàmich* adj. (pr. / *eletrudin'&mic* /) ms. plr. *eletrodinàmich*, fm. sng. *eletrodinàmica*, fm. plr. *eletrodinàmiche*. (phys.).

electrodinamics - s. - *eletrodinàmica* n. f. (pr. / *eletrudin'&mic&/*) plr. (if any) *eletrodinàmiche*. (phys.).

electrolysis - s. - *eletrolisi* n. f. (pr. / *eletrul'izi* /) inv. Also in the spelling "*eletròlisi*" (pr. / *eletr'olizi* /). (chem. - phys.).

electromagnetism - s. - *eletromagnetism* n. m. (pr. / *eletrum'&[gn]et'izm* /) inv. (phys.).

electromotive - adj. - *eletromotor* adj. (pr. / *eletrumut'ur* /) ms. plr. *eletromotor*, fm. sng. *eletromotriss*, fm. plr. *eletromotriss*.

electron - s. - *eletron* n. m. (pr. / *eletru'ng* /) inv. (elec. - eltn. - phys.). E.g. "we cannot speak about orbits for an electron, but we have to consider orbitals = *i podoma nen parlè d'òrbita pèr n'elero, ma a venta ch'i considero d'orbitaj*".

electronic - adj. - *eletrònich* adj. (pr. / *eletr'onic* /) ms. plr. *eletrònich*, fm. sng. *eletrònica*, fm. plr. *eletròniche*.

electronics - s. - *eletrònica* n. f. (pr. / *eletr'onic&/*) plr. (if any) *eletròniche*. E.g. "you need to study electronics = *a venta ch'it èstüdie eletrònica*".

to electroplate - v.t. - *galvanisé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *g&lv&niz'e* /).

electroplating - s. - *galvanoplastica* n. f. (pr. / *g&lv&nupl'&stic&/*).

electroscope - s. - *eletroscòpi* n. m. (pr. / *eletrusc'opi* /) inv. (phys.).

electrostatic - adj. - *eletrostàtich* adj. (pr. / *eletrust'&tic* /) ms. plr. *eletrostàtich*, fm. sng. *eletrostàtica*, fm. plr. *eletrostàtiche*.

electrostatics. - s. - *eletrostàtica* n. f. (pr. / *eletrust'&tic&/*) plr. (if any) *eletrostàtiche*.

electrotechnic - adj. - *eletrotécnic* adj. (pr. / *eletrut'ecnic* /) ms. plr. *eletrotécnic*, fm. sng. *eletrotecnica*, fm. plr. *eletrotecniche*.

electrotechnician - n. - *eletrotécnic* n. (pr. / *eletrut'ecnic* /) ms. plr. *eletrotecnic*, fm. sng. *eletrotecnica*, fm. plr. *eletrotecniche*. (the person).

electrotechnics - s. - *eletrotécnica* n. f. (pr. / *eletrut'ecnic&/*) plr. (if any) *eletrotécniche*.

electrotherapy - s. - *eletroterapia* n. f. (pr. / *eletruter'&pi&/*) plr. (if any) *eletroterapie*.

electrum - s. - 1) - *eletro* n. m. (pr. / *el'etrò* /) inv. (metal.) - 2) - *argenton* n. m. (pr. / *&rjent'u[ng]* /) inv. (metal.).

eleemosynary - adj. - *caritatèvol* adj. (pr. / *c&rit'&t'e'ul* /) ms. plr. *caritatèvoj*, fm. sng. *caritatèvola*, fm. plr. *caritatèvole*.

elegance - s. - elegansa n. f. (pr. / eleg'&[ng]s& /) plr. *eleganse* - finëssa n. f. (pr. / fin'&ss& /) plr. *finësse* - grässia n. f. (pr. / gr'&si& /) plr. *grässie*.

elegant - adj. - 1) - elegant adj. (pr. / eleg'&nt /) ms. plr. *elegant*, fm. sng. *eleganta*, fm. plr. *elegante*. - grassios adj. (pr. / gr'&si'uz /) ms. plr. *grassios*, fm. sng. *grassiosa*, fm. plr. *grassiose*. - fin adj. (pr. / fi[ng] /) ms. plr. *fin*, fm. sng. *fin-a*, fm. plr. *fin-e*. - 2) - ecellent adj. (pr. / e[çh]el'ænt /) ms. plr. *ecellent*, fm. sng. *eceleuta*, fm. plr. *eceleute*. (fam.). - straordinari adj. (pr. / str'&uridin'&ri /) ms. plr. *straordinari*, fm. sng. *straordinaria*, fm. plr. *straordinarie*. (fam.). - otim adj. (pr. / otim /) ms. plr. *otim*, fm. sng. *otima*, fm. plr. *otime*. (fam.).

elegiac - adj. - elegiach adj. - (pr. / elej'i&c /) ms. plr. *elegiach*, fm. sng. *elegiaca*, fm. plr. *elegiache*. (poet.).

elegist - n. - poëta elegiach - sbst. loc. (pr. / pu'et& elej'i&c /) ms. plr. *poëta elegiach*, fm. sng. *poëtessa elegiaca*, fm. plr. *poëtësse elegiache*. (poet.).

elegy - s. - elegia n. f. (pr. / elej'i& /) plr. *elegie*. (poet.).

element - s. - element n. m. (pr. / elem'ænt /) inv. E.g. "I have no elements for deciding = i l'hai nen element për decide" ; "there are 92 natural elements = a-i son 92 element naturaj" ; "you have to know at least the basic elements of music = a venta ch'it cosse almanch j'element ed base dla musica" ; "during the storm we had to fight against the fury of elements for three hours = durant la tempesta i l'oma dovü combate contra la furia dj'element për trè ore".

elemental - adj. - 1) - dj'element adj. loc. (pr. / dy elem'ænt /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "elemental worship = cult dj'element". - 2) - primitiv adj. (pr. / primitiu /) ms. plr. *primitiv*, fm. sng. *primitiva*, fm. plr. *primitive*. - fundament adj. (pr. / fund'&mænt'&l /) ms. plr. *fundamentaj*, fm. sng. *fundamental*, fm. plr. *fundamentaj*. - 2) - elementar adj. (pr. / elemænt'&r /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - sempi adj. (pr. / s'æmpi /) ms. plr. *sempi*, fm. sng. *sempia*, fm. plr. *sempie*. (phyl.).

elementary - adj. - elementar adj. (pr. / elemænt'&r /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - rudimental adj. (pr. / r[ue]dimænt'&l /) ms. plr. *rudimentaj*, fm. sng. *rudimental*, fm. plr. *rudimentaj*.

elephant - s. - elefant n. (pr. / elef'ænt /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (zoo. - *Elephas*). In case of need, to distinguish the gnd. the expr. are used "elefant masch" (ms. inv at plr.) and "elefant fumela" (fm. inv at plr.).

elephantiac - adj. - elefantiach adj. (pr. / elef'ænt'i&c /) ms. plr. *elefantiach*, fm. sng. *elefantiaca*, fm. plr. *elefantiache*. (med.).

elephantiasis - s. - elefantiasi n. f. (pr. / elef'ænt'i&zi /) inv. (med.).

to elevate - v.t. - 1) - elevè vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / elev'e /) (also in a fig. sense). - alvé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &lv'e /). - aussé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &us'e /). E.g. "don't elevate too much your voice = aussa nen tröp la vos". - 2) - esalté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ez'ælt'e /). - onoré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / unur'e /). (in a fig. sense).

elevated - adj. - 1) - elevà adj. (pr. / elev'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (in a moral sense). - àut adj. (pr. / 'æt /) ms. plr. *àut*, fm. sng. *auta*, fm. plr. *aute*. (in a moral sense). - 2) - dzorelevà adj. (pr. / dzurelev'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - surlevà adj. (pr. / s[ue]rlev'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "an elevated crosswalk = un passagi pedonal surelevà". - 3) - mes ciöch adj. loc. (pr. / m'ez [çh]i'uc /) ms. plr. *mesi ciöch*, fm. sng. *mesa ciöca*, fm. plr. *mesa ciöche*. (fam.). - ambrinà adj. (pr. / &mbrin'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (fam.). E.g. "he went home quite elevated = a l'è 'ndait a cà mes ciöch".

elevation - s. - 1) - elevassion n. f. (pr. / elev'æsi'u[ng] /) inv. (in general - also relig.). - elevament n. m. (pr. / elev'æm'ænt /) inv. - aussament n. m. (pr. / &us'm'ænt /) inv. - 2) - elevatëssa n. f. (pr. / elev'æti'æss& /) plr. *elevatësse* (in a moral sense). - 3) - autëssa n. f. (pr. / &ut'æss& /) plr. *autësse*. - auteur n. f. (pr. / &ut'æ[oe]r /) inv. - altitudin n. f. (pr. / <it'ue]di[ng] /) inv. - quòta n. f. (pr. / [qu]'ot& /) plr. *quòte* (geog.). E.g. "the elevation of Monviso is 3841 mt. = l'autëssa del

Monvis a l'è 3841 mt.". - 4) - angol d'elevassion sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / '&[ng]gul d elev'æsi'u[ng] /) plr. *àngoj d'elevassion*. (mil. artillery - and astn.).

elevator - s. - 1) - elevator n. m. (pr. / elev't'ur /) inv. (in general, and mech.). - montacàrich n. m. (pr. / munt'æc'&ric /) inv. (mech., for goods). - assenseur n. m. (pr. / &æ[ng]s'oe]r /) inv. (mech., for persons). E.g. "I had to go by stairs since the elevator didn't work = i l'hai dovü andé a scle perché l'assenseur a fonsionava nen". - 2) - silos n. m. (pr. / s'iluz /) inv. (agr.). - 3) - àuss n. m. (pr. / 'æus /) inv. (rifles, etc.) - 4) - timon ed quòta sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / tim'u[ng] &d [qu]'ot& /) inv. (avi.).

eleven - 1) - adj. nmr. crd. - óndes adj. nmr. crd. (pr. / 'undæz /) inv. in gnd. plr. by nature

eleven - 2) - s. - óndes n. m. (pr. / 'undæz /) inv. E.g. "the lucky number is... eleven! = el nùmer fortunà a l'è... óndes!".

eleventh - 1) - adj. nmr. ord. - ch'a fà óndes adj. loc. (pr. / c & f& 'undæz /) inv. in gnd., at plr. *ch'a fan óndes*. The vrb has to be conjugated. - d' óndes adj. loc. (pr. / d 'undez /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - su óndes adj. loc. (pr. / s[ue] 'undez /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - undicésim adj. (pr. / undi[çh]'ezim /) ms. plr. *otav*, fm. sng. *otava*, fm. plr. *otave*. Sometime used, but it is a very bad italianism. - óndes adj. (pr. / 'undez /) inv. When possible the crd. is used instead of ord. - E.g. "I took five eleventh of the cake = i l'hai piàit sinch su óndes dla torta" ; "this is the eleventh = cost a l'è col ch'a fà óndes" ; "he arrived at the eleventh place = a l'è rivà al pòst óndes". (See Grammar).

eleventh - 2) - s. - (un) d' óndes n. (pr. / d 'undez /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - col ch'a fà óndes sbst. loc. (pr. / cul c & f& 'undez /) ms. plr. *coj ch'a fan óndes*, fm. sng. *cola ch'a fà óndes*, fm. plr. *cole ch'a fan óndes*. (See Grammar).

elf - s. - 1) - faunèt n. m. (pr. / f&un'æt /) inv. - folet giugarin sbst. loc. (pr. / ful'æt ji[ue]g&r'i[ng] /) inv. - 2) - faja n. f. (pr. / f'æy& /) plr. *faje*.

elfin - 1) - adj. - 1) - da faunet adj. loc. (pr. / d& f&un'æt /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - cit adj. (pr. / [çh]it /) ms. plr. *cit*, fm. sng. *cita*, fm. plr. *cite*. - minüscol adj. (pr. / min'ue]scul /) ms. plr. *minüscoj*, fm. sng. *minüscola*, fm. plr. *minüscale*. - 3) - alégher adj. (pr. / &le]ger /) ms. plr. *alégher*, fm. sng. *alegra*, fm. plr. *alegre*. - viv adj. (pr. / v'iu /) ms. plr. *viv*, fm. sng. *viva*, fm. plr. *vive*. - birichin adj. (pr. / birik'i[ng] /) ms. plr. *birichin*, fm. sng. *birichin-a*, fm. plr. *birichin-e*.

elfin - 2) - s. - See elf.

elfish - adj. - See elfin , meanings 1) and 3).

to elicit - v.t. - 1) - tiré fòra vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / tir'e f'or& /). - fé seurte vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e s'oe]rte /) (in a fig. sense). - 2) - deduve vrbl 2nd con. trs. (pr. / ded'ue]e/).

elicitation - s. - 1) - provocassion n. f. (pr. / pruvuc&si'u[ng]/) inv. - 2) - dedussion n. f. (pr. / ded'ue]si'u[ng]/) inv.

to elide - v.t. - eliminé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / elimin'e/). - elide vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / el'ide/).

eligibility - adj. - elegibilità n. f. (pr. / elej'ibilit'æ /) inv. Also in the spelling "eligibilità" (pr. / elij'ibilit'æ /).

eligible - adj. - elegibil adj. (pr. / elej'ibil /) ms. plr. *elegibij*, fm. sng. *elegibil*, fm. plr. *elegibij*. Also in the spelling "eligibil" (pr. / elij'ibil /). - bon da elege adj. loc. (pr. / bu[ng] d& el'eje/) ms. plr. *bon da elege*, fm. sng. *bon-a da elege*, fm. plr. *bon-e da elege*.

eliminable - adj. - eliminabil adj. (pr. / elimin'æbil /) ms. plr. *eliminàbij*, fm. sng. *eliminàbil*, fm. plr. *eliminàbij*.

to eliminate - v.t. - eliminé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / elimin'e/).

elimination - s. - eliminassion n. f. (pr. / elimin'æsi'u[ng]/) inv.

eliminative - See eliminatory.

eliminator - n. - eliminador n. (pr. / elimin'ætor /) ms. plr. *eliminador*, fm. sng. *eliminatriss*, fm. plr. *eliminatriss*.

eliminatory - adj. - eliminaròri adj. (pr. / elimin'ætori /) ms. plr. *eliminàtori*, fm. sng. *eliminàtoria*, fm. plr. *eliminàtorie*.

elision - s. - elision n. f. (pr. / elizi'u[ng]/) inv.

elite - s. - crem n. f. (pr. / cræm /) inv. - fior-fior n. m. (pr. / fiurfi'ur /) inv. - elit n.f. (pr. / el'it /) inv. (collective nouns).

elitism - s. - **elitarism** n. m. (pr. /elit&r'izm /) inv.
 elitist - adj. and n. - **elitari** n. and adj. (pr. /elit&ri /) ms. plr. **elitari**, fm. sng. **elitària**, fm. plr. **elitàrie**.
 elixir - s. - **elisir** n. m. (pr. /eliz'ir /) inv.
 ellipse - s. - **eliss** n. m. (pr. /elis /) inv. (geom.).
 ellipsis - s. - **elissi** n. m. (pr. /el'isi /) inv. (gram.).
 ellipsoid - s. - **elissòid** n. m. (pr. /elis'oid /) inv. (geom.).
 ellipsoidal - adj. - **elissoidal** adj. (pr. /elissuid&l /) ms. plr. **elissoidaj**, fm. sng. **elissoidal**, fm. plr. **elissoidaj**. (geom.).
 elliptical - adj. - **elitich** adj. (pr. /el'itic /) ms. plr. **elitich**, fm. sng. **elitica**, fm. plr. **elitiche**. (geom.).
 ellipticity - s. - **elitissità** n. f. (pr. /elitisit' & /) inv. (geom.).
 elm - s. - **olm** n. m. (pr. /ulm /) inv. (bot. - *Ulmus minor*).
 elocution - s. - **elocussion** n. f. (pr. /eluc[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. - **dission** n. f. (pr. /disi'u[ng] /) inv. - **bél parlé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /bel p&rl'e /) plr. **bej parlé**. - **recitasson** n. f. (pr. /re[ch]jit&si'u[ng] /) inv.
 elocutionist - n. - **1)** - **magister èd recitasson** sbst. loc. (pr. /m&j'ist&r &d re[ch]jit&si'u[ng] /) ms. plr. **magister èd recitasson**, fm. sng. **magistra èd recitasson**, fm. plr. **magistre èd recitasson**. - **2)** - **declamator** n. (pr. /decl&m&t'ur /) ms. plr. **declamator**, fm. sng. **declamatrix**, fm. plr. **declamatrix**.
 to elongate - v.t. and v.i. - **1)** - **slonghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /slu[ng]g'e /). - **estende** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /est'ænde /). - **2)** - **slonghèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /slu[ng]g'ese /). - **estendse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. /est'ændse /).
 elongation - s. - **1)** - **slongament** n. m. (pr. /slu[ng]g&m'ænt /) inv. - **prolongament** n. m. (pr. /prulu[ng]g&m'ænt /) inv. - **2)** - **elongasson** n. f. (pr. /elu[ng]g&si'u[ng] /) inv. (phys. - geom.).
 eloquence - s. - **eloquensa** n. f. (pr. /elu[qu]'æ[ng]s&/) plr. **eloquense**. - **oratória** n. f. (pr. /ur&t'ori&/) plr. **oratorie**.
 eloquent - adj. - **eloquent** adj. (pr. /elu[qu]'ænt /) ms. plr. **eloquent**, fm. sng. **eloquenta**, fm. plr. **eloquente**. The expr. "eloquent of..." can be translated into "**indicativ ed...**".
 else - **1)** - adj. - **àutr** adj. (pr. /'æutr /) ms. plr. **àutri**, fm. sng. **àutra**, fm. plr. **àutre**. E.g. "this car is not fine, what else can I see? = *sta vitura a l'é nen bela, che autra i peulo vèdde?* "; "put it somewhere else = *butlo da n'àutra part* "; "you can find it nowhere else = *it peule trovelo da gnun-e àutre part* "; "he is very skilled in marquetry, nobody else is able to work in that way = *chièl a l'é bin an gamba an placagi, gnun àutr a l'é bon a travajé parèj*".
 else - **2)** - adv. - **1)** - **dèsnò** adv. (pr. /d&sn'o /). - **se nò** adv. loc. (pr. se n'o /). E.g. "hurry up, else you will be late = *bógia, dèsno it faras tardi*". E.g. "is this one good for you? else you've to come tomorrow = *cost at va bin? se nò a venta ch'it ven-e doman*". - **2)** - **guaj** adv. and excl. (pr. /gu'&i/). - **dèsnò guaj** adv. and excl. loc. (pr. /d&sn'o gu'&i/). In the idiomatic expr. "or else". E.g. "finish your homework, or else! = *finiss ij to còmpto, dèsno guaj!*".
 else - **Compound forms** - A) - **above all else** adv. loc. = **pì che tut** adv. loc. (pr. /pi ke t[ue]t/). - B) - **and every thing else** adv. loc. = **etcétera** adv. (pr. /et[ch]eter&/). - **ecétera** adv. (pr. /et[ch]eter&/). - C) - **anyone else** prn. loc. = **quaidun d'àutri** prn. loc. (pr. /[qu]id'ue[ng] d' &utri /) E.g. "if anyone else wants to come, he can = *se quaidun d'àutri a veul vni a peul* "; **gnun d'àutri** prn. loc. (pr. /[gn]'[ue][ng] d' &utri /). E.g. "I cannot give anyone else this letter = *i peulo dé sta litra a gnun d'àutri*". - D) - **anything else** prn. loc. = **quaicòs d'àutr** prn. loc. (pr. /[qu]ic'oz d' &utr /). E.g. "do you want anything else? = *veules-to quaicòs d'àutr?*". - E) - **anywhere else** adv. loc. = **da qualonque àutra** part adv. loc. (pr. /d& [qu]l'u[ng][qu]e &utr& p&rt /). E.g. "he can be anywhere else = *a peul esse da qualonque àutra part*". - F) - **somewhere else** adv. loc. = **da quàich àutra** part adv. loc. (pr. /d& [qu]'ic &utr& p&rt /). E.g. "he is domewhere else = *a l'é da quàich àutra part*". - F) - **everyone else** prn. loc. = **tuti j'àutri** prn. loc. (pr. /t'ue]ti y' &utri /). - G) - **everything else** prn. loc. = **tut èl rést** prn.

loc. (pr. /t'uejt &l rest /). E.g. "we managed in doing that, everything else is less impotrant = *i soma rivà a fè lon, tut èl rest a l'é manch impotrant*". - H) - **if nothing else** adv. loc. = **se nen d'àutr** adv. loc. (pr. /se n&[ng] d' &utr /). E.g. "this is done, if nothing else = *cost a l'é fait, se nen d'àutr*". - **almeno** adv. (pr. /&mn'enu /). E.g. "if nothing else, this is done = *almeno sòn a l'é fait*". - I) - **what else** = **còs d'àutr** (pr. /c'oz ' &utr /). E.g. "what else do you want = *còs d'àutr veules-to?*". etc.
 elsewhere - adv. - **da n'àutra part** adv. loc. (pr. /d& n' &utr& p&rt /).
 to elucidate - v.t. - **spieghe** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /spieg'e /). - **s-ciàiri** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /s[ch]ji&ir'i /).
 elucidation - s. - **spiegasson** n. f. (pr. /spieg&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **s-ciàiriment** n. m. (pr. /s[ch]ji&irim'ænt /).
 elucidative - adj. - **dé spiegasson** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /d'e spieg&si'u[ng] /). - **dé s-ciàiriment** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /d'e s[ch]ji&irim'ænt /).
 elucidator - n. - **chi a spièga** sbst. loc. (pr. /ki & spi'eg& /) ms. plr. **coj ch'a spiego**, fm. sng. **cola ch'a spiega**, fm. plr. **cole ch'a spiego**.
 elucidatory - See elucidative.
 to elude - v.t. - **schivé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /skiv'e /). - **scaforé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /sc&fur'e /). - **elude** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /el'ue]de /). E.g. "I don't understand how he colud elude military service = *i rivo nen a capi com a l'ha podù scaforé la naja*".
 elusion - s. - **lè schivé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /l& skiv'e /) plr. **jè schivé**. - **lè scaforé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /l& sc&fur'e /) plr. **jè scaforé**. - **elusion** n. f. (pr. /el[ue]zi'u[ng] /) inv.
 elusive - adj. - **elusiv** adj. (pr. /el[ue]zi'u /) ms. plr. **elusiv**, fm. sng. **elusiva**, fm. plr. **elusive**. - **evasiv** adj. (pr. /ev&z'iu /) ms. plr. **evasiv**, fm. sng. **evasiva**, fm. plr. **evasive**. - **ch'a sghia via** adj. loc. (pr. /c & zg'iy& v'i& /) inv. in gnd., at plr. **ch'a sghijjo via**. The vrb. as to be conjugated
 elusiveness - s. - **elusività** n. f. (pr. /el[ue]zivit' & /) inv.
 elusory - adj. - **elusòri** adj. (pr. /el[ue]z'ori /) ms. plr. **elusòri**, fm. sng. **elusòria**, fm. plr. **elusòrie**. - **busiard** adj. (pr. /b[ue]zi'&rd /) ms. plr. **busiard**, fm. sng. **busiarda**, fm. plr. **busiarde**. - **nen ciàir** adj. loc. (pr. /n&[ng] [ch]'i'&ir /) ms. plr. **nen ciàir**, fm. sng. **nen ciàira**, fm. plr. **nen ciàire**.
 elytron - s. - **greuja** n. f. (pr. /gr[oe]jy&/) plr. **greuje** (anat. zoo.).
 to emaciate - v.t. - **1)** - **fè deperi** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /f'e deperi/). - **splufri** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /spl[ue]fr'i/). - **2)** - **ampovri** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /&mpuvr'i/) (agr. referred to ground).
 emaciated - adj. and p. p. - **malingher** adj. (pr. /m&l'i[ng]ger/) ms. plr. **malingher**, fm. sng. **malingra**, fm. plr. **malingre**. - **splufri** adj. and p. p. (pr. /spl[ue]fr'i/) ms. plr. **splufri**, fm. sng. **splufria**, fm. plr. **splufrie**. - **2)** - **ampovri** adj. and p. p. (pr. /&mpuvr'i/) ms. plr. **ampovri**, fm. sng. **ampovria**, fm. plr. **ampovrie**.
 to emanate - v.i. - **derivé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /deriv'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". - **vni** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. /vni/). It uses the aux. "esse". - **arfiàji** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. /&rfi&y'i/). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "this smell emanate from that cheese = *sta spussa a deriva da col formaggi*".
 emanation - s. - **esalasson** n. f. (pr. /ez&l&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **arfiàj** n. m. (pr. /&rfi'&y/) inv.
 emanative - adj. - **ch'a tend a esalé** adj. loc. (pr. /c & t&nd & ez&l'e/) inv. in gnd. at plr. **ch'a tndo a esalé**. The vrb "tende" has to be conjugated.
 to emancipate - v.t. - **emancipé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /em&n[ch]ip'e/).
 emancipation - s. - **emancipasson** n. f. (pr. /em&n[ch]ip&si'u[ng] /) inv.
 emasculate - adj. - **1)** - **castrà** adj. and p. p. (pr. /c&str' &/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **2)** - **fomnin** adj. (pr. /fumn'i[ng]/) ms. plr. **fomnin**, fm. sng. **fomnin-a**, fm. plr. **fomnin-e**. E.g. "they seem emasculate persons = *cole a smjjo person-e fomnin-e*".
 to emasculate - v.t. - **castré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /c&str'e/).

emasculat[i]o[n] - s. - 1) - castrass[i]o[n] n. f. (pr. / c&str&si'u[ng]/) inv. - 2) - fomnaria n. f. (pr. / fum&r'i&/) plr. *fomnarie*. - molanciar[i]a n. f. (pr. / mul&n[ch]i&r'i&/) plr. *molanciarie*.

to embalm - v.t. - ambalsamé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mb&ls&m'e/). - ampajé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mp&y'e/). - ampomé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mpum'e/).

embalmer - n. - ambalsameur n. (pr. / &mb&ls&m'oe[r]/) ms. plr. *ambalsameur*, fm. sng. *ambalsameusa*, fm. plr. *ambalsameuse*. - ampajor n. (pr. / &mp&y'ur /) ms. plr. *ampajor*, fm. sng. *ampajóra*, fm. plr. *ampajóire*.

embalment - s. - ambalsamass[i]o[n] n. f. (pr. / &mb&ls&m&si'u[ng]/) inv. - ampajament n. m. (pr. / &mp&y&m'ænt /) inv.

to embark - v.t. - arginé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rjin'e /). - andighé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ndig'e /).

embankment - s. - 1) - arginament n. m. (pr. / &rjin&m'ænt /) inv. - 2) - diga n. f. (pr. / d'ig&/) plr. *dighe*. - àrgin n. m. (pr. / 'rji[ng]/) inv. - rampar n. m. (pr. / r&mp'r /) inv. - fica n. f. (pr. / fic&/) plr. *fiche*.

to embark - v.t. and v.i. - ambarché vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mb&r'k'e /). - ambarchesse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &mb&r'k'ese /).

embarkation - s. - ambarcament n. m. (pr. / &mb&rc&n'ænt /) inv. - ambarch n. m. (pr. / &mb&rc /) inv. (also in a fig. sense).

to embarrass - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - ambarassé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mb&r&ss'e /). - gené vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / jen'e /). - confonde vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / cu[ng]f'unde /). E.g. "*he embarrassed him, with his bad answer = a l'ha genalo con soa rispòsta grama*". - 2) - ambarassesse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &mb&r&ss'ese /). - genesse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / jen'ese /). - confondse vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / cu[ng]f'undse /).

embarrassing - adj. - genant adj. (pr. / jen'ant /) ms. plr. *genant*, fm. sng. *genanta*, fm. plr. *genante*. - ambarassant adj. (pr. / &mb&r&s'ant /) ms. plr. *ambarassant*, fm. sng. *ambarassanta*, fm. plr. *ambarassante*.

embarrassment - s. - 1) - gena n. f. (pr. / j'en&/) plr. *gene*. - ambarass n. m. (pr. / &mb&r'&s /) inv. - 2) - dificoltà n. f. (pr. / dificult' /) inv.

embassy - s. - ambassada n. f. (pr. / &mb&s'd&/) plr. *ambassade*. (in all the meanings).

embayment - s. - ansen n. m. (pr. / &[ng]s'æ[ng]/) inv. - arch éd riva sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &rc &d r'iv&/) inv.

to embed - v.t. - 1) - fiché vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fik'e /). - ancastré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / f&[ng]c&str'e /). - ancssié vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]c&si'e /). - 2) - incide vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / in[ch]ide /). - gravé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / gr&v'e /). - scurpi vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / sc[ue]rp'i /). - imprime vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / imprime /). (Usually in a fig. sense). E.g. "*I embedded this in my mind, and I will not forget = i l'hai scurpi sòn an mia ment, e i lo desmenc-rai nen*".

to embellish - v.t. - soagné vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / su&[gn]e /). - anzolivé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]zuliv'e /). - archinché vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rki[ng]k'e /). - ambeli vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &mbelli /). - orné vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / urn'e /).

embellishment - s. - soagnura n. f. (pr. / su&[gn]'ue[r] /) plr. *soagnura*. - archinch n. m. (pr. / &rki[ng]c /) inv. - ambeliment n. m. (pr. / &mbelimi'ænt /) inv. - anzolivura n. f. (pr. / &[ng]zuliv'ue[r] /) plr. *anzolivure*. - ornament n. m. (pr. / urn&m'æt /) inv.

ember - s. - 1) - brandon n. m. (pr. / br&nd'u[ng]/) inv. - tisson n. m. (pr. / tis'u[ng]/) inv. - 2) - brasa n. f. (pr. / br'z&/) plr. *brase*. - sinisia n. f. (pr. / sin'izi /) plr. *sinisie*.

to embezzle - v.t. - ampadronisse vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. / &mp&dron'ise /). - caparésse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / c&p&r'ese /). - robé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / rub'e /). - malvérsé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&lv&rs'e /).

embezzlement - s. - malversass[i]o[n] n. f. (pr. / m&lv&rs&si'u[ng]/) inv. - apropiass[i]o[n] n. f. (pr. / &prupri&si'u[ng]/) inv. - robarissi n. m. (pr. / rub&r'isi /) inv.

embezzler - n. - malversator n. (pr. / m&lv&rs&t'ur /) ms. plr. *malversator*, fm. sng. *malversatress*, fm. plr. *malversatress*.

to embitter - v.t. - 1) - sagriné vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s&grin'e /). - désrusté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d&zg[ue]st'e /). - 2) - pegioré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pejiur'e /) (e.g. a illness). - 3) - anvelené vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]velen'e /). (in a fig. sense).

embitterment - s. - 1) - esasperass[i]o[n] n. f. (pr. / ez&sp&si'u[ng]/) inv. - 2) - pegiorament n. m. (pr. / pejiur&m'ænt /) inv.

emblem - s. - 1) - simbol n. m. (pr. / s'imbul /) plr. *simboj*. - emblema n. m. (pr. / embl'em&/) inv. - anségna n. f. (pr. / &[ng]s'è[gn] /) plr. *anségne*. - 2) - arma n. f. (pr. / 'arm&/) plr. *arme*. (heraldry).

embematic(al) - adj. - emblemàtich adj. (pr. / emblem'atic /) ms. plr. *emblemàtich*, fm. sng. *emblemàtica*, fm. plr. *emblemàtiche*.

to emblemize - v.t. - simbolisé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / simbuliz'e /). Also in the spelling "*simbolegé*" (pr. / simbule'je /). - rapresenté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / r&prezant'e /).

embodiment - s. - 1) - pèrsonificass[i]o[n] n. f. (pr. / p&rsunific&si'u[ng]/) inv. E.g. "*he is the embodiment of laziness = a l'è la pèrsonificass[i]o[n] da loira*". - 2) - ancorpass[i]o[n] n. f. (pr. / &[ng]curpur&si'u[ng]/) inv. - inclusion n. f. (pr. / i[ng]cl'ue'zi'u[ng]/) inv.

to embody - v.t. - 1) - ancarné vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]c&r'n'e /). - ampèroné vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mp&rsun'e /). - arpresenté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rprezant'e /). E.g. "*he embodies the all the good qualities = a ancarna tute le bon-e qualità*". - 2) - ancorporé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]curpur'e /). - include vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / i[ng]cl'ue'de /). E.g. "*some comments are embodied in the text = quàich coment a l'è inclus ant el test*".

to embog - v.t. - mandé ant la pàuta vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&nd'e &nt l& p'ut&/). - ampauté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mp&ut'e /) (also in a fig. sense).

to embolden - v.t. - ancoragé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]cur&j'e /). - dé coragi vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e cur&ji /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". Constr. "*dé coragi a...*". - fé anardi vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fe &n&rd'i /).

embolism - s. - embolia n. f. (pr. / æmbul'i&/) plr. *embolie*. (med.). - èmbol n. m. (pr. / æmbul /) plr. *èmbolj* (fam., med.).

embolus - s. - èmbol n. m. (pr. / æmbul /) plr. *èmbolj* (med.).

to embosom - v.t. - 1) - ambrassé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mbr&s'e /). - 2) - cinté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]int'e /). - circonde vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]ircund'e /). - anvironé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]virun'e /).

to emboss - v.t. - 1) - decoré an arlev vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / decur'e &[ng] &r'l'eu /) (artistic). - travajé a sbàuss vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / tr&v&y'e & zbs'us /) (artistic). E.g. "*this silver dish was finely embossed by a good artist = sto piat d'argent a l'è stàit tavajà a sbàuss an manera fin-a da n'artista an piòta*". - 2) - gofré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / gufr'e /). (techn.). E.g. "*this is the machine for embossing our fabric = costa a l'è la màchina per gofré nòstra stòfa*". - 3) - stampé an arlev vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / st&mp'e &[ng] &r'l'eu /) (typ.).

embossed - adj and p. p. - 1) - (decorà) an arlev adj. and p. p. loc. (pr. / decur'e &[ng] &r'l'eu /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - (travajà) a sbàuss adj. loc. and p. p. (pr. / tr&v&y'e & zbs'us /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - gofrà adj. and p. p. (pr. / gufr'e /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - (stampà) an arlev adj. and p. p. loc. (pr. / st&mp'e &[ng] &r'l'eu /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

embosser - 1) - n. - gofreur n. (pr. / gufr'oe[r] /) ms. plr. *gofreur*, fm. sng. *gofreusa*, fm. plr. *gofreuse* (the worker).

embosser - 2) - s. - gofratress n. f. (pr. / gufr&tr'is /) inv. (the machine).

embossing - s. - 1) - travaj a sbàuss sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / tr&v&y'e & zbs'us /) inv. - 2) - gofragi n. m. (pr. / gufr'&ji /) inv. - gofrura n. f. (pr. / gufr'ue[r] /) plr. *gofrure*. - 3) - stampa a sech sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / st&mp'e & s'ac /) plr. *stampe a sech*.

embrace - s. - **ambrass** n. m. (pr. / &mbr'&s/) inv. - **ambrassada** n. f. (pr. / &mbr'&s'&d& /) plr. **ambrassade**.
to embrace - v.t. - 1) - **ambrassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mbr'&s'e/). - 2) - **acheuje** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / &c'&oejye/) (in a fig. sense). Also in the form "**acujì** " (3rd con.) (pr. / &c'&uejy'i/). See Grammar "**Verb fsonian**". E.g. "*they embraced my idea = a l'han acujì mia ideja*". - 3) - **cheujé** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / &c'&oejye/) (in a fig. sense). Also in the form "**cuji** " (3rd con.) (pr. / &c'&uejy'i/). See Grammar "**Verb fsonian**". (in a fig. sense). - **nen fesse scapé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / &næ'ng] fese sc&p'e/). (in a fig. sense). E.g. "*this is an opportunity that you have to embrace = costa a l'è n'oportunità che a venta ch'it cheujé*".

embracement - s. - 1) - **ambrass** n. m. (pr. / &mbr'&s/) inv. - **ambrassada** n. f. (pr. / &mbr'&s'&d& /) plr. **ambrassade**. - 2) - **acetassion** n. f. (pr. / &ch]et&si'u'ng] /) inv. - **acoliensa** n. f. (pr. / &culi'æ'ng]s& /) plr. **acoliense**.

embranchment - s. - **diramassion** n. f. (pr. / dir&m&si'u'ng] /) inv.

embrasure s. - 1) - **svass** n. m. (pr. / sv&s /) inv. (arch.). - **ambrosura** n. f. (pr. / &mbruz'ue]r& /) plr. **ambrosure**. (arch.). - 2) - **mortrera** n. f. (pr. / mur't'er& /) plr. **mortrere**. (mil.). - **fusilliera** n. f. (pr. / f]ue]zili'er& /) plr. **fusiliere**. (mil.).

to embroider - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **ricamé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / ric&m'e /). It uses always the aux. "**avej** " (also in a fig. sense). E.g. "*she embroidered by herself her towels = a l'ha ricamà da chila ij sò suaman*". : "*she spend all the day embroidering = a passa tut èl di a ricamé* " ; "*I would prefer to know the true news, not the embroidered one = i preferiria savèj la notissia vera, nen cola ricamà* ". - 2) - **esageré** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / ez&jer'e /). It uses always the aux. "**avej** ". - **fé le gionte** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e le ji'unte /). It uses the aux. "**avej** ". E.g. "*tell it right, don't embroider too much = contla giusta, fa nen trôpe gionte*".

embroiderer - n. m. - **ricamator** n. m. (pr. / ric&m&t'ur /) inv., for fm. see the term **embrodieress**.

embroideress - n. f. - **ricamatriss** n. f. (pr. / ric&m&tr'is /) inv., for ms. see the term **embrodierer**.

embroidery - s. - 1) - **ricam** n. m. (pr. / ric'&m /) inv. - 2) - **archinch** n. m. (pr. / &r'k'inc /) inv.

to embroider - v.t. - 1) - **confonde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / cu'ng]funde/). - **pastissé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p&stis'e/). - **ambrojé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mbruy'e /). - 2) - **buté an més** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b]ue]t'e &ng] m'ez /). - **impliché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / implik'e /). - **ampacé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mp&ch]e/). - **comprométte** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / cumprum'&tte/).

embroidment - s. - 1) - **confusion** n. f. (pr. / cu'ng]f]ue]zi'u'ng] /) inv. - **pastiss** n. m. (pr. / p&st'is /) inv. - **ambreuj** n. m. (pr. / &mr'oejy /) inv. - 2) - **confusion** n. f. (pr. / cu'ng]f]ue]zi'u'ng] /) inv. - **batibeuj** n. m. (pr. / b&tib'oejy /) inv.

embryo - 1) - s. - **embrion** n. m. (pr. / æmbi'u'ng] /) inv. - **germ** n. m. (pr. / jærm /) inv. (bio.).

embryo - 2) - See embryonic.

embryology - s. - **embriologia** n. f. (pr. / æmbiuluj'i& /) plr. (if any) **embriologie**.

embryonic - adj. - **embrional** adj. (pr. / æmbiun'&l /) ms. plr. **embrionaj**, fm. sng. **embrional**, fm. plr. **embrionaj**.

to amend - v.t. - **emendé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / emænd'e/). Also in the spelling "**amendé** " (pr. / &mænd'e/). - **corege** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / cur'eje /). - **arvédde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / &rv'&dde/).

emendation - s. - **emendament** n. m. (pr. / emænd'm'ænt/) inv. - **coession** n. f. (pr. / curesi'u'ng] /) inv. - **modifica** n. f. (pr. / mud'ific& /) plr. **modifiche**.

emendatory - adj. - **emendativ** adj. (pr. / emænd't'iu /) ms. plr. **emendativ**, fm. sng. **emendativa**, fm. plr. **emendative**. - **coretiv** adj. (pr. / curet'iu /) ms. plr. **coretiv**, fm. sng. **coretiva**, fm. plr. **coretive**.

emerald - 1) - s. - **smerald** n. m. (pr. / zmer'&ld /) inv. (min.). - **berij** n. m. (pr. / ber'iy /) inv. (min.).

emerald - 2) - adj. - See **smeraldine**.

emeraldine - adj. - **smeraldin** adj. (pr. / zmer'&ld'i'ng] /) ms. plr. **smeraldin**, fm. sng. **smeraldin-a**, fm. plr. **smeraldin-e**. - **dè smerald** adj. loc. (pr. / d&zmer'&ld /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to emerge - v.i. - **emerge** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / em'ærje /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **sponté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / spunt'e /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **alvésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &lv'ese /). - **vni fôra** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. int. (pr. / vni' f'or& /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - E.g. "*a boar emerged from the wood = un cinghial a l'è spontà dal bôsch* ". - "*a lot of problems emerged during the discussion = un mugg èd problema a son vnù fôra durant la discussion*".

emergence - s. - **emersion** n. f. (pr. / emærsi'u'ng] /) inv. - **aparission** n. f. (pr. / &p&risi'u'ng] /) inv. - **seurtia** n. f. (pr. / s]oe]rt'i& /) plr. **seurtie**. - E.g. "*in this modern period we notice the emergence of new forms of poverty = an sto period modern i notoma l'emersion ed neuve forme 'd povertà* ".

emergency - s. - **emergensa** n. f. (pr. / emærj'æ'ng]s& /) plr. **emergense**. - **urgensa** n. f. (pr. / [oe]rj'æ'ng]s& /) plr. **urgense**.

emergent - adj. - **emergent** adj. (pr. / emærj'ænt /) ms. plr. **emergent**, fm. sng. **emergenta**, fm. plr. **emergente**.

emersion - s. - **emersion** n. f. (pr. / emærsi'u'ng] /) inv. (e.g. of a submarine).

emery - s. - **smerilio** n. m. (pr. / smer'iliô /) inv. Also in the spelling "**smeril** " (pr. / smer'il /). - A) - "*emery paper = cartavèder* " ; - B) - "*emery cloth = tèlla smerilio*" - C) - "*emery wheel = mòla-smerilio*".

emigrant - s. - 1) - **migrant** n. (pr. / migr'&nt /) ms. plr. **migrant**, fm. sng. **migranta**, fm. plr. **migrante**. E.g. "*we saw emigrants leaving toward America = i l'oma vist ij migrant ch'a partio vers l'America*". - 2) - **emigrà** n. (pr. / emigr'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "*this district is inhabited by emigrants = sto quartié a l'è abità da emigrà*".

to emigrate - v.i. and v.t. - **emigré** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / emigr'e /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". Also in the spelling "**migré** " (pr. / migr'e /). - **fé emigré** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e emigr'e /).

emigration - s. - **emigrassion** n. f. (pr. / emigr'&si'u'ng] /) inv. Also in the spelling "**migrassion**" (pr. / migr'&si'u'ng] /).

emigratory - adj. - **emigratori** adj. (pr. / emigr't'ori /) ms. plr. **emigratori**, fm. sng. **emigratoria**, fm. plr. **emigratorie**. Also in the spelling "**migratori**" (pr. / migr't'ori /).

eminence - s. - **eminensa** n. f. (pr. / emin'æ'ng]s& /) plr. **eminense**. (all the Engl. meanings). Note that "*His Eminence* (ms.) = *Soa Eminensa* (fm.)".

eminent - adj. - 1) - **eminent** adj. (pr. / emin'ænt /) ms. plr. **eminent**, fm. sng. **eminenta**, fm. plr. **eminente**. - **àut** adj. (pr. / 'æut /) ms. plr. **àut**, fm. sng. **àuta**, fm. plr. **àute**. - 2) - **notévol** adj. (pr. / nut'evul /) ms. plr. **notévoj**, fm. sng. **notévola**, fm. plr. **notévole**. - **considerévol** adj. (pr. / cu'ng]sider'evul /) ms. plr. **considerévoj**, fm. sng. **considerévola**, fm. plr. **considerévole**.

eminently - adv. - 1) - **an manera eminenta** adv. loc. (pr. / &ng] m&n'er& emin'ænt& /). - 2) - **an manera notévol** adv. loc. (pr. / &ng] m&n'er& nut'evul /).

emissary - n. - **emissari** n. (pr. / emis'&ri /) ms. plr. **emissari**, fm. sng. **emissària**, fm. plr. **emissàrie**.

emission - s. - **emission** n. f. (pr. / emisi'u'ng] /) inv. (in general). - **scàrich** n. m. E.g. "*the problem is the massive emieeion of gas in the atmosphere = èl problema a l'è èl massiss èscàrich èd gas ant l'atmosfera*".

emissive - adj. - **emissiv** adj. (pr. / emis'iu /) ms. plr. **emissiv**, fm. sng. **emissiva**, fm. plr. **emissive**. E.g. "*the emissive power of uranium = èl podèj emissiv dl'uràniô*".

to emit - v.t. - 1) - **emétte** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / em'&tte /). (all the Engl. meanings) - **mandé fôra** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&nd'e f'or& /). - 2) - **trasmétte** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / tr&zm'&tte /) (radio).

emitter - 1) - s. - **emèttitor** n. m. (pr. / em'ttit'ur /) inv. (eltn.).

emitter - 2) - n. - **chi a emet** sbst. loc. (pr. / ki & em'æt /) ms. plr. *coj ch'a emëtto*, fm. sng. *cola ch'a emet*, fm. plr. *cole ch'a emëtto*. The vrb has to be conjugated. E.g. "the emitter of those stocks was not reliable = *chi a emëtta coste assion a l'era nen fidà*".

emollient - 1) - s. - **emollient** n. m. (pr. / emuli'ænt /) inv. (pharm.).

emollient - 2) - adj. - **amojant** adj. (pr. / &mu'y'ænt /) ms. plr. *amojant*, fm. sng. *amojanta*, fm. plr. *amojante*. - **emolient** adj. (pr. / emuli'ænt /) ms. plr. *emolient*, fm. sng. *emolienta*, fm. plr. *emoliente*. Also in the spelling "**amolient**" (pr. / &mul'i'ænt /) (pharm.).

emolument - s. - **compens** n. m. (pr. / cump'æ[ng]s /) inv. - **onorari** n. m. (pr. / unur'æri /) inv. - **stipendi** n. m. (pr. / stip'ændi /) inv. - **emolument** n. m. (pr. / emul[ue]m'ænt /) inv.

emotion - s. - **emossion** n. f. (pr. / emusi'u[ng] /) inv. - **comossion** n. f. (pr. / cumusi'u[ng] /) inv.

emotions - s. plr. - **sentiment** n. m. plr. (pr. / sæntim'ænt /) only plr. in this meaning.

emotional - adj. - 1) - **emossional** adj. (pr. / emusiu'n&l /) ms. plr. *emossionaj*, fm. sng. *emossional*, fm. plr. *emossionaj*. (psyc.) - 2) - **emotiv** adj. (pr. / emut'iu /) ms. plr. *emotiv*, fm. sng. *emotiva*, fm. plr. *emotive*. - **impressionàbil** adj. (pr. / impresiu'n&bil /) ms. plr. *impressionàbij*, fm. sng. *impressionàbil*, fm. plr. *impressionàbij*. - 3) - **comovent** adj. (pr. / cumuv'ænt /) ms. plr. *comovent*, fm. sng. *comoventa*, fm. plr. *comovente*.

emotionalism - s. - 1) - **emotività** n. f. (pr. / emutivit'æ /) inv. - **sensibilità** n. f. (pr. / sæ[ng]sibilit'æ /) inv. - 2) - (èl) **conté an sj'emossion** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &l cunt'e a[ng] sy emusi'u[ng] /) plr. (if any) *ij conté an sj'emossion*. E.g. "his emotionism is overstated = *sò conté an sj'emossion a l'é esagerà*". - 3) - **caràter emotiv** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c&r'æ&tær emut'iu /) inv.

emotionalist - n. - 1) - **pèrson-a emotiva** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p&rs'u[ng]& emut'iv & /) plr. *person-e emotive*. - 2) - **pèrson-a ch'a gieuga an sij sentiment** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p&rs'u[ng]& c & ji'oe]g & &[ng] siy sæntim'ænt /) plr. *person-e ch'a gieuga an sij sentiment*. The vrb. has to be conjugated. E.g. "I told her to be careful, since that fellow was a very skilled emotionalist = *i l'hai dije 'd fé atension perchè chiel-li a l'era na pèrson-a ch'a giugava bin an sij sentiment*".

