

Letter B

From B to Byzantium

b - second letter of the alphabet and n. f. - **b** (pr. / b̥ /) inv.

baa - s. - **beilà** n. f. (pr. / bæil' & /) inv.

to baa - v.i. - **beilè** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / bæil'e /).

baba - s. - **babà** n. m. (pr. / b&b' & /) inv. (sweet).

babbit - s. - **metal antifrission** sbst. loc. (pr. / met' & l' & nti'frisi'u[ng] /) plr. **metaj antifrission**. (mech.).

to babbitt - v.t. - **quaté con metal antifrission**. vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / [qu] & t'e cu[ng] met' & l' & nti'frisi'u[ng] /).

babbittory - s. - **conformism** n. m. (pr. / cu[ng] furm'izm /) inv. - **mentalità strèita** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / mænt'li't' & str'æt'it' & /) plr. **mentalità strèite**. (in a fig. sense).

babblicative - adj. - **ciaciaron** adj. (pr. / [chi] & [ch]i & r'u[ng] /) ms. plr. **ciaciaron**, fm. sng. **ciaciaron-a**, fm. plr. **ciaciaron-e** - **ciaramlon** adj. (pr. / [ch]i & r'm'l'u[ng] /) ms. plr. **ciaramlon**, fm. sng. **ciaramlon-a**, fm. plr. **ciaramlon-e**.

to babble - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **barbojé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / b&r'buje /) - **bagojé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / b&guy'e /) - **chécché** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / k&k'ke /) - **ciarabèsché** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / [ch]i & r'b&sk'e /) - 2) - **ciaramlé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / [ch]i & r'm'l'e /) - **bértavlé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / b&rt & v'l'e /) - 3) - **mormoré** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / murmur'e /) - **ciosioné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / [ch]iuziun'e /) - **ciusié** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / [ch]i[ue]zi'e /).

babble - s. - 1) - **barboj** n. m. (pr. / b&r'b'uy /) inv. - **ciarabèsca** n. f. (pr. / [ch]i & r'b&sk' & /) plr. **ciarabèsche**. - **chécchisia** n. f. (pr. / k&k'k'izi' & /) plr. **chécchisie**. - 2) - **ciaciara** n. f. (pr. / [ch]i' & [ch]i & r' & /) plr. **ciaciare**. - **frèscarìa** n. f. (pr. / fr'esc & r'i' & /) plr. **frèscarie**. - 3) - **cioson** n. f. [ch]iuz'u[ng] /) inv. - **bèsbij** n. m. (pr. / b&zb'i'y /) inv.

babblement - s. - See babble.

babbler - n. - **ciaciaron** n. (pr. / [ch]i & [ch]i & r'u[ng] /) ms. plr. **ciaciaron**, fm. sng. **ciaciaron-a**, fm. plr. **ciaciaron-e** - **ciaramlon** n. (pr. / [ch]i & r'm'l'u[ng] /) ms. plr. **ciaramlon**, fm. sng. **ciaramlon-a**, fm. plr. **ciaramlon-e** - **babiliard** n. (pr. / b&bili'rd /) ms. plr. **babiliard**, fm. sng. **babiliarda**, fm. plr. **babiliarde**.

babe - s. - 1) - **cit** n. (pr. / [ch]it /) ms. plr. **cit**, fm. sng. **cita**, fm. plr. **cite**. - **masnà** n. (pr. / m&zn' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **citin** n. (pr. / [ch]it'i[ng] /) ms. plr. **citin**, fm. sng. **citin-a**, fm. plr. **citin-e**. - 2) - **bela fija** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / l'el' & f'iy' & /) plr. **bele fije**. (pop. - slang term).

Babel - s. - **Babél** n. f. (pr. / b&b'el /) only sng. (name of place) in case of need, at plr. **Babéj**.

babel - s. - **babél** n. f. (pr. / b&b'el /) plr. **babéj**. - **confusion** n. f. (pr. / cu[ng] f[ue]zi'u[ng] /) inv.

baboon - s. - **babuin** n. m. (pr. / b&b[ue]i'ng /) inv. (zoo. - *Papio cynocephalus*).

baboonery - s. - 1) - **comportament da babuin** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / cumpurt & m'ænt d& b&b[ue]i'ng /) inv. - 2) - **strop éd babuin** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / strup & d b&b[ue]i'ng /) inv.

baboonish - adj. - **da babuin** adj. loc. (pr. / d& b&b[ue]i'ng /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **stùipid** adj. (pr. / st' [ue]pid /) ms. plr. **stupid**, fm. sng. **stúpida**, fm. plr. **stúpide**. - **fól** adj. (pr. / f'ol /) ms. plr. **fój**, fm. sng. **fòla**, fm. plr. **fòle**.

baboosh - s. - See babouche.

babouche - s. - **pantofle** n. f. (pr. / p&nt'uf'l' & /) plr. **pantofle**. - **patèrta** n. f. (pr. / p&t' & r'l' & /) plr. **patèrte**. - **savata** n. f. (pr. / s&v' & t' & /) plr. **savate**.

baby - n. and adj. - 1) - **cit** n. (pr. / [ch]it /) ms. plr. **cit**, fm. sng. **cita**, fm. plr. **cite**. - **citin** n. (pr. / [ch]it'i[ng] /) ms. plr. **citin**, fm. sng. **citin-a**, fm. plr. **citin-e** - **masnà** n. f. (pr. / m&zn' & /) inv. Note that it refers both at males and females. - 2) - **èl cit** sbst. loc. (pr. / &l' [ch]it /) ms. plr. **èl cit**, fm. sng. **la cita**, fm. plr. **le cite**. Referred to the youngest of a group, in a fig. sense. - **èl**

giov sbst. loc. (pr. / &l' j'i'uu /) ms. plr. **èl giov**, fm. sng. **la giov**, fm. plr. **le giov**. Referred to the youngest of a group, in a fig. sense. - **èl pi cit éd la nià** sbst. loc. (pr. / &l' pi [ch]it' & d l' & ni' & /) ms. plr. (if any) **ij pi cit éd la nià**, fm. sng. **la pi cita éd la nià**, fm. plr. **le pi cite éd la nià**. This expression is referred to the youngest son (sons) in a family. - 3) - **cit** adj. (pr. / [ch]it /) ms. plr. **cit**, fm. sng. **cita**, fm. plr. **cite**. (animal). E.g. "*n'aso cit* = a baby donkey".

babyhood - s. - **infànsia** n. f. (pr. / i[ng]f' & [ng]si' & /) plr. (if required) **infànsie**. - **le masnà** n. f. plr. (pr. / le m&zn' & /) only plr. in this sense. (collective noun).

babyish - adj. - **anfàntin** adj. (pr. / & [ng]f' & nt'i[ng] /) ms. plr. **anfàntin**, fm. sng. **anfàntin-a**, fm. plr. **anfàntin-e** - **da masnà** adj. loc. (pr. / d& m&zn' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **masnajin** adj. (pr. / m&zn' & y'i[ng] /) ms. plr. **masnajin**, fm. sng. **masnajin-a**, fm. plr. **masnajin-e**.

babyishness - s. - **masnajada** n. f. (pr. / m&zn' & y' & d' & /) plr. **masnajade**. - **puerilità** n. f. (pr. / p[ue]jerilit' & /) inv. - **citèssa** n. f. (pr. / [ch]it' & ss' & /) plr. **citèsse**.

Babylon - s. - **Babilonia** n. f. (pr. / b&bil'oni' & /) only sng. (name of city). In case of need, at plr. **Babilonie**.

Babylonia - s. - **Babilonia** n. f. (pr. / b&bil'oni' & /) only sng. (name of a kingdom). In case of need, at plr. **Babilonie**.