emotive - adj. - 1) - **emotiv** adj. (pr. / emut'iu /) ms. plr. *emotiv*, fm. sng. *emotiva*, fm. plr. *emotive*. - 2) - **comovent** adj. (pr. / cumuv'ænt /) ms. plr. *comovent*, fm. sng. *comoventa*, fm. plr. *comovente*.

empathy - s. - **identificassion** n. f. (pr. / idæntific&si'u[ng] /) inv. (psyc.). - **comprension** n. f. (pr. / cumpræ[ng]si'u[ng] /) inv. (psyc.). - **empatia** n. f. (pr. / æmp&t'i& /) plr. (in case of need) *empatie*. (psyc.).

emperor - n. m. - **imperator** n. m. (pr. / imper'tur /) inv. For fm. see *empress*.

emphasis - s. - 1) - **ènfasi** n. f. (pr. / 'æ[ng]f&zi /) inv. - **calor** n. m. (pr. / c&l'ur /) inv. (in a fig. sense) - **vigor** n. m. (pr. / vig'ur /) inv. (in a fig. sense). E.g. "he put a lot of emphasis in his speech = *a l'ha butà tant vigor an sò discors*". - 2) - **importansa** n. f. (pr. / impurt'æ[ng]s&/) plr. *importanse*. - **risalt** n. m. (pr. / riz'ælt /) inv. - **arlev** n. m. (pr. / &r'l'eu /) inv. - **ènfasi** n. m. (pr. / 'æ[ng]f&zi /) inv. E.g. "according to him you have to give a great emphasis to chemistry = *second chiel a venta ch'it dage na grand importansa a la chimica*". - 3) - **ton dla vos** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / tu[ng] dl& vuz /) inv. (phon.).

to emphasize - v.t. - 1) - **marché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&r'k'e /) (phon.). - **acenté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ch]ænt'e /) (phon.). - 2) - **sotlinié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sutlini'e /). - **buté an arlev** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e &[ng] &r'l'eu /). - **evidensé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / evidens'i'e /). - **armarché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rm&r'k'e /).

emphatic - adj. - 1) - **enfàtich** adj. (pr. / æ[ng]f'ætic /) ms. plr. *enfàtich*, fm. sng. *enfàtica*, fm. plr. *enfàtiche*. E.g. "a very emphatic speech, but not concrete = *un discors tant enfàtich, ma nen concrèt*". - 2) - **energich** adj. (pr. / en'ærjic /) ms. plr. *energich*, fm. sng.

energica, fm. plr. *energiche*. - **risolù** adj. (pr. / rizul[ue] /) ms. plr. *risolù*, fm. sng. *risolù*, fm. plr. *risolù*. E.g. "he exposed an emphatic standpoint = *a l'ha mostrà na risolù* prèisa 'd possision". - 3) - **decisiv** adj. (pr. / de[ch]iz'iu /) ms. plr. *decisiv*, fm. sng. *decisiva*, fm. plr. *decisive*. E.g. "an emphatic success = *un succés devisiv*".

emphatically - adv. - 1) - **con ènfasi** adv. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] 'æ[ng]f&zi /). - 2) - **an manera decisiva** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m&n'ær & de[ch]iz'æ /).

emphysema - s. - **enfiséma** n. m. (pr. / æ[ng]fiz'em& /) inv. (med.).

emphyteusis - s. - **enfiteusi** n. f. (pr. / æ[ng]fit'æuzi /) inv. (leg.). - **contrat a livél** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / cuntr'æt & liv'el /) inv. (leg.).

empire - 1) - s. - 1) - **impér** n. m. (pr. / imp'er /) inv. - Also in the spelling "**imperi**" (pr. / imp'eri /), and "**ampér**" (pr. / &mp'er /), and "**amperi**" (pr. / &mp'eri /). - 2) - **podèj** n. m. (pr. / pud'æy /) inv. - **supremassia** n. f. (pr. / s[ue]prem&s'i& /) plr. *supremassie*. (econ. - in a fig. sense).

empire - 2) - adj. (as an attr.) - **stil impér** adj. loc. (pr. / stil imp'er /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **stil ampér** adj. loc. (pr. / stil &mp'ir /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (fashion - arch. - etc.).

empiric - 1) - adj. - See *empirical*.

empiric - 2) - n. - 1) - **pèrson-a empirica** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p&rs'u[ng]& æmp'iric & /) plr. *person-e empiriche*. - 2) - **ciarlatan** n. (pr. / [ch]i&r'l&t'æ[ng] /) ms. plr. *ciarlatan*, fm. sng. *ciarlatan-a*, fm. plr. *ciarlatan-e*. (disparaging). - **praticon** n. (pr. / pr'ætic'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *praticon*, fm. sng. *praticon-a*, fm. plr. *praticon-e*.

empirical - adj. - **empirich** adj. (pr. / æmp'iric /) ms. plr. *empirich*, fm. sng. *empirica*, fm. plr. *empiriche*.

empiricism - s. - **empirism** n. m. (pr. / æmpir'izm /) inv. (phyl.).

empiricist - n. - **empirista** n. (pr. / æmpir'ist& /) ms. plr. *empirista*, fm. sng. *empirista*, fm. plr. *empiriste*. (phyl.).

emplacement - s. - 1) - **piassament** n. m. (pr. / pi&s&m'ænt /) inv. - **colocament** n. m. (pr. / culuc&m'ænt /) inv. - 2) - **postassion** n. f. (pr. / pust&si'u[ng] /) inv. (mil.).

employ - s. - **impiègh** n. m. (pr. / impi'eg /) inv. - **travaj** n. m. (pr. / tr&v'æy /) inv. - **ocupassion** n. f. (pr. / uc[ue]p&si'u[ng] /) inv.

to employ - v.t. - **impièghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / impi'eg'e /). - **dovré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / duvr'e /). - **ocupé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / uc[ue]p'e /). - **dé travaj** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e tr&v'æy /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". Constr. "**dé travaj a...**". E.g. "I don't have any money to employ in that business = *i l'hai gnun sold da impiègh an col afé*" : "up to ten years ago this firm employed two thousand people = *fin-a des agn fà sta ditte a dasia travaj a doimila pèrson-e*".

to employ oneself - v.r. - **ocupésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / uc[ue]p'esse /). - **dedichésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / dedik'ese /). E.g. "as a retiree, now I employ myself in studies on Piedmontese language = *da pensionà, adess im òcupo dé studi an sla lenga Piemontèisa*".

employable - adj. - **àbil** adj. (pr. / 'æbil /) ms. plr. *àbij*, fm. sng. *àbil*, fm. plr. *àbij*. - **adàt al travaj** adj. loc. (pr. / &d'æt &l tr&v'æj /) ms. plr. *adàt al travaj*, fm. sng. *adàta al travaj*, fm. plr. *adàte al travaj*. - **bon a travajé** adj. loc. (pr. / bu[ng] & tr&v'æj'e /) ms. plr. *bon a travajé*, fm. sng. *bon-a a travajé*, fm. plr. *bon-e a travajé*.

employee - n. - **impièghà** n. (pr. / impi'eg'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **dipendent** n. (pr. / dipænd'ænt /) ms. plr. *dipendent*, fm. sng. *dipendent*, fm. plr. *dipendente*. - **ovrié** n. (pr. / ovri'e /) ms. plr. *ovrié*, fm. sng. *ovriéra*, fm. plr. *ovriére*. - **operaj** n. (pr. / uper'æy /) ms. plr. *operaj*, fm. sng. *operaja*, fm. plr. *operaje*.

employer - n. - **padron** n. (pr. / p&dr'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *padron*, fm. sng. *padron-a*, fm. plr. *padron-e*. - **amprenditor** n. (pr. / &mp'rændit'ur /) ms. plr. *amprenditor*, fm. sng. *amprenditriss*, fm. plr. *amprenditriss*. - **impresàri** n. (pr. / impres'æri /) ms. plr. *impresari*, fm. sng. *impresària*, fm. plr. *impresàrie*. - **prinsipal** n. (pr. / pri[ng]sip'æ /) ms. plr. *prinsipaj*, fm. sng. *prinsipal*, fm.

pl. *prinsipaj*. Working in a place in which the employer is very present taking under control his employees is said in Pied. : "*travajé sota padron*".

employment - s. f. - 1) - *impiègh* n. m. (pr. / *impi'eg* /) inv. - *ocupassion* n. f. (pr. / *uc[ue]p&si'u[ng]* /) inv. - *profession* n. f. (pr. / *prufesi'u[ng]* /) inv. - *mesté* n. f. E.g. "to find an employment = *trouvè n'impieg* "; "full employment is a difficult goal = *la pien-a ocupassion e l'e n'obietiv difcil*". - 2) - *impiègh* n. m. (pr. / *impi'eg* /) inv. - *uso* n. m. (pr. / *[ue]zu* /) inv. - *utilissassion* n. f. (pr. / *[ue]tiliz&si'u[ng]* /) inv. E.g. "the employment of this material is not advisable = *l'impieg de sto material a l'e nen racomandabil*".

to empoison - v.t. - 1) - *anvelené* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&[ng]velen'e* /) (also in a fig. sense). - *antossié* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&ntusi'e* /). - 2) - *corompe* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *cur'umpe* /) (in a fig. sense). - *ruviné* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *r[ue]win'e* /) (in a fig. sense). - *sagriné* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *s&grin'e* /) (in a fig. sense).

emporium - s. - *empòri* n. m. (pr. / *&mp'ori* /) inv. - *basar* n. m. (pr. / *b&z&r* /) inv. - (*gran*) *magasin* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *gr&[ng] m&g&z'i[ng]* /) inv.

to empower - v.t. - 1) - *dé podèj* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / *d'e pud'æy* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". Constr. "*dé podèj a...*". - *autorisé* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&uturiz'e* /). E.g. "the laws empower the Mayor to impose fines = *le lej a autoriso èl sindich a dé multe*". - 2) - *rende bon* vrb loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *r'ænde bu[ng]* /). - *dé la possibilità* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / *d'e l&pusibilit'&* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". Constr. "*dé la possibilità a...*". E.g. "this explanation should empower the pupils to understand the experiment = *sta spiegassion a dovria rende bon j'anlev a capi l'esperiment*".

empress - n. f. - *imperatriss* n. m. (pr. / *imper&tr'is* /) inv. For ms. see emperor.

emptiness - s. - *veuid* n. m. (pr. / *v[oe]id* /) inv. - *vanità* n. f. (pr. / *v&nit'&* /) inv. - *mancansa 'd sust* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / *m&[ng]c'&[ng]a&d s[ue]st* /) inv.

empty - 1) - adj. - 1) - *veuid* adj. (pr. / *v[oe]id* /) ms. plr. *veuid*, fm. sng. *veuida*, fm. plr. *veuide*. (all the Engl. meanings). - 2) - *van* adj. (pr. / *v&[ng]* /) ms. plr. *van*, fm. sng. *van-a*, fm. plr. *van-e*. - *sensa sust* adj. loc. (pr. / *s'æ[ng]s&s[ue]st* /) inv. E.g. "an empty speech = *un discors senza sust*". - 3) - *liber* adj. (pr. / *l'ibær* /) ms. plr. *liber*, fm. sng. *libera*, fm. plr. *libere*. E.g. "an empty flat = *n'apartament liber*". - *dèscarià* adj. (pr. / *d'èsc&ri'&* /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "the lorry came back empty = *èl camion a l'e tornà descarià*". - 4) - *a veuid* adj. loc. (pr. / *v[oe]id* /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "they are empty rules since they are against the law = *a son règole a veuid perchè a son contra la lej*".

empty - 2) - s. - *veuid* n. m. (pr. / *v[oe]id* /) inv. E.g. "*empies have to be returned = i veuid a son da restitui*".

to empty - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - *sveuidé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *zv[oe]id'e* /) (all the Engl. trs. meanings). Also in the spelling "*veuidé*" (pr. / *v[oe]id'e* /). - 2) - *gavé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *g&v'e* /). E.g. "the assertion empties the definition of its value = *l'afermassion a gava èl valor èd costa definission*". - *privé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *priv'e* /). E.g. "the assertion empties the definition of its value = *l'afermassion a priva la definission èd sò valor*". - 3) - *dèsbarassé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *d'èzb&r&s'e* /). E.g. "to empty a flat = *dèsbarassé n'alogg*". - 4) - *dèscarié* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *d'èsc&ri'e* /). E.g. "to empty a cart = *dèscarié un carton*". - 5) - *sveuidésse* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / *zv[oe]id'ese* /). - 6) - *dèscariésse* vrb 1st con. refl. vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / *d'èsc&ri'ese* /).

to emulate - v.t. - *emulé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *em[ue]l'e* /). - *serché d'imité* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. *særk'e d imit'e* /). - *compète* vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / *cump'ete* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". Constr. "*compète con...*".

emulation - s. - *emulassion* n. f. (pr. / *em[ue]l&si'u[ng]* /) inv. - *concorensa* n. f. (pr. / *cu[ng]cur'æ[ng]s&* /) plr. *concorensa*.

emulator - n. - *concorent* n. (pr. / *cu[ng]cur'ænt* /) ms. plr. *concorent*, fm. sng. *concorenta*, fm. plr. *concorente*. - *emulator* n. (pr. / *em[ue]l&t'ur* /) ms. plr. *emulator*, fm. sng. *emulatriss*, fm. plr. *emulatriss*. - *competitor* (pr. / *cumpeti'ur* /) ms. plr. *competitor*, fm. sng. *competitriss*, fm. plr. *competitriss*.

emulsifiable - adj. - *emulsionàbil* adj. (pr. / *em[ue]l'siun'&bil* /) ms. plr. *emulsionàbij*, fm. sng. *emulsionàbil*, fm. plr. *emulsionàbij*.

emulsification - s. - *emulsionament* n. m. (pr. / *em[ue]l'siun'm'ænt* /) inv.

emulsifier - s. - *emulsionant* n. m. (pr. / *em[ue]l'siun'&nt* /) inv.

to emulsify - v.t. - *emulsioné* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *em[ue]l'siun'e* /).

emulsion - s. - *emulsion* n. f. (pr. / *em[ue]l'si'u[ng]* /) inv.

to emulsionize - See to emulsify.

emulsive - adj. *emulsiv* adj. (pr. / *em[ue]l'siu* /) ms. plr. *emulsiv*, fm. sng. *emulsiva*, fm. plr. *emulsive*.

to enable - v.t. - *abilité* v.t. (pr. / *&abilit'e* /). E.g. "for a 2-inputs AND circuit, a signal 1 applied at one of the inputs enables a whatever signal on the other input to be transferred to the output = *pèr un circuit ET a doe intrade, un signal a 1 su n'intrada a abilita un segnal qualonque an sl'atra intrada a esse traseri a la seurta*". - *buté an gré* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *b[ue]t'e &[ng] gr'e* /). - *dé la possibilità* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / *d'e l&pusibilit'&* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". Constr. "*dé la possibilità a...*".

enabling - adj. - *abilitant* adj. (pr. / *&abilit'&nt* /) ms. plr. *abilitant*, fm. sng. *abilitanta*, fm. plr. *abilitante*. - *ch'a abilita* adj loc. (pr. / *c & &abilit'&* /) inv. in gnd., at plr. *ch'a abilito*. The vrb has to be conjugated. - *ch'a buta an gré* adj loc. (pr. / *c & b[ue]t'e &[ng] gr'e* /) inv. in gnd., at plr. *ch'a buto an gré*. The vrb has to be conjugated.

to enact - v.t. - 1) - *decreté* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *decret'e* /) (leg.). - *ordiné* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *urdin'e* /) (leg.). - *stabilì* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / *st&bil'i* /) (leg.). - 2) - *recité* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *re[ch]it'e* /). - *rapresenté* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *r&prezent'e* /).

enactment - s. - 1) - *promulgassion* n. f. (pr. / *prum[ue]lg&si'u[ng]* /) inv. (leg.). - *emanassion* n. f. (pr. / *em&n&si'u[ng]* /) inv. (leg.). - 2) - *lej* n. f. (pr. / *læy* /) inv. (leg.). Also in the spelling "*lege*" (pr. / *leje* /). - *decret* n. m. (pr. / *decret* /) inv. (leg.). - *ordinansa* n. f. (pr. / *urdin'&[ng]s&* /) plr. *ordinanse*. (leg.). - *crija* n. f. (pr. / *crij&* /) plr. *crije*. (leg.).

enamel - s. - 1) - *smalt* n. m. (pr. / *zm<* /) inv. (painting, etc. and also anat. - tooth enamel-) - 2) - *vèrnis* n. f. (pr. / *v&rn'iz* /) inv. (for finger nails).

to enamel - v.t. - *smalté* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *zm<'e* /).

enameller - n. - *smaltador* n. (pr. / *zm<&d'ur* /) ms. plr. *smaltador*, fm. sng. *smaltadoira*, fm. plr. *smaltadoire*. (Hardly found at fm.).

enamelling - s. - *smaltadura* n. f. (pr. / *zm<&d'[ue]r&* /) plr. *smaltadure*.

to enamour - v.t. - *an-namoré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&[ng]n&mur'e* /). Also in the spelling "*annamoré*" (same pr.). - *anciarmé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&n[ch]j&rm'e* /). Note that : "to become enamoured = *an-namorésse*".

to engage - v.t. - 1) - *angabié* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&[ng]g&bi'e* /). - 2) - *angabiolé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&[ng]g&biul'e* /) (in a fig. sense). - 3) - *saré drinta* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *s&r'e dr'int&* /) (in a fig. sense).

to encamp - v.t. and v.i. - *acampé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&c&mp'e* /). - *atendé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&tænd'e* /). - *buté 'l camp* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / *b[ue]t'e l c&mp* /). - *acampésse* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / *&c&mp'ese* /).

encampment - s. - *camp* n. m. (pr. / *c'&mp* /) inv. - *campament* n. m. (pr. / *c&mp&m'ænt* /) inv. Also in the spelling "*acampament*" (pr. / *&c&mp&m'ænt* /). - *atendament* n. m. (pr. / *&tænd&m'ænt* /) inv.

to encase - v.t. - *saré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *s&r'e* /). - *saré andinta* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *s&r'e &ndr'int&* /). -

arvesti vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &vest'i /). - **cheurve** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / k'oe'rve /). - **quaté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / qu&t'e /).

to encash - v.t. - **ancassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ngjc&s'e /). - **antroité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ntruit'e /) (money).

encashment - s. - 1) - **incass** n. m. (pr. / i'ngjc&s /) inv. (fin.). - **intrada** n. f. (pr. / intr&d& /) plr. *intrade*. (fin.). - **intòit** n. m. (pr. / intr'oit /) inv. (fin.). - 2) - **realis** n. m. (pr. / re&l'iz /) inv. (fin.).

encaustic - 1) - s. - **encàust** n. m. (pr. / æ'ngjc&ust/) inv. (art.).

encaustic - 2) - adj. - **encàustich** adj. (pr. / æ'ngjc&ustic /) ms. plr. *encàustich*, fm. sng. *encàustica*, fm. plr. *encàustiche*. (art.).

encephalic - adj. - **encefalich** (pr. / æ'n[ch]ef&lic /) ms. plr. *encefalich*, fm. sng. *encefalica*, fm. plr. *encefaliche*. (anat.).

encephalitic - adj. - **encefalitich** adj. (pr. / æ'n[ch]ef&l'itic /) ms. plr. *encefalitich*, fm. sng. *encefalitica*, fm. plr. *encefalitiche*. (med.).

encephalitis - s. - **encefalite** n. f. (pr. / æ'n[ch]ef&l'ite /) inv. (med.).

encephalogram - s. - **encefalograma** n. m. (pr. / æ'n[ch]ef&lugr&m& /) inv. (med.).

encephalon - s. - **encéfalo** n. m. (pr. / æ'n[ch]ef&lò /) inv. (anat. - med.).

to enchain - v.t. - **ancadné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ngjc&dn'e /) (also in a fig. sense).

enchainment - s. - **ancadnament** n. m. (pr. / &ngjc&dn&m'ænt /) inv.

to enchant - v.t. - 1) - **anciarmé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &n[ch]i&rm'e /). - **ancanté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ngjc&nt'e /). - 2) - **anmasché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ngjm&sk'e /) (also in a fig. sense). E.g. "*it is easy being enchanted by her = a l'é facil esse anciarmà da chila*"; "*I cannot understand the why this does not work. It seems enchanted! = i rivo nen a capi 'l pèrchè sòn a fonsion-a nen. A smija anmascà!*".

enchanter - n. m. - 1) - **anciarmeur** n. m. (pr. / &n[ch]i&rm'oejr /) inv., for fm. see the voice enchantress. - **ancanteur** n. (pr. / &ngjc&nt'oejr /) ms. plr. *ancanteur*, fm. sng. *ancanteusa*, fm. plr. *ancanteuse*. - 2) - **mascon** n. (pr. / m&sc'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *mascon*, fm. sng. *masca*, fm. plr. *masche*. - **strion** n. (pr. / srti'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *strion*, fm. sng. *stria*, fm. plr. *strie*.

enchanting - adj. - **anciarmant** adj. (pr. / &n[ch]i&rm&nt /) ms. plr. *anciarmant*, fm. sng. *anciarmanta*, fm. plr. *anciarmante*. - **fassinós** adj. (pr. / f&sin'uz /) ms. plr. *fassinós*, fm. sng. *fassinosa*, fm. plr. *fassinose*.

enchantment - s. - 1) - **anciarm** n. m. (pr. / &n[ch]i'&rm /) inv. - **ancantament** n. m. (pr. / &ngjc&nt&m'ænt /) inv. - 2) - **mascaria** n. f. (pr. / m&sc&r'i'e /) plr. *mascarie*.

enchantress - n. f. **anciarmeusa** n. m. (pr. / &n[ch]i&rm'oejz& /) plr. *anciarmeuse*. For ms. see the voice enchanter.

to encircle - v.t. - **circondé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]ircund'e /). - **ansercé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ngjsær[ch]e' /). - **anvironé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ngjvirun'e /).

to enclose - v.t. - **ambrassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mbr&s'e /). - **strenze** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / str'æ[ng]ze /).

to enclose - v.t. - 1) - **circondé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]ircund'e /). - **anvironé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ngjvirun'e /). - **ancioendé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &n[ch]iuænd'e /) (to enclose with a fence). - 2) - **include** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / i'ngjcl'uej'de /). - **aleghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &leg'e /). - **saré ansema** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / s&r'e &ngjs'em& /). - E.g. "*please find enclosed... = as treuva alegà...*".

enclosure - s. - 1) - **recinsion** n. f. (pr. / re[ch]i[ng]si'u[ng] /) inv. - **èl cinté** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &l [ch]int'e /) plr. (if any) *ij cinté*. E.g. "*the municipality decided the enclosure of the park = èl comun a l'ha decidù la recinsion del parch*". - 2) - **cinta** n. f. (pr. / [ch]int'e /) plr. *cinte*. - **mur èd cinta** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / m[ue]r &d [ch]int'e /) inv. - **ciòenda** n. f. - 3) - **teren cinta** sbst. loc.

ms. (pr. / tær'æ[ng] [ch]int'e /) inv. - 4) - **alegà** n. m. (pr. / &leg'e /) inv. E.g. "*you have to bring the application form with all the required enclosures = a venta ch'it pòrte la domanda con tuti j'alegà necessari*".

to enclothe - v.t. - **rivesti** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / rivest'i /).

to encode - v.t. - 1) - **codifiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cudifik'e /). - 2) - **cifré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]ifr'e /). Also in the spelling "*gifré*" (pr. / jifr'e /).

encodement - s. - **codifica** n. f. (pr. / cud'ific& /) plr. *codifiche*. (the operation). - **cifradura** n. f. (pr. / [ch]ifr&d'uejr& /) plr. *cifradure*.

encoder - s. - **codificador** n. m. (pr. / cudific&d'ur /) inv. - **codifica** n. f. (pr. / cud'ific& /) plr. *codifiche*. (the device).

encomiastic(al) - adj. - **laudativ** adj. (pr. / l'ud&t'iu /) ms. plr. *laudativ*, fm. sng. *laudativa*, fm. plr. *laudative*. - **encomiàstich** adj. (pr. / æ'ngjcumi'&stic /) ms. plr. *encomiàstich*, fm. sng. *encomiàstica*, fm. plr. *encomiàstiche*.

encomium - s. - **encòmi** n. m. (pr. / æ'ngjc'omi /) inv. - **làuda** n. f. (pr. / l'ud& /) plr. *làude*.

to encompass - v.t. - 1) - **circondé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]ircund'e /). - **anvironé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ngjvirun'e /). - **ansercé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ngjsær[ch]e' /). E.g. "*mountains encompass the town of Susa = le motagne a cirondo la sitadin-a 'd Susa*" - 2) - **comprènde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / cump'rænde /). - **include** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / i'ngjcl'uej'de /). E.g. "*these changes encompass all the students = sti campiament a includo tuti jè student*". - 3) - **anvèrojé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ngjv&rtuy'e /). - **anvlupé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ngjvl'uej'p'e /).

encore - s. - **bis** s. (pr. / biz /) inv. - **sconda esecussion** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / sc'und& eze c[ue]jsi'u[ng] /) plr. *sconde esecussion*. E.g. "*he had to do an encore of the last piece = a l'ha dovù fè 'l bis èd l'ùltim tòch*".

encore! - excl. - **bis!** excl. (pr. / biz /).

to encore - v.t. - **ciamé 'l bis** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / [ch]i&m'e l biz /). It uses the aux. "*avéj*". Constr. "*ciamé 'l bis a...*" or "*ciamé 'l bis èd...*". E.g. "*they encored the sonata = a l'han ciamà 'l bis èd la sonada*"; "*they encored the pianist = a l'han ciamà 'l bis al pianista*".

encounter - s. - 1) - **rescontr** n. m. (pr. / resc'untr /) inv. Also in the spelling "*rèscotr*" (pr. / r'esc'untr /). - **ancontr** n. m. (pr. / &ngjc'untr /) inv. - 2) - **scontr** n. m. (pr. / sc'untr /) inv. (mil.). - **combat** n. m. (pr. / cumb'&t /) inv. (mil.). - **combatiment** n. m. (pr. / cumb&tim'ænt /) inv. (mil.).

to encounter - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **ancontré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ngjc'untr'e /). - **rèscotrè** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / r'escuntr'e /). - **ambatse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / &mb'&tse /). Constr.: "*ambatse an...*". E.g. "*I encountered an old friend = i son amatume ant un véj amis*". - 2) - **scontrésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / scuntr'ese /). (mil.). Constr. "*scontrésse con...*".

to encourage - v.t. - **ancoragé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ngjcur&j'e /). - **favori** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / f&wuri /). - **cissé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]is'e /). - **sosten-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / sust'æ[ng]e /).

encouragement - s. - **ancoragiamnt** n. m. (pr. / &ngjcur&ji&m'ænt /) inv.

encouraging - adj. - **ancoragiant** adj. (pr. / &ngjcur&ji'&nt /) ms. plr. *ancoragiant*, fm. sng. *ancoragianta*, fm. plr. *ancoragiane*.

to encroach - v.i. - 1) - **antrighesse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &ntrig'ese /). - **abusé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / &b[ue]z'e /). It uses the aux. "*avéj*". - **invade** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / i'ngjlv&de /). - **usurpé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ue]z[ue]rp'e /). E.g. "*to encroach upon other people's questions = antrighesse an costion d'autri*". : E.g. "*your trees are encroaching upon my garden = toe piante a stan invadend mè giardin*". - 2) - **ofende** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / uf'ænde /). - **violé** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / viul'e /). E.g. "*your music encroaches upon my right of quiet = toa música a viola mè dirit èd tranquillità*".

encroachment - s. - 1) - **abus** n. m. (pr. / &b'ue]z /) inv. - **invasion** n. f. (pr. / i[ng]v&zi'u[ng] /) inv. - **usurpassion** n. f. (pr. / [ue]z[ue]rp&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **violassion** n. f. (pr. / viul&si'u[ng] /) inv.

to encrust - v.t. - and v.i. - 1) - **ancrosté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]crust'e /). E.g. "hot water encrusted thr boiler's pipes = *l'acqua càuda a l'ha ancrostà in tubo del boiler*". - 2) - **ancrostesse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &[ng]crust'ese /). E.g. "the radiator encrusted and didn't work anymore = *el radiator a l'è ancrostasse e a l'è pi nen fonsionà*".

encrustation - s. - **crosta** n. f. (pr. / cr'ust&/) plr. **croste**. - **crostura** n. f. (pr. / &[ng]crust'[ue]r&/) plr. **ancrosture**.

to encumber - v.t. - 1) - **gravé** 1st con. trs. (pr. / gr&v'e /). - **carié** 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&ri'e /). - **crasé** 1st con. trs. (pr. / cr&z'e /). E.g. "debts encumbered him too much = *i débit a lo gravàvo tróp*". - 2) - **ambarassé** 1st con. trs. - **angombré** 1st con. trs. - **ambrojé** 1st con. trs. E.g. "put your bike somewhere else, here it encumbers the passage = *buta toa bici da n'otra part, si a ambruja 'l passagi*".

encumberment - See encumbrance.

encumbrance - s. - 1) - **ambarass** n. m. (pr. / &mb&r's /) inv. - 2) - **pèis** n. m. (pr. / p'æiz /) inv. - **agravi** n. m. (pr. / &gr&vi /) inv. - **càrich** n. m. (pr. / c'&ric /) inv. - 3) - **ampotéga** n. f. (pr. / &mpu'teg&/) plr. **ampoteghe**. (leg.). - **ipotéca** n. f. (pr. / ipu'tec&/) plr. **ipoteche**. - **càrich ipotecari** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c'&ric ipu'tec'&ri /) inv. (leg.).

encyclical - 1) - adj. - **enciclich** adj. (pr. / æn[ch]'iclic /) ms. plr. **enciclich**, fm. sng. **enciclica**, fm. plr. **encicliche**. - **da spantié** adj. loc. (pr. / d& sp&nti'e /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

encyclical - 2) - s. - **enciclica** n. f. (pr. / æn[ch]'iclic&/) plr. **encicliche**. (papal letter to the catholic Church).

encyclopaedia - s. - **enciclopedia** n. f. (pr. / æn[ch]iclu'ped'i&/) plr. **enciclopedie**.

encyclopaedical - adj. - **enciclopédich** adj. (pr. / æn[ch]iclu'ped'ic /) ms. plr. **enciclopédich**, fm. sng. **enciclopedica**, fm. plr. **enciclopédiche**.

end - 1) - s. - 1) - **fin** n. f. (pr. / fi[ng] /) inv. (in *this* meaning the term is fm.). - **final** n. m. (pr. / fin'&l /) plr. **finaj**. - **ponta** n. f. (pr. / pu'nt&/) plr. **ponte**. - **cavion** n. m. (pr. / c&vi'u[ng] /) inv. E.g. "at the end of the street = *a la fin dla strà*"; "look for the end of the rope = *serca 'l cavion dla còrda*". - 2) - **but** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]t /) inv. Also in the spelling "**bu**" (pr. / b[ue] /). - **motiv** n. m. (pr. / mu'tiu /) inv. - **mira** n. f. (pr. / m'ir&/) plr. **mirè**. - **fin** n. m. (pr. / fi[ng] /) inv. (in *this* meaning the term is ms.). E.g. "I don't understand the end of what you do = *i capisso nen el but el lòn ch'i fas*". - 3) - **vansroj** n. m. (pr. / v&[ng]sr'uy /) inv. - **mocc** n. m. (pr. / mu[ch] /) inv. E.g. "a candle end = *un mocc ed candèlla*". - 4) - **arzulta** n. m. (pr. / &rz[ue]lt'&/) inv. - **ésit** n. m. (pr. / 'ezit /) inv. - **surtia** n. f. (pr. / s[ue]rt'i&/) plr. **surtie**. - 5) - **daré** n. m. (pr. / d&r'e /) inv. (fam.). - **culiseo** n. m. (pr. / c[ue]liz'eu /) inv. (fam.). - **cul** n. m. (pr. / c[ue]l /) plr. **cuj**. (fam.). E.g. "go away or I give you a kick in the end = *va via ò it pianto 'n pé 'nt el cul*". - 6) - **fin del mond** sbst. loc. fm. (fam., in a fig. sense). E.g. "incredible! this is the end! = *incredibil! sòn a l'è la fin del mond!*". - 7) - **ruvin-a** n. f. (pr. / r[ue]w'i[ng]&/) plr. **ruvin-e**. (fam.). - **mòrt** n. f. (pr. / m'ort /) inv. E.g. "this will be my end = *sòn a sarà mia ruvin-a*". - 8) - **disastr** n. m. (pr. / diz'&str /) inv. - **frana** n. f. (pr. / fr'&n&/) plr. **frane**. (fam., in a fig. sense). E.g. "you are an absolute end! = *it sès un disastr!*". - Some *idioms*: - A) - "to make ends meet = *fe cobie la fin dlè stipendi con la fin del mèis = rivè a sbaché 'l lunari = rivè a tiré anans*". - B) - "the end of the matter = *la conclusion*". - C) - "to be at the end of one's rope = *esse al limit de possibilità = podejje pi*". - D) - "to come to a bad end = *fé na bruta fin*". - E) - "to no end = *an manera inútil = senza but*".

end - 2) - adj. as an attr. - **final** adj. (pr. / fin'&l /) ms. plr. **finaj**, fm. sng. **final**, fm. plr. **finaj**. E.g. "end-user = *utilisator final*"; "end-consumer = *client final*".

to end - v.t. and v.i. - **finì** vrb 3rd con. trs. and int. (pr. / fin'i /). When trs. it uses the aux. "**avej**", when int. it uses the aux. "**esse**". E.g. "he ended his working life with a lot of money = *a l'ha fini soa vita 'd travaj con un mugg ed sold*"; "the travel ended at five p.m. = *el viagi a l'è fini a sinch ore 'd dòpmesdi*". - **conclude** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / cu[ng]cl[ue]de /). - **chité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / kit'e /). - **meuire** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / m[oe]jire /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **fé fini** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e fin'i /). - **massé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&s'e /).

to endamage - **guasté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / gu&st'e /). - **danegé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d&ne]e /).

to endanger - v.t. - **arzighé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rzig'e /). Also in the spelling "**risighe**" (pr. / rizig'e /). - **compromètte** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / comprum'&tte /). Also in the spelling "**compèrmètte**" (pr. / comp'&rm'&tte /).

endangered - adj. - **an pericol** adj. loc. (pr. / &[ng] per'icul /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to endear - v.t. - **fé amé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e &m'e /). - **fé apressié** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e &pres'i'e /).

to endear oneself - **fésse amé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / f'ese &m'e /). - **fésse apressié** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / f'ese &pres'i'e /).

endearing - adj. - **afetuos** adj. (pr. / &fet[ue]uz /) ms. plr. **afetuos**, fm. sng. **afetuosa**, fm. plr. **afetuose**. - **puss** adj. (pr. / p[ue]s /) ms. plr. **puss**, fm. sng. **pussa**, fm. plr. **pusse** (usually referred to children, if referred to adults has a meaning more false). - **gentil** adj. (pr. / jænt'il /) ms. plr. **gentij**, fm. sng. **gentila**, fm. plr. **gentile**.

endearament - s. - 1) - **afét** n. m. (pr. / &f'et /) inv. - **afession** n. f. (pr. / &fesi'u[ng] /) inv. - **dosseur** n. m. (pr. / dus'oe]r /) inv. - 2) - **còsa gentil** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c'oz& jænt'il /) plr. **còse gentij**. - **tenrèssa** n. f. (pr. / tæng]r'&ss&/) plr. **tenrèsse**. - **gentilèssa** n. f. (pr. / jænt'il'&ss&/) plr. **gentilèsse**.

endeavour - s. - **tentativ** n. m. (pr. / tænt'&t'iu /) inv. - **sfòrs** n. m. (pr. / s'fòrs /) inv.

to endeavour - v.i. - **sforsésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / sfurs'ese /). - **tenté** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / tænt'e /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**".

endemic - 1) - adj. - 1) - **tipich** adj. (pr. / t'ipic /) ms. plr. **tipich**, fm. sng. **tipica**, fm. plr. **tipiche**. E.g. "dark eyes are endemic in this region = *j'eu] scur a son tipich ed costa region*". - 2) - **endémich** adj. (pr. / ænd'emic /) ms. plr. **endemich**, fm. sng. **endemica**, fm. plr. **endemiche**. (med.).

endemic - 2) - s. - **maladia endémica** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / m&l&d'i& ænd'emic&/) plr. **maladie endémiche**. (med.). - **endemia** n. f. (pr. / ændem'i&/) plr. **endemie**. (med.).

ending - s. - **fin** n. f. (pr. / fi[ng] /) inv. - **conclusion** n. f. (pr. / cu[ng]cl[ue]zi'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **desinensa** n. f. (pr. / dezin'æng]s&/) plr. **desinense**. (gram.).

endive - s. - **andivia** n. f. (pr. / &nd'ivi&/) plr. **andivie**. Also in the spelling "**endivia**" (pr. / ænd'ivi&/). (bot. - *Cichorium indivia*).

endless - adj. - **sensa fin** adj. loc. (pr. / s'æng]s& fi[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **anfini** adj. (pr. / &[ng]fin'i /) ms. plr. **anfini**, fm. sng. **anfinia**, fm. plr. **anfinie**.

endo... - prefix. - **endo...** (pr. / ændu... /). - **endò...** (pr. / ænd'o... /). Used with the meaning of "inside". The use is the same in Engl. and Piedm. (scien. - med.). In the following some examples.

endocardial - adj. **endocardiach** adj. (pr. / ænduc&rd'i&c /) ms. plr. **endocardiach**, fm. sng. **endocardiaca**, fm. plr. **endocardiache**. (anat.).

endocarditis - s. - **endocardite** n. f. (pr. / ænduc&rd'ite /) inv. (med.).

endocardium - s. - **endocardi** n. m. (pr. / ænduc'&rdi /) inv. (anat.).

endocrinal - adj. - **endòcrin** adj. (pr. / ænd'ocri[ng] /) ms. plr. **endòcrin**, fm. sng. **endocrina**, fm. plr. **endocrìne**. (anat.).

endocrine - s. - **endòcrin** n. m. (pr. / ænd'ocri[ng] /) inv. (anat.).

endocrinologist - n. - **endocrinòlogh** n. (pr. / **ænducrin'olug**/) ms. plr. **endocrinòlogh**, fm. sng. **endocrinòloga**, fm. plr. **endocrinòloghe**. Also in the spelling "**endocrinòlogo**" (pr. / **ænducrin'olugò**/) (med.).

endomorph - adj. - **endomòrf** adj. (pr. / **ændum'orf**/) ms. plr. **endomòrf**, fm. sng. **endomòrfa**, fm. plr. **endomòrfe**. (min. - geol.).

endomorphism - s. - **endomorfism** n. m. (pr. / **ændumorf'izm**/) (min. - geol.).

endorsable - adj. - **giràbil** adj. (pr. / **jir'&bil**/) ms. plr. **giràbij**, fm. sng. **giràbil**, fm. plr. **giràbij**. (fin., cheque). - **2**) - **avalàbil** adj. (pr. / **&v&l'&bil**/) ms. plr. **avalàbij**, fm. sng. **avalàbil**, fm. plr. **avalàbij**. Also in the spelling "**avalisàbil**" (pr. / **&v&liz'&bil**/). - **garantibil** adj. (pr. / **g&r&nt'ibil**/) ms. plr. **garantibij**, fm. sng. **garantibil**, fm. plr. **garantibij**. - **apogiàbil** adj. (pr. / **&puji'&bil**/) ms. plr. **apogiàbij**, fm. sng. **apogiàbil**, fm. plr. **apogiàbij**.

to endorse - v.t. - **1**) - **girè** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **jir'e**/) (fin., cheque). - **2**) - **avalé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **&v&l'e**/). Also in the spelling "**avalisé**" (pr. / **&v&liz'e**/). - **apogé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **&puj'e**/). - **aprové** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **&pru'w'e**/). - E.g. "**I do not endorse your idea = i apògio nen vostra ideja**".

endorsement - s. - **1**) - **girà** n. f. (pr. / **jir'&**/) inv. (fin., cheque). - **2**) - **clàusa giontà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **cl'&uz&jiunt'&**/) plr. **clàusa giontà**. (ass.). - **3**) - **aprovasson** n. f. (pr. / **&pru'w&si'u[ng]**/) inv. - **apògg** n. m. (pr. / **&p'oj**/) inv. E.g. "**there is not an explicit endorsement by the direction = a-i é nen n'apògg explicit da la diresson**".

endoscope - s. - **endoscòpi** n. m. (pr. / **ændusc'opi**/) inv. (med.).

endoscopic - adj. - **endoscòpich** adj. (pr. / **ændusc'opic**/) ms. plr. **endoscòpich**, fm. sng. **endoscòpica**, fm. plr. **endoscòpiche**.

endoscopy - s. - **endoscopia** n. f. (pr. / **ænduscup'i&/**) plr. **endoscopia**. (med.).

endothelial - adj. - **endotèrmich** adj. (pr. / **ændut'ærmic**/) ms. plr. **endotèrmich**, fm. sng. **endotèrmica**, fm. plr. **endotèrmiche**. (phys. - chem.).

to endow - v.t. - **doté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **du't'e**/). E.g. "**surely nature did not endow him with courage = sicura che la natura a l'ha nen dotalo 'd coragi**". - **concede** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **cu[n]ch'ede**/). - **assegné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **&se[gn]e**/). - **sovensioné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **suwæ[ng]siun'e**; **suwæ[ng]siun'e**/). E.g. "**the owner of the factory endowed largely the hospital = el padron dla fabrica a l'ha sovensionà l'ospital con abandansa**". - **fè cadò** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. It uses the aux. "**avèj**". Constr. "**fè cadò èd...**".

endowment - s. - **1**) - **donassion** n. f. (pr. / **dun&si'u[ng]**/) inv. - **dòta** n. f. (pr. / **d'ot&/**) plr. **dòte**. - **sovension** n. f. (pr. / **suwæ[ng]si'u[ng]**; **suwæ[ng] si'u[ng]**/) inv. - **2**) - **talent** n. m. (pr. / **t&l'ænt**/) inv. - **bon-e qualità** sbst. loc. fm. plr. (pr. / **b'u[ng]le [qu]&lit'&/**) only plr.

to endue - v.t. - **doté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **du't'e**/). - **fornì** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / **furn'i**/). - See also the voice "**endow**".

endurable - adj. - **soportàbil** adj. (pr. / **supurt'&bil**/) ms. plr. **soportàbij**, fm. sng. **soportàbil**, fm. plr. **soportàbij**.

endurance - s. - **1**) - **resistensa** n. f. (pr. / **rezist'æ[ng]s&/**) plr. **resistense**. E.g. "**the race requires a lot of endurance = la gara a ciama tanta resistensa**". - **durà** n. f. (pr. / **d[ue]r'&/**) inv. - **pèrseveransa** n. f. (pr. / **p'èrsever'&[ng]s&/**) plr. **pèrseveranse**. - **2**) - **soportassion** n. f. (pr. / **supurt'&si'u[ng]**/) inv. - **toleransa** n. f. (pr. / **tuler'&[ng]s&/**) plr. **toleranse**. - **passiensa** n. f. (pr. / **p&si'æ[ng]s&/**) plr. **passiense**. E.g. "**dealing with those people requires a lot of endurance = l'avèj da fé con cola gent a ciama tanta passiensa**".

to endure - v.t. and v.i. - **1**) - **soporté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **supurt'e**/). E.g. "**I cannot endure this situation = i peulo nen soporté costa situassion**". - **toléré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **tuler'e**/). - **seufre** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **s[oe]fre**/). - **2**) - **resiste** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / **rez'iste**/). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". E.g. "**they endured as much as they could = a l'han resistù pi ch'a l'han podù**". - **ten-e dur** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / **t'æ[ng]le d[ue]r**/). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". - **3**) - **duré** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **d[ue]r'e**/).

It uses the aux. "**esse**". E.g. "**his celebrity wil not last more than himself = soa selebrità a duterà nen pi che chiel midem**".

enduring - adj. - **1**) - **passient** adj. (pr. / **p&si'ænt**/) ms. plr. **passient**, fm. sng. **passienta**, fm. plr. **passiente**. - **tolerant** adj. (pr. / **tuler'&nt**/) ms. plr. **tolerant**, fm. sng. **toleranta**, fm. plr. **tolerante**. - **2**) - **durèivol** adj. (pr. / **d[ue]r'æivul**/) ms. plr. **durèivoj**, fm. sng. **durèivola**, fm. plr. **durèivole**. - **duràbil** adj. (pr. / **d[ue]r'&bil**/) ms. plr. **duràbij**, fm. sng. **duràbil**, fm. plr. **duràbij**.

enema - s. - **servissial** n. m. (pr. / **særvisi'&l**/) plr. **servissiaj**. - **clistéri** n. m. (pr. / **clist'eri**/) inv. - **lavativ** n. m. (pr. / **l&v&t'iu**/) inv.

enemy - n. and adj. - **nemis** (pr. / **nem'iz**/) ms. plr. **nemis**, fm. sng. **nemisa**, fm. plr. **nemise**.

energetic - adj. - **1**) - **enèrgich** adj. (pr. / **en'ærjic**/) ms. plr. **enèrgich**, fm. sng. **enèrgica**, fm. plr. **enèrgiche**. E.g. "**a very energetic boy = un fieul motobin enèrgich**". - **2**) - **energètic** adj. (pr. / **enærj'etic**/) ms. plr. **energètic**, fm. sng. **energètica**, fm. plr. **energètiche**. E.g. "**energetic saving = risparmi enèrgich**".

energetically - adv. - **an manera enèrgica** adv. loc. (pr. / **&[ng] m&n'er& en'ærjic&/**) - **energicament** adv. (pr. / **enærjic&m'ænt**/) used italianism.

to energize - v.t. and v.i. - **1**) - **buté an tension** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / **b[ue]t'e &[ng] tæng]si'u[ng]**/). (elec.). - **2**) - **stimolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **stimul'e**/). - **arvivé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **&rviv'e**/). - **3**) - **agi decis** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. int. (pr. / **aji de[ch]iz**/). It used the aux. "**avèj**".

energized - adj. - **sota tension** adj. loc. (pr. / **s'ut&tæ[ng]si'u[ng]**/) inv. in gnd. and nr. (elec.). E.g. "**don't touch the energized device, it can be dangerous = toca nen l'aparèchio sota tension, a peul esse pericolos**".

energizer - s. - **coroborant** n. m. (pr. / **curubur'&nt**/) inv. (pharm.). - **fortificant** n. m. (pr. / **furtific'&nt**/) inv. (pharm.). - **tònich** n. m. (pr. / **t'onic**/) inv. (pharm.).

energizing - adj. - **coroborant** adj. (pr. / **curubur'&nt**/) ms. plr. **coroborant**, fm. sng. **coroboranta**, fm. plr. **coroborante**. (pharm.). - **fortificant** adj. (pr. / **furtific'&nt**/) ms. plr. **fortificant**, fm. sng. **fortificanta**, fm. plr. **fortificante**. (pharm.). - **tònich** adj. (pr. / **t'onic**/) ms. plr. **tònich**, fm. sng. **tònica**, fm. plr. **tòniche**. (pharm.).

energumen - n. - **1**) - **andiaula** n. (pr. / **&ndi&ul'&/**) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **spirità** n. (pr. / **spirit'&/**) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **2**) - **furios** n. (pr. / **f[ue]ri'uz**/) ms. plr. **furios**, fm. sng. **furiosa**, fm. plr. **furiose**.

energy - **1**) - s. - **energìa** n. f. (pr. / **enær'ji&/**) plr. **energìe**. E.g. "**I cannot do more than that, I finished my energies = mi i peulo nen fé pi che lon, i l'hai fini mie energie**"; "**Kinetic energy is relate do a motion of a mass = l'energìa cinètica a l'e relativa al moviment ed na massa**".

energy - **2**) - adj. as an attr. - **energètic** adj. (pr. / **enærj'etic**/) ms. plr. **energètic**, fm. sng. **energètica**, fm. plr. **energètiche**. E.g. "**transition between two energy levels = transission fra doi livèj enèrgètic**".

enervate - adj. - **snervà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / **znærv'&/**) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **fiàch** adj. (pr. / **fi'&c**/) ms. plr. **fiach**, fm. sng. **fiaca**, fm. plr. **siache**. - **débol** adj. (pr. / **d'ebul**/) ms. plr. **déboj**, fm. sng. **débola**, fm. plr. **débole**. - **debilità** ad. and p. p. (pr. / **debilit'&/**) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to enervate - v.t. - **snervé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **znærv'e**/). - **andeboli** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / **&ndebul'i**/). - **anfiachi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / **&[ng]fi&k'i**/). - **debilité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **debilit'e**/). E.g. "**that illness enervated him = cola malattia a l'ha debilitàlo**"; "**too long holidays enervated him = vacanse tròp longhe a l'han anfiachilo**".

enervation - s. - **debilitassion** n. f. (pr. / **debilit'&si'u[ng]**/) inv. - **andeboliment** n. m. (pr. / **&ndebulim'ænt**/) inv. - **fiàca** n. f. (pr. / **fi'&c&/**) plr. **fiache**.

to enfeeble - **andeboli** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / **&ndebul'i**/). - **debilité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **debilit'e**/).

to enfold - v.t. - **1**) - **anvèrtóje** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **&[ng]v'rtuy'e**/). Also in the spelling "**antèrtóje**" (pr. / **&nt'rtuy'e**/). - **anvlupé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **&[ng]v[ue]**/).