Babylonian - n. and adj. - **babiloneis** n. and adj. (pr. / b&bilun'æiz /) ms. plr. **babiloneis**, fm. sng. **babiloneisa**, fm. plr. **babiloneise**.

to baby-sit - v.i. - **goerné ij cit** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / guarn'e iy [ch]it /). It uses the aux. "*avej*".

baccalaureate - s. - **bacelièra** n. m. (pr. / b&[ch]elie'r' & /) inv. This title is not present as such in Piedm. - **laurea cùrta** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / l' & ure' & c' [ue]rt' & /) plr. **lauree curte** (lit. "*short graduation*"). This corresponds more or less to the Engl. "*baccalaureate*". - **diplòma 'd maturità** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / dipl'om' & d m&turit' & /) inv. This corresponds more or less to the French "*baccalaureat*".

Bacchanal - s. - **bacanta** n. f. (pr. / b&c' & nt' & /) plr. **bacante**. (hist. - myth.). Also sp. "*bacant*" - **preivèssa 'd Baco** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / præv' & ss' & d b&cu /) plr. **preivèsse 'd Bach**.

Bacchanalia - s. plr. - **Bacanaj** n. m. plr. (pr. / b&c' & n' & y' /) Sometimes used also at sng. **Bacanal**.

bacchanalian - adj. and n. - 1) - **dij bacanaj** adj. (pr. / diy b&c' & n' & y' /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **libertin** n. (pr. / libært'i[ng] /) ms. plr. **libertin**, fm. sng. **libertin-a**, fm. plr. **libertin-e**.

bacchant - 1) - n. f. - See bacchanal.

bacchant - 2) - n. m. - **ciocaton** n. m. (pr. / [ch]iuc' & t'u[ng] /) inv. - **òmo amis dèl vin** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / 'omu' & m'iz d' & l' vi[ng] /) inv. or also plr. **onimi amis dèl vin**.

bacchant - 3) - adj. - **bàchich** adj. (pr. / b' & kic' /) ms. plr. **bàchich**, fm. sng. **bàchica**, fm. plr. **bàchiche**. - **amis dèl vin** adj. loc. (pr. / & m'iz d' & l' vi[ng] /) ms. plr. **amis dèl vin**, fm. sng. **amisa dèl vin**, fm. plr. **amise dèl vin**.

bacchante - n. f. - **ciocaton-a** n. m. (pr. / [ch]iuc' & t'u[ng] & /) plr. **ciocaton-e**. - **fomna amisa dèl vin** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / f'um'n' & m'iz d' & l' vi[ng] /) plr. **fomne amise dèl vin**.

Bacchic - adj. - 1) - **bàchich** adj. (pr. / b' & kic' /) ms. plr. **bàchich**, fm. sng. **bàchica**, fm. plr. **bàchiche**. - 2) - **dèsbaucc** adj. (pr. / d' & zb' & u[ch] /) ms. plr. **dèsbaucc**, fm. sng. **dèsbaucia**, fm. plr. **dèsbauce**. - **orgiàstich** adj. (pr. / urj'i' & stic' /) ms. plr. **orgiàstich**, fm. sng. **orgiàstica**, fm. plr. **orgiàstiche**.

Bacchus - n. m. - **Baco** n. m. (pr. / b' & cu' /) only sing. In case of need inv. (myth.).

bachelor - n. m. - 1) - **selibatari** n. m. (pr. / selib' & t' & ri' /) inv. Also in the spellign "*celibatari*" (pr. / [ch]elib' & t' & ri' /). - **da marié** sbst. loc. (pr. / d' & m'ri'e /) inv. This loc. is used also for females (in this case is fm.). - 2) - **bacelié** n. (pr. / b' & [ch]eli'e /) inv. ms. plr. **bacelié**, fm. sng. **bacelièra**, fm. plr. **bacelièr**. Term usually not used in Piedm. - **diplomà** n. and adj. (pr. / diplom' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **laureà** (pr. / l' & ure' &

/) inv. in gnd. and nr. See the notes reported at the word "baccalaureate".

bachelorship - s. - 1) - **celibà** n. m. (pr./ [ch]elib' & /) inv. Also sp. "celibat" (pr./ [ch]elib' & t /), and in the spelling "selibà" (pr./ selib' & /). - 2) - **baceliera** n. m. (pr./ b' & [ch]elier' & /) inv. See the notes reported at the word "baccalaureate".

bacillar - adj. - **batèrich** adj. (pr./ b' & t'eric /) ms. plr. **batèrich** fm. sng. **batèrica**, fm. plr. **batèriche**. (bio. - med.). Also sp. "bactèrich" (pr./ b' & ct'eric /).

bacilliform - adj. - **a bastoncin** adj. loc. (pr./ & b' & stun[ch]'i[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **bastoncelar** adj. (pr./ b' & stun[ch]el' & r' /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

bacillus - s. - **bateri** n. m. (pr./ b' & t'eric /) inv. - **bacteri** n. m. (pr./ b' & ct'eric /) inv. - **bacil** n. m. (pr./ b' & [ch]'il /) plr. **bacij**.

back - 1) - s. - 1) - **schin-a** n. f. (pr./ sk'i[ng] & /) plr. **schin-e**. (anat. and in a fig. sense). - 2) - **gropa** n. f. (pr./ gr'up & /) plr. **grope** (animals and in a fig. sense). - 3) - **döss** n. m. (pr./ d'os /) inv. E.g. "el döss dla man = the back of the hand". - **còsta** n. f. (pr./ c'ost & /) plr. **còste** E.g. "la còsta del liber = the back of the book". - 4) - **fil dla schin-a** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ fil dl' & sk'i[ng] & /) plr. **fij dla schin-a**. In the sense of "backbone". - 5) - **schinal** n. m. (pr./ skin' & l /) plr. **schinaj**. E.g. "le schinal dla cadrega = the back of the chair". - **spalera** n. f. (pr./ sp' & l'er & /) plr. **spalere**. - 6) - **èl darera** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ & l' d' & r'er & /) plr. **ij darera**. E.g. "el darera dla cà = the back of the house". - **part daré** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ p' & rt d' & r'e /) inv. - 7) - **fond** n. m. (pr./ f'und /) inv. - **sfond** n. m. (pr./ f'und /) inv. E.g. "lè sfond ed la sena = the back of the stage (theatre)". - 8) - **tersin** n. m. (pr./ tær's'i[ng] /) inv. (sport - soccer). - **difensor** n. m. (pr./ difæ[ng]s'ur /) inv. (sport - soccer).

back - 2) - adj. - 1) - **posterior** adj. (pr./ pustæri'ur /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **darera** adv. used as adj. (pr./ d' & r'er & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **lontan** adj. (pr./ lunt' & [ng] /) ms. plr. **lontan**, fm. sng. **lontan-a**, fm. plr. **lontan-e**. - 3) - **aretrà** adj. (pr./ & retr' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **scadù** adj. (pr./ sc & d' [ue] /) ms. plr. **scadù**, fm. sng. **scadua**, fm. plr. **scadue**. - 4) - **contrari** adj. (pr./ cuntr' & ri /) ms. plr. **contrari**, fm. sng. **contraria**, fm. plr. **contrarie**. - 5) - **velar** adj. (pr./ vel' & r /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (phon).

back - 3) - adv. - 1) - **darera** adv. (pr./ d' & r'er & /). - 2) - **coma prima** adv. loc. (pr./ c'um & pr'im & /). - 3) - **an possission** adv. loc. (pr./ & [ng] pusisi'u[ng] /). - 4) - **an sens contrari** adv. loc. (pr./ & [ng] sæ[ng]s cuntr' & ri /).

back - 4) - excl. - **andaré!** excl. (pr./ & nd' & r'er & /). - **andaréra!** excl. (pr./ & nd' & r'er & /).