- 2) - **ambrassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mbɾ&s'e/). - **strenze** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / str'æ[ng]ze/).

to enforce - v.t. - 1) - **rinforsé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ri[ng]furs'e/). - 2) - **oblighé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ublig'e/). - 3) - **impon-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / imp'u[ng]e/). - 4) - **fé osservé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e usærv'e/).

enforceable - adj. - **aplicàbil** adj (pr. / &plic'&bil /) ms. plr. **aplicàbij**, fm. sng. **aplicàbil**, fm. plr. **aplicàbij**. (leg.). - **esecutiv** adj. (pr. / eze[ue]t'iu/). ms. plr. **esecutiv**, fm. sng. **esecutiva**, fm. plr. **esecutive**. (leg.). - E.g. "this law is not enforceable in any case = *sta lej a l'é nen aplicabil an tuti ij cas*".

enforcedly - adv. - **an manera forsà** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m'n'er& furz'& /). - **an namera obligatòria** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m'n'er& ublig&t'ori& /).

enforcement - s. - 1) - **esecussion** n. f. (pr. / eze[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. (leg.). - **aplicasson** n. f. (pr. / &plic&si'u[ng] /) inv. (leg.). - 2) - **costrission** n. f. (pr. / custrisi'u[ng] /) inv. (leg.). - **contrenta** n. f. (pr. / cuntr'ænt& /) plr. **contrente**. (leg.).

to enframe - v.t. - **ancurnisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]c[ue]rniz'e /). - **anquadré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]qui&dr'e /).

to enfranchise - v.t. - **emancipé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / em&n[ch]ip'e /).

enfranchisement - s. - **emancipasson** n. f. (pr. / em&n[ch]ip&si'u[ng] /) inv.

to engage - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **impliché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / implik'e /). - **impegné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / impe[gn]e /). E.g. "they engaged him in a long conversation = *a l'han implicalo ant na longa ciaciaraada*". - 2) - **angagé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]g&j'e /). E.g. "he engaged me as a tutor for his son = *a l'ha angagiame coma preceator për sò fieul*". - 3) - **angrané** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]gr&n'e /). - **angranése** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &[ng]gr&n'ese /). (mech.). E.g. "the machine did not start since the gear did not engage = *la màchina a l'é nen partia perché la marcia a l'é ne4n angranasse*". - 4) - **impegné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / impe[gn]e /) (mil.). - **ataché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &t&k'e /). (mil.). E.g. "Franks did not engage Langobards at teir barriers in Susa valley, but surrounded them = *ij Franch a l'an nen atacà ij Longobard a je sbarament dla val Susa, ma a l'han argiraje*". - 5) - **impegnesse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / impe[gn]ese /). - **dedichesse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / dedik'ese /). E.g. "he engages in all kind of volunteering = *a l'é impegnà an tuti ij tipo éd volontarià*".

engaged - adj. and p. p. - 1) - **ocupà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / uc[ue]p'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **impegnà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / impe[gn]e'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **ocupà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / uc[ue]p'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **riservà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / rizærv'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - **fidansà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / fid&[ng]s'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **ampromèttü** adj. and p. p. (pr. / &mprom'et[t]ue /) ms. plr. **ampromèttü**, fm. sng. **ampromèttüa**, fm. plr. **ampromèttüe**. - 4) - **inestà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / inest'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (mech.). - **angranà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / &[ng]gr&n'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (mech.). - **an pèisa** adj. loc. (pr. / &[ng] pr'æiz& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (mech.). (mech.). - 5) - **ocupà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / uc[ue]p'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (telec.).

engagement - s. - 1) - **impègn** n. m. (pr. / imp'e[gn] /) inv. - **òblig** n. m. (pr. / oblig /) inv. - **promèssa** n. f. (pr. / prum'æss& /) plr. **promèsse**. - **occupasson** n. f. (pr. / uc[ue]p&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **assunssion** n. f. (pr. / &s[ue]i[ng]si'u[ng] /) inv. - **nòmina** n. f. (pr. / n'omin& /) plr. **nòmine**. - 3) - **combatiment** n. m. (pr. / cumb&tim'ænt /) inv. (mil.). - 4) - **fidansament** n. m. (pr. / fid&[ng]s&m'ænt /) inv. - **ampromèttiure** n. f. plr. (pr. / &mprom'et[t]i[ue]re /) only plr. - 5) - **angranament** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]gr&n&m'ænt /) inv. (mech.).

engaging - adj. - **anciamant** adj. (pr. / &n[ch]i&tm'ænt /) ms. plr. **anciamant**, fm. sng. **anciamanta**, fm. plr. **anciamante**. - **piasos** adj. (pr. / pi&z'uz /) ms. plr. **piasos**, fm. sng. **piasosa**, fm.

plr. **piasose**. - **simpàtich** adj. (pr. / simp'ætic /) ms. plr. **simpàtich**, fm. sng. **simpàtica**, fm. plr. **simpàtiche**.

to engender - v.t. - 1) - **generé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / jener'e /). - **procréé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pruce're /). - 2) - **produve** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / prud'[ue]we ; prud'[ue]e /). - **causé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&uz'e /).

engine - s. - 1) - **motor** n. m. (pr. / mut'ur /) inv. (general). - 2) - **màchina** n. f. (pr. / m'ækin& /) plr. **màchine**. (nav. and general). - 3) - **locomotiva** n. f. (pr. / lucumut'iv& /) plr. **locomotive**. (railways). - 4) - **camion dij pompista** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c'æmiu[ng] diy pump'ist& /) inv. - **autopompa** n. f. (pr. / &utup'ump& /) plr. **autopompe**. (fire brigade). - 5) - **element éd trassion** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / elem'ænt &d tr&si'u[ng] /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - **motor** n. m. (pr. / mut'ur /) inv. (in a fig. sense). Some uses: - A) - "oil engine = *motor a nafta*". - B) - "steam engine = *locomotiva a vapor*". - C) - "advertising is the engine of commerce = *la reclam a l'é 'l motor dèl comersi*". - D) - "engines of warfare = *màchine da guèra*". - E) - "engine power = *potensa dèl motor*". - F) - "engine-driver = *machinista*".

engineer - n. - 1) - **ingegnè** n. (pr. / inje[gn]e /) ms. plr. **ingegnè**, fm. sng. **ingegnera**, fm. plr. **ingegnere**. - **angigné** n. (pr. &nji[gn]e /) ms. plr. **angigné**, fm. sng. **angignera**, fm. plr. **angignere**. - 2) - **motorista** n. (pr. / mutur'ist& /) ms. plr. **motorista**, fm. sng. **motorista**, fm. plr. **motoriste**. - 3) - **tècnich** n. (pr. / t'ecnic /) ms. plr. **tècnich**, fm. sng. **tècnica**, fm. plr. **tècnica**. - 4) - **genié** n. (pr. / jeni'e /) ms. plr. **genié**, fm. sng. **geniera**, fm. plr. **geniere**. (mil.).

to engineer - v.t. and v.t. - 1) - **dirige ij travaj** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / dir'ije iy tr&v'æy /). It uses the aux. "avej". Constr.: "dirige ij travaj éd...". E.g. "to engineer a road = *dirige ij travaj éd na strà*". - **costrui** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / custr[ue]i /). - 2) - **projeté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / prujet'e /). - 3) - **porté anans** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / purt'e &n'æ[ng]s /). - **rende possibil** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / r'ænde pus'ibil /). The adj. has to be inflected according gnd. and nr. of the direct object. - 3) - **machiné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&kin'e /). - **comploté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cumplut'e /). - 4) - **fé l'ingegnè** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e l inje[gn]e /). It uses the aux. "avej".

engineering - s. - 1) - **ingegneria** n. f. (pr. / inje[gn]er'i& /) plr. **ingegneria**. - 2) - **tècnica** n. f. (pr. / t'ecnic& /) plr. **tècniche**. - 3) - **machinasson** n. f. (pr. / m&cin&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **maneuvera** n. f. (pr. / m&n'oe]vr& /) plr. **maneuve**.

England - s. - **Inghiltera** n. f. (pr. / i[ng]gilt'ær& /) only sng. (noun of country). In case of need plr. **Inghiltère**.

English - adj. - **inglèis** adj. (pr. / i[ng]gl'æiz /) ms. plr. **inglèis**, fm. sng. **inglèisa**, fm. plr. **inglèise**.

Englishman - n. m. - **inglèis** n. m. (pr. / i[ng]gl'æiz /) inv.

Englishwoman - n. f. - **inglèisa** n. f. (pr. / i[ng]gl'æiz& /) plr. **inglèise**.

to engorge - v.t. - 1) - **angosé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]guz'e /). - **angorgioné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]gurjun'e /). - 2) - **ambéggé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mb&jj'e /). - **congestioné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cunjestion'e /) (med.).

engorgement - s. - 1) - **angosadura** n. f. (pr. / &[ng]guz&d'ue]r& /) plr. **angosadure**. - **angorgionada** n. f. (pr. / &[ng]gurjun'æd& /) plr. **angorgionade**. - 2) - **congestion** n. f. (pr. / cunjesti'u[ng] /) inv. (med.).

to engrain - v.t. - **anculché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]c[ue]llk'e /). - **anradisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]r&di'ze /).

to engrave - v.t. - **gravé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / gr&v'e /). - **incide** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / in[ch]ide /). - **antajé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &nt&y'e /). - **sislé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sizl'e /).

engraver - n. - **graveur** n. (pr. / gr&v'oe]r /) ms. plr. **graveur**, fm. sng. **graveusa**, fm. plr. **graveuse**. - **incisor** n. (pr. / in[ch]iz'ur /) ms. plr. **incisor**, fm. sng. **incisóra**, fm. plr. **incisóre**. - **sisleur** n. (pr. / sizl'oe]r /) ms. plr. **sisleur**, fm. sng. **sisleusa**, fm. plr. **sisleuse**. Also in the spelling "sislador" (pr. / sizl&d'ur /).

engraving - s. - **gravura** n. f. (pr. / gr&v[ue]r& /) plr. **gravure**. - **incision** n. f. (pr. / in[ch]i'zi'u[ng] /) inv. - **sisladura** n. f. (pr. / sizl&d[ue]r& /) plr. **sisladura**.

to engross - v.t. - 1) - **ocupé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / uc[ue]p'e /). - **asseurbe** 2nd con. trs. (pr. / &s[oe]rbe /). E.g. "this book is very interesting: he engrossed me all the day long = *sto liber a l'é pròpi interessant: a l'ha ocupame pèr tut el di*". - 2) - **caparé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&p&r'e /). - **caparésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / c&p&r'ese /). (econ).

engrossing - s. - **caparament** n. m. (pr. /c&p&r&m'aent/) inv. to enhance - v.t. - **aumenté** vrb 1st con trs. (pr. /&um'aent'e/). - **fé chërse** vrbl. loc. 1st con trs. (pr. /f'e k'rse/). - **potensié** vrb 1st con trs. (pr. /putæ[ng]si'e/). - **milioré** vrb 1st con trs. (pr. /miliur'e/). - **angrandi** vrb 3rd con trs. (pr. /&[ng]gr&nd'i/).

enhancement - s. - **augment** n. m. (pr. / &um'aent /) inv. - **potensiament** n. m. (pr. / putæ[ng]si&m'aent /) inv. - **angrandiment** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]gr&ndim'aent /) inv. - **miliorament** n. m. (pr. / miliur&m'aent /) inv.

enigma - s. - **emigma** n. m. (pr. / en'igm& /) inv. - **tramajin** n. m. (pr. / tr&m&y[i]ng /) inv. (in a fig. sense).

enigmatic(al) - adj. - **enigmatic** adj. (pr. / enigm'atic /) ms. plr. **enigmatic**, fm. sng. **enigmatica**, fm. plr. **enigmatiche**. - **trigos** adj. (pr. / trig'uz /) ms. plr. **trigos**, fm. sng. **trigosa**, fm. plr. **trigose**. (fam.).

to enjoin - v.t. - **ordiné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / urdin'e /). - **antimé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ntim'e /). Also in the spelling "**intimé**" (pr. / intim'e /). - **oblighé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ublig'e /).

to enjoy - v.t. - **gòde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / g'ode /). E.g. "I enjoy my holiday = *mi i gòdo mia vacansa*". - **avèj piasì** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / &v'æy pi&zi /). Constr.: "**avèj piasì éd...**". E.g. "I enjoy your success, really! = *i l'hai piasì éd to success, dabon!*". - **gusté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / g[ue]st'e /). E.g. "he enjoyed very much the exhibition = *a l'ha gustà motobin la mòstra*". - **pijé gust** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / piy'e g[ue]st /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". Constr.: "**pijé gust a...**". - **argiojì** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / &rjiuy'i /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". Constr.: "**argiojì éd...**".

enjoyable - adj. - **agreabil** adj. (pr. / &gre'abil /) ms. plr. **agreabilj**, fm. sng. **agreabil**, fm. plr. **agreabilj**. - **piasos** adj. (pr. / pi&z'uz /) ms. plr. **piasos**, fm. sng. **piasosa**, fm. plr. **piasose**. - **amusant** adj. (pr. / &mus'ant /) ms. plr. **amusant**, fm. sng. **amusanta**, fm. plr. **amusante**.

enjoyment - s. - 1) - **gòj** n. m. (pr. / goj /) inv. - **piasì** n. m. (pr. / pi&z'i /) inv. - **delissie** n. f. (pr. / del'isi& /) plr. **delissie**. - **amusament** n. m. (pr. / &m[ue]z&m'aent /) inv. - **godiment** n. m. (pr. / gudimm'aent /) inv. E.g. "here we have the enjoyment of a wonderful landscape = *si i l'oma 'l godiment d'un panorama marvijosg*". - 2) - **godiment** n. m. (pr. / gudimm'aent /) inv. (leg.). E.g. "the enjoyment of civil rights = *el godiment dij dirit sivij*".

to enlance - v.t. - 1) - **anvlupé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]vl[ue]p'e /). - 2) - **gropé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / grup'e /). - **anlié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]li'e /).

enlacement - s. - 1) - **anvlup** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]vl[ue]p /) inv. - 2) - **gropadura** n. f. (pr. / grup&d[ue]r& /) **gropadure**. - **anliura** n. f. (pr. / &[ng]li[ue]r& /) **anliure**.

to enlarge - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **slarghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zl&rg'e /). - **angrandi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]gr&nd'i /). E.g. "with this investment he could enlarge his business = *con sto investiment a l'ha podù slarghé sò afé*". - 2) - **slarghésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / zl&rg'ese /). - **angrandisse** vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. / &[ng]gr&nd'ise /). E.g. "the firm enlarged under his direction = *la dita a l'é slargàsse sota a soa diression*". - 3) - **slonghéla** vrb 1st con. trs. + prn. (or vrbl. loc. 1st con. int.) (pr. / zlu[ng]g'el& /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". - **fela longa** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fel& l'u[ng]g& /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". E.g. "the lecturer enlarged about the importance of knowing history = *l'orator a l'ha fafa longa an sl'importansa éd savèj la stòria*".

enlargement - s. - 1) - **slargament** n. m. (pr. / zl&rg&m'aent/) inv. - **angrandiment** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]gr&ndim'aent/) inv. - 2) - **gionta** n. f. (pr. / ji'unt& /) plr. **gionte**.

to enlighten - v.t. - 1) - **anluminé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]ll[ue]min'e /). - **fé ciàir** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e [ch]i'ir /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". Constr.: "**fé ciàir a...**". E.g. "these street lights enlighten the room if you open the window = *costi lampion a fan ciàir a la stansa se it deurbè la fnestra*". - **s-ciàirì** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / s[ch]i&ir'i /). E.g. "the candle hardly enlightens the table = *la candèila pen-a pen-a a s-ciàiriss la tàula*". - 2) - **spieghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / spiege /). - **s-ciàirì** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / s[ch]i&ir'i /) (in a fig. sense). E.g. "he enlighten the question with a long explanation = *a l'ha s-ciàiri la question con na longa spiegassion*".

enlightened - adj. - **éd ment duverta** adj. loc. (pr. / &d mænt d[ue]w'aert& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (in a fig. sense).

enlightenment - s. - 1) - **intuission** n. f. (pr. / int[ue]isi'u[ng] /) inv. - **ispirassion** n. f. (pr. / ispir&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **spiegassion** n. f. (pr. / spiege&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **s-ciàiriment** n. m. (pr. / s[ch]i&irim'aent /) inv. - 3) - **iluminism** n. m. (pr. / il[ue]min'izm /) inv. (hist.).

to enlink - v.t. - **coleghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / culege /). - **uni** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / [ue]n'i /).

to enlist - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **anrolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]rul'e /) (mil.). E.g. "the army enlists volunteers = *l'esèrcit a anròla volontari*". - 2) - **angagé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]g&j'e /). - **assume** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / &s[ue]me /). - 3) - **anrolésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &[ng]rul'ese /) (mil.). E.g. "as soon as he was 18 he enlisted in the Navy = *pen-a a l'ha avù 18 agn a l'é anrolasse an marin-a*".

enlistment - s. - **anrolament** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]rul&m'aent /) inv. (mil.). - **naja** n. f. (pr. / n'æy& /) plr. **naje** (mil. - fam.). - **ferma** n. f. (pr. / f'ærm& /) plr. **ferme** (mil.).

to enliven - v.t. - **arvivé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rviv'e /). - **animé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &nim'e /).

to enmesh - v.t. - **angabiolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]g&biul'e /). - **buté an més** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e &[ng] m'ez /). - **antrubié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &nt[ue]bi'e /). (in a fig. sense).

enmity - s. - **nemicissia** n. f. (pr. / nemi[ch]isi& /) plr. **nemicissie**. Also in the spelling "**inimicissia**" (pr. / inimi[ch]isi& /). - **ghignon** n. m. (pr. / gi[gn]u[ng] /) inv. - **aversion** n. f. (pr. / &værsi'u[ng] /) inv.

enormity - s. - 1) - **enormità** n. f. (pr. / enurmit' /) inv. - **strasordinarietà** n. f. (pr. / str&zurdin&riet' /) inv. - 2) - **bestialità** n. f. (pr. / besti&lit' /) inv. (in a fig. sense).

enormous - adj. - 1) - **inmens** adj. (pr. / i[ng]m'æ[ng]s /) ms. plr. **inmens**, fm. sng. **immensa**, fm. plr. **immense**. - **fòra 'd misura** adj. loc. (pr. / f'or& d miz[ue]r& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **smisurà** adj. (pr. / zmiz[ue]r' /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **bestial** adj. (pr. / besti' /) ms. plr. **bestiaj**, fm. sng. **bestial**, fm. plr. **bestiaj**. - **pervers** adj. (pr. / pærv'ærs /) ms. plr. **pervers**, fm. sng. **perversa**, fm. plr. **perversè**.

enormousness - s. - **inmensità** n. f. (pr. / i[ng]mæ[ng]sit' /) inv.

enough - 1) - adj. - **suficent** adj. (pr. / s[ue]fi[ch]ænt /) ms. plr. **suficent**, fm. sng. **suficenta**, fm. plr. **suficente**. - **bastant** adj. (pr. / b&st'ant /) ms. plr. **bastant**, fm. sng. **bastanta**, fm. plr. **bastante**. E.g. "we have enough manpower for the job = *i l'oma suficenta man d'euura pèr el travaj*".

enough - 2) - s. - **lòn ch'a basta** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / l'o[ng] ch'æ b'æst& /) usually inv., it can be necessary, sometimes, to inflect as follows : ms. plr. **coj ch'a basto**, fm. sng. **cola ch'a basta**, fm. plr. **cole ch'a basto**. E.g. "we have enough to live on = *i l'oma lòn ch'a basta pèr vive*".

enough - 3) - adv. - 1) - **bastansa** adv. (pr. / b&st'&[ng]s& /). - **a basta** adv. loc. (pr. / & b'æst& /). - **pro** adv. (pr. / pru /). - **assè** adv. (pr. / &s'æ /). E.g. "I worked enough = *i l'hai travajà a basta*". - 2) - **tant** adv. (pr. / t&nt /). - **bin** adv. (pr. / bi[ng] /). E.g. "he was glad enough to be cited in the speech = *a l'è stàit bin content d'esse arciamà ant el discors*".

enough! - 4) - excl. - **basta!** excl. (pr./ b' &st& /).
to enrage - v.t. - **irité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ irit'e /). - **fé anrabié** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ fe &[ng]r&bi'e /). - **fé anfurie** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ fe &[ng]fuejri'e /).
enraged - adj. and p.p. - **irità** adj. and p. p. (pr./ irit' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **anrabià** adj. (pr./ &[ng]r&bi' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **anfurìa** adj. (pr./ &[ng]fuejri' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **fòra dij feuj** adj. loc. (pr./ f'or & dij f'oej /) inv. in gnd. and nr. Idiomatic way of saying, lit. "out of the sheets".
to enrapture - v.t. - **estasié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ est&zi'e /). - **mandé an visibili** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ m&nd'e &[ng]vizibili /).
enraptured - adj. and p.p. - **estasià** adj. and p. p. (pr./ est&zi' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **an visibili** adj. loc. (pr./ &[ng]vizibili /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
to enrich - v.t. - 1) - **anrichi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr./ &[ng]rik'i /) (also in a fig. sense). - **fé vni rich** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ fe vn'i ric /) (also in a fig. sense). E.g. "reading enriches the mind = *la letura a arichiss la ment*". - 2) - **andrugé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ &ndr[ue]j'e /) (agr.). E.g. "we need to enrich the ground = *i dovoma andrugé 'l teran*". - 3) - **integré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ integr'e /). - **gionté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ jiont'e /). E.g. "we enrich the bread with pieces of olive = *i integroma 'l pan con tòch d'olive = i giontoma tòch d'olive al pan*".
enrichment - s. - 1) - **anrichiment** n. m. (pr./ &[ng]rikim'aent /) inv. - 2) - **andrugadura** n. f. (pr./ &ndr[ue]ji&d'uej'r & /) plr. *andrugadure*. - 3) - **integrassion** n. f. (pr./ intrgr&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **gionta** n. f. (pr./ jiont' & /) plr. *gionte*.
to enrol - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **ascrive** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ &scr'ive /). Also in the spelling "*iscrive*" (pr./ iscr'ive /), and "*anscrive*" (pr./ &[ng]scr'ive /). E.g. "we have enrolled the child in the school = *i l'oma iscrivù 'l fioul a scòla*". - **elenché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ elæ[ng]k'e /). - 2) - **registré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ rejistr'e /). E.g. "now we have to enrol the baby in civil registry = *adess a venta registré 'l cit a l'anagrafe*". - 3) - **iscrivse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr./ iscr'iwse /). E.g. "I enrolled in the Physics department = *i son iscrivume a la facultà 'd Fisica*". - 4) - **anrolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ &[ng]rul'e /) (mil.). - 5) - **anrotolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ &[ng]rulut'e /). E.g. "enrol it in a sheet of paper = *anrotol-lo ant un feuj ed papé*".
enrolment - s. - 1) - **elencassion** n. f. (pr./ elæ[ng]c&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **iscrission** n. f. (pr./ iscrisi'u[ng] /) inv. - **registrassion** n. f. (pr./ rejistr&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **anrolament** n. m. (pr./ &[ng]rul&m'aent /) inv. (mil.).
to ensconce - v.t. - 1) - **stérmé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ st'erm'e /). - 2) - **buté al sicur** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ b[ue]t'e & sic[ue]r /). - 3) - **buté al pòst giust** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ b[ue]t'e & l p'ost jii[ue]st /).
to enshrine - v.t. - 1) - **guerné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ guærn'e /). - **conservé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ cu[ng]særv'e /). - 2) - **onoré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ unur'e /). - **consacré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ cu[ng]s&cr'e /). (in a fig. sense).
enshrinement - s. - 1) - **èl guerné con cura** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ &l guærn'e cu[ng] c'uej'r & /) plr. (if any) *ij guerné con cura*. - 2) - **venerassion** n. f. (pr./ vener&si'u[ng] /) inv.
ensign - s. - 1) - **anségna** n. f. (pr./ &[ng]s' &[gn] & /) plr. *anségne*. - **standard** n. m. (pr./ st&nd' &rd /) inv. - **drapò** n. m. (pr./ dr&p'o /) inv. - **simbol** n. m. (pr./ s'imbol /) plr. *simboj*. - **bandiera** n. f. (pr./ b&ndi'er & /) plr. *bandiere*. - 2) - **alfé** n. (pr./ &lf'e /) ms. plr. *alfé*, fm. sng. *alfera*, fm. plr. *alfere*. - **portanségna** n. (pr./ purt&[ng]s' &[gn] & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - **arma** n. f. (pr./ 'r&m & /) plr. *arme*. (heraldry).
ensilage - s. - **cària dèl silos** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ c'ari& d'èl s'ilòs /) plr. *càrie dèl silos* (agr.).
to ensile - v.t. - **buté an silos** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ b[ue]t'e &[ng] s'ilòs /) (agr.).
to enslave - v.t. - **rende s-ciav** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr./ r'ænde s[chi]j' & u /). The adj. has to be inflected. - **sogeté** vrb

1st con. trs. (pr./ sujet'e /). - **sotmètte** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ sutm'ætte /).
enslavement - s. - **s-ciavitù** n. f. (pr./ s[chi]j&vit'ue /) inv. - **ridussion an s-ciavitù** n. f. (pr./ rid[ue]si'u[ng] &[ng]s[chi]j&vit'ue /) inv. E.g. "in America the enslavement was abolished during the nineteenth century = *an Amèrica la s-ciavitù a l'é stàita abolia durant el secol disneuv*". - **s-ciavensa** n. f. (pr./ s[chi]j&v'æ[ng]s & /) plr. *s-ciavense* (in a fig. sense).
to ensnare - v.t. - **angarbiolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ &[ng]g&rbiul'e /). Also in the spelling "*angabiolé*" (pr./ &[ng]g&biul'e /). - **antrubié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ &ntr[ue]bi'e /).
to ensue - v.i. - **derivé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ deriv'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **vni** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr./ vn'i /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **arzulté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ &rz[ue]jt'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "from this result one ensues that our assertion is correct = *da st'arzultà a ven che nostra afermassion a l'é giusta*".
to ensure - v.t. - **assicuré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ &sic[ue]r'e /). - **dé pèr sicur** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ d'e p'ær sic'uej'r /). - **garanti** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr./ g&r&nt'i /). E.g. "he ensures that the device works perfectly = *chièl a garantiss che 'l dispositiv a fonsion-a a la perfession*".
to enswathe - v.t. - **ambindé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ &mbind'e /). - **anfassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ &[ng]f&s'e /). - **ampatagné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ &mp&t&[gn]e /). - **anvèrtojé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ &[ng]v'rtuy'e /).
enswathement - s. - **ambindagi** n. m. (pr./ &mbind' &ji /) inv. - **ampatagna** n. f. (pr./ &mp&t' &[gn] & /) plr. *ampatagne*. - **anfassura** n. f. (pr./ &[ng]f&s'uej'r & /) plr. *anfassure*. - **fassadura** n. f. (pr./ f&s&d'uej'r & /) plr. *fassadure*.
to entail - v.t. - 1) - **impliché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ implik'e /). Also in the spelling "*ampliche*" (pr./ &mplik'e /). - **sotantende** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ sut&nt'ænde /). - **ciamé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ [chi]j&m'e /). - 2) - **lassé an eredità vincolà** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ l&s'e &[ng] eredit' & vi[ng]cul' & /) (leg.).
entailment - s. - 1) - **consegensa** n. f. (pr./ cu[ng]segu'æ[ng]s & /) plr. *consegense*. - **implicassion** n. f. (pr./ implic&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **trasmision d'eredità vincolà** sbst- loc- fm. (pr./ tr&zmissi'u[ng] d'eredit' & vi[ng]cul' & /) inv. (leg.).
to entangle - v.t. - 1) - **angavigné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ &[ng]g&vi[ng]e /). - **ancuti** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr./ &[ng]c[ue]t'i /). - **angabiolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ &[ng]g&biul'e /). - 2) - **angarbojé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ &[ng]g&rbuy'e /). - **confonde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ cu[ng]funde /). - **compliché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ cumplik'e /).
entanglement - s. - **pastiss** n. m. (pr./ p&st'is /) inv. - **complicassion** n. f. (pr./ cumplic&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **ambreuj** n. m. (pr./ &mbr'oej /) inv. - **angarboj** n. m. (pr./ &[ng]g&rbuy' /) inv.
entente - s. - **intèisa** n. f. (pr./ int'æiz & /) plr. *intèise*. (pol.). - **acòrdi** n. m. (pr./ &c'ordi /) inv. (pol.).
to enter - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **intré** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ intr'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". Constr.: "*intré an...*". E.g. "he entered the house = *a l'é intrà ant la cà*". - 2) - **inseri** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr./ i[ng]ser'i /). Also in the spelling "*anseri*" (pr./ &[ng]ser'i /). E.g. "you have to enter your name = *a venta ch'it inserisse tò nom*". ; "you have to enter the access code = *a venta ch'i inserisse 'l codes d'acèss*". - 3) - **marché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ m&r'k'e /). - **pijé nòta** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./ piy'e n'ot & /). It uses the aux. "avéj". Constr.: "*pijé nòta éd...*". - **registré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ rejistr'e /). E.g. "let me enter your telephone number = *fame registré tò nùmer éd telefono = fame pijé nòta éd tò nùmer éd telefono*". - 4) - **iscrive** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ iscr'ive /). - Also in the spelling "*ascrive*" (pr./ &scr'ive /). E.g. "I entered my son at a swimming club = *i l'hai iscrivù mè fioul a un sircol éd nov*". - **iscrivse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr./ iscr'iwse /). E.g. "he entered a political left party = *a l'é iscrivusse a un partì politich dla sinistra*". - 5) - **intrapijé** vrb 1st

con. trs. (pr. / intr&piy'e/). E.g. "it is not easy to enter the medical profession = a l'è nen facil intrapijè la profession mèdica".

enteric - adj. - **entèrich** adj. (pr. / ænt'eric /) ms. plr. **entèrich**, fm. sng. **entèrica**, fm. plr. **entèriche**. (med.).

enteritis - s. - **enterite** n. f. (pr. / ænter'ite /) inv. (med.). - **malpansa** n. m. (pr. / m&lp'&[ng]s&/) inv. (pop. - fam.).

enteropathy - s. - **enteropatia** n. f. (pr. / ænterup&t'i&/) plr. **enteropatie**. (med.).

enterprise - s. - 1) - **imprèisa** n. f. (pr. / impr'æiz&/) plr. **imprèise**. E.g. "to bring this table by stairs up to here has been a hard enterprise = portè sta tàula fin-a si pèr le scale a l'è stàita n'imprèisa dura". - **euvara** n. f. (pr. / 'oe]vr&/) plr. **euvre**. E.g. "to build this cathedral in the Middle Age was a gigantic enterprise = costruè sta catedral ant l'Età 'd Més a l'è stàita n'euvara da gigant". - 2) - **intraprendensa** n. f. (pr. / intr&prænd'æ[ng]s&/) plr. **intraprendense**. - **inissiativa** n. f. (pr. / inisi&t'iv&/) plr. **inissiative**. - 3) - **imprèisa** n. f. (pr. / impr'æiz&/) plr. **imprèise**. - **asienda** n. f. (pr. / &zi'ænd&/) plr. **asiende**.

enterprising - adj. - **angignos** adj. (pr. / &nj[gn]uz /) ms. plr. **angignos**, fm. sng. **angignosa**, fm. plr. **angignose**. - **antraprendent** adj. (pr. / &ntr&prænd'ænt /) ms. plr. **antraprendent**, fm. sng. **antraprendenta**, fm. plr. **antraprendente**. - **pien d'inissiativa** adj. loc. (pr. / pi'æ[ng] d inisi&tiiv&/) ms. plr. **pien d'inissiativa**, fm. sng. **pien-a d'inissiativa**, fm. plr. **pien-e d'inissiativa**.

to entertain - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **antèrten-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / &nt&rt'æ[ng]e /). Also in the form "**antèrtni**" (pr. / &nt&rtn'i /) (3rd con. - See grammar *verb fsonian*). - **amused** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &m[ue]z'e /). - **diverti** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / div'ært'i /). - **arlegré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rlegr'e /). E.g. "he entertained all the company in that rainy afternoon = a l'ha arlegrà tuta la compania an col dopmesdi 'd pieuva". - 2) - **ospitè** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / uspit'e /). - **arsèive** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / &rs'æive /). - **traten-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / tr&t'æ[ng]e /). E.g. "I suppose I will be entertained for lunch = i penso ch'i sarai tratnù pèr disné". - 3) - **consideré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cu[ng]sider'e /). E.g. "you have not even to entertain such an idea = a venta gnanca che it considere n'ideja parèj".

entertainer - n. - 1) - **anfitrion** n. (pr. / &[ng]fitri'u[ng] /) ms. plr. **anfitrion**, fm. sng. **anfitrion-a**, fm. plr. **anfitrion-e**. - **pèrson-a ospital** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p'èrs'u[ng]& uspit'æi /) plr. **pèrson-e ospitaj**. - 2) - **animator** n. (pr. / &nim&t'ur /) ms. plr. **animator**, fm. sng. **animatriss**, fm. plr. **animatriss**. - **comediant** n. (pr. / cumedi'ænt /) ms. plr. **comediant**, fm. sng. **comediante**, fm. plr. **comediante**.

entertaining - adj. - **amusant** adj. (pr. / &m[ue]z'ænt /) ms. plr. **amusant**, fm. sng. **amusanta**, fm. plr. **amusante**. - **divertent** adj. (pr. / div'ært'ænt /) ms. plr. **divertent**, fm. sng. **divertenta**, fm. plr. **divertente**.

entertainment - s. - 1) - **divertiment** n. m. (pr. / div'ærtim'ænt /) inv. - **spetacol** n. m. (pr. / sprt'æcul /) plr. **spetacøj**. - 2) - **antèrten** n. m. (pr. / &nt&rt'æ[ng] /) inv. - **riceviment** n. m. (pr. / ri[ch]evim'ænt /) inv. - 3) - **ospitalità** n. f. (pr. / uspit'ælit'æ /) inv.

enthalpy - s. - **entalpia** n. f. (pr. / ænt&lp'i&/) plr. **entalpie**. (phys. - thermodynamics).

to enthrall - v.t. - **anciarmé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &n[ch]i&rm'e /). - **anmasché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]m&sk'e /).

enthralling - adj. - **anciarmant** adj. (pr. / &n[ch]i&rm'i&nt /) ms. plr. **anciarmant**, fm. sng. **anciarmanta**, fm. plr. **anciarmante**. - **fassinós** adj. (pr. / f&sin'uz /) ms. plr. **fassinós**, fm. sng. **fassinosa**, fm. plr. **fassinose**.

enthrallment - s. - 1) - **anciarm** n. m. (pr. / &n[ch]i'ærm /) inv. - 2) - **sedussion** n. f. (pr. / sed[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv.

enthusiasm - s. - 1) - **entusiasm** n. m. (pr. / ænt[ue]zi'æzm /) inv. - **esaltasson** n. f. (pr. / ez<&si'u[ng] /) inv. E.g. "so far he is full of enthusiasm for his school = fin-a adèss a l'è pien d'entusiasm pèr soa scòla". - 2) - **passion** n. f. (pr. / p&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **balin** n. m. (pr. / b&i'ing /) inv. E.g. "his enthusiasm is model building = sò balin a l'è 'l modelism".

enthusiast - n. - **entusiastich** n. and adj. (pr. / ænt[ue]zi'æstic /) ms. plr. **entusiastich**, fm. sng. **entusiastica**, fm. plr. **entusiastiche**. - **entusiasta** n. and adj. (pr. / ænt[ue]zi'æst&/) ms. plr. **entusiasta**, fm. sng. **entusiasta**, fm. plr. **entusiaste**.

enthusiastic - adj. - **entusiastich** n. and adj. (pr. / ænt[ue]zi'æstic /) ms. plr. **entusiastich**, fm. sng. **entusiastica**, fm. plr. **entusiastiche**. - **entusiasta** n. and adj. (pr. / ænt[ue]zi'æst&/) ms. plr. **entusiasta**, fm. sng. **entusiasta**, fm. plr. **entusiaste**.

to entice - v.t. - 1) - **ambabolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mb&bul'e /). - **angarbiolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]g&biul'e /). - **ansighé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]sig'e /). - **sedùe** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / sed'ue /).

enticement - s. - 1) - **anciarm** n. m. (pr. / &n[ch]i'ærm /) inv. - **sedussion** n. f. (pr. / sed[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. - **angabiolada** n. f. (pr. / &[ng]g&biul'd&/) plr. **angabiolade**. - 2) - **atrativa** n. f. (pr. / &tr&t'iv&/) plr. **atrative**. - **arciarm** n. m. (pr. / &r[ch]i'ærm /) inv. - **lusinga** n. f. (pr. / l[ue]zi'ing&/) plr. **lusinghe**. Also in the spelling "**lausenga**" (pr. / l&uz'æ[ng]g&/).

enticing - adj. - **anciarmant** adj. (pr. / &n[ch]i&rm'ænt /) ms. plr. **anciarmant**, fm. sng. **anciarmanta**, fm. plr. **anciarmante**. - **seducent** adj. (pr. / sed[ue][ch]ænt /) ms. plr. **seducent**, fm. sng. **seducenta**, fm. plr. **seducente**.

entire - adj. - **antrègh** adj. (pr. / &ntr'eg /) ms. plr. **antrègh**, fm. sng. **antrèga**, fm. plr. **antrèghe**. - **antèr** adj. (pr. / &nt'er /) ms. plr. **antèr**, fm. sng. **antera**, fm. plr. **antere**. - **complet** adj. (pr. / cumpl'et /) ms. plr. **complet**, fm. sng. **completa**, fm. plr. **complete**. - **nen tocà** adj. loc. (pr. / næ[ng] tuc'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **tut** adj. sng. (pr. / t[ue]t /) only sng. in this meaning, at fm. **tuta**. E.g. "I finished the entire work = i l'hai fini tut el travaj".

entirely - adv. - 1) - **al complet** adv. loc. (pr. / &l cumpl'et /). - **èd pianta** adv. loc. (pr. / &d pi'ænt&/). E.g. "you have understood entirely nothing = it l'has capi gnente èd pianta". - 2) - **mach** adv. (pr. / m&c /). E.g. "you don't have to worry since the decision is entirely up to me = it l'has nen da preoccupète, che la decision a l'è mach mia".

entireness - s. - **integrità** n. f. (pr. / integrit'æ /) inv. - **completèssa** n. f. (pr. / cumplet'æss&/) plr. **completèsse**. E.g. "the entireness of information is essential = la completèssa d'informassion a l'è essensial".

entirety - s. - 1) - See entireness. - 2) - **complèss** n. m. - **ansèma** n. m. E.g. "we need to evaluate the problem in its entirety = noi àutri i dovoma valutè 'l problema an sò ansèma". - 3) - **totalità** n. f. - **total** n. m. E.g. "the entirety of the students in this class shows a poor preparation = el total djè student dè sta clàsse a mostra na scarsa preparassion".

to entitle - v.t. - 1) - **antitolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ntitul'e /). E.g. "I have no idea about how to entitle my book = mi i l'hai nen ideja 'd com antitolé mè liber". - 2) - **autorisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &aturiz'e /). - **dé dirit** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e dir'it /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". Constr. "**dé dirit a... èd...**". E.g. "this ticket entitles you to attend the conference = sto bijet at dà dirit d'andè a la conferenza".

entitlement - s. - **dirit otnù** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / dir'it utn[ue] /) inv.

entity - s. - **entià** n. f. (pr. / æntit'æ /) inv.

entomologic(al) - adj. - **entomologich** adj. (pr. / æntumul'oijc /) ms. plr. **entomologich**, fm. sng. **entomologica**, fm. plr. **entomologiche**.

entomologist - n. - **entomòlogh** n. (pr. / æntum'olug /) ms. plr. **entomologh**, fm. sng. **entomologa**, fm. plr. **entomologhe**. Also in the spelling "**entomòlogo**" (pr. / æntum'olugò /).

entomology - s. - **entomologia** n. f. plr. (pr. / æntumuluj'i&/) plr. **entomologie**.

entourage - s. - **cìrcol** n. m. (pr. / [ch]'ircul /) plr. **cìrcøj**. - **séguir** n. m. (pr. / s'eguit /) inv. - **scòrta** n. f. (pr. / sc'ort&/) plr. **scòrte**.

entrails - s. - **ventraje** n. f. plr. (pr. / væntr'æye /) only plr. - **antraje** n. f. plr. (pr. / &ntr'æye /) only plr. - **visser** n. m. plr. (pr. / v'især /) only plr.

to entrammel - v.t. - **antrighé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ntrig'e /). - **ambarassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mb&r&s'e /). - **ambrojé** vrb 1st t con. trs. (pr. / &mbroy'e /). - **antrapé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ntr&p'e /).

entrance - s. - 1) - **intrada** n. f. (pr. / intr'd& /) plr. **intrade**. - **andor** n. m. (pr. / &nd'ur /) inv. - **ingress** n. m. (pr. / i[ng]gr'es /) inv. - 2) - **amission** n. f. (pr. / &misi'u[ng] /) inv. - **iscrission** n. f. (pr. / iscrisi'u[ng] /) inv. E.g. "to go to that school you have to do an entrance exam, an then to pay the entrance fee = *për andé an cola scola it deuve fé n'esam d'amission e peui paghé 'l cotiss d'iscrission*".

entrant - 1) - n. and adj. - 1) - **partessant** n. and adj. (pr. / p&rtesip'ant /) ms. plr. **partessant**, fm. sng. **partessant**, fm. plr. **partessant**. - **concorent** n. and adj. (pr. / cu[ng]cur'ant /) ms. plr. **concorent**, fm. sng. **concorenta**, fm. plr. **concorente**. - 2) - **prinsipiant** n. and adj. (pr. / pri[ng]sipi'ant /) ms. plr. **prinsipiant**, fm. sng. **prinsipianta**, fm. plr. **prinsipiante**. - **désbutant** n. and adj. (pr. / d&zb[ue]t'ant /) ms. plr. **désbutant**, fm. sng. **désbutanta**, fm. plr. **désbutante**.

entrant - 2) - n. - 1) - **neuv sòcio** sbst. loc. (pr. / n'oeju s'o[ch]iu/) ms. plr. **neuv sòcio**, fm. sng. **neuva sòcia**, fm. plr. **neuve sòcie**. - 2) - **neuv student** sbst. loc. (pr. / n'oeju st[ue]d'æt/) ms. plr. **neuv student**, fm. sng. **neuva studentessa**, fm. plr. **neuve studentessa**.

to entrap - v.t. - **antrubié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ntr[ue]bi'e /). - **angarbiolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]g&rbiul'e /). - **ciapé an trápola** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]i&p'e &[ng]tr&pula /).

to entreat - v.t. - **supliché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s[ue]plik'e /). - **amploré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mplur'e /). Also in the spelling "**imploré**" (pr. / implur'e /). - **preghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / preg'e /).

entreaty - s. - **súplica** n. f. (pr. / s'ue]plic& /) plr. **súpliche**. - **implorassion** n. f. (pr. / implur&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **preghiera** n. f. (pr. / pregi'er& /) plr. **preghiere**.

entree - s. - 1) - **intrada** n. f. (pr. / intr'd& /) plr. **intrade**. - **andor** n. m. (pr. / &nd'ur /) inv. - 2) - **antré** n. m. (pr. / &ntr'e /) inv. (cooking).

to entrench - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **trinceré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / trin[ch]er'e/) (mil.). - **fortifiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / furtifik'e/) (mil.). - 2) - **anradisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]r&diz'e/). - **anculché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]c[ue]lk'e/). E.g. "to entrench fascination for arts = *anculché la passion për l'art*". - 3) - **antrighesse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &ntrig'ese/). - **usurpé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ue]z[ue]rp'e/). E.g. "to entrench upon a right = *usurpé un dirit*".

to entrench oneself - **trincerésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / trin[ch]er'ese/) (mil.). (mil.).

entrenchment - s. - **trincerament** n. m. (pr. / trin[ch]er&m'ant /) inv. - **trincera** n. f. (pr. / trin[ch]er& /) plr. **trincere**. Also in the spelling "**trincéa**" (pr. / trin[ch]e& /).

entrepreneur - n. - **antraprenor** n. (pr. / &ntr&pren'ur /) ms. plr. **antraprenor**, fm. sng. **antraprenóra**, fm. plr. **antraprenóra**. - **imprenditor** n. (pr. / imprædit'ur /) ms. plr. **imprenditor**, fm. sng. **imprenditriss**, fm. plr. **imprenditriss**. - 2) - **impresari** n. (pr. / imprez'ari /) ms. plr. **impresari**, fm. sng. **impresària**, fm. plr. **impresàrie** (theatre).

entrepreneurial - adj. **imprenditorial** adj. (pr. / imprædituri'& /) ms. plr. **imprenditoriaj**, fm. sng. **imprenditorial**, fm. plr. **imprenditoriaj**.

entropy - s. - **entropia** n. f. (pr. / æntrup'i& /) plr. **entropie** (phys.).

to entrust - v.t. - **adé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &d'e /). - **fidé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fid'e /). - **confidé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cu[ng]fid'e /). - **dé an guerna** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / d'e &[ng] gu'ærn&/). - **dé an consigna** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / d'e &[ng] cu[ng]s'i[gn] &/). E.g. "to entrust the pot to the cat = *dé la peila an guerna al gat*" (piedm. quotation having the obvious meaning "to rely on unreliable person").

entry - 1) - s. - 1) - **intrada** n. f. (pr. / intr'd& /) plr. **intrade**. E.g. "he did a triumphal entry = *a l'ha fait n'intrada trionfal*". - **ingress** n. m. (pr. / i[ng]gr'es /) inv. - **passagi** n. m. (pr. / p&s&ji /) inv. E.g. "a narrow entry = *un passagi streit*". - **acéss** n. m. (pr. / &[ch]es /) inv. - 2) - **amission** n. f. (pr. / &misi'u[ng] /) inv. - **acéss** n. m. (pr. / &[ch]es /) inv. E.g. "no entry = *acéss vietà*". - 3) - **registrassion** n. f. (pr. / rejistr&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **notassion** n. f. (pr. / nut&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 3) - **iscrission** n. f. (pr. / iscrisi'u[ng] /) inv. - 4) - **scritura** n.f. (pr. / scrit'[ue]r& /) plr. **scritura** (accounting). - **vos contàbil** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / vuz cunt'&bil /) plr. **vos contàbilj** (accounting). - 5) - **inseriment** n. m. (pr. / i[ng]serim'ant /) inv. - **intrada** n.f. (pr. / intr'd& /) plr. **intrade**. - **vos an intrada** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / vuz &[ng] intr'd& /) inv. (computer). E.g. "the entry of data requires a very short time = *l'inseriment dij dàit a ciama bin poch temp*".

entry - 2) - n. - **iscrit** n. (pr. / iscr'it /) ms. plr. **iscrit**, fm. sng. **iscrita**, fm. plr. **iscrite**. E.g. "he is a new entry = *a l'é un neuv iscrit*". - **concorent** n. (pr. / cu[ng]cur'ant /) ms. plr. **concorent**, fm. sng. **concorenta**, fm. plr. **concorente** (sport).

to entwist - v.t. - **lié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / li'e /). - **strenze** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / str'æ[ng]ze /). - **torse ansema** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / t'orze &[ng]s'em& /).

to enumerate - v.t. - **numéré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / n[ue]mer'e /). Also in the spelling "**enumeré**" (pr. / en[ue]mer'e /). - **conté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cunt'e /).

enumeration - s. - **numerassion** n. f. (pr. / n[ue]mer&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **conta** n. f. (pr. / cunt& /) plr. **conte**.

to enunciate - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **enuncé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / en[ue]n[ch]e /) (theorem, theories, etc.). - 2) - **pronunsié** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / prun[ue]n[ng]si'e /). It uses always the aux. "avej". - 3) - **anunsié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &n[ue]n[ng]si'e /). - **proclamé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pruci'm'e /).

enunciation - s. - 1) - **enunciacion** n. f. (pr. / en[ue]n[ch]i&si'u[ng] /) inv. E.g. "enunciation of the Pythagoras' theorem = *enunciassion del teorema 'd Pitàgora*". - 2) - **pronunzia** n. f. (pr. / prun[ue]n[ng]si& /) plr. **pronunzie**. - 3) - **anunsi** n. m. (pr. / &n[ue]n[ng]si /) inv. - **proclama** n. f. (pr. / pruci'm& /) inv. - **crija** n. f. (pr. / crij& /) plr. **crije**. E.g. "many enunciations but nothing done = *tanti proclama ma gnente 'd fait*".

to envelop - v.t. - 1) - **anvlupé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]l[ue]p'e /). Also in the spelling "**anlupé**" (same pr.). - **anvèrtojé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]v&rtuy'e /). - **ampachétte** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mp&k&tt'e /). - 2) - **ansercé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]sær[ch]e /) (mil.).

envelope - s. - 1) - **anvlòpa** n. f. (pr. / &[ng]vl'op& /) plr. **anvlòpe**. - **anvlòp** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]vl'op /) inv. - **busta** n. f. (pr. / b[ue]st& /) plr. **buste**. - 2) - **feudra** n. f. (pr. / f'oe]dr& /) plr. **feudre**. - **greuja** n. f. (pr. / gr'oe]y& /) plr. **greuje** (also bio., bot.). - **pleuja** n. f. (pr. / pl'oe]y& /) plr. **pleuje** (also bio., bot.). - 3) - **anvlup** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]vl[ue]p /) inv. (geom.).

envelopment - s. - **anvlupament** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]vl[ue]p&m'ant /) inv.

to envenom - v.t. - **anvelené** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]velen'e /). - **antossié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ntusi'e /).

envenomation - s. - **anvelenament** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]velen&m'ant /) inv. - **antossiament** n. m. (pr. / &ntusi&m'ant /) inv. - **antossia** n. f. (pr. / &ntusi[ue]r& /) plr. **antossia**.

enviable - adj. - **invidiabil** adj. (pr. / i[ng]vidi'&bil /) ms. plr. **invidiabilj**, fm. sng. **invidiabil**, fm. plr. **invidiabilj**.

envious - adj. - **invidios** adj. (pr. / i[ng]vidi'uz /) ms. plr. **invidios**, fm. sng. **invidiosa**, fm. plr. **invidiose**.

to environ - v.t. - **circondé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]ircund'e/). - **ansercé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]sær[ch]e /). - **anvironé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]virun'e /).

environment - s. - 1) - **ambient** n. m. (pr. / &mbi'ant /) inv. E.g. "the environment id changing due to thr global warming = *l'ambient a stà cambiand a rason dlé scaudament global*"; "the environment, in my

home, is very quiet = l'ambient, a cà mia, a l'è motobin tranquil ". - 2) -
 anviron n. m. (pr. / &[ng]vir'u[ng] /) inv. E.g. "is there a
 pharmacy in the environments? = èlo na spessiarìa ant j'anviron?". - 3)
 - l'esse anvironà sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / l'ese &[ng]virun' & /) plr.
 j'esse anvironà. E.g. "this environment of attentions over-the-top is quite
 annoying = st'esse anvironà d'atension esagerà a l'è pitost iritant".
 environmental - adj. - ambiental adj. (pr. / &mbiãnt' & /) ms.
 plr. *ambientaj*, fm. sng. *ambiental*, fm. plr. *ambientaj*. - ecològich
 adj. (pr. / ecul'o'ojic /) ms. plr. *ecològich*, fm. sng. *ecològica*, fm. plr.
ecològiche.
 environmentalism - ambientalism n. m. (pr. / &mbiãnt' & l'izm /)
 inv. - ecologia n. f. (pr. / eculuj'i & /) plr. (if any) *ecologie*.
 environmentalist - ambientalista n. (pr. / &mbiãnt' & l'ist' &
 /) ms. plr. *ambientalista*, fm. sng. *ambientalista*, fm. plr.
ambientaliste. - ecològh n. (pr. / ec'olug /) ms. plr. *ecològh*, fm.
 sng. *ecòloga*, fm. plr. *ecòloghe*. Also in the spelling "ecòlogo" (pr.
 / ec'olugò /).
 environs - s. - anviron n. m. plr. (pr. / &[ng]vir'u[ng] /) only plr.
 to envisage v.t. - anmaginé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]m&jin'e /). Also in the spelling "imaginé" (pr. /
 im&jin'e /). - imaginésse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / im&jin'ese /).
 - figurésse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / fig[ue]r'ese /). - antivédde
 vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / &ntiv'dde /). E.g. "we envisage that there
 must be a simple solution for this problem = i imaginoma che venta ch'a-
 sia na solusion sèmpia pèr sto problema".
 envoy - n. - invià n. (pr. / i[ng]vi' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. -
 incaricà n. (pr. / i[ng]c&ric' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - delegà
 n. (pr. / deleg' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - mandà n. (pr. /
 m&nd' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
 envy - s. - invidia n. f. (pr. / i[ng]v'idi & /) plr. *invidie*. - anvìa n. f.
 (pr. / &[ng]v'i & /) plr. *anvie*.
 to envy - v.t. - invidiè vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / i[ng]vidi'e /).
 enwrap - v.t. - anvlupé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]vl[ue]p'e /). -
 anvértóje vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]v'tuy'e /). - ampachèttè
 vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mp&k'tt'e /).
 enzyme - s. - enzima n. m. (pr. / æ[ng]z'im & /) inv. (chem. -
 bio.). E.g. "pepsin is an enzyme = la pèpsin-a a l'è n'enzima".
 epact - s. - epata n. f. (pr. / ep' & t' & /) plr. *epate*. (astrn.).
 epaulette - s. - spalin-a n. f. (pr. / sp&l'i[ng] & /) plr. *spalin-e*.
 Usually at plr. (mil. and fig.). - epolèt n. f. (pr. / epul'æt /) inv.
 epee - s. - spà n. f. (pr. / sp & /) inv. (sport).
 ephemeral - adj. - precàri adj. (pr. / prec' & ri /) ms. plr. *precari*,
 fm. sng. *precària*, fm. plr. *precàrie*. - passégér adj. (pr. / p&sej'er
 /) ms. plr. *passégér*, fm. sng. *passegera*, fm. plr. *passegere*. - èd
 curta durà adj. loc. (pr. / &d c[ue]rt & d[ue]r' & /) inv. in gnd.
 and nr.
 ephemeris - s. - efemerida n. f. (pr. / efem'erid & /) plr.
efmeride. - armanach n. m. (pr. / &rm&n' & c /) inv.
 Ephesian - adj. and n. - efesin adj. and n. (pr. / efez'i[ng] /) ms.
 plr. *efesin*, fm. sng. *efesin-a*, fm. plr. *efesin-e*.
 Ephesus - s. - Éfeso n. m. (pr. / 'efezò /) only sng. (name of
 city) in case of need, at plr. inv.
 epi... - prefix. - epi... prefix. (pr. / epi... /). Greek prefix
 indicating "over", and also "addition, repetition, etc.". Prefix
 used in scientific terms. The use is completely similar in Engl.
 and in Piedm. In the following some examples.
 epic - s. - épica n. f. (pr. / 'epic & /) plr. *épiche*. (poet.). - epopéa
 n. f. (pr. / epup'e & /) plr. *epopée*. (poet.). - poema épich sbst.
 loc. ms. (pr. / pu'em & 'epic /) inv.
 epic(al) - adj. - épich adj. (pr. / 'epic /) ms. plr. *epich*, fm. sng.
épica, fm. plr. *épiche*. (poet. and in a fig. sense).
 epicentre - s. - epicentro n. m. (pr. / epi[ch]æntrò /) inv. Also
 in ther spelling "epicènter" (pr. / epi[ch]æntær /) and
 "épissènter" (pr. / epis'æntær /). Point on the surface over
 the centre of an earthquake.
 epicurean - n. and adj. - epicurian n. and adj. (pr. /
 epic[ue]ri' & [ng] /) ms. plr. *epicurian*, fm. sng. *epicurian-a*, fm. plr.
epicurian-e. - epicuré n. and adj. (pr. / epic[ue]r'e /) ms. plr.
epicuré, fm. sng. *epicuréa*, fm. plr. *epicurée*. - dèsbaucc n. and adj.

(pr. / d'zb' & u[ch] /) ms. plr. *dèsbaucc*, fm. sng. *dèsbaucia*, fm.
 plr. *dèsbauce*. (fam.).
 epicyclical - See epicycloidal.
 epicycloid - s. - epiciclòid n. f. (pr. / epi[ch]ic'loid /) inv. (astrn.
 - geom.).
 epicycloidal - adj. epicicloidal adj. (pr. / epi[ch]ic'loid' & /) ms.
 plr. *epicicloidalaj*, fm. sng. *epicicloidal*, fm. plr. *epicicloidalaj*. (astrn. -
 geom.).
 epidemic - 1) - adj. - epidémich adj. (pr. / epid'emic /) ms. plr.
epidémich, fm. sng. *epidémica*, fm. plr. *epidémiche*. (med.).
 epidemic - 2) - s. - contag n. m. (pr. / cunt' & j /) inv. (fam.). -
 epidemia n. f. (pr. / epidem'i & /) plr. *epidemie*. (med.). -
 maladia epidémica sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / m&l' & d'i & epid'emic &
 /) plr. *maladie epidémiche*. (med.).
 epidemicity - s. - epidemissità n. f. (pr. / epidemisit' & /) inv.
 epidemiology - s. - epidemiologia n. f. (pr. / epidemiuluj'i & /)
 plr. *epidemiologie*.
 epidermal - adj. - epidèrmich adj. (pr. / epid'ærmic /) ms. plr.
epidèrmich, fm. sng. *epidèrmica*, fm. plr. *epidèrmiche*. (med.). - dla
 péi adj. loc. (pr. / dl' & péi /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (fam.).
 epidermis - epidèrmiada n. f. (pr. / epid'ærmid & /) plr.
epidèrmiade. Also in the spelling "epidèrmiade" (pr. /
 epid'ærmide /). - péi n. f. (pr. / péi /) plr. *pej*.
 epigram - s. - epigrama n. m. (pr. / epigr' & m & /) inv.
 epigraph - s. - iscrission n. f. (pr. / iscrisi'u[ng] /) inv. -
 epigrama n. m. (pr. / epigr' & m & /) inv. - epigrafe n. f. (pr. /
 ep'igr' & fe /) inv.
 epigraphic - adj. - epigràfich adj. (pr. / epigr' & fic /) ms. plr.
epigràfich, fm. sng. *epigràfica*, fm. plr. *epigràfiche*.
 epilepsy - s. - epilessia n. f. (pr. / epiles'i & /) plr. (if required)
epilessie (med.). - mal caduch sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / m & l
 c & d' [ue] c /) plr. (if required) *maj caduch* (fam.). - mal èd San
 Gioan sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / m & l & d s & [ng]jiu' & [ng] /) plr. (if
 required) *maj èd San Gioan* (fam.).
 epileptic - adj. and n. - epiléttich adj. and n. ms. plr. *epiléttich*, fm.
 sng. *epiléttica*, fm. plr. *epiléttiche* (med.). - con èl mal caduch adj.
 loc. (pr. / cu[ng] & l m & l c & d' [ue] c /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (fam.).
 epilogue - s. - epilogo n. m. (pr. / ep'ilugò /) inv. - conclusion
 n. f. (pr. / cu[ng]cl[ue]zi'u[ng] /) inv.
 epiphany - s. - 1) - aparission n. f. (pr. / &p&risi'u[ng] /) inv. -
 manifestassion n. f. (pr. / m&nifest&si'u[ng] /) inv. -
 rivelassion n. f. (pr. / rivel&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - Epifania n. f.
 (pr. / epif' & ni & /) plr. *Epifanie* (relig.).
 episcopacy - s. - episcopà n. m. (pr. / episcup' & /) inv.
 episcopal - adj. - episcopal adj. (pr. / episcup' & /) ms. plr.
episcopaj, fm. sng. *episcopal*, fm. plr. *episcopaj*. - vèscovil adj. (pr.
 / v&scu'w'il /) ms. plr. *vèscovij*, fm. sng. *vèscovil*, fm. plr. *vèscovij*.
 episcopate - s. - 1) - episcopà n. m. (pr. / episcup' & /) inv. -
 vèscovà n. m. (pr. / v&scu'w' & ; v&scu' & /) inv. Also in the
 spelling "vèscòà" (pr. / v&scu' & /). - 2) - diòcesi n. f. (pr. /
 di'o[ch]jezi /) inv.
 episode - s. - episòdi n. m. (pr. / epiz'odi /) inv. - fait n. m.
 (pr. / f' & it /) inv.
 episodic(al) - adj. - episòdich adj. (pr. / epiz'odic /) ms. plr.
episòdich, fm. sng. *episòdica*, fm. plr. *episòdiche*.
 epistaxis - s. - epistass n. f. (pr. / epist' & s /) inv. (med.). Also
 in the spelling "epistassi" (pr. / epist' & si /).
 epistemology - s. - epistemologia n. f. (pr. / epistemuluj'i &
 /) plr. *epistemologie*.
 epistle - s. - epistola n. f. (pr. / ep'istul' & /) plr. *epistole*. - litra n. f.
 (pr. / l'itr & /) plr. *litre*.
 epistolary - adj. - epistolar adj. (pr. / epistul' & r /) inv. in gnd.
 and nr.
 epitaph - s. - epitafi n. m. (pr. / epit' & fi /) inv.
 epithalamium - s. - epitalami n. m. (pr. / epit' & l & mi /) inv. -
 cant èd nösse sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c & nt & d n'ose /) inv. (lit.).
 epithalamus - s. - epitalam n. m. (pr. / epit' & l & m /) inv.
 (anat.)
 epithelial - adj. - epitelial adj. (pr. / epiteli' & l /) ms. plr.
epiteliaj, fm. sng. *epitelial*, fm. plr. *epiteliaj*. (anat.).

epitelium - s. - **epiteli** n. m. (pr. / epit'eli /) inv. (anat.).
 epithet - s. - **epiteto** n. m. (pr. / ep'itetò /) inv.
 epizootic - 1) - s. - **episossia** n. f. (pr. / epzus'i& /) plr. **episossie**. (zoo.).
 episootic - 2) - adj. - **episòtich** adj. (pr. / epz'otìc /) ms. plr. **epizòtic**, fm. sng. **epizòtica**, fm. plr **epizòtiche**. (zoo.).
 epoch - s. - 1) - **época** n. f. (pr. / 'epuc& /) plr. **épochè**. E.g. "the epoch of the French revolution = l'època dla rivolussion fransèisa". - 2) - **era** n. f. (pr. / 'er& /) plr. **ere**. (also geol., etc.). - 3) - **época** n. f. (pr. / 'epuc& /) plr. **épochè** (in a fig. sense, as in the compound word "epoch-making" - see the voice).
 epochal - adj. - **epocal** adj. (pr. / epuc'&l /) ms. plr. **epocaj**, fm. sng. **epocal**, fm. plr **epocaj**.
 epoch-making - adj. - **ch'a fà época** adj. loc. (pr. / c& f& 'epuc& /) inv. in gnd., at plr. **ch'a fan época**. The vrb has to be conjugated. E.g. "the "500" was a epoch-making car = la "500" a l'è stàita na vitura ch'a l'ha fait época".
 epopee - s. - **epopea** n. f. (pr. / epup'e& /) plr. **epopée**. - **épica** n. f. (pr. / 'epic& /) plr. **épiche**. - **poema épich** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / pu'em& 'epic /) inv.
 epsilon - s. - **epsilon** n. m. (pr. / 'epsilò[ng] /) inv. (5th letter of the greek alphabet).
 equable - adj. - 1) - **uniform** adj. (pr. / [ue]ni'furm /) ms. plr. **uniform**, fm. sng. **uniforma**, fm. plr **uniforme**. - **costant** adj. (pr. / cust'&nt /) ms. plr. **costant**, fm. sng. **costanta**, fm. plr **costante**. - 2) - **calm** adj. (pr. / c&lm /) ms. plr. **calm**, fm. sng. **calma**, fm. plr **calme**. - **moderà** adj. (pr. / muder'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
 equal - 1) - adj. - **ugual** adj. (pr. / [ue]gu'&l /) ms. plr. **ugujaj**, fm. sng. **ugual**, fm. plr **ugujaj**. E.g. "equal shares will satisfy everybody = part ugujaj a sodisferan tuti". - **pari** adj. (pr. / p'&ri /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **medésim** adj. (pr. / med'esim /) ms. plr. **medésim**, fm. sng. **medésima**, fm. plr **medésime**. - 2) - **giust** adj. (pr. / ji'[ue]st /) ms. plr. **giust**, fm. sng. **giusta**, fm. plr **giuste**. - **imparsial** adj. (pr. / imp&rsi'&l /) ms. plr. **imparsiaj**, fm. sng. **imparsial**, fm. plr **imparsiaj**. E.g. "this law doesn't seem to be equal = sta lèj a smija nen esse giusta". - 3) - **impassibil** adj. (pr. / imp&s'ibil /) ms. plr. **impassibij**, fm. sng. **impassibil**, fm. plr **impassibij**. - **calm** adj. (pr. / c&lm /) ms. plr. **calm**, fm. sng. **calma**, fm. plr **calme**. E.g. "in spite of what can happen, he is always equal = an barba a lòn ch'a peul capitè, chiel a l'è sempe impassibil".
 equal - 2) - s. - **pari** n. m. (pr. / p'&ri /) inv. - **ugual** n. m. (pr. / [ue]gu'&l /) plr. **ugujaj**. E.g. "in telling nonsenses you are always without equal = a di 'd gavadè it ses sempe senza pari".
 to equal - v.t. - 1) - **ugualié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ue]gu'&li'e /). - **esse pari** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / 'ese p'&ri /). Constr.: "esse pari a...". E.g. "about laziness the first brother equals the second = coma loira èl prim frèl a l'è pari a l'è scond". - 2) - **esse ugual** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. Constr.: "esse ugual a...". (pr. / 'ese [ue]gu'&l /). (math.). - **fé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e /) (math.). E.g. "there is nothing to do: one plus one equals two = a-i é gnente da fé: un pi un a fa doi".
 equality - s. - **ugualiànsa** n. f. (pr. / [ue]gu'&li'&[ng]s& /) plr. **ugualiànsè**.
 equalization - s. - 1) - **parificassion** n. f. (pr. / p&rific'&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **paregiament** n. m. (pr. / p&reji'm'&nt /) inv. - **perequassion** n. f. (pr. / pere[qu]'&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 3) - **equalisassion** n. f. (pr. / e[qu]'&liz'&si'u[ng] /) inv. (phys. - techn. - mus.). - 4) - **parégg** n. m. (pr. / p&r'ej /) inv. (sport).
 to equalize - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **parifiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p&rifik'e /). - 2) - **pareg** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p&reje' /). - **livelé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / livel'e /). - **perequé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pere[qu]'e /). - 3) - **equalisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / e[qu]'&liz'e /). - 4) - **paregé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / p&reje' /). It uses the aux. "avej" (sport). - **fé pari** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e p'&ri /). It uses the aux. "avej" (sport).
 equalizer - 1) - n. - **livelator** n. (pr. / livel'tur /) ms. plr. **livelator**, fm. sng. **livelatriss**, fm. plr **livelatriss**. - **parificator** n. (pr. / p&rific'tur /) ms. plr. **parificator**, fm. sng. **parificatriss**, fm. plr **parificatriss**.

equalizer - 2) - s. - **equalisator** n. m. (pr. / e[qu]'&liz'tur /) inv. (phys. - techn. - mus. - etc.). - 2) - **pont dèl pari** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / punt d'&l p'&ri /) inv. (sport).
 equally - adv. - 1) - **l'istéss** adv. loc. (pr. / l'ist'es /). - **a l'istéssa maniera** adv. loc. (pr. / l'ist'es& m'n'er& /). - 2) - **an maniera giusta** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m'n'er& ji'[ue]st& /). - 3) - **an maniera uniform** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m'n'er& [ue]ni'furm /).
 equanimity - s. - **imparsialità** n. f. (pr. / imp&rsi'&li't& /) inv. - **calma** n. f. (pr. / c'&lm& /) plr. **calme**.
 equanimous - adj. - **imparsial** adj. (pr. / imp&rsi'&l /) ms. plr. **imparsiaj**, fm. sng. **imparsial**, fm. plr **imparsiaj**. - **giust** adj. (pr. / ji'[ue]st /) ms. plr. **giust**, fm. sng. **giusta**, fm. plr **giuste**. - **tranquil** adj. (pr. / tr&[ng][qu]'il /) ms. plr. **tranquij**, fm. sng. **tranquilla**, fm. plr **tranquile**. - **seren** adj. (pr. / ser'æ[ng] /) ms. plr. **seren**, fm. sng. **seren-a**, fm. plr **seren-e**.
 to equate - v.t. - 1) - **buté an equassion** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]l'te &[ng] e[qu]'&si'u[ng] /). - 2) - **paregé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p&reje' /). - **echiparé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ekip&r'e /). - **livelé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / livel'e /).
 equation - s. - 1) - **equassion** n. f. (pr. / e[qu]'&si'u[ng] /) inv. (math.). E.g. "in this motion the space is given by second degree equation with respect the time = an sto moviment lè spassi a l'è dàit da n'equassion dlè scond grè rispèt al temp". - 2) - **equiparassion** n. f. (pr. / e[qu]ip&r'&si'u[ng] /) inv. E.g. "the equation of a chemist with another shopkeeper is not possible = l'equiparassion d'un farmacista con n'autr negossiant a l'è nen possibil". - 3) - **livelament** n. m. (pr. / livel'm'&nt /) inv. - **adeguament** n. m. (pr. / °u'm'&nt /) inv.
 equator - s. - **equator** n. m. (pr. / e[qu]'&tur /) (in case of need, at plr.) inv.
 equatorial - adj. - **equatorial** adj. (pr. / e[qu]'&turi'&l /) ms. plr. **equatoriaj**, fm. sng. **equatorial**, fm. plr **equatoriaj**.
 equestrian - 1) - adj. - **equéstr** adj. (pr. / e[qu]'estr /) usually inv. in gnd. and nr., but sometimes also ms. plr. **equéstr**, fm. sng. **equestra**, fm. plr **equéstre**. - **cavalerésch** adj. (pr. / c&v&ler'esc /) ms. plr. **cavalerésch**, fm. sng. **cavalerésca**, fm. plr. **cavalerésche**. - **dij cavaj** adv. loc. (pr. / diy c&v'&y /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
 equestrian - 2) - n. m. - **cavalariss** n. m. (pr. / c&v&l&r'is /) inv. equestrienne - n. f. - **cavalarissa** n. f. (pr. / c&v&l&r'is& /) plr. **cavalarisse**.
 equi... - prefix - **equi...** prefix (pr. / e[qu]i... /). - **echi...** prefix (pr. / eki... /). Prefix indicating "equal". Used in scientific terms, but not only. The use is completely similar in Engl. and in Piedm. In the following some examples. We note that they are equivalent and can be used indifferently for the same word. Sometime we note it and sometime not.
 equiangular - adj. - **equiàngol** adj. (pr. / e[qu]i'&ngul /) ms. plr. **equiànguj**, fm. sng. **equiàngula**, fm. plr. **equiàngule**. E.g. "regular polygons are equiangular figures = i poligon regolar a son figure equiàngole" - **equiangular** adj. (pr. / e[qu]i'&ngul'&r /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
 equidistant - adj. - **equidistant** adj. (pr. / e[qu]idist'&nt /) ms. plr. **equidistant**, fm. sng. **equidistanta**, fm. plr. **equidistante**.
 equilateral - adj. - **equilàter** adj. (pr. / e[qu]il'&ter /) ms. plr. **equilàter**, fm. sng. **equilàtera**, fm. plr. **equilàtere**.
 to equilibrate - v.t. - **equilibré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / e[qu]ilibr'e /). Also in the spelling "**echilibré**" (pr. / ekilibr'e /).
 equilibration - s. - **equilibradura** n. f. (pr. / e[qu]ilibr'&d[ue]r& /). Also in the spelling "**echilibradura**" (pr. / ekilibr'&d[ue]r& /).
 equilibrium - s. - **echilibri** n. m. (pr. / ekil'ibri /) inv. Also in the spelling "**equilibrio**" (pr. / equil'ibriò /).
 equine - adj. - **cavalin** adj. (pr. / c&v&l'i[ng] /) ms. plr. **cavalin**, fm. sng. **cavalin-a**, fm. plr. **cavalin-e**. - **éd caval** adj. loc. (pr. / &d c&v'&l /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
 equinox - s. - **echinòssi** n. m. (pr. / ekin'osi /) inv. (astrn.). Also in the spelling "**eqinòssi**" (pr. / e[qu]in'osi /).

to equip - v.t. - 1) - **echipagé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ekip&j'e /). Also in the spelling "**equipagé**" (pr. / e[qu]ip&j'e /). - **armé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rm'e /). - 2) - **atressé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &tres'e /). - **doté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / dut'e /). - E.g. "to equip oneself with the necessary instruments = **dotésse djé strument necessari**".

equipage - s. - **echipagiament** n. m. (pr. / ekip&j'i&m'aent /) inv. - **atressadura** n. f. (pr. / &tres&d[ue]r& /) plr. **atressadure**. - **echipagi** n. m. (pr. / ekip'&j'i /) inv.

equipartition - s. - **echispartission** n. f. (pr. / ekisp&rtisi'u[ng] /) inv.

equipment - s. - **echipagiament** n. m. (pr. / ekip&j'i&m'aent /) inv. E.g. "for going on glaciers you need a correct equipment = **për andé an sij giassé it l'has da manca d'echipagiament giust**".

equipoise - s. - 1) - **echilibri** n. m. (pr. / ekil'ibri /) inv. (usually in a dig. sense). - 2) - **contrapèis** n. m. (pr. / cuntr&p'æiz /) inv. (also in a fig. sense).

to equipoise - v.t. - **balansé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&l&[ng]s'e /). - **contrapeisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cuntr&pæiz'e /). - **echilibré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ekilibr'e /).

equipollency - s. - **echipolensa** n. f. (pr. / ekipul'æ[ng]s& /) plr. **echipolense**. (math. - phys.). - **echivalensa** n. f. (pr. / ekiv&l'æ[ng]s& /) plr. **echivalense**. Also in the spelling "**equivalensa**" (pr. / e[qu]iv&l'æ[ng]s& /).

equipollent - adj. - **echipolent** adj. (pr. / ekipul'aent /) ms. plr. **echipolent**, fm. sng. **echipolenta**, fm. plr. **echipolente**. Also in the spelling "**equipolent**" (pr. / e[qu]ipul'aent /) (math. - phys.). - **echivalent** adj. (pr. / ekiv&l'aent /) ms. plr. **echivalent**, fm. sng. **echivalenta**, fm. plr. **echivalente**. Also in the spelling "**equivalent**" (pr. / e[qu]iv&l'aent /).

equipotential - adj. - **equipotensial** adj. (pr. / e[qu]iputæ[ng]si&l /) ms. plr. **equipotensialj**, fm. sng. **equipotensial**, fm. plr. **equipotensialj**. (phys.). E.g. "the field is normal to the equipotential surfaces = **el camp a l'é normal a le surfasse equipotensialj**".

equitable - adj. - **giust** adj. (pr. / ji'uejst /) ms. plr. **giust**, fm. sng. **giusta**, fm. plr. **giuste**. - **imparsial** adj. (pr. / imp&rsi&l /) ms. plr. **imparsialj**, fm. sng. **imparsial**, fm. plr. **imparsialj**.

equitation - s. - **equitasson** n. f. (pr. / e[qu]it&si'u[ng] /) inv.

equity - s. - 1) - **equità** n. f. (pr. / e[qu]it' /) inv. - **giustissia** n. f. (pr. / ji'uejst'isi& /) plr. **giustissie**. - 2) - **patrimòni nèt** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / p&trim'oni nèt /) inv. (business). - 3) - **valor ipotecàri** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / v&l'ur iputec'æri /) inv. (houses).

equivalence - s. - **equivalensa** n. f. (pr. / e[qu]iv&l'æ[ng]s&/) plr. **equivalense**.

equivalent - 1) - adj. - **echivalent** adj. (pr. / ekiv&l'aent /) ms. plr. **echivalent**, fm. sng. **echivalenta**, fm. plr. **echivalente**. Also in the spelling "**equivalent**" (pr. / e[qu]iv&l'aent /). E.g. "I will take that car or an equivalent car = **i pijrai cola vitura ò na vitura echivalenta**".

equivalent - 2) - s. - **echivalent** n. m. (pr. / ekiv&l'aent /) inv. E.h. "he owed me fifty euro, and he gave me the equivalent in potatoes = **am dovìa cinquanta euro e a l'ha dâme l'echivalent an pom éd tèra**".

equivocal - adj. - **equivoch** adj. (pr. / e[qu]ivuc /) ms. plr. **equivoch**, fm. sng. **equivoca**, fm. plr. **equivoché**. - **dubi** adj. (pr. / d[ue]bi /) ms. plr. **dubi**, fm. sng. **dubìa**, fm. plr. **dubie**. - **nen ciàir** adj. loc. (pr. / næ[ng] [ch]i'æir /) ms. plr. **nen ciàir**, fm. sng. **nen ciàira**, fm. plr. **nen ciàira**.

equivocality - s. - **mancansa 'd ciairèssa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / m&[ng]c'&[ng]s& d [ch]i'æir'æss& /) plr. **mancanse 'd ciairèssa**.

to equivocate - v.i. - 1) - **equivoché** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / e[qu]ivuk'e /). It uses the aux. "**avéj**". - 2) - **gieughe an sl'equivoch** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / ji'oejge a(ng) sj e[qu]ivuc /). It uses the aux. "**avéj**".

equivocation - s. - 1) - **mancansa 'd ciairèssa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / m&[ng]c'&[ng]s& d [ch]i'æir'æss& /) plr. **mancanse 'd ciairèssa**. - 2) - **espression equivoca** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / espres'i'u[ng] e[qu]ivuc&/) plr. **espression equivoché**. - 3) - **l'esse equivoch** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / l'ese e[qu]ivuc /) plr. **j'esse**

equivoch. E.g. "his equivocation does not help in understanding = **sò esse equivoch a giuta nen a capisse**".

equivocate - s. - **equivoch** n. m. (pr. / e[qu]ivuc /) inv.

era - s. - **época** n. f. (pr. / 'epuc /) plr. **époche**. - **era** n. f. (pr. / 'er&/) plr. **ere**. - **età** n. f. (pr. / et' /) inv. E.g. "the satone era = **l'età dla pera**". - **temp** n. m. (pr. / tæmp /) inv. (often at plr.). E.g. "the Roman Empire era = **ij temp dl'Impero Roman**".

eradicable - adj. - **désreisàbil** adj. (pr. / d&sræiz'æbil /) ms. plr. **désreisàbij**, fm. sng. **désreisàbil**, fm. plr. **désreisàbij**. - **sradisàbil** adj. (pr. / sr&diz'æbil /) ms. plr. **sradisàbij**, fm. sng. **sradisàbil**, fm. plr. **sradisàbij**. - **eliminàbil** adj. (pr. / elimi'n&bil /) ms. plr. **eliminàbij**, fm. sng. **eliminàbil**, fm. plr. **eliminàbij**.

to eradicate - v.t. - **désreisé** vrb 1st con trs. (pr. / d&sræiz'e /). Also in the spelling "**sreisé**" (pr. / sræiz'e /). - **désradisé** vrb 1st con trs. (pr. / d&sr&diz'e /). Also in the spelling "**sradisé**" (pr. / sr&diz'e /). - **eliminé** vrb 1st con trs. (pr. / elimi'n'e /).

eradication - s. - **sradisament** n. m. (pr. / sr&diz&m'aent /) inv. - **eliminasson** n. f. (pr. / elimi'n&si'u[ng] /) inv.

erasable - adj. - **scancelàbil** adj. (pr. / sc&n[ch]el'æbil /) ms. plr. **scancelàbij**, fm. sng. **scancelàbil**, fm. plr. **scancelàbij**. Also in the spelling "**dèscancelàbil**" (pr. / d&sc&n[ch]el'æbil /).

to erase - v.t. - 1) - **scancelé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sc&n[ch]el'e /). - **sganfè** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zg&[ng]f'e /). - **ras-cé via** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / r&s[ch]i'e vi& /). E.g. "you have to erase the wrong words = **a venta ch'it -escancele le parole sbalià**". - 2) - **eliminé** vrb 1st con. trs. - **scancelé** vrb 1st con. trs. (in a fig. sense). E.g. "the first amendment has been erased = **el prim emendament a l'é stàit eliminà**".

erosion - s. - 1) - **scanceladura** n. f. (pr. / sc&n[ch]el&d[ue]r&/) plr. **scanceladure**. - **sganfura** n. f. (pr. / zg&[ng]f&d[ue]r&/) plr. **sganfature**. - **ras-ciura** n. f. (pr. / r&s[ch]i'æur&/) plr. **ras-ciure**. - 2) - **ras-ciament** n. m. (pr. / r&s[ch]i'æm'aent /) (med.).

erasure - s. - **scanceladura** n. f. (pr. / sc&n[ch]el&d[ue]r&/) plr. **scanceladure**. - **sganfura** n. f. (pr. / zg&[ng]f&d[ue]r&/) plr. **sganfature**. - **ras-ciura** n. f. (pr. / r&s[ch]i'æur&/) plr. **ras-ciure**.

erbium - **èrbio** n. m. (pr. / 'ærbio /) only sng. (chem. element) In case of need inv. at plr.

erect - adj. - **drit** adj. (pr. / drit /) ms. plr. **drit**, fm. sng. **drita**, fm. plr. **drite**. - **aussé** adj. and p. p. (pr. / &us' /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **drissà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / dris'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **alvà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / &lv'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to erect - v.t. - 1) - **alvé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &lv'e /). - **aussé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &us'e /). - **costrui** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / custr[ue]i' /). - **fabriché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / f&brik'e /). - **erige** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / er'ije /). - **drissé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / dris'e /). - **tiré sù** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / tir'e s[ue] /). E.g. "in the past buildings like that one were erected only using stones and wood = **an passa costrussion coma cola a j'ero erigie mach dovrand pere e bösch**"; "this house has been erected in three months = **sta cà a l'é stàita tirà sù an tre mèis**". - 2) - **stabilì** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / st&bil'i /). - **fondé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fund'e /). - **costitui** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / custit[ue]i' /). E.g. "he erected a new political party = **a l'ha fonà un neuvi parti politich**". - 3) - **monté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / munt'e /). E.g. "to erect a crane = **monté na gru**".

erection - s. - 1) - **eression** n. f. (pr. / eresi'u[ng] /) inv. (also anat.). - 2) - **costrussion** n. f. (pr. / custr[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv.

eremite - s. - **armita** n. m. (pr. / &rm'it&/) inv. - **eremita** n. m. (pr. / erem'it&/) inv.

eremitic(al) - adj. - **armitch** adj. (pr. / &rm'itic /) ms. plr. **armitch**, fm. sng. **armitica**, fm. plr. **armitiche**. - **eremitich** adj. (pr. / erem'itic /) ms. plr. **eremitich**, fm. sng. **eremitica**, fm. plr. **eremitiche**. - **da armita** adv. loc. (pr. / d& &rm'it&/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

erg - s. - **erg** n. m. (pr. / ærg /) inv. (phys.).

ergo - adv. - **ergo** adv. (pr. / ærgò /). - **donca** adv. (pr. / d'u[ng]c& /). - **donc** adv. (pr. / d'u[ng]c /). - **donque** adv. (pr. / d'u[ng]quje /).

ergonomic - adj. - **ergonòmich** adj. (pr. / ærgun'omic /) ms. plr. **ergonòmich**, fm. sng. **ergonòmica**, fm. plr. **ergonòmiche**.

ergonomiy - s. - **ergonomia** n. f. (pr. / **ærgunum'i&** /) plr. **ergonomie**.

ergotine - s. - **ergotin-a** n. f. (pr. / **ærguti[ng]&** /) plr. (if any) **ergotin-e** (chem. - med.). - **fèrmasangh** n. m. (pr. / **f&rm&s&[ng]g** /) inv. (fam.).

ermine - s. - **armlin** n. m. (pr. / **&rmli[ng]** /) inv. (zoo. - *Mustela erminea*). Also in the spellings "**ermlin**" (pr. / **ærmli[ng]**/), and "**ermelin**" (pr. / **ærmeli[ng]**/), and "**ermin**" (pr. / **ærmii[ng]**/).

to erode - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **rusié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /**r[ue]zi'e/**). - **consumé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **cu[ng]s[ue]m'e /**). - **antaché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /**&nt&k'e/**). - 2) - **miné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /**min'e/**) (in a fig. sense). - **sgruné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /**zgr[ue]n'e/**) (in a fig. sense). - 3) - **rusiése** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /**r[ue]zi'ese/**). - **consumése** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / **cu[ng]s[ue]m'ese /**). - **antachése** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /**&nt&k'ese/**). - 4) - **sgrunése** refl. vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /**zgr[ue]n'ese/**) (in a fig. sense).

eros - s. - **eros** n. m. (pr. /**eros /**) inv. (the pr. remains the classical one).

erosion - s. - **rusiura** n. f. (pr. / **r[ue]zi'[ue]r&** /) plr. **rusiure**. - **corosion** n. f. (pr. / **curuzi'u[ng]** /) inv. - **erosion** n. f. (pr. / **eruzi'u[ng]** /) inv.

erosive - adj. - **corosiv** adj. (pr. / **curuziu /**) ms. plr. **corosiv**, fm. sng. **corosiva**, fm. plr. **corosive**. - **erosiv** adj. (pr. / **eruziu /**) ms. plr. **erosiv**, fm. sng. **erosiva**, fm. plr. **erosive**. - **ed rusiura** adj. loc. (pr. / **&d r[ue]zi'[ue]r&** /) ms. E.g. "*the erosive action of the torrent = l'assion éd rusiura èl torent*".

erotic - adj. - **eròtich** adj. (pr. / **er'otic /**) ms. plr. **eròtich**, fm. sng. **eròtica**, fm. plr. **eròtiche**.

eroticism - s. - **erotism** n. m. (pr. / **erut'izm /**) inv.

erotomania - s. - **mania sessual** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **m&n'i&sesu&l /**) plr. **manie sessuaj**.

erotomaniac - n. - **maniach sessual** sbst. loc. (pr. / **m&n'i&c sesu&l /**) ms. plr. **maniach sessuaj**, fm. sng. **maniac sessual**, fm. plr. **maniache sessuaj**.

to err - v.i. - **sbalie** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **sb&li'e /**). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **peché** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **pek'e /**). It uses the aux. "**avej**".

errand - s. - **comission** n. f. (pr. / **cumisi'u[ng]** /) inv. - **incumbensa** n. f. (pr. / **i[ng]cumb'æ[ng]s&/**) plr. **incumbense**. E.g. "*I have a lot of errands to do = i l'hai un mugg éd comission da fé*".

errant - adj. - 1) - **vagabond** adj. (pr. / **v&g&b'und /**) ms. plr. **vagabond**, fm. sng. **vagabonda**, fm. plr. **vagabonde**. - **pelerinant** adj. (pr. / **pelerin'&nt /**) ms. plr. **pelerinant**, fm. sng. **pelerinanta**, fm. plr. **pelerinante**. - **romé** adj. (pr. / **rum'e /**) ms. plr. **romé**, fm. sng. **romera**, fm. plr. **romere**. - 2) - **an eror** adj. loc. (pr. / **&[ng] ær'ur /**) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **ch'a sbalia** adj. loc. (pr. / **c & zb'&li&/**) inv. in gnd., at plr. **ch'a sbalia**. The vrb has to be conjugated.

errantry - s. - **vagabondagi** n. m. (pr. / **v&g&bund'&ji /**) inv.

erratic - 1) - adj. and n. - 1) - **stravagant** adj. and n. (pr. / **str&v&g'&nt /**) ms. plr. **stravagant**, fm. sng. **stravaganta**, fm. plr. **stravagante**. - **strambalà** adj. and n. (pr. / **str&mb&l'&/**) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **dròlo** adj. (pr. / **dr'olu /**) ms. plr. **dròlo**, fm. sng. **dròla**, fm. plr. **dròle**.

erratic - 2) - s. - **ròch eràtich** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **r'oc ær'tic /**) inv. (geol.).

erratic - 3) - n. - **pèrson-a dròla** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **p&rs'u[ng]&dr'ol&/**) plr. **pèrson-e dròle**. - **chi a sbalia** sbst. loc. (pr. / **ki & zb'&li&/**) often used as inv. in gnd. and nr., or ms. plr. **coj ch'a sbalia**, fm. sng. **cola ch'a sbalia**, fm. plr. **cole ch'a sbalia**. The vrb. has to be conjugated. - **pecator** n. (pr. / **pec&t'ur /**) ms. plr. **pecator**, fm. sng. **pecatriss**, fm. plr. **pecatriss**.

erroneous - adj. - **sbalia** adj. (pr. / **zb&li'e /**) inv. in gnd. and nr.

error - s. - **eror** n. m. (pr. / **æ'r'or /**) inv. E.g. "*your homework is full of errors = to compito a l'è pien d'eror*". - **fala** n. m. (pr. / **f&l&/**) plr. **fale**. - **sbalio** n. m. (pr. / **sb'&liu /**) inv. - **pecà** n. m. (pr. / **pec'&/**) inv. - **boro** n. m. (pr. / **b'uru /**) inv. E.g. "*it's incredible an error like that! = a l'è nen pensàbil un boro parèj!*".

to eruct - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **eruté** vrb 1st con trs. and int. (pr. /**r[ue]t'e /**) (volcano and in a fig. sense). It uses always the aux. "**avej**". - **campé fòra** vrb. loc. 1st con trs. and int. (pr. / **c&mp'e fòr&/**). It uses always the aux. "**avej**". - 2) - **ruté** vrb 1st con int. (pr. /**r[ue]t'e /**) It uses the aux. "**avej**". (to burp).

eructation - s. - 1) - **erussion** n. f. (pr. /**r[ue]si'u[ng]** /) inv. (volcano). - 2) - **material erutà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **m&teri'&l er[ue]t'&/**) plr. **materiaj erutà**. - 3) - **rut** n. m. (pr. /**r[ue]t /**) inv.

erudite - adj. - **dot** adj. (pr. /**dut /**) ms. plr. **dot**, fm. sng. **dota**, fm. plr. **dote**. - **erudi** adj. (pr. /**r[ue]d'i /**) ms. plr. **erudi**, fm. sng. **erudia**, fm. plr. **erudie**. - **studia** adj. (pr. /**st[ue]di'&/**) inv. in gnd. and nr.

erudition - s. - **erudission** n. f. (pr. /**r[ue]disi'u[ng]** /) inv. - **coltura** n. f. (pr. /**cult'[ue]r&/**) plr. **colture**. - **dutrin-a** n. f. (pr. /**d[ue]tri[ng]&/**) plr. **dutrin-e**. - **sapiensa** n. f. (pr. / **s&pi'æ[ng]s&/**) plr. (if any) **sapiense**. - **conossensa** n. f. (pr. / **cunus'æ[ng]s&/**) plr. **conossense**.

to erupt - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **eruté** vrb 1st con int. (pr. /**r[ue]t'e /**). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **andé an erussion** vrb. loc. 1st con int. (pr. /**&nd'e &[ng] er[ue]si'u[ng]** /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - 2) - **s-cionfé** vrb 1st con int. (pr. /**s[ch]iu[ng]f'e /**). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **sboché** vrb 1st con int. (pr. /**sbuk'e /**). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - 3) - **sponté** vrb 1st con int. (pr. /**spunt'e /**). It uses the aux. "**esse**". (teeth) - 4) - **s-cionfé** vrb 1st con int. (pr. / **s[ch]iu[ng]f'e /**). It uses the aux. "**esse**" (in a fig. sense). - **s-ciopé** (pr. / **s[ch]iup'e /**). It uses the aux. "**esse**" (in a fig. sense). - 5) - **eruté** vrb 1st con. trs. pr. /**r[ue]t'e /**) (volcano and in a fig. sense).

eruption - s. - 1) - **erussion** n. f. (pr. / **r[ue]si'u[ng]** /) inv. (geol. - med.). E.g. "*a cutaneous eruption = n'erussion dla pèl*". - 2) - **s-ciòp** n. m. (pr. / **s[ch]i'op /**) inv. (in a fig. sense). - 3) - **lè sponté** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **l&spunt'e /**) plr. **jè sponté**. (teeth)

eruptive - adj - **erutiv** adj. (pr. / **r[ue]t'iu /**) ms. plr. **erutiv**, fm. sng. **erutiva**, fm. plr. **erutive**.

erysipelas - n. - **risipola** n. f. (pr. /**riz'ipol&/**) plr. **risipole**. (med.).

erythema - s. - **eritema** n. m. (pr. /**erit'em&/**) inv. (med.). - **rossament** n. m. (pr. /**rus&m'ænt /**) inv. (fam.).

escalade - s. - **scalada** n. f. (pr. /**sc&l'&d&/**) plr. **scalade**. - **scalà** n. f. (pr. /**sc&l'&/**) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to escalade - v.t. - **scalé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /**sc&l'e /**). E.g. "*last summer I escaladed the Mont Blanc = l'istà passà i l'hai scalà l' Mont Bianch*".

to escalate - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **augmenté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /**&umænt'e /**). - **ranforsé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /**r&[ng]furs'e /**). - **intensifiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /**intæ[ng]sifik'e /**). E.g. "*they proposed to escalate the attacks = a l'han proponù d'intensifiche j'atach*". - 2) - **chèrse** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. /**k'èrse /**). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **ranforsése** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /**r&[ng]furs'ese /**). - **intensifichése** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /**intæ[ng]sifik'ese /**). E.g. "*in this way the debate will escalate without limits = an costa manera la polémica a chèrsà senza limit*". - 3) - **chèrse** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. /**k'èrse /**). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **augmenté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /**&umænt'e /**). It uses the aux. "**esse**". E.g. "*due to this silly law the prices will escalate = a rason éd costa lej dròla ij pressi a aumentran*". - 4) - **dé precedensa** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /**d'e pre[ch]ed'æ[ng]s&/**). It uses the aux. "**avej**". Constr. "**dé precedensa a...**". E.g. "*you cannot escalate your job, wait your turn! = it peule nen dé precedensa a tò travaj, speta to gir!*".