back... - 5) - prefix. - **retr...** prefix. (pr./ r'etr... /). (when the main word starts by vowel). Also sp. "retro..." (pr./ r'etru... /). (when the main word starts by consonant). - **post...** prefix. (pr./ p'ost... /). The meaning is the same as it is in Engl. - In the following some examples.

to back - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **fé arculé** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ f'e & rc[ue]'e /). E.g. "fa arculé toa vitura pèr doi meter = back your car of two meters". - **fé andé andaréra** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ f'e & md'e & ndar'er & /). - 2) - **apogé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ & puj'e /). E.g. "a l'ha apogiàlo an so tentativ = she backed him in his attempt". - **suporté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ s[ue]purt'e /). - **sostèn-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./ sust'æ[ng]e /). - 3) - **garanti** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr./ g' & r' & nt'i /). E.g. "a l'ha garanti so prestit = she backed his borrowing". - **avalisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ & v' & liz'e /). - **avalé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ & v' & l'e /). - 4) - **rinforsé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ ri[ng]furs'e /). - **buté un fond** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./ b[ue]'t'e [ue]'[ng] fund /). E.g. "a venta ch'it bute 'n fond a la cavagna pèr nen perde ij tòch = you have to back the basket in order not to lose the pieces". It uses the aux. "avèj". - 5) - **monté an grova** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./ munt'e & [ng] gr'up & /). E.g. "it peule monté an grova al caval = you can back the horse". Note the int. constr. It uses the aux. "esse". - **monté** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ munt'e /). E.g. "it peule monté 'l caval = you can back the horse". Note the trs. constr. It uses the aux. "avèj". - 6) - **ponté**

vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ punt'e /). E.g. "ponté an sij cavaj = to back horses". It uses the aux. "avèj". - **scomète** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr./ scum' & tte /). It uses the aux. "avèj". - 7) - **fé da sfond** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./ f'e d' & sf'und /). E.g. "el quader dla bataja a fasia da sfond a la sena = the painting of the battle backed the stage". It uses the aux. "avèj". - 8) - **dé andaré** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./ d'e & nd' & r'e /). It uses the aux. "avèj". - **arculé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ & rc[ue]'e /). E.g. "el batajon a l'é arculé sota l'atach = the bataillon backed under the attack". It uses the aux. "esse".

backache - s. - **mal dè schin-a** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ m' & l' d' & sk'i[ng] & /) plr. **maj dè schin-a**. Note that the term "mal" in this sense is fm.

to backbite - v.t. and v.i. - **sparlé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ sp' & r'l'e /). It uses the aux. "avèj". Constr. "sparlé ed ...". - **parlé mal** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./ p' & r'l'e m' & l' /). It uses the aux. "avèj". Constr. "sparlé ed ...". - **calunié** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ c' & l[ue]ni'e /). - **dèscredité** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ d' & s'credit'e /).

backbiter - s. - **maldisant** n. (pr./ m' & ldiz' & nt /) ms. plr. **maldisant**, fm. sng. **maldisanta**, fm. plr. **maldisante**. Also sp. "maldicent" (pr./ m' & ldiz[ch]'ænt /). - **malparlant** n. (pr./ m' & lp' & r'l' & nt /) ms. plr. **malparlant**, fm. sng. **malparlanta**, fm. plr. **malparlante**. - **lenga grama** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ l'æ[ng]g & gr' & m' & /) plr. **lenghe grame** (the terms applies for both males and females). (lit. = bad tongue). - **lenga 'd sùcher** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ l'æ[ng]g & d' s' [ue]kær /) plr. **lenghe 'd sùcher** (the terms applies for both males and females). (lit. = tongue of sugar - ironical). - **difamator** n. (pr./ dif' & m' & t'ur /) ms. plr. **difamator**, fm. sng. **difamatoriss**, fm. plr. **difamatoriss**.