escalation - s. - **intensificassion** n. f. (pr. /**intæ[ng]sifik&si'u[ng]** /) inv. E.g. "*we notice a bad escalation of rudeness in politics = i notoma na bruta intensificassion dla maleducassion an politica*". - **aument** n. m. (pr. /**&um'ænt /**) inv. E.g. "*escalation of prices is out of control = l'aument dij pressi a l'è fòra control*".

escalator - s. - **scala mòbil** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **sc'&l& m'obil /**) plr. **scale mòbij**. (mech.).

escalope - s. - **scalopin-a** n. f. (pr. / **sc&lup'i[ng]&/**) plr. **scalopin-e**. (cooking).

escapade - s. - **scapada** n. f. (pr. / **sc&p'd&/**) plr. **scapade**. - **marinela** n. f. (pr. / **m&rin'el&/**) plr. **marinele**.

escape - s. - 1) - scapada n. f. (pr. / sc&p'p'd&d& /) plr. *scapade*. - evasion n. f. (pr. / ev&zi'u[ng] /) inv. E.g. "the escape from this prison is quite impossible = l'evasion da costa pèrzon a l'è bele che impossibil ". - 2) - scamp n. m. (pr. / sc&mp/) inv. - lè scampé sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / l& sc&mp'e /) plr. *jè scampé*. E.g. "I think that a situation like that is without escape = i penso che na situassion parèj e sia senza scamp". - 3) - distrassion n. f. (pr. / distr&si'u[ng] /) inv. - dèsvari n. m. (pr. / d&sv'ri/) inv. E.g. "it is a stupid escape, just for passing time = a l'è un dèsvari dròlo, giusta pèr passé 'l temp". - 4) - pèrdita n. f. (pr. / p'ærdit& /) plr. *pèrdite*. E.g. "we need a plumber, we have an escape of water in the bathroom = i l'oma da manca d'un tolé, i l'oma na pèrsita d'eva ant el bagn". - 5) - scapament n. m. (pr. / sc&p&m'ænt/) inv. (mech.). - scàrich n. m. (pr. / sc'ric/) inv. (mech.). E.g. "escape pipe = tubo dè scapament ". - 6) - seurtia 'd sicurezza sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / s[œ]rt'i& d sic[œ]r'iss&/) plr. *seurtie 'd sicurèssa*. - scapatòri n. m. (pr. / sc&p&t'ori/) inv. (build.). E.g. "the theatre must have six escapes = el teàtro a venta ch'a l'àbia ses seurtie 'd sicurèssa".

to escape - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - scapé vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / sc&p'e /) - evade vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / ev'&de /). E.g. "he escaped from the concentration camp = a l'è scapà dal camp ed concentrament ". - 2) - salvèsse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / s&lv'esse /). - scampèla vrb 1st con. trs. + prn. (pr. / sc&mp'el& /) (corresponding to a vrbl. loc. int.). - gavèsla vrb 1st con. refl. + prn. (pr. / g&v'esl& /) (corresponding to a vrbl. loc. int.). E.g. "in that battle not many soldiers escaped = an cola bataja nen vaira soldà a l'han scampala". - 3) - seurtie vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / s'[œ]rte/). - svani vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / zv&n'i/). - spari vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / sp&r'i /). E.g. "the wine escaped by the fissures of the barrel = el vin a l'è seurti da le filure del botol ". - 4) - schivié vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / skiv'e/). - evité vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / evit'e/). E.g. "he found the way for escaping the military service = a l'ha trovà la manera dè schivié la naja".

escapee - n. - fugitiv n. and adj. (pr. / f[œ]jit'iu/) ms. plr. *fugitiv*, fm. sng. *fugitiva*, fm. plr. *fugitive*.

escapement - s. - scapament n. m. (pr. / sc&p&n'ænt /) inv. (mech. clocks).

escapism - s. - evasion da la realtà sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / ev&zi'u[ng] d& l& re&lità& /) inv. - literatura d'evasion sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / lirer&t'[œ]r& d ev&zi'u[ng] /) plr. *literature d'evasion*.

escapist - 1) - n - scrittor nen impegnà sbst. loc. (pr. / scri'ur nœ[ng] impe[gn]'& /) ms. plr. *scrittor nen impegnà*, fm. sng. *scrittriss nen impegnà*, fm. plr. *scrittriss nen impegnà*.

escapist - 2) - adj. as an attr. - d'evasion adj. loc. (pr. / d ev&zi'u[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "an escapist novel = un romanz d'evasion".

escarp - s. - scarpà n. f. (pr. / sc&rp'& /) inv. - rampar n. m. (pr. / r&mp'&r/) inv. - terapien n. m. (pr. / tær&pi'æ[ng] /) inv.

to escarp - v.t. - fé na scarpà vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e n& sc&rp'& /). - buté na scarpà vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[œ]t'e n& sc&rp'& /).

escarpment - s. - rampar n. m. (pr. / r&mp'&r/) inv. - terapien n. m. (pr. / tær&pi'æ[ng] /) inv. (also mil.).

eschalot - s. - cialòta n. f. (pr. / [ch]i&l'ot&/) plr. *cialòte*. (bot. - *Allium ascalonicum*).

eschatological - adj. - escatològich adj. (pr. / esc&tul'ojic /) ms. plr. *escatològich*, fm. sng. *escatològica*, fm. plr. *escatològiche*.

eschatologist - n. - escatològh n. (pr. / esc&t'olug /) ms. plr. *escatològh*, fm. sng. *escatològa*, fm. plr. *escatològhe*. Also in the spelling "escatologo" (pr. / esc&t'olugò /).

eschatology - s. - escatologia n. f. (pr. / esc&tuluj'i& /) plr. *escatologie*. (branch of theology).

to eschew - v.t. - evité vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / evit'e /). - astense vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / &st'æ[ng]se /). Also in the form of 3rd con. "astrisse" (See Grammar "Verb Fosonant "). It uses the aux. "esse". Constr.: "atense da...".

escort - 1) - s. - scòrta n. f. (pr. / sc'ort& /) plr. *scòrte*. - acompagnament n. m. (pr. / &cump&[gn]&m'ænt /) inv. - cavalié n. m. (pr. / c&v&li'e /) inv. - guida n. f. (pr. / gu'id& /) plr. *guide*.

escort - 2) - n. - acompagnator n. (pr. / &cump&[gn]&t'ur /) ms. plr. *accompagnator*, fm. sng. *accompagnatress*, fm. plr. *accompagnatress*.

to escort - v.t. - scorté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / scurt'e /) (also mil.). - acompagné vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &cump&[gn]'e /).

escrow - s. - depòsit an garansia sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / dep'ozit &[ng] g&r&[ng]s'i& /). (leg.).

esculent - adj. - comestibil adj. (pr. / cumest'ibil /) ms. plr. *comestibij*, fm. sng. *comestibil*, fm. plr. *comestibij*. - mangiativ adj. (pr. / m&nji&t'iu /) ms. plr. *mangiativ*, fm. sng. *mangiativa*, fm. plr. *mangiative*.

escutcheon - s. - 1) - scù n. m. (pr. / sc[œ] /) inv. - arma n. f. (pr. / 'arm&/) plr. *arme*. - ansègna n. f. (pr. / &[ng]s'&[gn]&/) plr. *ansègne*. (heraldry). - 2) - rosèta n. f. (pr. / ruz'tt&/) plr. *rosètte*. (keyhole).

Eskimo - n. and adj. - esquimèis n. and adj. (pr. / es[œ]jim'æiz /) ms. plr. *esquimèis*, fm. sng. *esquimèisa*, fm. plr. *esquimèise*.

esophagus - s. - gariot n. m. (pr. / g&ri'ot /) inv. (fam. - pop.). - garion n. m. (pr. / g&ri'u[ng] /) inv. (fam. - pop.). - gordion n. m. (pr. / gurd'i'u[ng] /) inv. (fam. - pop.). - canal dlè stòmi sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c&n'&l dl& st'omi /) plr. *canaj dlè stòmi*. (fam. - pop.). - esòfago n. m. (pr. / ez'of&gò /) inv. (anat.).

esoteric(al) - adj. - segretos adj. (pr. / segret'uz /) ms. plr. *segretos*, fm. sng. *segretosa*, fm. plr. *segretose*. - esotèrich adj. (pr. / esut'eric /) ms. plr. *esotèrich*, fm. sng. *esotèrica*, fm. plr. *esotèriche*. - misterios adj. (pr. / mistær'uz /) ms. plr. *misterios*, fm. sng. *misteriosa*, fm. plr. *misteriose*.

esotericism - s. - esoterism n. m. (pr. / esuter'izm /) inv.

especial - adj. - special adj. (pr. / spe[ch]i'&l /) ms. plr. *speciaj*, fm. sng. *special*, fm. plr. *speciaj*. - particular adj. (pr. / p&rticul'&r /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

especially - adv. - an particular adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] p&rticul'&r /). - an manera special adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m&n'er& spe[ch]i'&l /). - specialment adv. (pr. / spe[ch]i&lm'ænt /). Italianism quite used.

Esperantist - n. - esperantista n. (pr. / esper&nt'ist& /) ms. plr. *esperantista*, fm. sng. *esperantista*, fm. plr. *esperantiste*.

Esperanto - s. - esperant n. m. (pr. / esper&nt /) inv. - interlenga n. f. (pr. / intær'læ[ng]g& /) plr. (if required) *interlenghe*.

espionage - s. - spionagi n. m. (pr. / spion'&ji /) inv.

esplanade - s. - 1) - vial arlongh èl fium (èl lagh, èl mar) sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / vi&l &rlongh &l fi'uejm - &l l&g - &l m&r - /) (depending on the particular place, if there is a river, or a lake, or the sea). E.g. "we had a long walk on the esplanade = i l'oma fai na longa spassigià 'n sel vial arlongh èl lagh ". - 2) - spianà n. f. (pr. / spi&n'& /) inv. - spianada n. f. (pr. / spi&n'&d& /) plr. *spianade*. E.g. "the esplanade in front of the church was full of people = la spianà dnans a la cesa a l'era pien-a 'd gent ".

to espouse - v.t. - sposé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / spuz'e /) (in a fig. sense). E.g. "he espoused the socialist ideas = a l'ha sposà j'edeje socialistè".

espresso - s. - esprèss n. m. (pr. / espr'es /) inv. (coffee)

esprit - s. - spirit n. m. (pr. / sp'irit /) inv. (french term).

to espy - v.t. - s-clairé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s[ch]i&ir'e /). - antravèdde vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / &ntr&v'dde /). E.g. "one can espy something among the trees = as peul antravèdde quaicòs fra j'erbo".

ess - s. - s n. f. (pr. / s /) inv. - litra s sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / l'itr& s /) plr. *litre s*. - ès n. f. (pr. / &s /) inv. - sè n. f. (pr. / s& /) inv. - èsse n. f. (pr. / 'æse /) inv. (alphabet).

essay - s. - 1) - preuva n. f. (pr. / pr'[œ]v& /) plr. *preuve*. - esam n. m. (pr. / ez'm /) inv. - esperiment n. m. (pr. / esperim'ænt /) inv. E.g. "I made the essay of using a pencil for that, but it didn't work = i l'hai fait l'esperiment è dovré un crayon pèl lòn, ma

a l'ha nen fonsionà ". - 2) - **composission** n. f. (pr. / **cumpuzisi'u[ng]** /) inv. - **tema** n. m. (pr. / **t'em&** /) inv. - **sagi** n. m. (pr. / **s'&ji** /) inv. (school and lit.). E.g. "the teacher wanted an essay on a free subject = **el professor a vorija un tema su un soget liber**".

to essay - v.t. and v.i. - **tenté** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / **tænt'e** /). - **prové** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / **pru'w'e** /). - **sperimenté** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / **sperimænt'e** /). E.g. "we have to essay the behaviour of this component in hot temperature = **i l'oma da sperimenté 'l comportament dè sto component a àuta temperatura**".

essayist - n. - **sperimentator** n. (pr. / **speriment&t'ur** /) ms. plr. **sperimentator**, fm. sng. **sperimentatriss**, fm. plr **sperimentatriss**.

essayist - n. - **sagista** n. (pr. / **s&g'ist&** /) ms. plr. **sagista**, fm. sng. **sagista**, fm. plr **sagista**.

essence - s. - 1) - **essensa** n. f. (pr. / **es'æ[ng]s&** /) plr. **essense**. - **sostansa** n. f. (pr. / **sust'&[ng]s&** /) plr. **sustanse**. - **natura** n. f. (pr. / **n&t'&[ue]r&** /) plr. **nature**. E.g. "I can understand that the essence of your long speech is that you don't agree = **i poulo capi che la sostensa éd tò longh discors a l'è che ti it sen nen d'acòrdi**". - 2) - **estrat** n. m. (pr. / **estr't&t** /) inv. E.g. "meat essence for broth = **estrat éd carn pèr bròd**". - 3) - **pèrfum** n. m. (pr. / **p&r'f'&[ue]m/** /) inv. - **profum** n. m. (pr. / **pruf'&[ue]m/** /) inv. E.g. "a jar of essence of rose = **un botin éd pèrfum éd reusa**".

essential - adj. - **essensial** adj. (pr. / **esæ[ng]si'&l** /) ms. plr. **essensialj**, fm. sng. **essensial**, fm. plr **essensialj**. - **necessari** adj. (pr. / **ne[ch]es'&ri** /) ms. plr. **necessarij**, fm. sng. **necessaria**, fm. plr **necessarie**. - **fondamental** adj. (pr. / **fund&mænt'&l** /) ms. plr. **fondamentalj**, fm. sng. **fondamental**, fm. plr **fondamentalj**.

essential(s) - s. - **èl necessàri** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **&l ne[ch]es'&ri** /) usually sng., in case of need plr. **ij necessari**. - **còse necessàrie** sbst. loc. fm. plr. (pr. / **c'oze ne[ch]es'&rie/** /) usually plr., in case of need sng. **còsa necessària**. - **element éd base** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **element &d b'&ze** /) inv.

essentially - adv. - **coma base** adv. loc. (pr. / **c'um& b'&ze** /). - **an sostansa** adv. loc. (pr. / **&[ng] sust'&[ng]s&** /).

to establish - v.t. - 1) - **stabilì** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / **st&bil'i** /). E.g. "we couldn't establish the reason of the crash = **i l'oma nen podù stabilì la rason dèl cròl**". - **determiné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **determin'e** /). - **costruve** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **custr'&[ue]w&** / ; **custr'&[ue]e** /). Also in the spelling "**costrùe**" (pr. / **custr'&[ue]e** /), and in the form of 3rd con. "**costrui**" (pr. / **custr'&[ue]i** /). (See grammar "Verb fosition"). - **fondé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **fund'e** /). E.g. "he established a charity association = **a l'ha fondà n'associassion benèfica**". - **ampianté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **&mpi&nt'e** /). - **duverté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **d'&[ue]wert'e** /) (comm. activities). E.g. "they will establish a chain of hairdresser's = **a duvertran na cadena-ed pentnoìre**". - 2) - **sistemé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **sistem'e** /). - **anstalé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **&[ng]st&l'e** /). - **insedié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **i[ng]sedie** /). - **nominé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **numin'e** /). E.g. "the director established the new office manager = **el diretor a l'ha nominà el neuv capufissi**". - 3) - **enuncé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **en'&[ue]n[ch]e** /). E.g. "in 1899 Max Planck established a firts principle for quantum mechanics = **ant el 1899 Max Planck a l'ha enucià un prim prinsipi pèr la mecànica quantistica**". - **confermé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **cu[ng]færm'e** /).

to establish oneself - v.r. - 1) - **stabilisse** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / **st&bil'ise** /). - 2) - **deurbe un negòssi** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / **deurbe [ue][ng] neg'osi** /). It uses the aux. "avej". E.g. "he established himself as a vintner = **a l'ha dubi un negòssi da vinatè**".

establishment - s. - 1) - **fondassion** n. f. (pr. / **fund&si'u[ng]** /) inv. - **costitussion** n. f. (pr. / **custit'&[ue]si'u[ng]** /) inv. E.g. "the establishment of a new political entity = **la fondassion éd na neuva entità politica**". - 2) - **stabiliment** n. m. (pr. / **st&bilim'ænt** /) inv. - **istituto** n. m. (pr. / **istit'&[ue]tu** /) inv. - **azienda** n. f. (pr. / **&zi'ænd&** /) plr. **aziende**. - **fabrica** n. f. (pr. / **f'&bric&** /) plr. **fabriche**. - **fondassion** n. f. (pr. / **fund&si'u[ng]** /) inv. E.g. "an establishment for producing cars = **nè stabiliment pèr produve viture**". -

3) - **efetiv** n. m. plr (pr. / **efet'iu&** /) inv. (mil.). E.g. "the establishment of a battalion is about 300 soldiers = **j'efetiv d'un batajan a son a-peu-pré 300 soldà**". - 4) - **classe dirigent** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **cl'&se dirij'ænt** /) inv. E.g. "not always the establishment of a nation is adequate for his job = **nen sempe la classe dirigent éd na nassion a l'è adègua a sò travaj**".

estafette - s. - **stafètta** n. f. (pr. / **st&f'ætt&** /) plr. **stafètte**.

estate - s. - 1) - **stat** n. m. (pr. / **st&t** /) inv. - **stat sivil** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **st&t sivil/** /) plr. **stat sivilj**. - **stat social** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **st&t su[ch]i&l/** /) plr. **stat socialj**. E.g. "the fourth Estate = **el quart èstàt**" (painting of Pellizza da Volpedo). - 2) - **proprietà** n. f. (pr. / **propriet'&** /) inv. - **patrimoni** n. m. (pr. / **p&trim'oni** /) inv. - **teniment** n. m. (pr. / **tenim'ænt** /) inv. - **tnùa** n. f. (pr. / **tn'&[ue]** /) plr. **tnùe**. - **podèj** n. m. (pr. / **pu'd'æj** /) inv. E.g. "his estate is very large = **sò patrimoni a l'è bin gròss**"; "we have just a little estate at the beginning of the valley = **i l'oma giusta na cita tnùa an prinsipi dla valada**". - 3) - **eredità** n. f. (pr. / **eredit'&** /) inv. - **ass patrimonial** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **&s p&trimuni'&l** /) plr. **ass patrimonialj**. (leg.). - 4) - **situassion contàbil** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **situ&si'u[ng] cunt'&bil** /) plr. **situassion contàbij**. (accounting).

esteem - s. - **stima** n. f. (pr. / **st'im&** /) plr. **stìme**. - **arputassion** n. f. (pr. / **&r'&[ue]t&si'u[ng]** /) inv. Also in the spelling "**reputassion**" (pr. / **rep'&[ue]t&si'u[ng]** /). - **crédit** n. m. (pr. / **cr'edit** /) inv. E.g. "he is held in great esteem by his students = **a l'è tnù un grand arputassion dai sò student**".

to esteem - v.t. - 1) - **stimé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **stim'e** /). - **apressié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **&presie** /). E.g. "the director esteem you very much for the work you ara doing = **el diretor at aprèssia motobin pèr el travaj ch'it fas**". - 2) - **stimé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **stim'e** /). - **chèrde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **k'&rde** /). - **consideré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **cu[ng]sider'e** /). - **reputé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **rep'&[ue]t'e** /). E.g. "I esteem your project possible dut risky = **mi i considero to projet possìbil ma arzigos**".

ester - s. - **ester** n. m. (pr. / **estær** /) inv. (chem.).

esterification - s. - **esterificassion** n. f. (pr. / **esterific&si'u[ng]** /) inv. (chem.).

to esterify - v.t. - **esterifiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (chem.).

Esther - s. - **Pàsqua** n. f. (pr. / **p'&s[qu]&** /) plr. **Pasque**. Also in the spelling "**Pasca**" (pr. / **p'&sc&** /) (relig.).

estimable - adj. - 1) - **stimàbil** adj. (pr. / **stim'&bil** /) ms. plr. **stimàbij**, fm. sng. **stimàbil**, fm. plr **stimàbij**. - **vajant** adj. (pr. / **v&y'ænt** /) ms. plr. **vajantj**, fm. sng. **vajanta**, fm. plr **vajante**. - **pregévol** adj. (pr. / **prej'evul** /) ms. plr. **pregévoj**, fm. sng. **pregévola**, fm. plr **pregévole**. E.g. "he is certainly as estimable person = **a l'è 'd sicur na pèrson-a stimàbil**". - 2) - **stimàbil** adj. (pr. / **stim'&bil** /) ms. plr. **stimàbij**, fm. sng. **stimàbil**, fm. plr **stimàbij**. - **valutàbil** adj. (pr. / **v&l'&[ue]t'&bil** /) ms. plr. **valutàbij**, fm. sng. **valutàbil**, fm. plr **valutàbij**. E.g. "the value is estimable precisely = **èl valor a l'è stimàbil con precision**".

estimate - s. - 1) - **stima** n. f. (pr. / **st'im&** /) plr. **stìme**. - **valutassion** n. f. (pr. / **v&l'&[ue]t&si'u[ng]** /) inv. - **preventiv** n. m. (pr. / **prevænt'iu** /) inv. E.g. "I need an estimate of the cost for this work = **i l'hai da manca d'un preventiv dèl cost pèr sto travaj**". - 2) - **opinion** n. f. (pr. / **upini'u[ng]** /) inv. - **giudissi** n. m. (pr. / **ji'&[ue]d'isi** /) inv. E.g. "we don't have enough information for giving our estimate on the question = **i l'oma nen basta d'informassion pèr dé nòstr giussiss an sla costion**". - 3) - **stima** n. f. (pr. / **st'im&** /) plr. **stìme**. - **càlcol** n. m. (pr. / **c'&lcul** /) plr. **calcoj**. E.g. "do you do an estimate of the probability of success that we have? = **fas-to un càlcol dla probabilità éd succèss ch'i l'oma?**".

to estimate - v.t. - 1) - **stimé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **stim'e** /). - **valuté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **v&l'&[ue]t'e** /). - **preventivé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **prevæntive** /). - 2) - **giudiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **ji'&[ue]dik'e** /) (in a fig. sense). - **antivèdde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **&ntiv'&dde** /) (in a fig. sense). - 3) - **stìme** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **stim'e** /) (stat.).

estimation - s. - 1) - **opinion** n. f. (pr. / upini'u[ng] /) inv. - **giudissi** n. m. (pr. / ji[ue]d'isi /) inv. - **idéja** n. f. (pr. / id'æy& /) plr. **idéje**. Also in the spelling "**idéa**" (pr. / id'e& /). E.g. "*in my estimation this is a false problem = an mia opinion cost a l'è un fauss problema*". - 2) - **preventiv** n. m. (pr. / prevæntiu /) inv. - **stima** n. f. (pr. / st'im& /) plr. **stime**. - **valutasson** n. f. (pr. / v&l[ue]t&si'u[ng] /) inv. E.g. "*for the job he made an estimation too expensive = për èl travaj a l'ha fame un preventiv tröp car*". - 3) - **apressiament** n. m. (pr. / &presi&m'ænt /) inv. - **stima** n. f. (pr. / st'im& /) plr. **stime**. E.g. "*his engagement deserves our estimation = sò impègn a mèrita nòstr apressiament*".

estimator - n. - **valuator** n. m. (pr. / v&l[ue]t&t'ur /) ms. plr. **valuator**, fm. sng. **valutatriss**, fm. plr **valutatriss**. - **stimator** n. (pr./ stim&t'ur /) ms. plr. **stimator**, fm. sng. **stimatriss**, fm. plr **stimatriss**.

to estop - v.t. - **impedi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / imped'i /) (leg.). - **saré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s&r'e /) (leg.). - **preclude** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / precl[ue]de /) (leg.).

estoppel - s. - **impediment** n. m. (pr. / impedim'ænt /) inv. (leg.). - **preclusion** n. f. (pr. / precl[ue]zi'u[ng] /) inv. (leg.).

estrade - s. - **piataforma** n. f. (pr. / pi&t&f'urm& /) plr. **piataforme**. - **bardela** n. f. (pr. / b&rd'el& /) plr. **bardele**. - **predela** n. f. (pr. / pred'el& /) plr. **predele**. - **pedan-a** n. f. (pr. / ped'&[ng]& /) plr. **pedan-e**. - **palch** n. m. (pr. / p&lç /) inv.

to estrange - v.t. - **aliené** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &lien'e /). - **slontané** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / slunt&n'e /). - **separé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sep&r'e /). - **fé fòra** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e f'or& /). (fam.).

estrangement - s. - **alienasson** n. f. (pr. / &lien&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **separasson** n. f. (pr. / sep&r&si'u[ng] /) inv.

estreat - s. - **estrat** n. m. (pr. / str'æt /) inv. (leg. - bureaucracy). - **còpia** n. f. (pr. / c'opi& /) plr. **còpie**. (leg. - bureaucracy).

to estreat - v.t. - **fé n'estrat** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e n estr'æt /). It uses the aux. "avòj". Constr.: "*fé n'estrat ed...*". (leg. - bureaucracy).

estuary - s. - **estuari** n. m. (pr. / estu'æri /) inv. (geog.). - **sboch** n. m. (pr. / zbuç /) inv. (fam.).

esurience - s. - **anvia** n. f. (pr. / &[ng]v'i& /) plr. **anvie**. - **angordisa** n. f. (pr. / &[ng]gurd'iz& /) plr. **angordise**. Also in the spelling "**angordisia**" (pr. / &[ng]gurd'iz&/). - **avidità** n. f. (pr. / &vidit' /) inv.

esurient - adj. - **afamà** adj. (pr. / &f&m'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **angord** adj. (pr. / &[ng]g'urd /) ms. plr. **angord**, fm. sng. **angorda**, fm. plr **angorde**. - **goliard** adj. (pr. / guli'ærd /) ms. plr. **goliard**, fm. sng. **goliarda**, fm. plr **goliarde**. (Also in a fig. sense).

eta - s. - **eta** n. f. (pr. / 'et& /) inv. (7th letter of Greek alphabet).

et cetera - adv. loc. (Latin) - **etcétera** adv. (pr. / et[ch]j'eter& /). Also in the spelling "**ecétera**" (pr. / e[ch]j'eter& /). In short "etc..".

to etch - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **gravé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / gr&v'e /). - **gravé a l'aquafòrt** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / gr&v'e & l &[qu]i&f'ort /). - **antajé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &nt&y'e /). - **incide** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / in[ch]j'ide /). Also in the spelling "**ancide**" (pr. / &n[ch]j'ide /). - 2) - **fé 'd gravure** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e d gr&v'ue[r]e /). It uses the aux. "avèj".

etcher - n. - **graveur** n. (pr. / gr&v'oe[r] /) ms. plr. **graveur**, fm. sng. **graveusa**, fm. plr **graveuse**. - **incisor** n. (pr. / in[ch]j'z'ur /) ms. plr. **incisor**, fm. sng. **incisoira**, fm. plr **incisoire**. Also in the spelling "**ancisor**" (pr. / &n[ch]j'z'ur /).

etching - s. - **gravura** n. f. (pr. / gr&v'ue[r]e /) plr. **gravure**. - **incision** n. f. (pr. / in[ch]j'izi'u[ng] /) inv. Also in the spelling "**ancision**" (pr. / &n[ch]j'izi'u[ng] /).

eternal - adj. - 1) - **etern** adj. (pr. / et'ærn /) ms. plr. **etern**, fm. sng. **eterna**, fm. plr **eterne**. - **eternal** adj. (pr. / et'ærn'æ /) ms. plr. **eternaj**, fm. sng. **eternal**, fm. plr **eternaj**. - 2) - **continuo** adj. (pr. / cunt'in[ue]u /) ms. plr. **continuo**, fm. sng. **continua**, fm. plr **continue**. - **sensa réchie** adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& r'ekie /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

eternity - s. - 1) - **eternità** n. f. (pr. / et'ærnit'æ /) inv. (also in a fig. sense) (the plr. is used in a fig. sense).

to eternize - v.t. - **imortalé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / imurt&le /). - **eterné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / et'ærn'e /). - **eternisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / et'ærnize /).

ethane - s. - **etan** n. m. (pr. / et'&[ng] /) inv. (in case of need) (chem.).

ethanol - s. - **àlcol etilich** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / 'ælcu et'ilic /) plr. (in case of need) **àlcoj etilich** (chem.).

ether - s. - **éter** n. m. (pr. / 'etær /) inv. (in all the meanings - also chem.). Also in the spelling "**étere**" (pr. / 'etere /).

ethereal - adj. - **etéreo** adj. (pr. / et'ereu /). ms. plr. **etéreo**, fm. sng. **etérea**, fm. plr **etéree**. - **dl'éter** adj. loc. (pr. / dl'etær /).

etherification - s. - **eterificasson** n. f. (pr. / eterific&si'u[ng] /) inv. (chem.).

etherization - s. - **anestesia** n. f. (pr. / &nestez'i& /) plr. **anestesia**. (med.).

to etherize - v.t. - **anestetisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &nestetize /) (med. and in a fig. sense). - **andurmí** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &nd[ue]rm'i /). - **dé l'andurmia** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e l &nd[ue]rm'i& /). It uses the aux. "avèj". Constr.: "*dé l'andurmia a...*" (med. - in pop. use).

ethic - 1) - adj. - **étich** adj. (pr. / 'etic /) ms. plr. **étich**, fm. sng. **ética**, fm. plr **étiche**. - **moral** adj. (pr. / mur'æ /) ms. plr. **moraj**, fm. sng. **moral**, fm. plr **moraj**.

ethic - 2) - s. - **ética** n. f. (pr. / 'etic& /) plr. **étiche**.

ethical - adj. - **étich** adj. (pr. / 'etic /) ms. plr. **étich**, fm. sng. **ética**, fm. plr **étiche**. - **moral** adj. (pr. / mur'æ /) ms. plr. **moraj**, fm. sng. **moral**, fm. plr **moraj**. - Note that "**ethical drug**" can be translated into the loc. "**meisn-a che a ciama arsèta mèdica**".

ethics - s. - 1) - **ética** n. f. (pr. / 'etic& /) plr. **étiche**. (phyl.). - 2) - **moralità** n. f. (pr. / mur'lit'æ /) inv.

ethnic(al) - adj. - **étnich** adj. (pr. / 'etnic /) ms. plr. **étnich**, fm. sng. **étnica**, fm. plr **étniche**.

ethnographical - adj. - **etnogràfich** adj. (pr. / etnugr'æfic /) ms. plr. **etnogràfich**, fm. sng. **etnogràfica**, fm. plr **etnogràfiche**.

ethnographer - n. - **etnògrafo** n. (pr. / etn'ogr&fò /) ms. plr. **etnògrafo**, fm. sng. **etnògrafa**, fm. plr **etnògrafe**. Also in the spelling "**etnògraf**" (pr. / etn'ogr&f /).

ethnography - s. - **etnografia** n. f. (pr. / etnugr'æfi& /) plr. (if any) **etnografie**.

ethnological - adj. - **etnologich** adj. (pr. / etnul'ojic /) ms. plr. **etnologich**, fm. sng. **etnologica**, fm. plr **etnologiche**.

ethnologist - n. - **etnòlogo** n. (pr. / etn'olugò /) ms. plr. **etnòlogo**, fm. sng. **etnòloga**, fm. plr **etnòloge**. Also in the spelling "**etnòlogh**" (pr. / etn'olug /).

ethnology - s. - **etnologia** n. f. (pr. / etnuluj'i& /) plr. (if any) **etnologie**.

ethological - adj. - **etologich** adj. (pr. / etul'ojic /) ms. plr. **etologich**, fm. sng. **etologica**, fm. plr **etologiche**.

ethologist - n. - **etòlogo** n. (pr. / et'olugò /) ms. plr. **etòlogo**, fm. sng. **etòloga**, fm. plr **etòloge**. Also in the spelling "**etòlogh**" (pr. / et'olug /).

ethology - s. - **etologia** n. f. (pr. / etuluj'i& /) plr. (if any) **etologie**.

ethos - s. - **nòrma 'd vita** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / n'orm& d v'it& /) plr. **nòrme 'd vita**. - **comportament** n. m. (pr. / cumpurt&m'ænt /) inv. - **condòta** n. f. (pr. / cund'ot& /) plr. **condòte**.

ethyl - s. - **etil** n. m. (pr. / et'il /) plr. **etij**. (chem.).

ethylene - s. - **etilène** n. m. (pr. / etil'ene /) inv. (chem.).

ethylic - adj. - **etilich** adj. (pr. / et'ilic /) ms. plr. **etilic**, fm. sng. **etilica**, fm. plr **etiliche**.

etiquette - s. - 1) - **etichèta** n. f. (pr. / etik'ætt& /) plr. **etichètte**. - **serimonia** n. m. (pr. / serimuni'æ /) plr. **serimoniaj**. - **costuma** n. f. (pr. / cust'uejm& /) plr. **costume**. - 2) - **ética** professional sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / 'etic& pfufesiun'æ /) plr. **étiche professionaj**.

etna - **forné a spìrit** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / furn'el & sp'irit /) plr. **fornéj a spìtir**.

Etruscan - n. and adj. - **etrusch** n. and adj. (pr. / **etr**[ue]sc /) ms. plr. **etrusch**, fm. sng. **etrusca**, fm. plr **etrusche**.

etymologic(al) - adj. - **etimològich** adj. (pr. / **etimul**'ojic /) ms. plr. **etimològich**, fm. sng. **etimologica**, fm. plr **etimològiche**.

etymology - s. - **etimologia** n. f. (pr. / **etimuluj**'i& /) plr. **etimologie**.

eucalyptus - s. - **eucaliptos** n. m. (pr. / **æuc**&l'iptus /) inv. Note the pr. of the group "eu" in this case. and in the cases of words derived from Greek (as in the following four).

Eucaristic(al) - adj. - **eucaristisch** adj. (pr. / **æuc**&r'istic /) ms. plr. **eucaristisch**, fm. sng. **eucaristica**, fm. plr **eucaristiche**. (relig.).

Eucharist - s. - **Eucaristia** n. f. (pr. / **æuc**&rist'i& /)

Euclid - n. m. - **Euclide** n. m. (pr. / **æucl**'ide /) only sng. (noun of person). In case of need, inv. at plr.

Euclidean - adj. - **euclidéo** adj. (pr. / **æuclid**'eò /) ms. plr. **euclidéo**, fm. sng. **euclidéa**, fm. plr **euclidée**. (not very used word). - **d'Euclide** adj. loc. (pr. / **d æucl**'ide /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

eulogist - n. - **laudator** n. (pr. / **l&u**&t'ur /) ms. plr. **laudator**, fm. sng. **laudatriss**, fm. plr **laudatriss**. - **panegirista** n. (pr. / **p&nejir**'ist& /) ms. plr. **panegirista**, fm. sng. **panegirista**, fm. plr **panegiriste**.

eulogistic - adj. - **laudativ** adj. (pr. / **l&u**&t'i'u /) ms. plr. **laudativ**, fm. sng. **laudativa**, fm. plr **laudative**. - **elogiativ** adj. (pr. / **eluj**'i&t'i'u /) ms. plr. **elogiativ**, fm. sng. **elogiativa**, fm. plr **elogiative**. E.g. "an eulogistic speech = un discors elogiativ".

to eulogize - v.t. - **laudé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **l&u**&d'e /). - **elogé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **eluj**'e /).

eulogy - s. - **elògi** n. m. (pr. / **el**'oji /) inv. - **làuda** n. f. (pr. / **l&u**&d&/) plr. **làude**. - **panegirich** n. m. (pr. / **p&nejir**'ic /) inv.

euphemism - s. - **eufemism** n. m. (pr. / **eu**fem'izm /) inv. E.g. "to say that he is not very correct is just an euphemism for saying nothing about what he really is = di che chiel a l'é nen vaire corèt a l'é giusta n'eufemism për nen di lòn ch'a l'é dabon".

euphemistic(al) - adj. - **eufemistisch** adj. (pr. / **eu**fem'istic /) ms. plr. **eufemistisch**, fm. sng. **eufemistica**, fm. plr **eufemistiche**.

to euphemize - v.i and v.t. - **esse** eupemistisch vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / **ese** eupem'istic /). - **eufemisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **eu**femz'e /).

euphonic(al) - adj. - **eufònich** adj. (pr. / **eu**f'onic /) ms. plr. **eufònich**, fm. sng. **eufonica**, fm. plr **eufoniche**. (phon.).

euphony - s. - **eufonia** n. f. (pr. / **eu**funi'&/) plr. **eufonie**. (phon.). - **armoniosità** n. f. (pr. / **r**&muniuzit'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. (phon.).

eurhythmic(al) - adj. - **armonios** adj. (pr. / **r**&muni'uz /) ms. plr. **armonios**, fm. sng. **armoniosa**, fm. plr **armoniose**.

eurhythmy - s. - **armonia dij moviment** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **r**&muni'& dij muvim'ant /) plr. **armonie dij moviment**. - **ginàstica ritmica** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **jin**'stic& **r**'itmic&/) plr. **ginàstiche ritmiche**.

euro... - prefix - **euro**... prefix (pr. / **æuru**... /). - **eurò**... prefix (pr. / **æur**'o... /). Note the pr. of the group "eu". Indicating something related to Europe. Identical use in Engl. and Piedm. In the following only some example.

Europe - s. - **Euròpa** n. f. (pr. / **æur**'op&/) usually sng. In case of need plr. **Euròpe**.

European - adj. - **européo** adj. (pr. / **æurup**'eò /) ms. plr. **européo**, fm. sng. **européa**, fm. plr **europée**. - **d'Euròpa** adj. loc. (pr. / **d æur**'op&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **europengh** adj. (not common, but used). (pr. / **æurup**'æ[ng]g /) ms. plr. **europengh**, fm. sng. **europenga**, fm. plr **europenghe**.

europium - s. - **euròpio** n. m. (pr. / **æur**'opiò /) only sng. (chem. element) in case of need inv.

euthanasia - s. - **eutanàsia** n. f. (pr. / **æut**&n'&zi& /) plr. **eutanàsie**.

evacuant - 1) - adj. - **purgant** adj. (pr. / **p**[ue]rg'&nt /) ms. plr. **purgant**, fm. sng. **purganta**, fm. plr **purgante** (pharm.). - **purgativ** adj. (pr. / **p**[ue]rg&t'i'u /) ms. plr. **purgativ**, fm. sng. **purgativa**, fm. plr **purgative** (pharm.). - **lassativ** adj. (pr. / **l**&s&t'i'u /) ms. plr. **lassativ**, fm. sng. **lassativa**, fm. plr **lassative**. (pharm.).

evacuant - 2) - s. - **purga** n. f. (pr. / **p**[ue]rg& /) plr. **purghe**. (pharm.). - **purgant** n. m. (pr. / **p**[ue]rg'&nt /) inv. (pharm.). - **purgativ** n. m. (pr. / **p**[ue]rg&t'i'u /) inv. (pharm.). - **lassativ** n. m. (pr. / **l**&s&t'i'u /) inv. (pharm.).

to evacuate - v.i. and v.t. - **liberésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / **liber**'ese /) (med.). E.g. "if you want to evacuate you have to swallow some evacuant = s'it veule liberète a venta ch'it pije na purga". - **liberé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **liber**'e /). - **svoidé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **zvuid**'e /). - **evacué** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / **ev**&cu'e /). If trs. it uses the aux. "avej". If int. it uses the aux. "esse". - **sfolé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / **sful**'e /). If trs. it uses the aux. "avej". If int. it uses the aux. "esse".

evacuation - s. - **evacuasson** n. f. (pr. / **ev**&cu&si'u[ng] /) inv. (in all the meanings). - **sfolament** n. m. (pr. / **sful**&m'ant /) inv. - **sfolagi** n. m. (pr. / **sful**'&ji /) inv. E.g. "due to the flood, the evacuation of the village was necessary = për l'inondasson, lè sfolament del pais a l'é stait necessari".

evacuee - n. - **sfolà** n. (pr. / **sful**'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

evadable - adj. - **evitabil** adj. (pr. / **evit**'&bil /) ms. plr. **evitabilj**, fm. sng. **evitabil**, fm. plr **evitabilj**. - **schiviabil** adj. (pr. / **skivi**'&bil /) ms. plr. **schiviabilj**, fm. sng. **schiviabil**, fm. plr **schiviabilj**.

to evade - v.t. - 1) - **evade** vrb 2nd con. trs. and int. (pr. / **ev**'&de /) (also in a fig. sense). When trs, it uses the aux. "avej", when int. it uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "to evade from one's worries = evade dai sò sagrin"; "evade le tasse = to evade taxes". - **scapé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **sc**&p'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". - 2) - **evité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **evit**'e /). - **schivié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **skivi**'e /). - **scaforé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **sc**&fur'e /). - **elude** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **el**[ue]de /). E.g. "he managed in evading police = a l'é rivà a elude la polissia".

evader - n. - **evasor** n. (pr. / **ev**&z'ur /) ms. plr. **evasor**, fm. sng. **evasora**, fm. plr **evasore**. - **fraudeur** n. (pr. / **fr**&ud'[oe]r /) ms. plr. **fraudeur**, fm. sng. **fraudeusa**, fm. plr **fraudeuse**. Also in the spelling "frodeur" (pr. / **frud**'[oe]r /).

to evaluate - v.t. - 1) - **valuté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **v**&l[ue]t'e /). - 2) - **calcolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **c**&lcul'e /). (math.).

evaluation - s. - 1) - **valutasson** n. f. (pr. / **v**&l[ue]t&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **stima** n. f. (pr. / **st**'im& /) plr. **stima**. - **valutasson** n. f. (pr. / **v**&l[ue]t&si'u[ng] /) inv. (math.). - **calcol** n. m. (pr. / **c**'&lcul /) plr. **calcoj**. (math.).

to evanesce - v.i. - **spari** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / **sp**&r'i /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **dèspari** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / **d***sp&r'i /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **svani** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / **sv**&n'i /). It uses the aux. "esse".

evanescence - s. - **svaniment** n. m. (pr. / **sv**&nim'ant /) inv. - **svanessensa** n. f. (pr. / **sv**&nes'æ[ng]s& /) plr. **svanessense**. (also rad.). E.g. "yesterday we couldn't receive your transmission due to a strong evanescence of the signal = jér i l'oma nen podù arseive vòstra trasmission a rason ed na fòrta svanessensa del segnal".

evanescent - adj. - **svani** adj. (pr. / **sv**&n'i /) ms. plr. **svani**, fm. sng. **svania**, fm. plr **svanie**. - **sbiaji** adj. (pr. / **zbi**'y'i /) ms. plr. **sbiaji**, fm. sng. **sbiajia**, fm. plr **sbiajie**. - **van** adj. (pr. / **v**&[ng] /) ms. plr. **van**, fm. sng. **van-a**, fm. plr **van-e**.

evangelic(al) - adj. - **evangélich** adj. (pr. / **ev**&nj'elic /) ms. plr. **evangélich**, fm. sng. **evangelica**, fm. plr **evangeliche**. (relig.).

evangelist - n. - **evangelista** n. (pr. / **ev**&njel'ist& /) ms. plr. **evangelista**, fm. sng. **evangelista**, fm. plr **evangeliste**. (relig.). - **predicator** n. (pr. / **predic**&t'ur /) ms. plr. **predicator**, fm. sng. **predicatriss**, fm. plr **predicatriss**. (relig.).

Evangelist - s. - **Evangelista** n. m. (pr. / **ev**&njel'ist& /) inv. (one of the four). (relig.).

evangelistic - adj. - **evangélich** adj. (pr. / **ev**&nj'elic /) ms. plr. **evangélich**, fm. sng. **evangelica**, fm. plr **evangeliche**. (relig.). - **éd n'evangelista** adj. loc. (pr. / **d** &n ev&njel'ist& /) inv. in gnd., at plr. **dj'evangelista**. (relig.).

evangelization - s. - **evangelissasson** n. f. (pr. / **ev**&njeliz&si'u[ng] /) inv. (relig.).

to evangelize - v.t. - **evangelisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **ev**&njeliz'e /). (relig.).

evangelizer - n. - **evangelisator** n. (pr. / **ev&njeliz&t'ur** /) ms. plr. **evangelisator**, fm. sng. **evangelisatriss**, fm. plr. **evangelisatriss**. (relig.).

to evaporate - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **evaporé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **ev&pur'e** /). It uses the aux. "esse". Also in the spelling "**svaporé**" (pr. / **zv&pur'e** /) (phys.). - 2) - **svani** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / **zv&n'i** /). It uses the aux. "esse". (in a fig. sense). - 3) - **andé via** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **&nd'e v'i&** /). It uses the aux. "esse". (person - in a fig. sense). - **spari** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / **sp&r'i** /). It uses the aux. "esse". (person - in a fig. sense). - 4) - **fé evaporé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / **f'e ev&pur'e** /). - **vaporizé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / **f'e v&puriz'e** /). If trs. it uses the aux. "avej". If int. it uses the aux. "esse".

evaporation - s. - 1) - **svaporassion** n. f. (pr. / **zv&pur&si'u[ng]** /) inv. Also in the spelling "**evaporassion**" (pr. / **ev&pur&si'u[ng]** /). - **svaporament** n. m. (pr. / **zv&pur&m'aent** /) inv. - 2) - **sparission** n. f. (pr. / **sp&risi'u[ng]** /) inv. - **svaniment** n. m. (pr. / **zv&nim'aent** /) inv. (in a fig. sense).

evaporator - s. - **svaporator** n. m. (pr. / **zv&pur&t'ur** /) inv. Also in the spelling "**evaporator**" (pr. / **ev&pur&t'ur** /) (techn.).

evasion - s. - 1) - **evasion** n. f. (pr. / **ev&zi'u[ng]** /) inv. (also in a fig. sense). - **scaforament** n. m. (pr. / **sc&fur&m'aent** /) inv. E.g. "*the evasion of one's duties is very dangerous to the social life = le scaforament dij sò dover a l'é motobin danos a la vita social*". - 2) - **pretest** n. m. (pr. / **pret'est** /) inv. - **scapatori** n. m. (pr. / **sc&p&t'ori** /) inv. - **rinfna** n. f. (pr. / **r'i[ng]fn&** /) plr. **rinfne**. E.g. "*this is an evasion for not doing the work = cost a l'é un pretèst për nen fé 'l travaj*".

evasive - adj. - **evasiv** adj. (pr. / **ev&z'iu** /) ms. plr. **evasiv**, fm. sng. **evasiva**, fm. plr. **evasive**. - **elusiv** adj. (pr. / **el[ue]z'iu** /) ms. plr. **elusiv**, fm. sng. **elusiva**, fm. plr. **elusive**. - **nen ciàir** adj. loc. (pr. / **na[ng] [ch]i'èir** /) ms. plr. **nen ciàir**, fm. sng. **nen ciàira**, fm. plr. **nen ciàire**.

evasiveness - s. - **evasività** n. f. (pr. / **ev&zivit'** /) inv. - **mancansa 'd ciarèssa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **m&[ng]c'è[ng]s&d [ch]i'èir'ss&** /) plr. **mancansa 'd ciarèssa**. E.d. "*In dealing withhim, I can't put up with his evasiveness = tratand con chiel i rivo nen a soporté soa mancansa 'd ciarèssa*".

Eve - n. f. - **Eva** n. f. (pr. / **'ev&** /) inv. (in case of need plr. **Eve**). biblic name of the first woman. A not confirmed idea : the word "eva" in Piedm. is one of the two names of "water". As water is source of life, Eve was the mother of all living persons. The Piedm. word "**eva = water = Eve = Eva**" could reflect this situation.

eve - s. - **vigilia** n. f. (pr. / **vij'ili&** /) plr. **vigilie**. E.g. "*Christmas eve = vigilia 'd Natal*".

even - 1) - adj. - 1) - **pari** adj. (pr. / **p'èri** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "*two is an even number = doi a l'é un nùmer pari*". - **seuli** adj. (pr. / **s'oe]li** /) ms. plr. **seuli**, fm. sng. **seulia**, fm. plr. **seulie**. - **piat** adj. (pr. / **pi'èt** /) ms. plr. **piat**, fm. sng. **piata**, fm. plr. **piate**. - **regolar** adj. (pr. / **regul'èr** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **ugual** adj. (pr. / **[ue]g[ue]l** /) plr. **uguaj**, fm. sng. **ugual**, fm. plr. **uguaj**. - 2) - **calm** adj. (pr. / **c&lm** /) ms. plr. **calm**, fm. sng. **calma**, fm. plr. **calme**. - **tranquil** adj. (pr. / **tr&[ng]qu'il** /) plr. **tranquil**, fm. sng. **tranquila**, fm. plr. **tranquile**. - 3) - **giust** adj. (pr. / **c&lm** /) ms. plr. **giust**, fm. sng. **giusta**, fm. plr. **giuste**. - **imparsial** adj. (pr. / **imp&rsi'èl** /) ms. plr. **imparsiaj**, fm. sng. **imparsial**, fm. plr. **imparsiaj**. - 4) - **precis** adj. (pr. / **c&lm** /) plr. **precis**, fm. sng. **precisa**, fm. plr. **precise**.

even - 2) - adv. - **èdcò** adv. (pr. / **&dc'o** /). Also in the spelling "**'dcò ; 'cò**" (pr. / **dc'o ; c'o** /) according to the preceding word. - **fin-a** adv. (pr. / **fi[ng]è** /). - **diritura** adv. (pr. / **dirit'[ue]r&** /). Also in the spelling "**adiritura**" (pr. / **&irit'[ue]r&** /). - **gnentemenò che** adv. loc. (pr. / **[gn]æntem'enu ke** /).

even - 3) - s. - **sèira** n. f. (pr. / **s'èir&** /) plr. **sèire**. (poet.). - **véspr** n. m. (pr. / **v'èspr** /) inv. (poet.).

to even - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **spiané** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **spi&n'e** /). - **livelé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **livel'e** /). E.g. "*we need to even the ground in front of the house = i dovoma livelé 'l teren dnans a la cà*". - 2) - **paregé** vrb 1st con. trs. - **ugualé** vrb 1st con. trs. - 3) - **traté a la pari** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. - 4) - **esse a la pari** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. - **saldé 'l cont** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. - **liveléssé** vrb 1st con. refl.

evening - s. - 1) - **sèira** n. f. (pr. / **s'èir&** /) plr. **sèire**. E.g. "*good evening, madam = bon-a sèira, madamin*". - **seirà** n. f. (pr. / **s'èir&** /) inv. E.g. "*we had a good evening, yesterday = i l'oma avù na bona seirà, jer*". - 2) - **tramont** n. m. (pr. / **tr&m'unt** /) inv. - **arcaj** n. m. (pr. / **&rc&l** /) plr. **arcaj**. - **decadensa** n. f. (pr. / **dec&d'æ[ng]s&** /) plr. **decadense**.

evenings - adv. - **èd sèira** adv. loc. (pr. / **&d s'èir&** /).

evenly - adv. - 1) - **con regolarità** adv. loc. (pr. / **cu[ng] regul'èrit'è** /). - **an manera uniforma** adv. loc. (pr. / **&[ng] m&n'er& [ue]nifurm&** /). E.g. "*the snow covered evenly the ground = la fiöca a l'ha quatà an manera uniforma 'l teren*". - 2) - **con càlma** adv. loc. (pr. / **cu[ng] c'èlm&** /). E.g. "*he works a bit too evenly = a travaja un pòch tròp con calma*". - 3) - **an manera giusta** adv. loc. (pr. / **&[ng] m&n'er& ji'ue]s&** /). E.g. "*to divide st. evenly, according to the need of each one = divide qc. an manera giusta second la necessità d'ognidun*". - 4) - **an part istèssé** adv. loc. (pr. / **&[ng] p&rt iet'èse** /). E.g. "*the harvest was divided evenly between the two farmers = èl racòlt a l'é stàit dividù an part istèssé fra ij doi contadin*".

evenness - s. - **uniformità** n. f. (pr. / **[ue]nifurmit'è** /) inv. - **regolarità** n. f. (pr. / **regul'èrit'è** /) inv. - **parità** n. f. (pr. / **p&rit'è** /) inv.

event - s. - 1) - **event** n. m. (pr. / **ev'aent** /) inv. - **circostansa** n. f. (pr. / **[ch]ircust'è[ng]s&** /) plr. **circostanse**. - **aveniment** n. m. (pr. / **&venim'aent** /) inv. - 2) - **ancàpit** n. m. (pr. / **&[ng]c'èpit** /) inv. - **eventualità** n. f. (pr. / **ev'antu&lit'è** /) inv. - **eveniensa** n. f. (pr. / **eveni'æ[ng]s&** /) plr. **eveniense**.

eventual - adj. - 1) - **futur** adj. (pr. / **f[ue]t'ue]r** /) ms. plr. **futur**, fm. sng. **futura**, fm. plr. **future**. - 2) - **final** adj. (pr. / **fin'èl** /) ms. plr. **finaj**, fm. sng. **final**, fm. plr. **finaj**. - **sucessiv** adj. (pr. / **s[ue]l[ch]es'iu** /) ms. plr. **sucessiv**, fm. sng. **sucessiva**, fm. plr. **sucessive**. - **consequent** adj. (pr. / **cu[ng]segu'aent** /) ms. plr. **consequent**, fm. sng. **consequenta**, fm. plr. **consequente**.

eventuality - s. - **eventualità** n. f. (pr. / **ev'æntu&lit'è** /) inv. - **ancàpit** n. m. (pr. / **&[ng]c'èpit** /) inv. - **eveniensa** n. f. (pr. / **eveni'æ[ng]s&** /) plr. **eveniense**. E.g. "*we are equipped for every eventuality = i soma atressà për qualonque ancàpit*".

eventually - adj. - **a la fin** adv. loc. (pr. / **& l& fi[ng]** /). - **prima ò peuj** adv. loc. (pr. / **pr'im& o p[œ]y** /).

to eventuate - v.i. - **sboché** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **zbuk'e** /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **arzulté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **&r[ze]l'it'e** /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **andé a finì** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **&nd'e & fin'i** /). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "*many little expenses out of control eventuated in a bad bankruptcy = vaire cite spèise föra 'd control a son sbocà ant brut faliment*".

ever - adv. - 1) - **mai** adv. (pr. / **m'èi** /). (interr. forms). E.g. "*have you ever been in Turin? = i seve mai stàit a Turin?*". - 2) - **èd sempe** adv. loc. (pr. / **&d s'æmpe** /). Also in the spelling "**èd semper**" (pr. / **&d s'æmp'e** /), and "**èd sèmp'er**" (pr. / **&d s'æmp'ær** /). E.g. "*I think today is the coldest day ever = i penso che ancheuj a sia èd li pi freid èd semper*". - 3) - **sempe** adv. (pr. / **s'æmpe** /) (see note above). E.g. "*he is ever so stupid = a l'è sempe föl parèj*". - 4) - **pèr sempe** adv. loc. (pr. / **p'èr s'æmpe** /) (see note above). E.g. "*these are things that you will ever remember = coste a son cöse ch'it arcordras pèr sempe*".

evergreen - adj. and n. - **sempeverd** adj. and n. (pr. / **sæmpev'ærd** /) ms. plr. **sempeverd**, fm. sng. **sempeverda**, fm. plr. **sempeverde**. (bot. and in a fig. sense).

everlasting - adj. - 1) - **etern** adj. (pr. / **et'ærn** /) ms. plr. **etern**, fm. sng. **eterna**, fm. plr. **eterne**. - **eternal** adj. (pr. / **et'ærn'èl** /) ms. plr. **eternaj**, fm. sng. **eternal**, fm. plr. **eternaj**. - **sempitern** adj.

(pr. / sɛmpit'ærn /) ms. plr. *sempitern*, fm. sng. *sempiterna*, fm. plr *sempiterne*. - *imortal* adj. (pr. / imurt'ɛl /) ms. plr. *imortaj*, fm. sng. *imortal*, fm. plr *imortaj*. - 2) - *continuà* adj. (pr. / cuntinu'æ/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *continuo* adj. (pr. / cunt'in[ue]u/) ms. plr. *continuo*, fm. sng. *continua*, fm. plr *continue*. - *sensa réchie* adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& r'ekie/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

evermore - adv. - *sempe* adv. (pr. / s'æmpe /). - *për sempe* adj. loc. (pr. / p&r s'æmpe /). - *an etern* adj. loc. (pr. / &[ng] et'ærn /).

eversion - s. - *eversion* n. f. (pr. / eversi'u[ng] /) inv. - *bolversament* n. m. (pr. / bulværs&m'ænt /) inv.

eversive - adj. - *eversiv* adj. (pr. / eversi'u /) ms. plr. *eversiv*, fm. sng. *eversiva*, fm. plr *eversive*. - *bolversant* - adj. (pr. / bulværs'ænt /) ms. plr. *bolversant*, fm. sng. *bolversanta*, fm. plr *bolversante*.

to evet - v.t. - *arvolté* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rvelt'e /) (also in a fig. sense). - *anversé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]værs'e /) (also in a fig. sense). - *bolversé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / bulværs'e /) (also in a fig. sense).

every - adj. - *ogni* adj. (pr. / 'o[ng]i /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *tut* adj. plr. (pr. / t'uejt /) ms. plr. *tuti*, fm. sng. *tuta*, fm. plr *tute*. E.g. "he comes every sunday = a ven ogni duminica = a ven tute le duminiche "; "every man is my brother = tut òm a l'è mè frèl = ogni òm a l'è mè frèl = tuti j'òmo a son mè frèj " (note that this is a syntax difference with respect Italian, where the sng. "tutto", corresponding to "tut", is not used in this meaning). - *minca* (pr. / m'i[ng]c& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "he comes every second day = a ven minca doi di = a ven ogni doi di ".

everybody - prn. - *ognidun* indf. prn. sng. (pr. / u[ng]id[ue]i[ng] /) only sng., at fm. *ognidun-a*. - *tuti* indf. prn. plr. (pr. / t'uejti /) only plr., at fm. *tute*. E.g. "everybody went to his place = ognidun a l'è andàit a sò pòst "; "is everybody arrived? = a son rivà tuti? ".

everyday - adj. - *éd tuti ij di* adj. loc. (pr. / &d t'uejti i di /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *éd minca di* - adj. loc. (pr. / &d m'i[ng]c& di /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *cotidian* adj. (pr. / cutidi'&[ng] /) ms. plr. *cotidian*, fm. sng. *cotidian-a*, fm. plr *cotidian-e*. - *comun* adj. (pr. / cum'ue[ng] /) ms. plr. *comun*, fm. sng. *comun-a*, fm. plr *comun-e*. E.g. "nothing particular, just an everyday lunch = gnente 'd particular, giusta un disné 'd tuti ij di ".

everyone - prn. - See everybody.

everything - prn. - *ogni còsa* prn. loc. fm. sng. (pr. / 'o[ng]i c'oz&/) only fm. sng. - *tut* prn. (pr. / t'uejt /) ms. plr. *tuti*, fm. sng. *tuta*, fm. plr *tute*.

everywhere - adv. - *daspèrtut* adv. (pr. / d&sp&rt[uejt /) Also in the spelling "*dapèrtut*" (pr. / d&p&rt[uejt /).

to evict - v.t. - 1) - *campé fora* vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&mp'e for& /). - 2) - *sfraté* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sfr&t'e /). - *dé lé sfrat* vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e l& sfr&t /). It uses the aux. "avèj ". Constr.: "dè lé sfrat a...". E.g. "he evicted the tenant who didn't pay the rent = a l'ha sfratà l'inquilin che a pagava nen l'afit = a l'ha dàit lé sfrat a l'inquilin ch'a pagava nen l'afit ".

evictee - n. *sfratà* n. (pr. / sfr&t'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

eviction - s. - *sfrat* n. m. (pr. / sfr&t /) inv.

evictor - n. - *sfratador* n. (pr. / sfr&t&d'ur /) ms. plr. *sfratador*, fm. sng. *sfratadora*, fm. plr *sfratadore*.

evidence - s. - *evidensa* n.f. (pr. / evid'æ[ng]s& /) plr. *evidense*. - *preuva* n.f. (pr. / pr'oejv& /) plr. *preuve*. - *testimoniansa* n.f. (pr. / tesrimuni'&[ng]s& /) plr. *testomiansa*.

to evidence - v.t. - *testé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / test'e /). Also in the spelling "*atesté*" (pr. / &test'e /). - *testimonié* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / testimuni'e /). - *prové* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pruw'e /).

evident - adj. - *ciàir* adj. (pr. / [ch]i'air /) ms. plr. *ciàir*, fm. sng. *ciàira*, fm. plr *ciàire*. - *evident* adj. (pr. / evid'ænt /) ms. plr. *evident*, fm. sng. *evidenta*, fm. plr *evidente*. - *vuajant* adj. (pr. / vu&y&nt /) ms. plr. *vuajant*, fm. sng. *vuajanta*, fm. plr *vuajante*.

evidential - adj. - *probatòri* adj. (pr. / prub&t'ori /) ms. plr. *probatòri*, fm. sng. *probatòria*, fm. plr *probatòrie*. (leg.).

evil - 1) - s. - *mal* n. m. (pr. / m&l /) plr. *maj*. - *cativéria* n. f. (pr. / c&tiv'eri& /) plr. *cativèrie*. - *gramissia* n. f. (pr. / gr&m'is& /) plr. *gramissie*. - *pecà* n. m. (pr. / pec'æ /) inv. E.g. "...but deliver us from evil = ... ma liberne dal mal ".

evil - 2) - adj. - *cativ* adj. (pr. / c&t'iu /) ms. plr. *cativ*, fm. sng. *cativa*, fm. plr *cative*. - *malign* adj. (pr. / m&l'i[ng] /) ms. plr. *malign*, fm. sng. *maligna*, fm. plr *maligne*. Also in the spelling "*malegn*" (pr. / m&l'æ[ng] /). - *maléfich* adj. (pr. / m&l'efic /) ms. plr. *maléfich*, fm. sng. *maléfica*, fm. plr *maléfiche*. - *pèrvers* adj. (pr. / p&rv'ærs /) ms. plr. *pèrvers*, fm. sng. *pèrversa*, fm. plr *pèrverse*.

to evince - v.t. - *dimostré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / dimustr'e /). - *prové* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pruw'e /).

to eviscerate - v.t. - 1) - *sbudlé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zb[ue]dl'e /). - *désventré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d&zvænt'r'e /). Also in the spelling "*sventré*" (pr. / zvænt'r'e /). - 2) - *sveuidé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zv[oe]id'e /). (in a fig. sense).

evisceration - s. - *sventrament* n. m. (pr. / zvænt'r&m'ænt /) inv. - *sbudlament* n. m. (pr. / zb[ue]dl&m'ænt /) inv.

evocation - s. - *evocassion* n. f. (pr. / evuc&si'u[ng] /) inv.

to evoke - v.t. - 1) - *evoché* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / evuk'e /). E.g. "to evoke the carefree past times = *evoché ij temp senza pensé passà* ". - 2) - *provoché* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pruvuk'e /). - *sussité* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s[ue]sit'e /). E.g. "to evoke curiosity = *sussité curiosità* ". - 3) - *arciamé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &r[ch]i&m'e /). E.g. "I evoked all my mathematical knowledges, but I couldn't solve the problem = *i l'hai arciamà tute mie conossense matemàtiche ma i l'hai nen podù arzolve 'l problema* ".

evolution - s. - 1) - *evolussion* n. f. (pr. / evul[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. - *acrobassia* n. f. (pr. / &crub&si'æ /) plr. *acrobassie*. E.g. "the evolutions of a dancer = *j'evolussion d'un danseur* ". - 2) - *evolussion* n. f. (pr. / evul[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. - *progrèss* n. m. (pr. / prugr'es /) inv. - *svilup* n. m. (pr. / zvil[ue]lp /) inv. E.g. "the evolution of a project = *l'evolussion d'un projet* ".

evolutional - adj. - *evolutiv* adj. (pr. / evul[ue]t'iu /) ms. plr. *evolutiv*, fm. sng. *evolutiva*, fm. plr *evolutive*.

evolutionism - s. - *evolussionism* n. m. (pr. / evul[ue]siun'izm /) inv.

evolutionist - n. - *evolussionista* n. (pr. / evul[ue]siun'ist& /) ms. plr. *evolussionista*, fm. sng. *evolussionista*, fm. plr *evolussioniste*.

evolutionistic - adj. - *evolussionistich* adj. (pr. / evul[ue]siun'istic /) ms. plr. *evolussionistich*, fm. sng. *evolussionistica*, fm. plr *evolussionistiche*.

evolutive - adj. - *evolutiv* adj. (pr. / evul[ue]t'iu /) ms. plr. *evolutiv*, fm. sng. *evolutiva*, fm. plr *evolutive*.

to evolve - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - *svilupé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zvil[ue]p'e /) (also used in refl. form with int. meaning). - *evolve* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / evolve /) (often used in refl. form). - 2) - *svilupésse* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / zvil[ue]p'ese /) - *trasformésse* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / tr&sfurm'ese /). - *evolve* vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / evolve /).

ewe - s. - *fèja* n. f. (pr. / f'æy& /) plr. *fèje*.

ewer - s. - *doja* n. f. (pr. / f'æy& /) plr. *doje*. - *picé* n. m. (pr. / pi[ch]e /) inv. - *caràfa* n. f. (pr. / c&r'æf& /) plr. *carafe*.

to exacerbate - v.t. - 1) - *esasperé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ez&spær'e /). - *esacerbé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ez&[ch]ærb'e /). - *irité* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / irit'e /). E.g. "this event will further exacerbate an already non easy situation = *st'ancàpit a esaspererà na sítassion già nen facil* ". - 2) - *agravé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &gr&v'e /).

exacerbation - s. - 1) - *esasperassion* n. f. (pr. / ez&spær&si'u[ng] /) inv. - *iritassion* n. f. (pr. / irit&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - *agravament* n. m. (pr. / &gr&v&m'ænt /) inv.

exact - adj. - 1) - *precis* adj. (pr. / pre[ch]iz /) ms. plr. *precis*, fm. sng. *precisa*, fm. plr *precise*. - *esat* adj. (pr. / ez&t /) ms. plr. *esat*, fm. sng. *esata*, fm. plr *esate*. - *rigoros* adj. (pr. / rigur'uz /) ms. plr. *rigoros*, fm. sng. *rigorosa*, fm. plr *rigorose*. E.g. "we need exact instructions = *i l'oma da manca d'istrussion precise* ". - 2) - *esigent* adj. (pr. / ezij'ænt /) ms. plr. *esigent*, fm. sng. *esigenta*,

fm. plur *esigente*. - *sevær* adj. (pr. / *sev'er* /) ms. plur. *sever*, fm. sng. *severa*, fm. plur *severe*.

to exact - v.t. - *esige* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *ez'ije* /). - *pretende* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *pret'ænde* /).

exacter - See exactor.

exaction - s. - *estorsion* n. f. (pr. / *estursi'u[ng]* /) inv. - *robaria* n. f. (pr. / *rub&r'i&* /) plur. *robarie*. - *arcesta esagerà* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / *&r[ch]'est& ez&jer'&* /) plur. *arceste esagerà*.

exactly - adv. - *esat* adj. used as adv. (pr. / *ez't&t* /) inv. (of course). - *precis* adj. used as adv. (pr. / *pre[ch]'iz* /) inv. (of course). E.g. "*the cost of this wine is exactly twice the cost of that one = el cost dè sto vin a l'è preis el dobi del cost el col-li*". - *èd precis* adv. loc. (pr. / *&d pre[ch]'iz* /). E.g. "*I know exactly what he thinks about this story = i sai èd precis còsa chiel a pensa dè sta stòria*". - *an manera precisa* adv. loc. (pr. / *&n m&n'er& pre[ch]'iz&* /). - *precisament* adv. (pr. / *pre[ch]'iz&m'ænt* /). Used italianism.

exactness - s. - *precision* n. f. (pr. / *pre[ch]'izi'u[ng]* /) inv. - *esatèssa* n. f. (pr. / *ez&t'èss&* /) plur. *esatèsse*.

to exaggerate - v.t. and v.i. - *esageré* vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / *ez&jer'e* /). It uses always the aux. "*avej*". - *angarndi* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / *&[ng]gr&nd'i* /). - *fé le còse gròsse* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / *fè le c'oze gr'ose* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". E.g. "*don't exaggerate too much! = esàgera nen tròp! = fà nen tròp le còse gròsse!*".

exaggeration - s. - *esagerassion* n. f. (pr. / *ez&jer&si'u[ng]* /) inv. E.g. "*stop with all these exaggerations! = basta con tute ste esagerassion!*".

exaggerator - n. - *esagerà* n. and adj. and p. p. E.g. "*you are always the habitual exaggerator = it ses sempe 'l solit esagerà*".

to exalt - v.t. - *esalté* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *ez<'e* /). - *laudé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *l'ud'e* /). - *magnifiché* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *m&[gn]jifik'e* /). - *onoré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *unur'e* /).

exaltation - s. - *esaltassion* n. f. (pr. / *ez<&si'u[ng]* /) inv. - *elevassion* n. f. (pr. / *elev&si'u[ng]* /) inv. - *onor* n. m. (pr. / *un'ur* /) inv.

exam - s. - *esame* n. m. (pr. / *ez'me* /) inv. - See also examination.

examinant - n. - *esaminator* n. (pr. / *ez&min&t'ur* /) ms. plur. *esaminator*, fm. sng. *esaminatriss*, fm. plur *esaminatriss*.

examination - s. - *esàme* n. m. (pr. / *es'me* /) inv. - *preuva* n. f. (pr. / *pr'oe]v&* /) plur. *preuve*. - *anàlisi* n. f. (pr. / *&n'èlizi* /) inv. (often med.). - *visita* n. f. (pr. / *v'izit&* /) plur. *visite*. (med.). - *contròl* n. m. (pr. / *cuntr'ol* /) plur. *contròj*. - *interogassion* n. f. (pr. / *intærug&si'u[ng]* /) inv. - *interogatori* n. m. (pr. / *intærug&t'ori* /) inv. - E.g. "*entrance examination = esame d'ammision*"; "*examination in mathematics = esame 'd matematica*"; "*written examination = preuva scritta*".

to examine - v.t. - 1) - *esaminé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *ez&min'e* /). - *controlé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *cuntrul'e* /). - *verifiché* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *verifik'e* /). - 2) - *anteroghé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&ntærug'e* /). - 3) - *visité* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *vizit'e* /) (med.).

examinee - n. - *candidà* n. (pr. / *c&ndid'è* /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *esaminand* n. (pr. / *ez&min'ènd* /) ms. plur. *esaminand*, fm. sng. *esaminanda*, fm. plur *esaminande*.

examiner - n. - *esaminator* n. (pr. / *ez&min&t'ur* /) ms. plur. *esaminator*, fm. sng. *esaminatriss*, fm. plur *esaminatriss*.

exanthema - s. - *esantema* n. m. (pr. / *ez&nt'em&* /) inv. (med.). - *sfògh* n. m. (pr. / *sf'og* /) inv. (pop.).

to exasperate - v.t. - 1) - *esasperé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *ez&spere* /). - *inaspri* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / *in&spr'i* /). - *irité* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *iritr'e* /). - 2) - *agravé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&gr&v'e* /).

exasperation - s. - 1) - *esasperassion* n. f. (pr. / *es&spers&si'u[ng]* /) inv. - 2) - *agravament* n. m. (pr. / *&gr&v&m'ænt* /) inv.

to excavate - v.t. - *scavé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *sc&v'e* /). - *dèssotrè* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *d'èssutr'e* /). E.g. "*while doing*

the tunnel they excavated a roman statue = mentre a fasio la galeria a l'han dèssotrà na stàtua roman-a".

excavation - s. - *scav* n. m. (pr. / *sc'èu* /) inv. - *gav* n. m. (pr. / *g'èu* /) inv.

excavator - 1) - n. - *terassin* n. (pr. / *tær&si'ing]* /) ms. plur. *terassin*, fm. sng. *terassin-a*, fm. plur *terassin-e*. - *terassié* n. (pr. / *tær&si'e* /) ms. plur. *terassié*, fm. sng. *terassiera*, fm. plur *terassiere*. - *palant* n. (pr. / *p&l'ènt* /) ms. plur. *palant*, fm. sng. *palanta*, fm. plur *palante*. Note that this job is usually performed by men, then the fm. forms are not usual.

excavator - 2) - s. - *scavatriss* n. f. (pr. / *sc&v&tr'is* /) inv. (machine).

to exceed - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - *ecede* vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / *e[ch]'ede* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". - *depassé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *dep&s'e* /). - *trapassé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *tr&p&s'e* /). - *oltretapassé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *ultretr&p&s'e* /). - *superé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *s[ue]per'e* /). - E.g. "*he has exceeded in drinking and now he has to go home on foot = a l'ha ecedù ant el beive e adess a venta ch'a vada a cà a pé*"; "*your baggage exceeds the allowed weight = tò bagagi a depassa 'l pèis consenti*"; " - 2) - *esageré* vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / *e[ch]'ede* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". - *spiché* vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / *spik'e* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". E.g. "*his preparation exceeds in all the matters = soa preparassion a spica an tute le matèrie*".

exceeding - adj. - *èd tròp* adj. loc. (pr. / *&d tr'op* /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *ecedent* adj. (pr. / *e[ch]edent* /) ms. plur. *ecedent*, fm. sng. *ecedenta*, fm. plur *ecedente*. - *esuberant* adj. (pr. / *ex[ue]ber'ènt* /) ms. plur. *esuberant*, fm. sng. *esuberanta*, fm. plur *esuberante*.

to excel - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - *spiché* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / *spik'e* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". - *eclaté* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / *ecl&t'e* /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". - *alvésse dzora tuti* vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / *&lv'esse dz'ur& t'[ue]ti* /). E.g. "*he excels for his cleverness = chiel a spica pèr soa inteligensa*". - 2) - *sorpassé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *surp&s'e* /). - *superé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *s[ue]per'e* /). E.g. "*he excels his companions, in physics = a supera ij sò compagn, an fisica*".

excellence - s. - *ecelensa* n. f. (pr. / *e[ch]el'æ[ng]s&* /) plur. *ecelense*. - *bravura* n. f. (pr. / *br&v'ue]r&* /) plur. *bravure*. - *superiorità* n. f. (pr. / *s[ue]pæriur'it&* /) inv.

excellent - adj. - *ecelent* adj. (pr. / *e[ch]el'ænt* /) ms. plur. *ecelent*, fm. sng. *ecelenta*, fm. plur *ecelente*. - *soasi* adj. (pr. / *su&z'i* /) ms. plur. *soasi*, fm. sng. *soasia*, fm. plur *soasie*.

except - prp. and cng. - 1) - *foravia* prp. (pr. / *fôr&v'i&* /). - *meno* prp. (pr. / *m'enu* /). - *meno che* prp. loc. (pr. / *m'enu ke* /). E.g. "*I see him all the days except on sunday = i lo veddo tuti ij di meno la duminica*". - 2) - *foravia che* cng. loc. (pr. / *fôr&v'i& ke* /). - *a meno che* cng. loc. (pr. / *& m'enu ke* /). E.g. "*I will give you that book except if I've lost it = it darai col liber a meno che i l'abia pèrdulo*".

to except - v.t. - *gavé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *g&v'e* /). - *esenté* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *ezænt'e* /). - *ten-e fòra* vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *t'æ[ng]e f'or&* /). - *fé ecession* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / *fè e[ch]esi'u[ng]* /). - *esclude* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *esc'ue]de* /).

excepted - adj. and p. p. - *gavà* adj. and p. p. (pr. / *g&v'è* /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *esclus* adj. (pr. / *esc'l'ue]z* /) ms. plur. *esclus*, fm. sng. *esclusa*, fm. plur *escluse*. This term is not also p. p., which is instead "*escudù*".

excepting - See except.

exception - s. - *ecession* n. f. (pr. / *e[ch]esi'u[ng]* /) inv.

exceptional - adj. - *ecessional* adj. (pr. / *e[ch]esiesun'èl* /) ms. plur. *ecessionaj*, fm. sng. *ecessional*, fm. plur *ecessionaj*. - *straordinari* adj. (pr. / *str&uridin'èri* /) ms. plur. *straordinari*, fm. sng. *straordinària*, fm. plur *straordinàrie*.

exceptionality - s. - *ecessionalità* n. f. (pr. / *e[ch]esiesun'èl'it'è* /) inv. - *còsa ecessional* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / *c'oz& e[ch]esiesun'èl* /) plur. *còse ecessionaj*.

excerpt - s. - **estrat** n. m. (pr. /est'ra't&t/) inv. - **sernia** n. f. (pr. /sæ'ni&i/) plr. **sernie**.

to excerpt - v.t. - **serne** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /s'æ'rne/). - **gavé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /g&v'e/). - **estràe** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /est'ra'e/). - **tiré fora** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /tir'e for&/).

excess - 1) - s. - 1) - **ecess** n. m. (pr. /e[çh]'es/) inv. - **esagerassion** n. f. (pr. /ez&jer&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **dèsmisura** n. f. (pr. /d&smiz'[ue]r&/) plr. **dèsmisure**. - **intemperansa** n. f. (pr. /int&emper'&[ng]s&/) plr. **intemperanse**. - 2) - **surplù** n. m. (pr. /s[ue]rpl[ue]/) inv. - **dzorpi** n. m. (pr. /dzurp'i/) inv. - **ecedensa** n. f. (pr. /e[çh]ed'æ[ng]s&/) plr. **ecedense**. (econ. - accounting).

excessive - adj. - **ecessiv** adj. (pr. /e[çh]es'iu /) ms. plr. **ecessiv**, fm. sng. **ecessiva**, fm. plr. **ecessive**. - **esagerà** adj. and p. p. (pr. /ez&jer'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

exchange - s. - 1) - **cambi** n. m. (pr. /c'&mbi /) inv. - **barata** n. f. (pr. /b&r'&t&/) plr. **barate**. - **scambi** n. m. (pr. /sc'&mbi /) inv. - **sostitussion** n. f. (pr. /sustit[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. E.g. "I suggest you an exchange of this for that = *it propon-o un cambi dèd sòn con lòn*". - 2) - **cambi** n. m. (pr. /c'&mbi /) inv. (fin.). - **borsa** n. f. (pr. /b'urs&/) plr. **borse**. (fin.). E.g. "Stock Exchange = *borsa valor*". - 3) - **central** n. f. (pr. /[çh]ænt'r&l /) plr. **centraj**. (telec.). - **centralin** n. m. (pr. /[çh]ænt'r&l[ing] /) inv. (telec.). E.g. "telephone exchange = *central telefonica*".

to exchange - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **cambié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /c'&mbi'e /). - **baraté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /b&r'&t'e /). - **scambié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /sc'&mbi'e /). E.g. "you can exchange wine for beer = *it peule cambié 'l vin con la bira*". - 2) - **fé càmbi** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. E.g. "I exchanged from a destination into another = *i l'hai fàit cambi da na destinassion a n'òutra*". - 3) - **cambiésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /c'&mbi'ese /). (money). E.g. "today euro exchanges with dollar better than yesterday = *ancheuj l'euro as càmbia mej che jer con èl dólàr*".

exchangeable - adj. - **scambiabil** adj. (pr. /sc'&mbi'&bil /) ms. plr. **scambiàbij**, fm. sng. **scambiabil**, fm. plr. **scambiàbij**. Also in the spelling "**cambiabil**" (pr. /c'&mbi'&liil /).

excisable - adj. - **imponibil** adj. (pr. /impun'ibil /) ms. plr. **imponibij**, fm. sng. **imponibil**, fm. plr. **imponibij**. - **cotisàbil** adj. (pr. /cutiz'&bil /) ms. plr. **cotisàbij**, fm. sng. **cotisàbil**, fm. plr. **cotisàbij**. - **sogét a dassi** adj. loc. (pr. /suj'et & d'&si /) ms. plr. **sogét a dassi**, fm. sng. **sogéta a dassi**, fm. plr. **sogète a dassi**.

excise - s. - **taja indireta** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /t'&y& indir'et& /) plr. **taje indirete**. - **dassi** n. m. (pr. /d'&si /) inv.

to excise - v.t. - 1) - **cotisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /cutiz'e /). - **buté un dassi** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /b[ue]t'e [un][ng] d'&si /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". Constr. "**buté un dassi su...**". - 2) - **grevé con le taje** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /grev'e cu[ng]le t'&ye /). - **ransoné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /r&[ng]sun'e /).

excitability - s. - 1) - **ecitabilità** n. f. (pr. /e[çh]it'&bilit'&/) inv. (also phys.). - 2) - **prontèssa** n. f. (pr. /prunt'&ss&/) plr. **prontèsse**.

excitable - adj. - 1) - **ecitàbil** adj. (pr. /e[çh]it'&bil /) ms. plr. **ecitàbij**, fm. sng. **ecitàbil**, fm. plr. **ecitàbij**. (also phys.). - 2) - **pront** adj. (pr. /prunt /) ms. plr. **pront**, fm. sng. **pronta**, fm. plr. **pronte**. - **cissàbil** adj. (pr. /[çh]is'&bil /) ms. plr. **cissàbij**, fm. sng. **cissàbil**, fm. plr. **cissàbij**.

excitant - 1) - s. - **ecitant** n. m. (pr. /e[çh]it'&nt/) inv. (pharm.).

excitant - 2) - adj. - 1) - **ecitant** adj. (pr. /e[çh]it'&nt/) ms. plr. **ecitant**, fm. sng. **ecitanta**, fm. plr. **ecitante**. (also phys.). - 2) - **cissant** adj. (pr. /[çh]is'&nt /) ms. plr. **cissant**, fm. sng. **cissanta**, fm. plr. **cissante**. - **stimolant** adj. (pr. /stimul'&nt /) ms. plr. **stimulant**, fm. sng. **stimulanta**, fm. plr. **stimulante**. - See also the term excitative.

excitation - s. - 1) - **ecitament** n. m. (pr. /e[çh]it'm'ænt/) inv. (also phys.). E.g. "the excitation of the motor is given by a permanent magnet = - 2) - **stimol** n. m. (pr. /st'imul/) plr. **stimoj**. - **cissament** n. m. (pr. /[çh]is'm'ænt/) inv. - **ansigh** n. m. (pr. /&[ng]s'ig/) inv.

excitative - See excitant - 2).

to excite - v.t. - 1) - **ecité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /e[çh]it'e/) (also phys.). E.g. "a direct current excites the stator of the electric motor = *na corent continua a écita lé stator dèl motor elétrich*". - **cissé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /[çh]is'e/). E.g. "he was very excited by his new idea = *a l'era bin cissà da soa neuva ideja*". - 2) - **sussité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /s[ue]sit'e/). - **provoché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /pruvuk'e/). E.g. "his proposal excited a lot of objections = *soa ideja a l'ha provocà un mugg éd protestè*".

excitement - s. - **ecitassion** n. f. (pr. /e[çh]it'&si'u[ng]/) inv. - **agitassion** n. f. (pr. /&jit'&si'u[ng]/) inv.

exciter - 1) - n. - **cisseur** n. (pr. /[çh]is'oe'r/) ms. plr. **cisseur**, fm. sng. **cisseusa**, fm. plr. **cisseuse**. - **agitator** n. (pr. /&jit'&t'ur/) ms. plr. **agitator**, fm. sng. **agitatriss**, fm. plr. **agitatriss**. - **ecitator** n. (pr. /e[çh]it'&t'ur/) ms. plr. **ecitator**, fm. sng. **ecitatriss**, fm. plr. **ecitatriss**. (person).

exciter - 2) - s. - **ecitator** n. m. (pr. /e[çh]it'&t'ur/) inv. (device - elec., etc.).

exciting - adj. - **cissant** adj. (pr. /[çh]is'&nt/) ms. plr. **cissant**, fm. sng. **cissanta**, fm. plr. **cissante**. - **ecitant** adj. (pr. /e[çh]it'&nt/) ms. plr. **ecitant**, fm. sng. **ecitanta**, fm. plr. **ecitante**. - **emossionant** adj. (pr. /emusiun'&nt /) ms. plr. **emossionant**, fm. sng. **emossionanta**, fm. plr. **emossionante**. E.g. "surely it's an exciting idea, but not feasible, I'm afraid = *sicura ch'a l'è n'ideja cissanta, nen realisàbil, i l'hai paura*".

to exclaim - v.t. and v.i. - **sclamé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. /scl&m'e /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**". Also in the spelling "**esclamé**" (pr. /escl&m'e /). - **crijé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. /crij'e /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**". Note that the form *to exclaim against* is translated into **anvetivé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /&[ng]vetiv'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **crijé contra** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs.

exclamation - s. - 1) - **esclamassion** n. f. (pr. /escl&m'&si'u[ng]/) inv. (also gram.). - **crij** n. m. (pr. /crij /) inv. - n. m. - 2) - **anvetiva** n. f. (pr. /&[ng]vetiv'&/) plr. **anvetive**.

exclamatory - adj. - **esclamativ** adj. (pr. /escl&m't'iu /) ms. plr. **esclamativ**, fm. sng. **esclamativa**, fm. plr. **esclamative**. (also gram.).

to exclude - v.t. - **esclude** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /escl[ue]de /). - **arfudé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /&r[ue]d'e /). - **scarté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /&r[ue]d'e /). E.g. "they excluded him from the competition = *a l'han escludìlo da la gara*"; "I exclude the idea of going there = *i scarto l'ideja d'andé ambelelà*".

exclusion - s. - **esclusion** n. m. (pr. /escl[ue]zi'u[ng] /) inv.

exclusive - adj. - 1) - **esclusiv** adj. (pr. /escl[ue]z'iu /) ms. plr. **esclusiv**, fm. sng. **esclusiva**, fm. plr. **esclusive**. - **ùnich** adj. (pr. /'ue]nic /) ms. plr. **ùnich**, fm. sng. **unica**, fm. plr. **ùniche**. E.g. "an exclusive model = *un model esclusiv*". - 2) - **esclusiv** adj. (pr. /escl[ue]z'iu /) ms. plr. **esclusiv**, fm. sng. **esclusiva**, fm. plr. **esclusive**. - **riservà** adj. (pr. /rizzærv'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "a very exclusive club = *un circol motobin esclusiv*". - 3) - **che a esclud** adj. loc. (pr. /ke & escl[ue]d /) inv. in gnd., at plr. **che a escludo**. The vrb. has to be conjugated. E.g. "the price is exclusive of delivery = *èl prèssi a esclud èl recàpiit*".

exclusiveness - s. - **esclusività** n. f. (pr. /escl[ue]zivit'&/) inv.

exclusivism - s. - **esclusivism** n. m. (pr. /escl[ue]ziv'izm /) inv.

excusivist - n. - **esclusivista** n. (pr. /escl[ue]ziv'ist&/) ms. plr. **esclusivista**, fm. sng. **esclusivista**, fm. plr. **esclusiviste**.

to excogitate - v.t. - **anventé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /&[ng]vænt'e /). Also in the spelling "**inventé**" (pr. /i[ng]vænt'e /). - **escogité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /escujit'e /). - **ideé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /ide'e /).

excogitation - s. - **invension** n. f. (pr. /i[ng]væ[ng]si'u[ng]/) inv. - **trovada** n. f. (pr. /truw'd&/) plr. **trovade**.

to excommunicate - v.t. - **scomunicé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /scum[ue]nik'e /).

to escoriate - v.t. - 1) - **splé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /spl'e /). - **scortié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /scurti'e /). - **sgarogné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /zg&ru[gn]e /). - 2) - **crasé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr.

/ cr&ze /). (in a fig. sense). - **demoli** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / demul'i /). (in a fig. sense).

excoriation - s. - 1) - **splura** n. f. (pr. / spl'ue]r& /) plr. **splure**. - **scortiuira** n. f. (pr. / scurti'ue]r& /) plr. **scortiuire**. - **sgrafignura** n. f. (pr. / zgr&fi]gn'i'ue]r& /) plr. **sgrafignure**. - **sgrafignon** n. m. (pr. / zgr&fi]gn'u]ng /). E.g. "in the crash he just had some excoriation = ant l'incident a l'ha giusta avù quàich scortiuira". - 2) - **demolission** n. f. (in a fig. sense). - **critica sevèra** sbst. loc. fm. (in a fig. sense).

excrement - s. - **escrement** n. m. (pr. / escrem'aent /) inv. (physiology). - **arfud** n. m. (pr. / &f'ue]d /) inv. (generic). - **drugia** n. m. (pr. / dr'ue]ji& /) plr. (if any) **druge**. (animals). - **merdaria** n. f. (pr. / mærd&r'i& /) plr. **merdarie** (pop.).

excrescence - s. - 1) - **chèrsensa** n. f. (pr. / k&rs'aen]s& /) plr. **chèrsense**. (also med.). - **carosità** n. f. (pr. / c&rnozit& /) inv. - **poret** n. m. (pr. / pur'aet /) inv. - **sporgensa** n. f. (pr. / spur]æ]ng]s& /) plr. **sporgense**. - 2) - **gionta inùtil** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / ji'unt& in'ue]til /) plr. **gionte inùtij**.

excreta - s. plr. - **escrement** n. m. plr. (pr. / escrem'aent /) only plr. (physiology). - **escression** n. m. plr. (pr. / escresi'u]ng /) only plr. (physiology).

to excrete - v.t. - 1) - **campé fòra** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&mp'e f'or& /) (physiology). - 2) - **esprime** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / espr'ime /) (physiology). - **produve** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / prud'ue]we /) (physiology).

to excruciate - v.t. - **crussiè** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cr]ue]si'e /). - **tormenté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / turmænt'e /).

excruciating - adj. - **tormentos** adj. (pr. / turmænt'uz /) ms. plr. **tormentos**, fm. sng. **tormentosa**, fm. plr. **tormentose**. - **teribil** adj. (pr. / tær'ibil /) ms. plr. **teribij**, fm. sng. **teribil**, fm. plr. **teribij**. - **crudèl** adj. (pr. / cr]ue]d'el /) ms. plr. **crudej**, fm. sng. **crudela**, fm. plr. **crudèle**. - **ravass** adj. (pr. / r&v'&s /) ms. plr. **ravass**, fm. sng. **ravassa**, fm. plr. **ravasse**.

excruciation - s. - **crussi** n. m. (pr. / cr'ue]si /) inv. - **torment** n. m. (pr. / turm'aent /) inv. - **tortura** n. f. (pr. / turt'ue]r& /) plr. **torture**. - **sagrin** n. m. (pr. / s&gr'i]ng /) inv.

to exculpate - v.t. - **dèscolpé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d&sculp'e /). - **giustifiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ji]ue]stifik'e /). - **assòlve** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / &s'olve /).

exculpation - s. - **dèscolpa** n. f. (pr. / d&sc'ulp& /) plr. **dèscolpe**. - **giustifica** n. f. (pr. / ji]ue]st'ific& /) plr. **giustifiche**. - **assollusion** n. f. (pr. / &sul]ue]si'u]ng /) inv.

excusatory - adj. - **giustificativ** adj. (pr. / ji]ue]stifiv&t'iu /) ms. plr. **giustificativ**, fm. sng. **giustificativa**, fm. plr. **giustificative**. - **ch'a dèscolpa** adj. loc. (pr. / c & d&sc'ulp& /) inv. in gnd., ar plr. **ch'a dèscolpa**. The vrb has to be conjugated.

to excuse - v.i. - **dèsvaghé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / d&sv&g'e /). Also in the spelling "**divaghé**" (pr. / div&g'e /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". - **dèsvariè** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / d&sv&r'i'e /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". - **andé fòra dla carzà** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &nd'e f'or& dl& c&r'z& /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". (pop. way of saying).

excursion - s. - 1) - **escursion** n. f. (pr. / esc]ue]rsi'u]ng /) inv. - **gita** n. f. (pr. / ji't& /) plr. **gite**. E.g. "I had a fine excursion on *mout Chaberton* = i l'hai fait na bela excursion an sèl mont Chaberton". - 2) - **escursion** n. f. (pr. / esc]ue]rsi'u]ng /) inv. (mech.). - **ampièssa 'd moviment** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / &mpi'æss& d muvimi'aent /) (mech.). E.g. "the excursion of the drilling tool can be limited = l'escursion dla punta elica a peul esse limità". - **deviassion** n. f. (pr. / devi&si'u]ng /) inv. (astn.). - 3) - **divagassion** n. f. (pr. / div&g&si'u]ng /) inv. - **dèsvari** n. m. (pr. / d&sv&r'i /) inv. E.g. "Come to the point, without excursions = ven al pont, sensa divagassion".

excursional - adj. - **escursionistich** adj. (pr. / esc]ue]rsiun'istic /) ms. plr. **escursionistich**, fm. sng. **escursionistica**, fm. plr. **escursionistiche**.

excursionist - n. - **escursionista** n. (pr. / esc]ue]rsiun'ist& /) ms. plr. **escursionista**, fm. sng. **escursionista**, fm. plr. **escursioniste**.

excursive - adj. - **digeressiv** adj. (pr. / digres'iu /) ms. plr. **digeressiv**, fm. sng. **digeressiva**, fm. plr. **digeressive**.

excursus - s. - 1) - **divagassion** n. f. (pr. / div&g&si'u]ng /) inv. - 2) - **ucià d'ansema** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / ue]ch]ji'è & d &]ng]s'em& /) inv. - **presentassion veloce** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / prezænt&si'u]ng vel'o]ch]e /) inv. E.g. "let's first have an excursus on the subjects we will deal with in this conference = doma prima n'uciada d'ansema a j'argoment ch'i trateroma an costa conferensa".

excusable - adj. - **scusàbil** adj. (pr. / sc]ue]z'&bil /) ms. plr. **scusàbij**, fm. sng. **scusàbil**, fm. plr. **scusàbij**.

excusatory - adj. - **giustificativ** adj. (pr. / ji]ue]stific&t'iu /) ms. plr. **giustificativ**, fm. sng. **giustificativa**, fm. plr. **giustificative**.

excuse - s. - 1) - **scusa** n. f. (pr. / sc'ue]z& /) plr. **scuse**. - **giustificassion** n. f. (pr. / ji]ue]stific&si'u]ng /) inv. - E.g. "I make my excuses in advance for the trouble = i faso mie scuse an anticip pèr èl disturb". - 2) - **dispensa** n. f. (pr. / disp'æ]ng]s& /) plr. **dispense**. - **esenta** n. f. (pr. / ez'aent& /) plr. **esente**. - **esension** n. f. (pr. / ezæ]ng]si'u]ng /) inv. E.g. "for not doing gym, you need an excuse signed by your parents = pèr nen fè ginastica it l'has da manca èd n'esenta firmà dai tò genitor". - 3) - **pretèst** n. m. (pr. / pret'est /) inv. - **rinfna** n. f. (pr. / r'i]ng]fn& /) plr. **rinfne**. E.g. "stop looking for excuses! you've to do the job an that is that = basta sèrché 'd rinfne! a venta ch'it fase 'l travaj e basta parèj".

to excuse - v.t. - 1) - **scusé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sc]ue]z'e /). - **dèscolpé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d&sculp'e /). - **giustifiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ji]ue]stifik'e /). - **pèrdoné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p&rdun'e /). E.g. "we have to excuse him since he cannot know all our rules = i dovoma scusèlo pèrchè a peul nen savèj tute nòstre règole". - 2) - **esonéré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ezuner'e /). - **esenté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ezænt'e /). - **dispensé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / dispæ]ng]s'e /). - **condoné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cundun'e /). E.g. "I excused him from coming at the meeting = i l'hai esentalo da lé vni al rèscont".

to excuse oneself - v.r. - 1) - **scusésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / sc]ue]z'ese /). - 2) - **esse esentà** vrb 1st con. pass. (pr. / ese esent'è /). - 3) - **ciamé pèrmèss** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / [ch]i&m'e p&rm'es /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**".