backbiting - 1) - s. - **maldisansa** n. f. (pr./ m' & ldiz' & [ng]s & /) plr. **maldisansa**. Also sp. "maldicensa" (pr./ m' & ldi[ch]'æ[ng]s & /). - **difamassion** n. f. (pr./ dif' & m' & si'u[ng] /) inv.

backbiting - 2) - adj. - **maldisant** adj. (pr./ m' & ldiz' & nt /) ms. plr. **maldisant**, fm. sng. **maldisanta**, fm. plr. **maldisante**. Also sp. "maldicent" (pr./ m' & ldiz[ch]'ænt /). - **malparlant** adj. (pr./ m' & lp' & r'l' & nt /) ms. plr. **malparlant**, fm. sng. **malparlanta**, fm. plr. **malparlante**. - **difamatori** adj. (pr./ dif' & m' & t'ori /) ms. plr. **difamatori**, fm. sng. **difamatorià**, fm. plr. **difamatoriè**.

backboard - s. - 1) - **ass dèl fond** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ & s' d' & l' f'und /) inv. - **fond** n. m. (pr./ f'und /) inv. E.g. "l'ass dèl fond dè sta càssia a l'é nen basta robust = the backboard of this case is not enough strong". - 2) - **sponda** n. f. (pr./ sp'und & /) plr. **sponde** (of a cart). - 3) - **resischin-a** n. m. (pr./ rezisk'i[ng] & /) inv. (med.). - **bust** n. m. (pr./ b[ue]st /) inv. (med.). - 4) - **tablon** n. m. (pr./ t' & bl'u[ng] /) inv. (sport, basket).

backbone - s. - 1) - **fil dla schin-a** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ fil dl' & sk'i[ng] & /) plr. **fij dla schin-a**. - **colòna vertebral** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ cul'on & værtebr' & l /) plr. **colòne vertebral**. - 2) - **fèrmessa** n. f. (pr./ f'èrm' & ss & /) plr. **fèrmesse**. In a fig. sense. - **caràter** n. m. (pr./ c' & r' & tær /). In a fig. sense.

backboned - adj. - **vertebrà** adj. and n. (pr./ værtebr' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (zoo.).

backbreaking - adj. - **massacrant** adj. (pr./ m' & s' & cr' & nt /) ms. plr. **massacrant**, fm. sng. **massacranta**, fm. plr. **massacrante**. - **stracos** adj. (pr./ str' & c'uz /) ms. plr. **stracos**, fm. sng. **stracosa**, fm. plr. **stracose**. - **grév** adj. (pr./ gr'eu /) ms. plr. **grév**, fm. sng. **greva**, fm. plr. **greve**. (related to manual work).

to backdate - v.t. - **retrodaté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ retrud' & t'e /).

back-door - adj. - **segrèt** adj. (pr./ segr'et /) ms. plr. **segrèt**, fm. sng. **segrèta**, fm. plr. **segrète**. - **stèrmà** adj. (pr./ st' & r'm' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

backdrop - s. - 1) - **tèila 'd fond** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ t'æil' & d' fund /) plr. **tèile 'd fond**. - **senari** n. m. (pr./ sen' & ri /) inv. - **fondal** n. m. (pr./ fund' & l /) plr. **fondaj** (theatre). - 2) - **ambient** n. m. (pr./ & mbi'ænt /) inv. - **sfond** n. m. (pr./ sf'und /) inv. (of a novel, etc.).