execrable - adj. - 1) - **esecràbil** adj. (pr. / ezecr'&bil /) ms. plr. **esecràbij**, fm. sng. **esecràbil**, fm. plr. **esecràbij**. - **detestàbil** adj. (pr. / detest'&bil /) ms. plr. **detestàbij**, fm. sng. **detestàbil**, fm. plr. **detestàbij**. - **odios** adj. (pr. / udi'uz /) ms. plr. **odios**, fm. sng. **odiosa**, fm. plr. **odiose**. - 2) - **oribil** adj. (pr. / ur'ibil /) ms. plr. **oribij**, fm. sng. **oribil**, fm. plr. **oribij**. - **pèssim** adj. (pr. / p'esim /) ms. plr. **pèssim**, fm. sng. **pèssima**, fm. plr. **pèssime**. (superlative of "gram").

to execrate - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **esecré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ezecr'e /). - **detesté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / detest'e /). - **odié** vrb. 1st con. trs. (pr. / udi'e /). - **avèj an ghignon** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / &v'æy &]ng] gi]gn'u]ng /). - 2) - **maledi** vrb 3rd con. trs. and int. (pr. / m&lèd'i /). It uses always the aux. "**avèj**". - **ampreché** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / &mprek'e /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". Also in the spelling "**impreché**" (pr. / imprek'e /).

execration - s. - 1) - **esecrassion** n. f. (pr. / ezecr&si'u]ng /) inv. - 2) - **maledission** n. f. (pr. / m&lèdisi'u]ng /) inv.

executable - adj. - **realisàbil** adj. (pr. / re&liz'&bil /) ms. plr. **realisàbij**, fm. sng. **realisàbil**, fm. plr. **realisàbij**. - **fatibil** adj. (pr. / f&t'ibil /) ms. plr. **fatibij**, fm. sng. **fatibil**, fm. plr. **fatibij**.

executant - n. - **esecutor** n. (pr. / ezec]ue]tur /) ms. plr. **esecutor**, fm. sng. **esecutris**, fm. plr. **esecutris**. (mus.).

to execute - v.t. - 1) - **fé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e /). - **realisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / re&liz'e /) - **eségue** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / ez'egue /). Also in the for "**esegui**" (pr. / ezegu'i /) (vrb 3rd con. - See gram. "Verb Fosonant"). - 2) - **giustissié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ji]ue]stisi'e /) (leg. - old habit among barbarian people). - 3) - **rende esecutiv** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / r'ænde esec]ue]t'iu /) (leg.). - **pèffessioné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p&rfesiun'e /) (leg. - eg. a contract). - 4) - **recité** vrb 1st

con. trs. (pr. /re[çh]it'e /). - **interpreté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /intärpret'e/) (theater, etc.).

execution - s. - 1) - **esecussion** n. f. (pr. /ezec[ue]si'u[ng]/) inv. (all the Engl. meanings).

executive - 1) - adj. and n. - 1) - **esecutiv** adj. (pr. /ezec[ue]t'iu/) ms. plr. *esecutiv*, fm. sng. *esecutiva*, fm. plr *esecutive*. - **directiv** adj. (pr. /diret'iu/) ms. plr. *directiv*, fm. sng. *directiva*, fm. plr *directive*. - 2) - **dirigent** n. (pr. /dirij'ænt/) ms. plr. *dirigent*, fm. sng. *dirigenta*, fm. plr *dirigente*.

executive - 2) - s. - **esecutiv** n. m. (pr. /ezec[ue]t'iu/) inv. - **govern** n. m. (pr. /gu^wærn ; go'ærn/) inv. Also in the spelling "**goèrn**" (pr. /go'ærn/).

executor - n. m. - **esecutor** n. m. (pr. /ezec[ue]t'ur/) inv. For fm. see executrix. - **esecutor testamentäri** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /ezec[ue]t'ur tesr&mænt'æri/) inv. For fm. see executrix.

executrix - n. f. - **esecutriss** n. f. (pr. /ezec[ue]t'ris/) inv. For ms. see executor. - **esecutriss testamentäria** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /ezec[ue]t'ris tesr&mænt'æri& /) plr. *esecutriss testamentärie*. For ms. see executor.

exegeesis - s. - **esegesi** n. f. (pr. /ezej'ez'i/) inv. - **spiegassion** n. f. (pr. /spieg&si'u[ng]/) inv. - **coment** n. m. (pr. /cum'æt/) inv.

exegete - n. - **esegeta** n. (pr. /ezej'et&/) ms. plr. *esegeta*, fm. sng. *esegeta*, fm. plr *esegete*. - **comentator** n. (pr. /cumænt&t'ur/) ms. plr. *comentator*, fm. sng. *comentatriss*, fm. plr *comentatriss*. - **anrèrpret** n. (pr. /ænt'ærpræt/) ms. plr. *anrèrpret*, fm. sng. *anrèrpreta*, fm. plr *anrèrprete*.

exegetic(al) - adj. - **esegétich** adj. (pr. /ezej'etic/) ms. plr. *esegétich*, fm. sng. *esegética*, fm. plr *esegétiche*.

exegetics - s. - **esegética** n. f. (pr. /ezej'etic&/) plr. *esegétiche*. - **esegesi** n. f. (pr. /ezej'ez'i/) inv.

exemplar - s. - **esemplar** n. m. (pr. /ezæmpl'æ&r/) inv. - **modél** n. m. (pr. /mud'el/) plr. *modéj*.

exemplary - adj. **esemplar** adj. (pr. /ezæmpl'æ&r/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

exemplification - s. - 1) - **esemplificassion** n. f. (pr. /ezæmplific&si'u[ng]/) inv. - 2) - **còpia autèntica** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /c'opi& &ut'æntic& /) plr. *còpie autèntiche*.

to exemplify - v.t. - **esemplifiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /ezæmplifik'e /). - **fé n'esempi** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. /f'e n es'æmpi /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". Constr. "**fé n'esempi éd...**". - **esse n'esempi** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. /'ese n es'æmpi /). Constr. "**esse n'esempi éd...**". - **fé na còpia autèntica** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /f'e n& c'opi& &ut'æntic& /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". Constr. "**fé na còpia autèntica éd...**".

exempt - n. and adj. - **esentà** n. and adj. (pr. /ezænt'æ&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **esonerà** n. and adj. (pr. /ezuner'æ&/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to exempt - v.t. - **esenté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /ezænt'æ/). - **esoneré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /ezuner'æ/). - **dèspensé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /d'æspæ[ng]s'e/). Also in the spelling "**dispensé**" (pr. /dispæ[ng]s'e/).

exemption - s. - 1) - **esension** n. f. (pr. /ezæ[ng]si'u[ng]/) inv. - **dispensa** n. f. (pr. /disp'æ[ng]s'æ&/) plr. *dispense*. - 2) - **franchisa** n. f. (pr. /fr&[ng]k'iz&/) plr. *franchise*. (fin.).

exequies - s. plr. - **eséchie** n. f. plr. (pr. /ez'ekie/) only plr.

exercisable - adj. - **esercitabil** adj. (pr. /ezær[çh]it'æbil /) ms. plr. *esercitabilj*, fm. sng. *esercitabil*, fm. plr *esercitabilj*.

exercise - s. - **esercissi** n. m. (pr. /ezær[çh]'isi /) inv. - **esercissi fisich** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /ezær[çh]'isi f'izic/) inv. - **esercitassion** n. f. (pr. /ezær[çh]it&si'u[ng]/) inv. - **còmpito** n. m. (pr. /c'ompitò /) inv. (school). E.g. "*your weakness comes from lack of exercise = toa fiaca a ven da la mancansa d'esercissi fisich*"; "*take it as an exercise in patience = pijlo coma n'esercissi 'd passiensa*"; "*in the area there are military exercises = ant la zòna a-i son esercitassion militar*"; "*you have to attend at least four exercises in lab. = a venta ch'it segoe almanch quatr esercitassion ed laboratòri*".

to exercise - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **esercité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /ezær[çh]it'e /). - **dovré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /duvr'e /). E.g. "*to exercise one's rights = esercité ij sò dirit*". - 2) - **esercité** vrb 1st

con. trs. (pr. /ezær[çh]it'e /). - **alené** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /&len'e /). E.g. "*to exercise the mind = esercité la ment*"; "*to exercise students to solve problems = esercité jè student a arzolve ij problema*". - 3) - **esercitèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /ezær[çh]it'ese /). - **alenésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /&len'ese /). E.g. "*he exercises all Sundays = as alen-a tute le duminiche*". Note that the pass. expr. "*to be exercised in...*" can be traslated into the vrb 1st con trs. "**pratiché**" (pr. /pr&tik'e /). E.g. "*to be exercised in charity = pratiché la carità*".

exercising - s. - **esercitassion** n. f. (pr. /ezær[çh]it&si'u[ng]/) inv. - **esercissi** n. m. (pr. /ezær[çh]'isi /) inv.

to exert - v.t. - **esercité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /ezær[çh]it'e /). - **apliché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /&plic'e /). - **dovré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /duvr'e /). E.g. "*he exerted all his authority for solving the problem = a l'ha dovrà tuta soa autorità për arzolve 'l problema*"; "*you have to exert a pressure for a couple of seconds = a venta ch'it àpliche na pression për un pàira 'd second*".

to exert oneself - v.r. - **sforsésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /sfurs'ese /). - **désse da fé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. /d'ese d& f'e /). E.g. "*you have to exert yourself if you want to succeed = a venta ch'it daghe da fé se it vuole féjla*".

exertion - s. - 1) - **esercissi** n. m. (pr. /ezær[çh]'isi /) inv. - **aplicassion** n. f. (pr. /&plic&si'u[ng]/) inv. - **usagi** n. m. (pr. /[ue]z'æ&ji /) inv. E.g. "*with the exertion of his authority he could... = con l'aplicassion ed soa autorità chiel a l'ha podù...*". - 2) - **sfors** n. m. (pr. /sf'ors /) inv. E.g. "*in spite of his authority, all his exertions were useless = an barba a soa autorità tuti ij sò sfors a son stàit inütij*".

to exfoliate - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **sfrisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /sfriz'e /) (also geol.). - **sfrangé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /sfr&ng'e /). - **scajé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /sc&y'e /). - **désfeujé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /d'æsf[oe]j'e /). - 2) - **sfrisésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /sfriz'ese /) (also geol.). - **sfrangésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /sfr&ng'ese /). - **dèscajésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /d'æsc&y'ese /). (also med.). - **dèsfèujésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /d'æsf[oe]j'ese /).

exfoliation - s. - **dèsfèuja** n. f. (pr. /d'æsf[oe]& /) plr. *dèsfèuje*. - **scajura** n. f. (pr. /sc&y'[ue]r& /) plr. *scajure*. - **sfrangiament** n. m. (pr. /sfr&ngji&m'ænt /) inv.

exhalation - s. - **esalassion** n. f. (pr. /ez&l&si'u[ng]/) inv. - **arfiaj** n. m. (pr. /ærfi'æ&y /) inv. Also in the spelling "**arfial**" (pr. /ærfi'æ&l /).

to exhale - v.t. - **esalé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /ez&l'e /). - **arfiaji** vrb 3rd con. trs. and int. (pr. /ærfi'æ&y'i /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**". - **fiaji** vrb 3rd con. trs. and int. (pr. /fi&ri' /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**". - **svaporé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /zv&pur'e /). It uses the aux. "**esse**".

exhaust - s. - **aspirator** n. m. (pr. /æspir&t'ur /) inv. (exhaust fan). - **scàrich** n. m. (pr. /sc'æric /) inv. (mech.). - **tubo dè scàrich** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /t'ue]bu d'æ sc'æric /) inv. (mech.). - **gas dè scàrich** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /g&z d'æ sc'æric /) inv. (mech.).

to exhaust - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **consumé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /cu[ng]s[ue]jm'e /). - **esauri** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /ez&ur'i /). E.g. "*now I'm exhasted my patience = adèss i l'hai esauri mia passiensa*". - **frusté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /fr[ue]st'e /). - **straché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /str&k'e /). E.g. "*you have exhausted my donkey = it l'has èstracà mè aso*". - 2) - **aspiré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /æspir'e /). - **svoidé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /zvuid'e /). E.g. "*these poms can exhaust the pond = ste pompe a peulo svodé l'armèuj*". - 3) - **dèscariésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /d'æsc&ri'ese /).

exhausted - adj. and p. p. - **esauri** adj. and p. p. (pr. /ez&ur'i/) ms. plr. *esauri*, fm. sng. *esauria*, fm. plr *esaurie*. - **sfini** adj. and p. p. (pr. /sfin'i/) ms. plr. *sfini*, fm. sng. *sfinia*, fm. plr *sfinie*. E.g. "*I'm exhausted for hearing his continuous chatter = i son sfini për soe ciaciarà continue*".

exhaustible - adj. - **esauribil** adj. (pr. /ez&ur'ibil/) ms. plr. *esauribilj*, fm. sng. *esauribil*, fm. plr *esauribilj*.

exhaustion - s. - esauriment n. m. (pr. /ez&urim'ænt/) inv. E.g. "the exhaustion of the mine produced unemployment = l'esauriment d'la minera a l'ha prodovù disocupassion".

exhaustive - adj. - esaurient adj. (pr. /ez&uri'ænt/) ms. plr. esaurient, fm. sng. esauriente, fm. plr esauriente. - complet adj. (pr. /cump'let/) ms. plr. complet, fm. sng. completa, fm. plr complete.

exhibit - s. - 1) - mòstra n. f. (pr. /m'ostr&/) plr. mòstre. - esposission n. f. (pr. /espuzisi'u[ng]/) inv. - 2) - òpera d'art sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /'oper& d &rt/) plr. òpere d'art. - euvra d'art sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /'oejvr& d &rt/) plr. euvre d'art. - ogè an mòstra sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /uj'et &[ng] m'ostr&/) inv. - 3) - preuva n. f. (pr. /pr'oejv& /) plr. preuve. (leg.). - document n. m. (leg.). (pr. /duc[ue]n'ænt/) inv. - repert n. m. (pr. /rep'ært/) inv. (leg.).

to exhibit - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - mostré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /mostr'e/) . - buté an mòstra vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /b[ue]t'e &[ng] m'ostr&/) . - espon-e vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /esp'u[ng]e/) . E.g. "my friend Louis will exhibit his paintings, sooner or later = mè amis Luis a espon-rà sò quàder, prima ò peui ". - manifesté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /m&nifest'e/) . E.g. "he exhibited all the symptoms of a flu = a manifestava tuti ij segn d'influenza" . - 2) - produve vrb 2nd con. trs. (leg.). E.g. "to exhibit a document in defence = produve un document a descolpa" . - 3) - esibisse vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. /ezib'ise/) (to exhibit oneself) - mostrésse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /mostr'ese/).

exhibition - s. - 1) - esposission n. f. (pr. /espuzisi'u[ng]/) inv. - mòstra n. f. (pr. /m'ostr&/) plr. mòstre. - salon n. m. (pr. /s&l'u[ng]/) inv. E.g. "exhibition of furniture = salon dèl mòbil" . - spetàcol n. m. (pr. /spet'&cul/) plr. spetàcoj. - 2) - esibission n. f. (pr. /ezibisi'u[ng] /) inv. - dimostrassion n. f. (pr. /dimustr&si'u[ng] /) inv. E.g. "he gave a bad exhibition of his culture = a l'ha dàit na bruta esibission ed soa cultura" . - 3) - produssion n. f. (pr. /prud[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. (leg.). E.g. "the production of an evidence by the defense changed the result of the trial = la produssion ed na preuva da part d'la difeisa a l'ha cambià l'arzultà dèl procès" .

exhibitionism - s. - esibissionism n. m. (pr. /ezibisiun'izm/) inv. E.g. "that is not art, but just exhibitionism = cola a l'é nen art, ma giusta esibissionism" .

exhibitionist - n. - esibissionista n. (pr. /ezibisiun'ist&/) ms. plr. esibissionista, fm. sng. esibissionista, fm. plr esibissioniste.

exhibitionistisch - adj. - esibissionistisch adj. (pr. /ezibisiun'istic/) ms. plr. esibissionistisch, fm. sng. esibissionistica, fm. plr esibissionistiche.

exhibitor - n. - espositor n. (pr. /espuzit'ur/) ms. plr. espositor, fm. sng. espositriss, fm. plr espositriss.

to exhilarate - v.t. - 1) - arlegré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /&rlegr'e/) . - amusé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &m[ue]z'e/) . - esilaré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /ezil&r'e/) . - 2) - rende eufòrich vrb. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. /r'ænde æuf'oric/) . The adj. has to be inflected.

exhilarating - adj. - 1) - esilarant adj. (pr. /ezil&r'ænt/) ms. plr. esilarant, fm. sng. esilaranta, fm. plr esilarante. - amusant adj. (pr. /&m[ue]z'ænt/) ms. plr. amusant, fm. sng. amusanta, fm. plr amusante. - 2) - tònich adj. (pr. /t'onic/) ms. plr. tònich, fm. sng. tònica, fm. plr tòniche. - cissant adj. (pr. /[ch]is'ænt/) ms. plr. cissant, fm. sng. cissanta, fm. plr cissante. - stimolant adj. (pr. /stimul'ænt/) ms. plr. stimolant, fm. sng. stimolanta, fm. plr stimolante.

to exhort - v.t. - 1) - esorté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /ezurt'e/) . - ansighé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /&[ng]sig'e/) . - consijé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /cu[ng]si'e/) . Also in the spelling "consilié" (pr. /cu[ng]sili'e/) . - 2) - sosten-e vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /sust'æ[ng]e/) . (e.g. an idea).

exhortation - s. - 1) - esortasson n. f. (pr. /ezurt&si'u[ng]/) inv. - consèj n. f. (pr. /cu[ng]s'æy/) inv. - amoniment n. m. (pr. /&munim'ænt/) inv. - 2) - prédica n. f. (pr. /pr'edic&/) plr. prédiche.

exhortative - adj. - ancoragiant adj. (pr. /&[ng]curaji'ænt/) ms. plr. ancoragiant, fm. sng. ancoragianta, fm. plr ancoragiante.

exhumation - s. - dèssotrament n. m. (pr. /d&ssutr&m'ænt /) inv. - esumassion n. f. (pr. /ez[ue]m&si'u[ng]/) inv.

to exhume - v.t. - dèssotré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /d&ssutr'e /) . - esumé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /ez[ue]m'e/) .

exigence - s. - 1) - esigensa n. f. (pr. /ezij'æ[ng]s&/) plr. esigense. - necessità n. f. (pr. /ne[ch]jesit'æ/) inv. - bzògn n. m. (pr. /bz'o[gn]/) inv. - 2) - emergensa n. f. (pr. /emærj'æ[ng]s&/) plr. emergense. - 3) - urgensa n. f. (pr. /[ue]rj'æ[ng]s&/) plr. urgense.

exigent - adj. - 1) - esigent adj. (pr. /ezij'ænt/) ms. plr. esigent, fm. sng. esigenta, fm. plr esigente. - 2) - urgent adj. (pr. /[ue]rj'ænt/) ms. plr. urgent, fm. sng. urgenta, fm. plr urgente. - pressant adj. (pr. / pres'ænt /) ms. plr. pressant, fm. sng. pressanta, fm. plr pressante. - cissant adj. (pr. / [ch]is'ænt /) ms. plr. cissant, fm. sng. cissanta, fm. plr cissante.

exiguity - s. - citèssa n. f. (pr. / [ch]it'æss& /) plr. citèsse. - minutaria n. f. (pr. / min[ue]t'æri& /) plr. minutarie.

exiguous - adj. - cit adj. (pr. / [ch]it /) ms. plr. cit, fm. sng. cita, fm. plr cite. - mnù adj. (pr. / mn[ue] /) ms. plr. mnù, fm. sng. mnù, fm. plr mnùe. - legér adj. (pr. / lej'er /) ms. plr. legér, fm. sng. legera, fm. plr legere.

exile - 1) - s. - esili n. m. (pr. / ez'ili /) inv. - confin n. m. (pr. / cu[ng]f'i[ng] /) inv.

exile - 2) - n. - esilià n., adj. and p. p. (pr. / ezili'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - confinà n., adj. and p. p. (pr. / cu[ng]fin'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to exile - v.t. - esilié vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ezili'e /) . Also in the spelling "esilé" (pr. / ezil'e /) . - confiné vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cu[ng]fin'e /) . - bandì vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / b&nd'i /) . - mandé an esili vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&nd'e &[ng] ez'ili /) .

to exist - v.i. - 1) - esiste vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / ez'iste /) . It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "if the limit does not exist in a point, than in that point the function is not continuous = se ant un pont el limit a esist nen, antlora an col pont la fonsion a l'é nen continua" ; "natural elements does not exist having an atomic number higher than 92 = a esisto nen element naturaj con nùmer atòmich pi àut che 92" . - vive vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / v'ive /) . It uses the aux. "esse", but it can find also using the aux. "avej". E.g. "in Europe lions do not exist = an Euròpa ij leon a vivo nen" . - 2) - tiré anans vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / tir'e &n'æ[ng]s /) . - vivoté vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / vivut'e /) . It uses the aux, "esse", but it can find also using the aux. "avej". E.g. "he is very poor, he can just exist = a l'é bin pòver, a peul giusta vivoté" .

existence - s. - esistensa n. f. (pr. /ezist'æ[ng]s&/) plr. esistense. - vita n. f. (pr. /v'it&/) plr. vite.

existent - adj. - esistent adj. (pr. /ezist'ænt/) ms. plr. esistent, fm. sng. esistenta, fm. plr esistente.

existential - adj. - esistensial adj. (pr. /ezistæ[ng]si'æ/) ms. plr. esistensiaj, fm. sng. esistensial, fm. plr esistensiaj. (phyl.).

existentialism - s. - esistensialism n. m. (pr. /ezistæ[ng]si&l'izm /) inv. (phyl.).

existentialist - n. - esistensialista n. (pr. /ezistæ[ng]si&l'ist&/) ms. plr. esistensialista, fm. sng. esistensialista, fm. plr esistensialiste. (phyl.).

existing - See existent.

exit - s. - surtia n.f. (pr. /s[ue]rt'i& /) plr. surtie.

to exit - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - seurte vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. /s'oe[r]te /) . It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "tomorrow I will exit at eight o'clock = doman i seurtrai a eut ore" . - 2) - lassé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / l&s'e /) . - abandoné vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /&b&ndun'e /) . E.g. "for safety reasons you have to exit the house = per rason ed sicurèssa i deveu lassé la cà" .

exodus - s. - surtia n. f. (pr. /s[ue]rt'i& /) plr. surtie. - partensa n. f. (pr. /p&rt'æ[ng]s&/) plr. partense.

to exonerate - v.t. - 1) - dèscolpé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d&sculp'e/) . E.g. "this evidence exonerates the butler = costa preuva a descolpa l' mèstr ed cà" . - giustificé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / j[ue]stifik'e/) . - 2) - esoneré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ezuner'e/) .

- dispensé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /dispæ[ng]s'e/). - esime vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /ez'ime/). E.g. "he is exonerated from military service = a l'é esonerà da la naja".

exoneration - s. - 1) - dèscolpa n. f. (pr. /d*sc'ulp&/) plr. *dèscolpe*. - giustificica n. f. (pr. /j[ue]st'ific&/) plr. *giustifiche*. - 2) - esension n. f. (pr. /ezæ[ng]si'u[ng]/) inv. - dèspensa n. f. (pr. /d*sp'æ[ng]s&/) plr. *dèspense*. - esenta n. f. (pr. /ez'ænt&/) plr. *esente*. - esònero n. m. (pr. /ez'onerò/) inv. (mil.).

exonerative - adj. - 1) - giustificativ adj. (pr. /j[ue]st'ific&t'iu/) ms. plr. *giustificativ*, fm. sng. *giustificativa*, fm. plr. *giustificative*. - ch'a dèscolpa adj. loc. (pr. /c & d*sc'ulp&/) inv. in gnd., at plr. *ch'a dèscolpo*. The vrb. has to be conjugated. - 2) - ch'a esenta adj. loc. (pr. /c & ez'ænt&/) inv. in gnd., at plr. *ch'a esento*. The vrb. has to be conjugated.

exorbitant - adj. - esorbitant adj. (pr. /ezurbit'ent/) ms. plr. *esorbitant*, fm. sng. *esorbitanta*, fm. plr. *esorbitante*. - eccessiv adj. (pr. /e[ch]es'iu/) ms. plr. *ecessiv*, fm. sng. *ecessiva*, fm. plr. *ecessive*. - esagera adj. (pr. /ez&jer' &/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to exorcise - See exorcize.

exorcism - s. - esorcism n. m. (pr. /ezur[ch]'izm /) inv.

exorcist - n. m. - esorcista n. m. (pr. /ezur[ch]'ist &/) inv.

to exorcize - v.t. - esorcisé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /ezur[ch]iz'e/).

exordial - adj. - antrodutiv adj. (pr. /&ntrud[ue]t'iu/) ms. plr. *antrodutiv*, fm. sng. *antrodutiva*, fm. plr. *antrodutive*. Also in the spelling "introdutiv" (pr. /intrud[ue]t'iu/). - *èd preàmbol* adj. loc. (pr. /&d pre'æmbul/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

exordium - s. - esordi n. m. (pr. /ez'ordi/) inv. (general). - dèsbut n. m. (pr. /d*zb[ue]t/) inv. (general). - preàmbol n. m. (pr. /pre'æmbul/) plr. *preàmbolj* (mainly referred to speeches). - achit n. m. (pr. /ak'it/) inv. (mainly referred to books).

exoskeleton - s. - esoschéleetro n. m. (pr. /ezusk'eletrò/) inv. inv. (anat. - zoo).

exosphere - s. - esosfera n. f. (pr. /ezus'fer&/) plr. (in case of need) *esosfere*. (geog.).

exotic - adj. - esòtich adj. (pr. /ez'ot'ic/) ms. plr. *esòtiche*, fm. sng. *esòtica*, fm. plr. *esòtiche*. - strangé adj. (pr. /str&nj'e/) ms. plr. *strangé*, fm. sng. *strangera*, fm. plr. *strangere*. - foresté adj. (pr. /furest'e/) ms. plr. *foresté*, fm. sng. *forestera*, fm. plr. *forestere*.

exotically - adv. - an manera esòtica adv. loc. (pr. /&[ng] m&n'er& ez'ot'ic&/).

exoticism - s. - esotism s. (pr. /ezut'izm/) inv. - ròba esòtica sbst. loc. fm. (pr. r'ob& ez'ot'ic&/) plr. *ròbe esòtiche* (in general). - paròla esòtica sbst. loc. fm. (pr. p&r'ol& ez'ot'ic&/) plr. *paròle esòtiche* (words).

to expand - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - slarghé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /sl&rg'e/). - spantié vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /sp&nti'e/). - estende vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /est'ænde/). E.g. "in the last period he expanded his field of interest = ant l'ùltim period a l'ha spantià sò camp d'interesse". - 2) - stende vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /st'ænde/). - dèspieghe vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /d*spi'eghe/). - dèsdobié vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /d*sdu'bie/). E.g. "the falcon expanded the wings and made a long flight held up by the wind = el farcon a l'ha dèsdobià j'ale e a l'ha fait un longh vol sostnu dal vent". - 3) - svilupé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /zvil[ie]p'e/). E.g. "expanding calculations you can reach an important conclusion = svilupand el càlcol it peule rivé a na conclusion importanta". - 4) - slarghèsse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /sl&rg'esse/). E.g. "your business expanded very well in this period = ij tò afé a son slarghèsse motobin an sto period". - etc. - 5) - stendse vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. /st'ændse/). - etc. - 6) - duvertèsse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /d[ue]wært'esse/) (in a fig. sense). - dventé espansiv vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /dvænt'e esp&[ng]si'u/) (in a fig. sense). It uses the aux. "esse".

expandable - adj. - slargàbil adj. (pr. /sl&rg'abil/) ms. plr. *slargàbij*, fm. sng. *slargàbil*, fm. plr. *slargàbij*. - dilatàbil adj. (pr. /dil&t'abil/) ms. plr. *dilatàbij*, fm. sng. *dilatàbil*, fm. plr. *dilatàbij*.

expanse - s. - 1) - distèisa n. f. (pr. /dist'æiz&/) plr. *distèisse*. - 2) - slargh n. m. (pr. /zl&rg/) inv. - slargament n. m. (pr. /zl&rg&m'ænt/) inv.

expansibility - s. - spantiabilità n. f. (pr. /sp&nti&bilit' &/) inv. - dilatabilità n. f. (pr. /dil&t'abil' &/) inv.

expandable - adj. - spantiàbil adj. (pr. /sp&nti&bil' /) ms. plr. *spantiàbij*, fm. sng. *spantiàbil*, fm. plr. *spantiàbij*. - dilatàbil adj. (pr. /dil&t'abil' /) ms. plr. *dilatàbij*, fm. sng. *dilatàbil*, fm. plr. *dilatàbij*.

expansion - s. - espansion n. f. (pr. /esp&[ng]si'u[ng]/) inv. (maily phys.). E.g. "an adiabatic expansion = n'espansion adiabatica". - slargament n. m. (pr. /zl&rg&m'ænt/) inv. E.g. "the expansion of the commercial offer = le slargament d'oferta comersial". - spantiament n. m. (pr. /sp&nti&m'ænt/) inv. - dilatassion n. f. (pr. /dil&t&si'u[ng]/) inv. (also phys.). E.g. "the expansion of the iron rod with temperature = la dilatassion del perno 'd fer con la temperatura". - 2) - aument n. m. (pr. /um'ænt/) inv. E.g. "the expansion of nuclear weapons = l'aument dj'armament nuclear". - 3) - svilup n. m. (pr. /zvil[ue]p/) inv. E.g. "look if it is possible the expansion of this equation in simpler terms = varda se a l'é possibil le svilup èd costa equassion an termo pi semp".

expansionism - s. - espansionism n. m. (pr. /esp&[ng]siun'izm /) inv.

expansionistic - adj. - espansionistich adj. (pr. /esp&[ng]siun'istic /) ms. plr. *espansionistich*, fm. sng. *espansionistica*, fm. plr. *espansionistiche*.

expansive - adj. - 1) - espansiv adj. (pr. /esp&[ng]si'u /) ms. plr. *espansiv*, fm. sng. *espansiva*, fm. plr. *espansive* (also phys.). - afetuos adj. (pr. /&fet[ue]uz /) ms. plr. *afetuos*, fm. sng. *afetuosa*, fm. plr. *afetuose*. - puss adj. (pr. /p[ue]s /) ms. plr. *puss*, fm. sng. *pussa*, fm. plr. *pusse*. E.g. "she is a very expansive person, even a bit too much, I dare say = chila a l'é na person-a motobin espansiva, fin-a un pòch trop. im n'ancalo a di"; "the steam applies its expansive force to the piston = el vapor a àplica soa forsa espansiva al piston". - 2) - ampli adj. (pr. /'ampli /) ms. plr. *ampli*, fm. sng. *amplia*, fm. plr. *amplie*. Also in the spelling "ampi" (pr. /'ampi /). - largh adj. (pr. /l&rg /) ms. plr. *largh*, fm. sng. *larga*, fm. plr. *larghe*. - 3) - a espansion adj. loc. (pr. / & esp&[ng]si'u[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (motor).

expansiveness - s. - espansività n. f. (pr. /esp&[ng]sivit' &/) inv. - afetuosità n. f. (pr. /&fet[ue]uzit' &/) inv.

to expatiate - v.i. - spantièsse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /sp&nti'esse /). - spatarèsse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /sp&t'r'esse /).

expatriate - adj. and n. - spatrià adj. and n. (pr. /sp&tri' &/) inv. in gnd. and nr. Also in the spelling "espatrià" (pr. /esp&tri' &/). - emigrà adj. and n. (pr. /emigr' &/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - esilià adj. and n. (pr. /ezili' &/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to expatriate - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - spatrié vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /sp&tri'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". Also in the spelling "espatrié" (pr. /esp&tri'e /). - emigré vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /emigr'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". - 2) - bandi vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /b&nd'i/). - esilié vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /ezili'e/).

expatriation - s. - (lè) spatrié n. m. (pr. /sp&tri'e/) inv. E.g. "sometimes expatriation is the only solution = dle vire l'espatrié a l'é la sola solussion". - espatriassion n. f. (pr. /esp&tri&si'u[ng]/) inv.

to expect - v.t. - 1) - speté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /spet'e/). - supon-e vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /s[ue]p'u[ng]e/). - antivèdde vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /&ntiv'ædde/). - prevèdde vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /prev'ædde/). - E.g. "I expect his arrival for tomorrow = i speto sò ariv për doman". - 2) - esige vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /ez'ije/). - pretende vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /pret'ænde/). - spetésse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /spet'esse/). E.g. "you expect too much fom him = ti it pretende trop da chiel". - 3) - chèrde vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /k'èrde/). - supon-e vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /s[ue]p'u[ng]e/). - spetésse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /spet'esse/). - E.g. "I don't expect so = i chèrdo che 'd no".

expectance - s. - (lè) speté n. m. (pr. /spet'e/) inv. - aspetativa n. f. (pr. /&spet&t'iv &/) plr. *aspetative*. (also stat.).

expectant - 1) - adj. - pien d'anvia adj. loc. (pr. /pi'æ[ng] d &[ng]vi &/) ms. plr. *pien d'anvia*, fm. sng. *pien-a d'anvia*, fm. plr

pien-e d'anvia - speransos adj. (pr. / spɛr&[ngs]uz/) ms. plr. *speransos*, fm. sng. *speransos*, fm. plr. *speransose*.

expectant - 2) - n. - 1) - candidà n. (pr. / c&ndid'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - chi a speta sbst. loc. (pr. / ki & sp'et&/) often used as inv., otherwise ms. plr. *coj ch'a speto*, fm. sng. *cola ch'a speta*, fm. plr. *cole ch'a speto*. The vrb has to be conjugated.

expectation - s. - aspetativa n. f. (pr. / &spet&t'iv&/) plr. *aspetative*. - prevision n. f. (pr. / previzi'u[ng]/) inv.

expectorant - 1) - adj. - spèttorant adj. (pr. / sp'ettur'&nt /) ms. plr. *spèttorant*, fm. sng. *spèttoranta*, fm. plr. *spèttorante*. Also in the spelling "*spetorant*" (pr. / sp'etur'&nt /) (pharm.).

expectorant - 2) - s. - spèttorant n. m. (pr. / sp'ettur'&nt /) inv. Also in the spelling "*spetorant*" (pr. / sp'etur'&nt /) (pharm.).

to expectorate - v.t. and v.i - spèttoré vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / sp'ettur'e /). It uses always the aux. "*avéj*". (med.). - dèscataré vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / d'sc&t&r'e /). It uses always the aux. "*avéj*".

expectoration - s. - 1) - spetorassion n. f. (pr. / sp'etur&si'u[ng]/) inv. - spurgh n. m. (pr. / sp[ue]rg /) inv. - 2) - catar n. m. (pr. / c&t'&r /) inv.

expedience - s. - 1) - conveniensa n. f. (pr. /cu[ng]veni'æ[ngs]&/) plr. *conveniense*. - ocasion n. f. (pr. / uc&zi'u[ng]/) inv. - 2) - interèsse pèrsonal sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / inter'ese p&rsun'&l /) plr. *interesse pèrsonaj*.

expedient - 1) - adj. - convenient adj. (pr. /cu[ng]veni'ænt /) ms. plr. *convenient*, fm. sng. *convenienta*, fm. plr. *conveniente*. - útil adj. (pr. / [ue]til /) ms. plr. *ùtij*, fm. sng. *ùtil*, fm. plr. *ùtij*. - vantagios adj. (pr. /v&nt&j'iuz /) ms. plr. *vantagios*, fm. sng. *vantagiosa*, fm. plr. *vantagiose*.

expedient - 2) - s. - spediènt n. m. (pr. /spedi'ænt /) inv. - arsòrsa n. f. (pr. /&rs'ors&/) plr. *arsòrse*. - ripiegh n. m. (pr. /ripi'eg /) inv.

to expedite - v.t. - ampressé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /&mpres'e /). - aceleré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /&[ch]eler'e /). - dèsbrojé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /d'zbruy'e /).

expedition - s. - 1) - spediission n. f. (pr. / spediissi'u[ng]/) inv. - imprèisa n. f. (pr. /impr'æiz&/) plr. *imprèise*. - E.g. "*an expedition to mount Everest = na spediission al mont Everest*". - 2) - prontèssa n. f. (pr. / prunt'&ss&/) plr. *prontèsse*. - lestèssa n. f. (pr. / lest'&ss&/) plr. *lestèsse*.

expeditionary - adj. - dè spediission adj. loc. (pr. / d&spediissi'u[ng]/) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "*italian expedition alpine aemy = còrp dè spediission alpin italian (Russia 2nd WW)*".

expeditionist - n. - mèmber dla spediission sbst. loc. (pr. / m'æmbær dl&spediissi'u[ng]/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

expeditious - adj - sbrigativ adj. (pr. / zbrig&t'iu/) ms. plr. *sbrigativ*, fm. sng. *sbrigativa*, fm. plr. *sbrigative*. - pront adj. (pr. / prunt/) ms. plr. *pront*, fm. sng. *pronta*, fm. plr. *pronte*. - lest adj. (pr. / lest/) ms. plr. *lest*, fm. sng. *lesta*, fm. plr. *leste*. - svicc adj. (pr. / zvi[ch]/) ms. plr. *svicc*, fm. sng. *svicia*, fm. plr. *svice*.

expeditiousness - s. - prontèssa n. f. (pr. / prunt'&ss&/) plr. *prontèsse*. - lestèssa n. f. (pr. / lest'&ss&/) plr. *lestèsse*.

to expel - v.t. - scassé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sc&s'e /). - sbate fòra vrb. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / zb'te f'or&/). - taparé via vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / t&p&r'e v'i&/). E.g. "*for his ideas the Party expelled him = pèr soe ideje el Parti a l'à sbatulo fora*".

expellee - n. - scassà n., adj. and p. p. (pr. / sc&s'&/) inb. in gnd. and nr. - sbatù fòra sbst. loc., adj. loc. and p. p. (pr. / zb&t' [ue] f'or&/) ms. plr. *sbatu fòra*, fm. sng. *sbatua fòra*, fm. plr. *sbatùe fòra*.

expellent - 1) - adj. - espulsiv adj. (pr. / esp[ue]ls'iu/) ms. plr. *espulsiv*, fm. sng. *espulsiva*, fm. plr. *espulsive*. (pharm.). - taparant adj. (pr. / t&p&r'&nt/) ms. plr. *taparant*, fm. sng. *taparanta*, fm. plr. *taparante*.

expellent - 2) - s. - espulsiv n. m. (pr. / esp[ue]ls'iu /) inv. (pharm.).

to expend - v.t. - 1) - spende vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / sp'ænde /). E.g. "*we expended a lot of money with this house = i l'oma spendù un mugg ed sold con sta cà*". - 2) - consumé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /

cu[ngs] [ue]m'e /). - fé passé vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e p&s'e /). E.g. "*he expends his time paying cards in a tavern = a fà passé sò temp giugand a carte an piola*".

expendable - adj. - 1) - spendibil adj. (pr. / spænd'ibil /) ms. plr. *spendibilj*, fm. sng. *spendibil*, fm. plr. *spendibilj*. - dovràbil adj. (pr. / duvr'&bil /) ms. plr. *dovràbij*, fm. sng. *dovràbil*, fm. plr. *dovràbij*. (referred to things). - 2) - sacrificàbil adj. (pr. / s&crific'&bil /) ms. plr. *sacrificàbij*, fm. sng. *sacrificàbil*, fm. plr. *sacrificàbij*. (referred to persons).

expendables - s. plr. - material èd consum sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / m&teri'&l èd cu[ngs] [ue]m /) plr. *materiàj èd consum*.

expenditure - s. - 1) - spèisa n. f. (pr. / sp'æiz&/) plr. *spèise*. often at plr. E.g. "*you need to control your expenditures = a venta che it contole toe spèise*". - 2) - surtia n. f. (pr. / s[ue]rt'i&/) plr. *surtie*. often at plr. (fin. - accounting). E.g. "*income must cover expenditure = j'intrade a venta che a cheurvo le surtie*". - 3) - consum n. m. (pr. / cu[ngs] [ue]m /) inv. - dèspendi n. m. (pr. / d'esp'ændi /) inv. E.g. "*the process implies a too high expenditure of energy = èl procès a supon un consum d'energia tròp àut*".

expense - s - spèisa n. f. (pr. / sp'æiz&/) plr. *spèise*. - cost n. m. (pr. / cust /) inv. E.g. "*sooner or later you will learn at your expenses = prima ò peui it ampareras a toe spèise*"; "*these expenses will be refunded = sté spèise a saran rimborsà*" : E.g. "*you can have it with a low expense = it peule avèjlo a un cost bass*".

expensive - adj. - custos adj. (pr. / cust'uz /) ms. plr. *costos*, fm. sng. *costosa*, fm. plr. *costose*. - car adj. (pr. / c&r /) ms. plr. *car*, fm. sng. *cara*, fm. plr. *care*. - dèspendios adj. (pr. / d'espændi'uz /) ms. plr. *dèspendios*, fm. sng. *dèspendiosa*, fm. plr. *dèspendiose*.

experience - s. - esperiensa n. f. (pr. / esperi'æ[ngs]&/) plr. *esperienze*. E.g. "*it was a bad experience = a l'é stàita na bruta esperiensa*". - pràtica n. f. (pr. / pr'æt'ic&/) plr. (if any) *pràtiche*. E.g. "*for doing that the study does not help, you only need a lot of experience = pèr fé lòn lè studi a giuta nen, at serv mach tanta pràtica*"; "*a good experience in the field is required = as ciama na bon-a esperiensa ant el camp*".

to experience - v.t. - fé esperiensa vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e esperi'æ[ngs]&/). It uses the aux. "*avéj*". Constr. "*fé esperiensa èd...*". E.g. "*our parents experienced the war = ij nostri genitor a l'han fàit esperiensa dla guèra*". - sperimenté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sperim'ænt'e /) (in a fig. sense). - subi vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / s[ue]b'i /). - prové vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pru'v'e /; pruv'e /). E.g. "*in that occasion we experienced hunger = an cola ocasion i l'oma proà la fam*".

experienced - adj. - espert adj. (pr. / esp'ært /) ms. plr. *espert*, fm. sng. *esperta*, fm. plr. *esperte*. - competent adj. (pr. / cumpet'ænt /) ms. plr. *competent*, fm. sng. *competenta*, fm. plr. *competente*. - pràtich adj. (pr. / pr'æt'ic /) ms. plr. *pràtich*, fm. sng. *pràtica*, fm. plr. *pràtiche*. - sperimentà adj. (pr. / sperim'ænt'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

experiential - adj. - empirich adj. (pr. / æmp'iric /) ms. plr. *empirich*, fm. sng. *empirica*, fm. plr. *empiriche*. (phyl.).

experientialism - s. - empirism n. m. (pr. / æmp'irizm /) inv. (phyl.).

experientialist - n. - empirista n. (pr. / æmp'irist&/) ms. plr. *empirista*, fm. sng. *empirista*, fm. plr. *empiriste*. (phyl.).

experiment - s. - esperiment n. m. (pr. / esperim'ænt /) inv. - verifica n. f. (pr. / ver'ific&/) plr. *verifiche*. - preuva n. f. (pr. / pr' [oe]v&/) plr. *preuve*. - tentativ n. m. (pr. / tænt&t'iu /) inv. E.g. "*experiments are required for validating this theory = a-i van d'esperiment pèr convalidé costa teoria*".

to experiment - v.t. - sperimenté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sperim'ænt'e /). - fé esperiment vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e esperim'ænt /). It uses the aux. "*avéj*". Constr. "*fé esperiment su...*" or "*fé esperiment con...*" or "*fé esperiment pèr...*" (followed by vrb). E.g. "*we experimented a new type of aerial = i l'oma sperimentà un neuw tipo d'antèna = i l'oma fàit n'esperiment su un neuw tipo d'antèna*".

experimental - adj. - **sperimental** adj. (pr. / **sperimænt'æi** /) ms. plr. **sperimentaj**, fm. sng. **sperimental**, fm. plr. **sperimentaj**. E.g. "*Galileo Galilei put the bases of experimental physics = Galileo Galilei a l'ha butà le base dla fisica sperimental*".

experimentation - s. - **sperimentassion** n. f. (pr. / **sperimænt&si'u[ng]** /) inv.

experimenter - n. - **sperimentator** n. (pr. /**sperimænt&t'ur**/) ms. plr. **sperimentator**, fm. sng. **sperimentatress**, fm. plr. **sperimentatress**.

expert - adj. and n. - **espert** adj. and n. (pr. /**esp'ært** /) ms. plr. **espert**, fm. sng. **esperta**, fm. plr. **esperte**. - **competent** adj. (pr. /**cumpet'ænt** /) ms. plr. **cumpetent**, fm. sng. **cumpetenta**, fm. plr. **cumpetente**. - **perito** n. (pr. /**per'itò** /) ms. plr. **perito**, fm. sng. **perita**, fm. plr. **perite**. (leg. - school).

expertise - s. - **competensa** n. f. (pr. /**cumpet'æ[ng]s&** /) plr. **competense**. - **perissia** n. f. (pr. /**per'isi&** /) plr. **perissie**. E.g. "*he has not the required expertise for that job = a l'ha nen la necessaria competensa për col travaj*".

to expiate - v.t. - **spurghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /**sp[ue]rg'e** /). - **sconté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /**scunt'e** /). - **espié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /**espi'e** /).

expiation - s. - **espiassion** n. f. (pr. /**espi&si'u[ng]** /) inv.

expiatory - adj. - **espiatori** adj. (pr. /**espi&t'ori** /) ms. plr. **espiatori**, fm. sng. **espiatoria**, fm. plr. **espiatorie**.

expiration - s. - 1) - **espirassion** n. f. (pr. /**espir&si'u[ng]** /) inv. (anat.). - 2) - **termo** n. m. (pr. /**t'ærmu** /) inv. - **scadensa** n. f. (pr. /**sc&d'æ[ng]s&** /) plr. **scadense**.

to expire - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **espiré** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / **espir'e** /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**". (anat.). - 2) - **spiré** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **spir'e** /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **meuire** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / **m[oi]eure** /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - 3) - **scade** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / **sc'de** /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". E.g. "*the available time is expired = el temp disponibil a l'é scadu*". - **fini** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / **fin'i** /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - 4) - **dèsmortésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / **d&smurt'ese** /) (fire, etc.).

expiry - 1) - s. - 1) - **termo** n. m. (pr. /**t'ærmu** /) inv. - **scadensa** n. f. (pr. /**sc&d'æ[ng]s&** /) plr. **scadense**. E.g. "*the expiry has been postponed of three days = la scadensa a l'é stàita armandà ed tre di*". - 2) - (le) **spiré** n. m. (pr. / **spir'e** /) inv.

expiry - 2) - adj. as an attr. - **dé scadensa** (pr. /**d& sc&d'æ[ng]s&** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "*expiry date = data dé scadensa*".

to explain - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **spieg'hé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /**spieg'e**/). - **s-clairi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /**s[ch]i&ir'i**/). - **mostré** vrb 1st con. trs. E.g. "*he explained us his idea = a l'ha spiegane soa ideja*". - 2) - **dé spiegassion** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **d'e spieg&si'u[ng]** /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **giustificésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /**ji[ue]stifik'ese**/).

explainable - adj. - **spiegàbil** adj. (pr. / **spieg'&bil** /) ms. plr. **spiegàbij**, fm. sng. **spiegàbil**, fm. plr. **spiegàbij**. E.f. "*the stability of atoms is only explainable with quantum theory = la stabilità dj'atomo a l'é mach spiegàbil con la teoria quantistica*".

explanation - s. - **spiegassion** n. f. (pr. / **spieg&si'u[ng]** /) inv. E.g. "*surely your explanation was perfect, but I've understood nothing = sicura che toa presentassion a l'era pèrfèta, ma mi i l'hai capi gnente*". - **s-clairiment** n. m. (pr. / **s[ch]i&irim'ænt** /) inv. E.g. "*we need some explanations about your presentation = i l'oma da manca ed quàich s-clairiment su toa presentassion*" - **giustificassion** n. f. (pr. / **ji[ue]stific&si'u[ng]** /) inv. E.g. "*your explanation is not acceptable = toa giustificassion a l'é nen acetàbil*".