...backed - adj. - 1) - **(con/da)(la) schin-a + adj.** adj. loc. (pr./ (cu[ng]/d&) (l&) sk'i[ng] & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "con la

- schin-a reida* = stiff-backed ". - 2) - *con lè schinal* + *adj.* adj. loc. (pr./ cu[ng] l& skin'&l /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "*na cadrega con lè schinal àut* = a high-backed chair".
- backed - adj. - 1) - *rinforsà* adj. (pr./ ri[ng]furs'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (fabric - tex.). - 2) - *avalà* adj. (pr./ &v&l'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (comm. - fin. - leg.) - *garanti* adj. (pr./ g&r&nt'i /) ms. plr. *garanti*, fm. sng. *garantia*, fm. plr. *garantie*. (comm. - fin. - leg.).
- backer - s. - 1) - *sostenitor* n. (pr./ sustenit'ur /) ms. plr. *sostenitor*, fm. sng. *sostenitriss*, fm. plr. *sostenitriss*. E.g. "*sostenitor dèl partì democràtich* = backer of the democratic party". - 2) - *scomèttitor* n. (pr./ scum&ttit'ur /) ms. plr. *scomèttitor*, fm. sng. *scomèttitriss*, fm. plr. *scomèttitriss*. (gambling). - 3) - *avalant* n. (pr./ &v&l'&nt /) ms. plr. *avalant*, fm. sng. *avalanta*, fm. plr. *avalante*. (leg.). - *avalisant* n. (pr./ &v&liz'&nt /) ms. plr. *avalisant*, fm. sng. *avalisanta*, fm. plr. *avalisante*. (leg.).
- backfall - s. - *arcascà* n. f. (pr./ &rc&sc'& /) inv. - *ricadù* n. f. (pr./ ric&d'&uej& /) plr. *ricadie*. (med.).
- backfire - s. - *artorn èd fiama* sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ &rt'urn &d fi'&m& /) inv. - (mech.).
- background - s. - 1) - *sfond* n. m. (pr./ sfund /) inv. E.g. "*lè sfond dèl romans a l'é la rivolussion fransèisa* = the background of the romance is the french revolution". - 2) - *preparassion coltural* sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ prep&r&si'u[ng] cult'&uej'r'&l /) plr. *preparassion coltura*. E.g. "*soa preparassion coltural a basta nen pèr sto travaj* = his (cultural) background is not enough for this job". - 3) - (ij) *precedent* n. m. plr (pr./ (iy) pre[ch]jed'ænt /) only plr. E.g. "*sensa conosse ij precedent un a peul nen capì sta situassion* = without knowing the background one annot understand this situation". - 4) - *ij dàit èd partensa* sbst. loc. ms. plr. (pr./ ij d'&it &d p&rt'æ[ng]s& /) only plr. E.g. "*ij dàit èd partensa dèl problema a son ciàit* = the background of the problem is clear". - 5) - *ombra* n. f. (pr./ umbr& /) plr. *ombre*. (in a fig. sense). E.g. "*a l'é nen conossù perchè a l'é sempe stàit ant l'ombra* = he isn't known since he always stayed in background".
- backhand - s. - 1) - *scritura ch'a pend a snistra* sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ scrit'&uej'r'& c & pænd & sn'istr& /) plr. *scritura ch'a pendo a snistra* (the vrb has to be conjugated). - 2) - *arvers dla man* sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ &rv'ærs dl& m&[ng] /) inv. - 3) - *sgiaf a man arversa* sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ sji'&f & m&[ng] &rv'ærs& /) inv. - 4) - *tir arvers* sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ tir &rv'ærs /) inv. (sport).
- backhand - 2) - adj. - *arvers* adj. (pr./ &rv'ærs /) ms. plr. *arvers*, fm. sng. *arversa*, fm. plr. *arverse*. - *girà* adj. (pr./ jir'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *al contrari* adj. loc. (pr./ &l cuntr'&ri /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- backhand - 3) - adv. - *con l'arvers dla man* adv. loc. (pr./ cu[ng] l' &rv'ærs dl& m&[ng] /). - *con un tir arvers* adv. loc. (pr./ cu[ng] [ue][ng] tir &rv'ærs /).