explanatory - adj. - **esplicativ** adj. (pr. / **esplic&t'iu** /) ms. plr. **esplicativ**, fm. sng. **esplicativa**, fm. plr. **esplicative**. - **dé spiegasion** adj. loc. (pr. / **d& spieg&si'u[ng]** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **ch'a spiega** adj. loc. (pr. / **c & spi'eg&** /) inv. in gnd., at plr. **ch'a spiega**. The vrb has to be conjugated.

explicable - adj. - 1) - **spiegàbil** adj. (pr. / **spieg'&bil** /) ms. plr. **spiegàbij**, fm. sng. **spiegàbil**, fm. plr. **spiegàbij**. - 2) - **dèsbrojàbil** adj. (pr. / **d&zbruy'&bil** /) ms. plr. **dèsbrojàbij**, fm. sng. **dèsbrojàbil**, fm. plr. **dèsbrojàbij**.

to explicate - v.t. - 1) - **spieg'hé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **speg'e** /). - 2) - **dèsbrojé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **d&zbruy'e** /).

explication - s. - **spiegassion** n. f. (pr. / **spieg&si'u[ng]** /) inv. - **s-clairiment** n. m. (pr. / **s[ch]i&irim'ænt** /) inv.

explicative - adj. - **esplicativ** adj. (pr. / **esplic&t'iu** /) ms. plr. **esplicativ**, fm. sng. **esplicativa**, fm. plr. **esplicative**.

explicit - adj. - **ciàir** adj. (pr. / **[ch]i'&ir** /) ms. plr. **ciàir**, fm. sng. **ciàira**, fm. plr. **ciàire**. - **esplicit** adj. (pr. / **espl'i[ch]it** /) ms. plr. **esplicit**, fm. sng. **esplicita**, fm. plr. **esplicite**. - **franch** adj. (pr. / **fr&[ng]c** /) ms. plr. **franch**, fm. sng. **franca**, fm. plr. **franche**.

explicitness - s. - **clairéssa** n. f. (pr. / **[ch]i&ir'æss&** /) plr. **clairéssie**. - **franchéssa** n. f. (pr. / **fr&[ng]k'æss&** /) plr. **franchéssie**.

to explode - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **s-ciopé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **s[ch]iup'e** /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **scopié** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **scupi'e** /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **esplòde** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / **espl'ode** /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". E.g. "*the bomb exploded on the bridge = la bomba a l'é s-ciopà an sèl pont*". - 2) - **fé s-ciopé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / **f'e s[ch]iup'e** /). - **fé esplòde** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / **f'e espl'ode** /). E.g. "*for making the road they had to explode many mines = per fé la strà a l'han dovù fé s-ciopé vaire min-e*". - 3) - **scredité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **scredit'e** /). - **dimostré** fauss vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / **dimustr'e f&us** /). The adj. has to be inflected. E.g. "*this experiment explodes the previous hypothesis = st'esperiment a dimostra fausa l'ipotesi d'prima*".

exploder - s. - **detonador** n. m. (pr. / **detun&d'ur** /) inv.

exploding - adj. - **ch'a s-ciopà** adj. loc. (pr. / **c & s[ch]i'op&** /) inv. in gnd., at plr. **ch'a s-ciopà**. The vrb has to be conjugated. - **esplodent** adj. (pr. /**esplud'ænt** /) ms. plr. **esplodent**, fm. sng. **esplodenta**, fm. plr. **esplodente**.

exploit - s. - **impréisa** n. f. (pr. / **impr'æiz&** /) plr. **impréisse**. - **bravura** n. f. (pr. / **br&v'uejr& ; br&w'uejr&** /) plr. **bravure**.

to exploit - v.t. - **utilisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **[ue]tiliz'e** /). E.g. "*you have to exploit all your resources = a venta ch'it utilise tute toe arzorse*". - **sfruté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **sfr[ue]t'e** /). E.g. "*nobles exploited hardly their farmers, who were considered like slaves = ij nobij a sfrutavo dur sò contadin, che a j'ero considerà coma s-ciav*".

exploitable - adj. - **sfrutàbil** adj. (pr. / **sfr[ue]t'&bil** /) ms. plr. **sfrutàbij**, fm. sng. **sfrutàbil**, fm. plr. **sfrutàbij**. - **utilisàbil** adj. (pr. / **[ue]tiliz'&bil** /) ms. plr. **utilisàbij**, fm. sng. **utilisàbil**, fm. plr. **utilisàbij**.

exploitation - s. - **sfrutament** n. m. (pr. / **sfr[ue]t'm'ænt** /) inv. - **utilisassion** n. f. (pr. / **[ue]tiliz&si'u[ng]** /) inv.

exploiter - n. - **sfrutador** n. (pr. / **sfr[ue]t&d'ur** /) ms. plr. **sfrutador**, fm. sng. **sfrutadoira**, fm. plr. **sfrutadoire**.

explorable - adj. - **esploràbil** adj. (pr. / **esplor'&bil** /) ms. plr. **esploràbij**, fm. sng. **esploràbil**, fm. plr. **esploràbij**.

exploration - s. - **esplorassion** n. f. (pr. / **esplor&si'u[ng]** /) inv.

explorative - adj. - **esplorativ** adj. (pr. / **esplor&t'iu** /) ms. plr. **esplorativ**, fm. sng. **esplorativa**, fm. plr. **esplorative**.

to explore - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **esploré** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / **esplor'e** /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**". - **esaminé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **ez&min'e** /). - **scrutiné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **scr[ue]tin'e** /). - 2) - **fé d'arserche** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **f'e d'&rs'ærke** /). It uses the aux. "**avej**".

explorer - n. - **esplorator** n. (pr. / **esplor&t'ur** /) ms. plr. **esplorator**, fm. sng. **esploratress**, fm. plr. **esploratress**.

explosion - s. - **s-ciòp** n. m. (pr. / **s[ch]i'op** /) inv. - **crèp** n. m. (pr. / **cræp** /) inv. - **esplasion** n. f. (pr. / **espluzi'u[ng]** /) inv.

explosive - 1) - s. - **esplisiv** n. m. (pr. / **espluz'iu** /) inv.

explosive - 2) - adj. - **esplisiv** adj. (pr. / **espluz'iu** /) ms. plr. **esplisiv**, fm. sng. **esplisiva**, fm. plr. **esplisive**. - **esplodent** adj. (pr. /**esplud'ænt** /) ms. plr. **esplodent**, fm. sng. **esplodenta**, fm. plr. **esplodente**.

exponent - 1) - s. - **esponent** n. m. (pr. / **espun'ænt** /) inv. (math.). E.g. "*the highest exponent of the variable indicates the degree of the equation = el pi àut esponent dla variàbil a indica el gré dl'equassion*".

exponent - 2) - n. - 1) - **esponent** n. (pr. / *espun'ænt* /) ms. plr. *esponent*, fm. sng. *esponenta*, fm. plr. *esponente*. - **representant** n. (pr. / *r&prezent'ant* /) ms. plr. *representant*, fm. sng. *representanta*, fm. plr. *representante*. - 2) - **sostenitor** n. (pr. / *sustenit'ur* /) ms. plr. *sostenitor*, fm. sng. *sostenitriss*, fm. plr. *sostenitriss*. - **fautor** n. (pr. / *f&ut'ur* /) ms. plr. *fautor*, fm. sng. *fautriss*, fm. plr. *fautriss*.

exponential - adj. - **esponensial** adj. (pr. / *espunæ[ng]si'æ* /) ms. plr. *esponensiaj*, fm. sng. *esponensial*, fm. plr. *esponensiaj*. (math. and in a fig. sense).

export - s. - **esportassion** n. f. (pr. / *esport&si'u[ng]* /) inv. E.g. "export article = *articol d'esportassion*".

to export - v.t. - **esporté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *esport'e* /).

exportation - s. - **esportassion** n. f. (pr. / *esport&si'u[ng]* /) inv. E.g. "exportation is increasing = *l'esportassion a stà chersend*".

exporter - n. - **esportator** n. (pr. / *esport&t'ur* /) ms. plr. *esportator*, fm. sng. *esportatriss*, fm. plr. *esportatriss*.

exporting - adj. - **esportator** adj. (pr. / *esport&t'ur* /) ms. plr. *esportator*, fm. sng. *esportatriss*, fm. plr. *esportatriss*.

to expose - v.t. - 1) - **espon-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *esp'u[ng]le* /). E.g. "they exposed only a part of the paintings = *a l'han esponù mach na part dij quader*". - 2) - **denunsié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *den[ue][ng]si'e* /). - **smascré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *zm&scr'e* /). (in a fig. sense). E.g. "the detective could expose the swindle = *l'investigador a l'ha podù smascré la trufa*". - 3) - **ampressioné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&mpresiu'e* /). (photo).

to expose oneself - v.r. - **esponse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / *esp'u[ng]se* /). E.g. "he exposed himself to the risk of being considered... = *chiel a l'é esponusse al risigh d'esse considerà...*". - **déspatanuésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. *d&spat&n[ue]l'ese* /).

exposition - s. - 1) - **esposission** n. f. (pr. *espuzisi'u[ng]* /) inv. - **spiegassion** n. f. (pr. *spieg&si'u[ng]* /) inv. - 2) - **esposission** n. f. (pr. *espuzisi'u[ng]* /) inv. - **möstra** n. f. (pr. *m'ostr&* /) plr. *möstre*. - 3) - **esposission** n. f. (pr. *espuzisi'u[ng]* /) inv. - **presentassion** n. f. (pr. / *prezent&si'u[ng]* /) inv. - **descrisission** n. f. (pr. / *descrisi'u[ng]* /) inv.

expositive - adj. - **espositiv** adj. (pr. / *espuzit'iu* /) ms. plr. *espositiv*, fm. sng. *espositiva*, fm. plr. *espositive*. - **espliativ** adj. (pr. / *espliat'iu* /) ms. plr. *espliativ*, fm. sng. *espliativa*, fm. plr. *espliative*. - **interpretativ** adj. (pr. / *int&pret'iu* /) ms. plr. *interpretativ*, fm. sng. *interpretativa*, fm. plr. *interpretative*.

expositor - n. - **espositor** n. (pr. / *espuzit'ur* /) ms. plr. *espositor*, fm. sng. *espositriss*, fm. plr. *espositriss*. - **comentator** n. (pr. / *cum&ent&t'ur* /) ms. plr. *comentator*, fm. sng. *comentatriss*, fm. plr. *comentatriss*.

exposure - s. - 1) - **esposission** n. f. (pr. / *espuzisi'u[ng]* /) inv. E.g. "a room with western exposure = *na stansa con esposission a övest*"; "this photo was made with a wrong exposure = *costa foto a l'é stàita fatta con n'esposission sbalia*"; "in this lab pay attention at exposure to X-rays = *an sto laboratori fa atension a l'esposission ai ragg X*". - 2) - **denunsia** n. f. (pr. / *den[ue][ng]si'e* /) plr. *denunsie*. - **rivelassion** n. f. (pr. / *rivel&si'u[ng]* /) inv. - E.g. "exposure of a crime = *rivelassion d'un delit*".

to expound - v.t. - **espon-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *esp'u[ng]le* /). - **esprime** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *espr'ime* /).

express - 1) - adj. - 1) - **espliativ** adj. (pr. / *espl'iat'iu* /) ms. plr. *espliativ*, fm. sng. *espliativa*, fm. plr. *espliative*. - **ciàir** adj. (pr. / *[ch]i'airt* /) ms. plr. *ciàir*, fm. sng. *ciàira*, fm. plr. *ciàire*. - **evident** adj. (pr. / *ev'id&ent* /) ms. plr. *evident*, fm. sng. *evidenta*, fm. plr. *evidente*. - **precis** adj. (pr. / *pre[ch]iz* /) ms. plr. *precis*, fm. sng. *precisa*, fm. plr. *precise*. - 2) - **velöce** adj. (pr. / *vel'o[ch]e* /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

express - 2) - adv. - **për espréss** adv. loc. (pr. / *p&r espr'es* /) (delivery).

express - 3) - s. - **espréss** n. m. (pr. / *espr'es* /) inv. (train - bus - letter - etc.).

to express - v.t. - 1) - **esprime** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *espr'ime* /). - **manifesté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *m&nifest'e* /). - **declaré** vrb

1st con. trs. (pr. / *decl&r'e* /). - 2) - **spërme** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *sp'&rme* /). - **schissé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *skis'e* /). - 3) - **mandé për espréss** vrb loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *m&nd'e p&r espr'es* /).

to express oneself - v.r. - **esprimse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / *espr'imese* /).

expressible - adj. - **esprimibil** adj. (pr. / *esprim'ibil* /) ms. plr. *esprimibilj*, fm. sng. *esprimibil*, fm. plr. *esprimibilj*.

expression - s. - 1) - **espression** n. f. (pr. / *espresiu[ng]* /) inv. (also math.). - 2) - **spèrmiura** n. f. (pr. / *sp&rmi[ue]r&* /) plr. *spèrmiure*.

expressionism - s. - **espressionism** n. m. (pr. / *espresiu'nizm* /) inv. (art).

expressionist - n. and adj. - **espressionista** n. m. (pr. / *espresiu'nist&* /) ms. plr. *espressionista*, fm. sng. *espressionista*, fm. plr. *espressioniste*. (art).

expressionistic - adj. - **espressionistich** n. m. (pr. / *espresiu'nistic* /) ms. plr. *espressionistich*, fm. sng. *espressionistica*, fm. plr. *espressionistiche*. (art).

expressionless - **sensa espression** adj. loc. (pr. / *s'æ[ng]s&espresiu[ng]* /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

expressive - adj. - **espressiv** adj. (pr. / *espres'iu* /) ms. plr. *espressiv*, fm. sng. *espressiva*, fm. plr. *espressive*. - **significativ** adj. (pr. / *si[gn]ific&t'iu* /) ms. plr. *significativ*, fm. sng. *significativa*, fm. plr. *significative*. E.g. "what you say is not so correct, but it is expressive of what you think = *lon ch'it dise a l'é nen vaire giust, ma a l'é significativ ed lon ch'it pense*".

expressiveness - s. - **espressività** n. f. (pr. / *espresivit'æ* /) inv.

to expropriate - v.t. - **esproprié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *esprupri'e* /) (also leg.).

expropriation - s. - **espropriassion** n. f. (pr. / *esprupri&si'u[ng]* /) inv. - **espröpi** n. m. (pr. / *espr'opi* /) inv. Also in the spelling "*espröpri*" (pr. / *espr'öpri* /).

expulsion - s. - **espulsion** n. f. (pr. / *esp[ue]ll'iu[ng]* /) inv.

expulsive - adj. - **espulsiv** adj. (pr. / *esp[ue]ll'iu* /) ms. plr. *espulsiv*, fm. sng. *espulsiva*, fm. plr. *espulsive*.

to expurgate - v.t. - **purghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *p[ue]rg'e* /) (in a fig. sense). - **censuré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *[ch]æ[ng]s[ue]r'e* /). - **tajé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *t&y'e* /). E.g. "you will have to expurgate your book if you want to publish it = *a ventrà ch'it purghe tò liber s'it lo veule publiche*".

expurgation - s. - **purga** n. f. (pr. / *p[ue]rg&* /) plr. *purghe*. - **censura** n. f. (pr. / *[ch]æ[ng]s[ue]r&* /) plr. *censure*. - **revision** n. f. (pr. / *revizi'u[ng]* /) inv.

exquisite - adj. - 1) - **squisi** adj. (pr. / *s[qu]iz'i* /) ms. plr. *squisi*, fm. sng. *squisia*, fm. plr. *squisie*. - **soasi** adj. (pr. / *su&z'i* /) ms. plr. *soasi*, fm. sng. *soasia*, fm. plr. *soasie*. - **delissios** adj. (pr. / *delisi'uz* /) ms. plr. *delissios*, fm. sng. *delissiosa*, fm. plr. *delissiose*. - **soagnà** adj. (pr. / *su&[gn]æ* /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **arsercà** adj. (pr. / *rsærc&* /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **spléndid** (pr. / *spl'ændid* /) ms. plr. *spléndid*, fm. sng. *spléndida*, fm. plr. *spléndide*. (in a fig. sense). - 2) - **squisi** adj. (pr. / *s[qu]iz'i* /) ms. plr. *squisi*, fm. sng. *squisia*, fm. plr. *squisie*. - **gustos** adj. (pr. / *g[ue]st'uz* /) ms. plr. *gustos*, fm. sng. *gustosa*, fm. plr. *gustose*.

exquisiteness - s. - **squisitèssa** n. f. (pr. / *s[qu]izit'æss&* /) plr. *squisitèsse*. - **dlicatèssa** n. f. (pr. / *dlic&t'æss&* /) plr. *dlicatèsse*.

to excise - v.t. - **stropé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *strump'e* /). - **transié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *tr&[ng]si'e* /). Also in the spelling "*trancé*" (pr. / *tr&n[ch]e* /). - **ranché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *r&[ng]k'e* /). - **dèsreisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *d&sræiz'e* /).

to exsect - v.t. - **asporté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&spurt'e* /). (med.). - **gavé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *g&v'e* /). (med.).

to exsiccate - v.t. - **sècché** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / *s&kk'e* /). If trs. it uses the aux. "*avéj*". when int it uses the aux. "*esse*". E.g. "last year I exsiccated some tomatoes = *l'ann passà i l'hai sèccà ed tomàtiche*"; "tomatoes exsiccated in the sun = *le tomàtiche a son seccà al sol*". - **sué** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / *s[ue]e* /). Also in the spelling "*suvé*" (same pr.). - **fé suvé** vrb loc. 1st con. trs. - **arsuvé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *Fe s[ue]e* /).

exsiccation - s. - **dèssèccament** n. m. (pr./d&ss&cc&m'ænt /) inv. - **sùa** n. f. (pr./s'uej& /) plr. **sùe**.

extemporaneous - adj. - **improvvisà** adj. (pr./impruwiz' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **a l'improvvisa** adj. loc. (pr. / & l'impruwist' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **d'achit** adj. loc. (pr. /d &k'it /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

extemporaneousness - s. - **improvvisassion** n. f. (pr. / impruwiz&si'u[ng] /) inv.

extemporary - See extemporaneous.

extemporarization - See extemporaneousness.

to extemporize - v.t. and v.i. - **improvvisè** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr./impruwiz'e /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**".

to extend - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **estende** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./est'ænde /). - **stende** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./st'ænde /). - **dèstende** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./d&st'ænde /). - **angrandi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr./ &[ng]gr&nd'i /). - **slonghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./zlu[ng]g'e /). - 2) - **estendse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr./est'ændse /). - **angrandisse** vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr./ &[ng]gr&nd'ise /). - **slonghèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./zlu[ng]g'ese /). - etc.

extended - adj. and p. p. - **estèis** adj. (pr./est'æiz /) ms. plr. **estèis**, fm. sng. **estèisa**, fm. plr. **estèise**. (only adj., the p. p. of the vrb "**estende**" is "**estendù**"). - **estendù** p. p. (pr./estænd'uej /) ms. plr. **estendù**, fm. sng. **estendùia**, fm. plr. **estendùie**. (only p. p., the related adj. is "**estèis**"). - **angrandi** adj. and p. p. (pr./ &[ng]gr&nd'i /) ms. plr. **angrandi**, fm. sng. **angrandia**, fm. plr. **angrandie**. - **slongà** adj. and p. p. (pr. /zlu[ng]g' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **slargà** adj. and p. p. (pr. /zl&rg'e /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

extendible - adj. - **estendibil** adj. (pr. /estænd'ibil /) ms. plr. **estendibij**, fm. sng. **estendibil**, fm. plr. **estendibij**. - **slongàbil** adj. (pr. /zlu[ng]g' &bil /) ms. plr. **slongàbij**, fm. sng. **slongàbil**, fm. plr. **slongàbij**. - etc.

extensibility - s. - **estendibilità** n. f. (pr. /estændibilit' & /) inv. - **slongabilità** n. f. (pr. /zlu[ng]g' &bilit' & /) inv. - etc.

extendible - See extendible.

extension - s. - 1) - **estension** n. f. (pr. /estæ[ng]si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **espansion** n. f. (pr. /esp&[ng]si'u[ng] /) inv. - **slargament** n. m. (pr. /zl&rg&m'ænt /) inv. - 3) - **diferiment** n. m. (pr. /diferim'ænt /) inv. - **prolongh** n. m. (pr. /prul'u[ng]g' /) inv. - **pròroga** n. f. (pr. /pr'orug& /) plr. **pròroghè**. E.g. "**an extension of the deadline = nà pròroga dla scadensa**". - 4) - **estension** n. f. (pr. /estæ[ng]si'u[ng] /) inv. (med.). - **trassion** n. f. (pr. /tr&si'u[ng] /) inv. (med.). - 5) - **nümer intern** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /n'uej[mær int'ærn /) inv. (telec.). - 6) - **raferma** n. f. (pr. /r&f'ærm& /) plr. **raferme**. (mil.).

extensive - adj. - **estensiv** adj. (pr. /estæ[ng]s'iu /) ms. plr. **estensiv**, fm. sng. **estensiva**, fm. plr. **estensive**.

extent - s. - 1) - **estension** n. f. (pr. /estæ[ng]si'u[ng] /) inv. - **ampleur** n. f. (pr. / &mpl'oej /) inv. - **ampièssa** n. f. (pr. / &mpi'æss& /) plr. **ampièsse**. - **grandor** n. f. (pr. /gr&nd'ur /) inv. - **dèstendùia** n. f. (pr. /d&stænd'uej& /) plr. **dèstendùie**. - **vastità** n. m. (pr. /v&st'it' & /) inv. E.g. "**a large extent of ground = na gròssa estension èd teren**"; "**the extent of his power is a bit too much = l'ampleur èd sò podej a l'è un pòch tròp**". - 2) - **limit** n. m. (pr. /l'imit /) inv. - **pont** n. m. (pr. /p'unt /) inv. - **gré** n. m. (pr. /gr'e /) inv. - **portà** n. f. (pr. /purt' & /) inv. - **mira** n. f. (pr./m'ir&/) plr. **mire**. E.g. "**to some extent = fin-a a na dàita mira**".

to extenuate - v.t. - **moderè** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /muder'e /). - **diminù** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /dimin'uej /).

extenuation - s. - 1) - **atenuansa** n. f. (pr. / &tenu' &[ng]s& /) plr. **atenuàsse**. - **moderassion** n. f. (pr. /muder&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **giustificassion** n. f. (pr. /ji[ue]stific&si'u[ng] /) inv.

extenuative - adj. - **atenuant** adj. (pr. / &tenu' &nt /) ms. plr. **atenuant**, fm. sng. **atenuanta**, fm. plr. **atenuante**. - **giustificativ** adj. (pr. /ji[ue]stific&t'iu /) ms. plr. **giustificativ**, fm. sng. **giustificativa**, fm. plr. **giustificative**.

exterior - 1) - adj. - 1) - **esterior** adj. (pr. /estæri'ur /) ms. plr. **esterior**, fm. sng. **esteriora**, fm. plr. **esteriore**, but also used as inv. in

gnd. and nr. - 2) - **estern** adj. and n. (pr. /est'ærn /) ms. plr. **estern**, fm. sng. **esterna**, fm. plr. **esterne**.

exterior - 2) - s. - **estern** n. m. (pr. /est'ærn /) inv.

exteriority - s. - **esteriorità** n. f. (pr. /estæriurit' & /) inv. - **aparense** n. f. (pr. / &p&r'æ[ng]s& /) plr. **aparense**.

exteriorization - s. - **esteriorisassion** n. f. (pr. /estæriuriz&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **esternassion** n. f. (pr. /estærn&si'u[ng] /) inv.

to exteriorize - v.t. - **esteriorisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /estæriuriz'e /) - **esterné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /estærn'e /). - **manifesté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /m&nifest'e /).

to exterminate - v.t. - **sterminé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./stærm'in'e /). - **distrùe** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./distr'uej /). - **dèsblié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./d&sb'l'e /) (in a fig. sense). - **crasé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./cr&z'e /).

exterminator - 1) - n. - 1) - **distrutor** n. (pr. /distr'uej't'ur /) ms. plr. **distrutor**, fm. sng. **distrutris**, fm. plr. **distrutris**. - **sterminator** n. (pr. /stærm'in&t'ur /) ms. plr. **sterminator**, fm. sng. **sterminatris**, fm. plr. **sterminatris**.

exterminator - 2) - s. - **dèsanfestant** n. m. (pr. /d&z&[ng]fest' &nt /) inv. (chem.).

external - adj. - 1) - **esterior** adj. (pr. /estæri'ur /) ms. plr. **esterior**, fm. sng. **esteriora**, fm. plr. **esteriore**, but also used as inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **estern** adj. and n. (pr. /est'ærn /) ms. plr. **estern**, fm. sng. **esterna**, fm. plr. **esterne**.

externality - s. - **esteriorità** n. f. (pr. /estæriurit' & /) inv. - **superficialità** n. f. (pr. /s[ue]pærfi[ch]i&li't' & /) inv.

externalization - s. - **esternassion** n. f. (pr. /estærn&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **manifestassion** n. f. (pr. /m&nifest&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **espression** n. f. (pr. /espres'i'u[ng] /) inv.

to externalize - v.t. - **esterné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /estærn'e /). - **esprime** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /espr'ime /). - **manifesté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /m&nifest'e /).

externals - s. plr. - **esteriorità** n. f. plr. (pr. /estæriurit' & /) only plr. - **aparense** n. f. plr. (pr. / &p&r'æ[ng]se /) only plr.

extinct - adj. - 1) - **dèstissà** adj. and p. p. (pr. /d&stis' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **dèsmortà** adj. and p. p. (pr. /d&smurt' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **finì** adj. and p. p. (pr. /fin'i /) ms. plr. **fini**, fm. sng. **finia**, fm. plr. **finie**. - **mòrt** adj. and p. p. (pr. /m'ort /) ms. plr. **mòrt**, fm. sng. **mòrta**, fm. plr. **mòrte**. - 2) - **an disus** adj. loc. (pr. / &[ng] diz'uejz /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

extinction - s. - **estinsion** n. f. (pr. /esti[ng]si'u[ng] /) inv. - **dèsmortament** n. m. (pr. /d&zmurt&m'ænt /) inv.

to extinguish - v.t. - 1) - **dèsmorté** vrb 1st con. trs. - **dèstissè** vrb 1st con. trs. E.g. "**extinguish the fire carefully = dèstissa 'l feu con cura**". - 2) - **scancelé** vrb 1st con. trs. E.g. "**at last I could extinguish the mortgage = a la fin i l'hai oudu scancelé l'ipoteca**". - **fini** vrb 3rd con. trs. - **fini 'd paghé** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. trs. - 3) - **dèstruè** vrb 2nd con. trs. - **eliminè** vrb 1st con. trs. E.g. "**she extinguished his hopes = chila a l'ha dèstruvù sò speranse**".

extinguishable - adj. - **dèsmortàbil** adj. (pr. /d&zmurt' &bil /) ms. plr. **dèsmortàbij**, fm. sng. **dèsmortàbil**, fm. plr. **dèsmortàbij**. - **scancelàbil** adj. (pr. /sc&n[ch]el' &bil /) ms. plr. **scancelàbij**, fm. sng. **scancelàbil**, fm. plr. **scancelàbij**.

extinguisher - s. - 1) - **estintor** n. m. (pr. /estint'ur /) inv. - 2) - **dèsmorteur** n. m. (pr. /d&zmurt'oej /) inv. - **stopalum** n. m. (pr. /stup&l'uejm /) inv. (candles, etc.).

extinguishment - s. - **estinsion** n. f. (pr. /esti[ng]si'u[ng] /) inv. - **dèsmortament** n. m. (pr. /d&zmurt&m'ænt /) inv. - **amortissassion** n. f. (pr. / &murtiz&si'u[ng] /) inv.

to extort - v.t. - **estòrze** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /est'orze /). - **s-cianché via** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./s[ch]i&[ng]k'e v'i&/).

extortion - s. - **estorsion** n. f. (pr. /estursi'u[ng] /) inv.

extortioner - s. - **strossin** n. (pr. /strus'i[ng] /) ms. plr. **strossin**, fm. sng. **strossin-a**, fm. plr. **strossin-e**. - **usuré** n. (pr. /uejz'uej'e /) ms. plr. **usuré**, fm. sng. **usurera**, fm. plr. **usurere**. - **chi a estòrz** sbst. loc. (pr. /ki &est'orz /) inv. in gnd. and nr., but also ms. plr. **coj ch'a estòrzo**, fm. sng. **cola ch'a estòrz**, fm. plr. **cole ch'a estòrzo**.

extra - 1) - adj. - 1) - **adissional** adj. (pr. / &disiun'i& /) ms. plr. **adissionaj**, fm. sng. **adissional**, fm. plr. **adissionaj**. - **giontà** adj. (pr. / jiunt'i& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **ecelent** adj. (pr. / e[ch]el'ænt /) ms. plr. **ecelent**, fm. sng. **ecelenta**, fm. plr. **ecelente**. - **ecessional** adj. (pr. / e[ch]esiesiun'i& /) ms. plr. **ecessionaj**, fm. sng. **ecessional**, fm. plr. **ecessionaj**.

extra - 2) - adv. - **an manera ecessional** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m&n'er& e[ch]esiesiun'i& /).

extra - 3) - s. - **gionta** n. f. (pr. / ji'unt& /) plr. **gionte**. - **suplement** n. m. (pr. / s[ue]ploem'ænt /) inv.

extra... - 4) - prefix - **stra...** prefix (pr. / str&... /). - **estra...** prefix (pr. / estr&... /). This prefix is, in Piedm., exactly what is in Engl., with the meaning of "out...", "outside...", indicating st. which is superior of the usual. Some examples in the following.

extract - s. - 1) - **estrat** n. m. (pr. / estr't& /) inv. - **essensa** n. f. (pr. / es'æ[ng]s& /) plr. **essense**. (e.g. of herbs). - 2) - **resumé** n. m. (pr. / rez[ue]m'e /) inv. - **compèndi** n. m. (pr. / cump'ændi /) inv. E.g. "this is an extract of the book = *cost a l'è un compèndi del liber*".

to extract - v.t. - 1) - **estràe** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / estr'e& /). E.g. "to extract the square root of a number = *estràe la radis quadrà d'un nùmer*" ; "to extract a tooth = *estràe un dent*" ; "to extra ct copper from a mine = *estràe aram da na minera*". - 2) - **oten-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / ut'æ[ng]je /). - **arcavé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rc&v'e /). E.g. "to extract information from the photos = *arcavé informassion da le foto*". - 3) - **serne** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / s'ærne /). E.g. "to extract dome parts of a book = *serne quàich part da un liber*".

extraction - s. - 1) - **estrassion** n. f. (pr. / estr&si'u[ng] /) inv. (e.g. of a tooth). - 2) - **estrassion** n. f. (pr. / estr&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **origin** n. f. (pr. / ur'iji[ng] /) inv. (e.g. social).

extractive - adj. - **estrativ** adj. (pr. / estr&t'iu /) ms. plr. **estrativ**, fm. sng. **estrativa**, fm. plr. **estrative**.

extractor - s. - **estrator** n. m. (pr. / estr&t'ur /) inv. (mech. and med. tool).

to extradite - v.t. - **stradé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / str&d'e /) (leg.). Also in the spelling "**estradé**" (pr. / estr&d'e /).

extradition - s. - **stradission** n. f. (pr. / str&disi'u[ng] /) inv. Also in the spelling "**estradission**" (pr. / estr&disi'u[ng] /) (leg.).

extragalactic - adj. - **estragalàtich** adj. (pr. / estr&g&l'tic /) ms. plr. **estragalàtich**, fm. sng. **estragalàtica**, fm. plr. **estragalàtiche**. (astn.).

extramarital - adj. - **estraconiugal** adj. (pr. / estr&cuni[ue]g&l /) ms. plr. **estraconiugaj**, fm. sng. **estraconiugal**, fm. plr. **estraconiugaj**.

extramundane - adj. - **ultrateren** adj. (pr. / [ue]ltr&tr'ær[ng] /) ms. plr. **ultrateren**, fm. sng. **ultrateren-a**, fm. plr. **ultrateren-e**.

extraneity - s. - **nen pèrtinensa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / næ[ng] p&rtin'æ[ng]s& /) plr. (if any) **nen pertinense**. - **nen competenzaa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / næ[ng] cumpet'æ[ng]s& /) plr. (if any) **nen competense**. - **nen implicassion** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / næ[ng] implic&si'u[ng] /) inv.

extraneous - adj. - **strangé** adj. (pr. / str&nj'e /) ms. plr. **strangé**, fm. sng. **strangera**, fm. plr. **strangere**. - **nen pèrtinent** adj. loc. (pr. / n&[ng] pærtin'ænt /) ms. plr. **strangé**, fm. sng. **strangera**, fm. plr. **strangere**. - **nen implicà** adj. loc. (pr. / n&[ng] implic'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

extraordinariness - s. - **strasordinarietàà** n. f. (pr. / str&zuridin&riet'&/) inv. Also in the spelling "**straordinarietàà**" (pr. / str&zuridin&riet'&/).

extraordinary - adj. - **strasordinari** adj. (pr. / str&zuridin'æri /) ms. plr. **strasordinari**, fm. sng. **strasordinària**, fm. plr. **strasordinàrie**. Also in the spelling "**straordinari**" (pr. / str&zuridin'æri /).

to extrapolate - v.t. - **estrapolé** vrb 1st con trs. (pr. / estr&pul'e /) (math. and fig.).

extrapolation - s. - **estrapolassion** n. f. (pr. / estr&pul&si'u[ng] /) inv. (math. and fig.).

extra-urban - adj. - **fòra sità** adj. loc. (pr. / f'or& sit'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

extravagance - s. - 1) - **drolaria** n. f. (pr. / drul&ri'i& /) plr. **drolarie**. - **stravagansa** n. f. (pr. / str&v&g'&[ng]s& /) plr. **stravaganse**. - **strambaria** n. f. (pr. / str&mb&ri'i& /) plr. **strambarie**. - 2) - **sgàir** n. m. (pr. / zg'ær /) inv. Also in the spelling "**sgèir**" (pr. / zg'ær /). - **sgairada** n. f. (pr. / zg'ær'&d& /) plr. **sgairade**. - 3) - **esagerassion** n. f. (pr. / ez&jer&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **ecèss** n. m. (pr. / e[ch]'es /) inv.

extravagant - adj. and n. - 1) - **stravagant** adj. and n. (pr. / str&v&g'&nt /) ms. plr. **stravagant**, fm. sng. **stravaganta**, fm. plr. **stravagante**. - **dròlo** adj. and n. (pr. / dr'olu /) ms. plr. **dròlo**, fm. sng. **dròla**, fm. plr. **dròle**. - **esagerà** adj. and n. (pr. / ez&jer'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **grandios** adj. (pr. / gr&ndi'uz /) ms. plr. **grandios**, fm. sng. **grandiosa**, fm. plr. **grandiose**. - **sfarsos** adj. (pr. / sf&rs'uz /) ms. plr. **sfarsos**, fm. sng. **sfarsosa**, fm. plr. **sfarsose**.

extreme - 1) - adj. - 1) - **ùltim** adj. (pr. / [ue]ltim /) ms. plr. **ùltim**, fm. sng. **ùltima**, fm. plr. **ùltime**. - **final** adj. (pr. / fin'&l /) ms. plr. **finaj**, fm. sng. **final**, fm. plr. **finaj**. - **estrém** adj. (pr. / estr'em /) ms. plr. **estrém**, fm. sng. **estréma**, fm. plr. **estrème**. - 2) - **estremistich** adj. (pr. / estrem'istic /) ms. plr. **estremistich**, fm. sng. **estremistica**, fm. plr. **estremistiche**.

extreme - 2) - s. - **estrem** n. m. (pr. / estr'em /) inv. (also math.). - **pont final** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / punt fin'&l /) plr. **pont finaj**.

extremism - s. - **estremism** n. m. (pr. / estrem'izm /) inv.

extremist - n. - **estremista** n. (pr. / estrem'ist& /) ms. plr. **estremista**, fm. sng. **estremista**, fm. plr. **estremiste**.

extremity - s. - 1) - **ponta** n. f. (pr. / p'unt&/) plr. **ponte**. - **broa** n. f. (pr. / br'u&/) plr. **broe**. - **estrém** n. m. (pr. / estr'em /) inv. - **estremità** n. f. (pr. / estremit'&/) inv. (also anat.). - **cò** n. m. (pr. / co /) inv. - **sima** n. f. (pr. / sim&/) plr. **sime**. - 2) - **ecèss** n. m. (pr. / e[ch]'es /) inv. - **estrem** n. m. (pr. / estr'em /) inv. - 3) - **situassion estrema** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / situ&si'u[ng] estr'em& /) plr. **situassion estreme**. - **frangent** n. m. (pr. / fr&nj'ænt /) inv.

to extricate - **dèsgavigné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d&zg&vi[gn]e /). - **dèscarbojë** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d&sc&rby'e /). - **dèsbrojë** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d&zbruy'e /). - **liberé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / liber'e /).

extrication - s. - **èl dèsbrojë** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &l d&zbruy'e /) plr. **ij dèsbrojë**. - **liberassion** n. f. (pr. / liber&si'u[ng] /) inv.

extrinsic - adj. - **esterior** adj. (pr. / estæri'ur /) ms. plr. **esterior**, fm. sng. **esteriora**, fm. plr. **esteriore**, but also used as inv. in gnd. and nr. - **estern** adj. and n. (pr. / est'ærn /) ms. plr. **estern**, fm. sng. **esterna**, fm. plr. **esterne**.

extroversion - s. - **estroversion** n. f. (pr. / estruværsi'u[ng] /) inv. (psyc.).

extrovert - adj. and n. - **estrovers** adj. and n. (pr. / estruv'ær /) ms. plr. **estrovers**, fm. sng. **estroversa**, fm. plr. **estroversa**. (psyc.). - **estraverti** adj. and n. (pr. / estr&vært'i /) ms. plr. **estraverti**, fm. sng. **estravertia**, fm. plr. **estravertie**. (psyc.).

to extrude - v.t. - **estrude** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / estr[ue]de /) (mech. - metal). - **possé fora** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / pus'e f'or& /). - **mandé fòra** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&nd'e f'or& /).

extrusion - s. - **estrusion** n. f. (pr. / estr[ue]zi'u[ng] /) inv. (metal. - geol.). - **espulsion** n. f. (pr. / esp[ue]zi'u[ng] /) inv.

extrusive - adj. - **estrusiv** adj. (pr. / estr[ue]z'iu /) ms. plr. **estrusiv**, fm. sng. **estrusiva**, fm. plr. **estrusive**. (metal. - geol.) E.g. "**extrusive rocks** = *roche estrusive*". - **espulsiv** adj. (pr. / esp[ue]lz'iu /) ms. plr. **espulsiv**, fm. sng. **espulsiva**, fm. plr. **espulsive**.

exuberance - s. - **abondansa** n. f. (pr. / &bund'&[ng]s& /) plr. (if any) **abondanse**. - **esuberansa** n. f. (pr. / ex[ue]ber'&[ng]s& /) plr. (if any) **esuberanse**. - **vitalità** n. f. (pr. / vit&lit'& /) inv.

exuberant - adj. - **bondos** adj. (pr. / bund'uz /) ms. plr. **bondos**, fm. sng. **bondosa**, fm. plr. **bondose**. - **abondant** adj. (pr. / &bund'&nt /) ms. plr. **abondant**, fm. sng. **abondanta**, fm. plr. **abondante**. - **esuberant** adj. (pr. / ez[ue]ber'&nt /) ms. plr. **esuberant**, fm. sng. **esuberanta**, fm. plr. **esuberante**. - **pien éd vita** adj. loc. (pr. / pi'æ[ng] &d v't&/) ms. plr. **pen éd vita**, fm. sng. **pen-a éd vita**, fm. plr. **pen-e éd vita**.

to exuberate - v.i. - 1) - **strabondé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / str&bund'e/). It uses the aux. "avéj". - **sovrabondé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / suvr&bund'e/). Also in the spelling "**surabondé**" (pr. / s[ue]r&bund'e/). It uses the aux. "avéj". - **fosoné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /fuzun'e/). It uses the aux. "avéj". - 2) - **esse esuberant** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / 'ese ez[ue]ber'&nt/). The adj. has to be inflected. E.g. "*the girls exuberated in everything = le fiye a j'ero esuberante an tut*".

exudation - s. - **strassuassion** n. f. (pr. / str&s[ue]&si'u[ng] /) inv. (also med.).

exudative - adj. - **strassuant** adj. (pr. / str&s[ue]'&nt /) ms. plr. **strassuant**, fm. sng. **strassuanta**, fm. plr **strassuante** (med.). - **strassudativ** adj. (pr. / str&s[ue]d&t'iu /) ms. plr. **strassudativ**, fm. sng. **strassudativa**, fm. plr **strassudativ**e(med.).

to exude - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **strassué** vrb. 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / str&s[ue]'e /). Also in the spelling "**strasudé**" (pr. / str&s[ue]d'e /). - 2) - **agné** vrb. 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / d&[gn]'e /). - **perde** vrb. 2nd con. trs. and int. (pr. / p'ærde /). (in a fig. sense).

to exult - v.i. - **argioji** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / &rjiuy'i /). It uses the aux. "avéj". - **esulté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / ez[ue]lt'e /). It uses the aux. "avéj". - **arlegresse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &rlegr'ese /).

exultancy - s. - **gòj** n. f. (pr. / g'oy /) inv. - **argioissansa** n. f. (pr. / &rjiuis'&[ng]s&/) plr. **argioissanse**. - **esultansa** n. f. (pr. / ez[ue]lt'e&[ng]s&/) plr. **esultanse**. - **letissia** n. f. (pr. / let'isi&/) plr. **letisie**.

exultant - adj. - **esultant** adj. (pr. / ez[ue]lt'e&nt/) ms. plr. **esultant**, fm. sng. **esultanta**, fm. plr **esultante** - **content** adj. (pr. / cunt'ænt/) ms. plr. **content**, fm. sng. **contenta**, fm. plr **contente**.

exultation - See exultancy.

eye - s. - 1) - **euji** n. m. (pr. / [oe]y/) inv. - **squard** n. m. (pr. / zgu'&rd/) inv. - **vista** n. f. (pr. / v'ist&/) plr **viste**. - 2) - **cass** n. m. (pr. / c&s/) inv. (needle). - 3) - **botonera** n. f. (pr. / butun'er&/) plr **botonere**. - **angassin** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]g&s'i[ng] /) inv. - 4) - **euji** n. m. (pr. / [oe]y/) inv. - **but** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]t/) inv. (bot.). - Some expressions : "*the eye must be pleased = l'euji a veul soa part*" ; "*before my eyes = sota ij mè euji = sota mè nas = an sla fàcia*" ; "*to see st. with half an eye = capi qc. a prima vista*" ; "*with one's eyes shut = a euji sarà = a la catòrba*".

eye - *Compound words* - A) - **eye-catching** adj. = **voajant** adj. (pr. / vu&y'&nt/). - **vistos** adj. (pr. / vist'uz/). - **spicant** adj. (pr. / spic'&nt/). - B) - **eye-doctor** n. = **oculista** n. (pr. / uc[ue]l'ist&/) (med.). - C) - **eye-drops** s. = **coliri** n. m. (pr. / cul'iri/) (pharm.). - **meisin-a dj'euji** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / mæz'i[ng]& dy '[oe]y /) (pharm. - pop.). - D) - **eye-glass** s. = **ucial** n. m. (pr. / [ue][ch]i'&l/). - E) - **eye-opener** s. = **lòn ch'a fà duverté j'euji** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / l'o[ng] c & f' & d[ue]wært'e y [oe]y/). - **lòn ch'a fà capì** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / l'o[ng] c & f' & c&p'i/). - F) - **eye-socket** s. = **cassia dl'euji** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c'&si& dl '[oe]y /). - G) - **eye tooth** s. =

ujé n. m. (pr. / [ue]y'e/). - **dent ujé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / dænt [ue]y'e/).

to eye - v.i. - **vardé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / v&rd'e/). - **guardé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / gu&rd'e/). - **beiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / bæik'e/). - **osservé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / usærv'e/). E.g. "*to eye narrowly = vardé da davzin*". - 2) - **ten-e d'euji** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / t'æ[ng]e d [oe]y/). - 3) - **miré** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / mir'e/). It uses the aux. "avéj". Constr. "**miré a...**". - **serché d'oten-e** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / særk'e d ut'æ[ng]e/).

eyeball - s. - **glòbo dl'euji** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / gl'obu dl [oe]y/) inv. (anat.)

eyebright - s. - **erba dj'euji** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / 'ærB& dy [oe]y/) plr. (if required) **erbe dj'euji**. (bot. - *Euphrasia alpina*).

eyebrow - s. - **sign** n. m. (pr. / si[gn]/) inv. - **sursign** n. m. (pr. / s[ue]rs'i[gn]/) inv. - **sorsij** n. m. (pr. / surs'iy/) inv. E.g. "*to knit one's eyebrows = fé ij sign ariss*".

eyed - adj. - **con j'euji** adj. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] y [oe]y /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **con n'euji** adj. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] n [oe]y /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "*brown-eyed = con j'euji maròn*" ; "*one-eyed = con n'euji sol*".

eyehole - s. - **cassia dl'euji** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c'&si& dl '[oe]y /) plr. **cassie dl'euji**.

eyelash - s. - **parpèila** n. f. (pr. / p&rp'æil& /) plr. **parpèile**.

eyeless - n. - **bòrgno** n. (pr. / b'or[gn]u /) ms. plr. **bòrgno**, fm. sng. **bòrgna**, fm. plr **bòrgne**.

eyelet - s. - 1) - **botonera** n. f. - 2) - **ànsola** n. f. - 3) - **fusiliera** n. f. - **mortrera** n. f. (mil.) - 4) - **arfial** n. m.

eyelid - s. - **parpèila** n. f. (pr. / p&rp'æil& /) plr. **parpèile**. - **parpera** n. f. (pr. / p&rp'er& /) plr. **parpere**.

eyepiece - s. - **ucial** n. m. (pr. / [ue][ch]i'&l /) plr. **uciaj**.

eyeshade - s. - **visiera** n. f. (pr. / vizi'er& /) plr. **visiere**.

eyeshot - s. - **portà d'euji** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / purt'& d [oe]y /) inv. - **vista** n. f. (pr. / v'ist& /) plr. **viste**. E.g. "*within eyeshot = a portà d'euji = an vista*" ; "*don't go too far, remain within eyeshot = va nen tròp lontan, resta a portà d'euji*".

eyewash - s. - **coliri** n. m. (pr. / cul'iri /) inv. (pharm.). - **stisse pèr j'euji** sbst. loc. fm. plr. (pr. / st'ise p&r y [oe]y /) only plr. (pharm.).

eyewater - s. - 1) - **lerme** n. f. plr. (pr. / l'ærme /) used only ar plr. in this meaning. - 2) - **coliri** n. m. (pr. / cul'iri /) inv. (pharm.). - **stisse pèr j'euji** sbst. loc. fm. plr. (pr. / st'ise p&r y [oe]y /) only plr. (pharm.).

eyewink - n. - 1) - **parpignà** n. f. (pr. / p&rp'i[gn]'& /) inv. - **bate d'euji** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / b'&te d [oe]y /) inv. - 2) - **ocin** n. m. (pr. / u[ch]i'ing /) inv. - **sghicià d'euji** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / zgi[ch]i'& d [oe]y /) inv.

eyewitness - n. - **testimòni ocular** sbst. loc. (pr. / testim'oni uc[ue]l'&r /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (leg.).

eyrie - s. - **ni d'aghia** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / ni d &gi'& /) inv. - **ni d'òja** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / ni d 'oi& /) inv. - **ni d'àquila** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / ni d '&[qu]iil& /) inv.

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