- backhanded - adj. - 1) - *dàit con l'arvers dla man* adv. loc. (pr. / d'&it cu[ng] l' &rv'ærs dl& m&[ng] /) ms. plr. *dàit con l'arvers dla man*, fm. sng. *dàita con l'arvers dla man*, fm. plr. *dàite con l'arvers dla man*. - 2) - *malfidà* adj. (pr./ m&lfid'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *con doe face* adj. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] due f'&[ch]e /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - *inclinà a snistra* adj. loc. (pr. / i[ng]clin'& & sn'istr& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (writing). - 4) - *malàbil* adj. (pr./ m&l'&bil /) ms. plr. *malàbij*, fm. sng. *malàbil*, fm. plr. *malàbij*. - *dèsadrèssà* adj. (pr. / d'&z&dr'&ss& /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- backhander - s. - 1) - *sgiaf a man arversa* sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ sji'&f & m&[ng] &rv'ærs& /) inv. - 2) - *tir arvers* sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ tir &rv'ærs /) inv. (sport). - 3) - *atach andirèt* sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ &t'&c &ndir'et /) inv.
- backing - s. - 1) - *rinfors* n. m. (pr./ ri[ng]f'ors /) inv. E.g. "*stà tàula a l'ha da manca d'un rinfors* = this table needs a backing". - 2) - *apògg* n. m. (pr./ &p'oj /) inv. E.g. "*a l'avria nen vinciù senza nòstr apògg* = he would haven't won without our backing". - 3) - *protesion* n. f. (pr./ prutesi'u[ng] /) inv. E.g.
- "con la protession dèl cont, èl pitor a l'ha finì sò travaj = with the backing of the Cout, the painter could end his work".
- backlash - s. - 1) - *dèscrica* n. f. (pr./ d'&scr'ic& /) plr. *dèscriche*. - *scat* n. m. (pr./ sc&t /) inv. (springs, etc.). - 2) - *gieugh* n. m. (pr./ ji[oel]g /) inv. (mech.).
- backlog - s. - 1) - *aretrà* n. m. (pr./ &retr'& /) inv. E.g. "*a venta ch'i travaja motobin, i l'hai un mugg d'aretrà* = I have to work very much, I have a lot of backlogs". - 2) - *gröss such* sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ gr'os s[ue]c /) inv.
- backpack - s. - *sach a spala* sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ s&c & sp'&l& /) inv. - *sach* n. m. (pr./ s&c /) inv. - *bèrsach* n. m. (pr./ b'rs'&c /) inv.
- backrest - s. - *schinal* n. m. (pr./ skin'&l /) plr. *schinaj*.
- backside - s. - 1) - *èl darera* sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ &l d&r'er& /) inv. E.g. "*èl darera dla cà a l'è sempe a l'ombra* = the backside of the house is always in the shadow". - *la part darera* sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ l& p&rt d&r'er& /) plr. *le part darera*. E.g. "*la ponta a l'é pi fàcil da fé da la part darera* = the summit is easier to climb on the backside". - 2) - *èl daré* sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ &l d&r'e /) plr. *ij daré*. In the sense of "ass". - *cul* n. m. (pr./ c[ue]l /) plr. *cuj*. - *Caliseo* n. m. (pr./ c[ue]liz'eu /) inv. (fam.).
- to backslide - v.i. - 1) - *artombé* vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ &rtumb'e /). - *arcascché* vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ &rc&sk'e /). - *ardroché* vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ &rdruk'e /). All the preceding terms are in the sense of "to fall again in the pity" and use the aux. "esse". - *apostaté* vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ &pust&t'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". - *arneghé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ &rneg'e /). - 2) - *calé èd ton* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./ c&l'e d tu[ng] /). It uses the aux. "esse". - 3) - *sghijhé* vrb. 1st con. int. (pr./ sgij'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". - *andé giù* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./ &nd'e ji'&ue /). It uses the aux. "esse". (fin. - stock market).
- backslider - s. - *chi a arcasca ant èl vissi* sbst. loc. (pr./ ki &rc'&sc& &nt &l v'isi /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (the vrb has to be conjugated). - *apòstata* n. (pr./ &p'ost&t& /) ms. plr. *apòstata*, fm. sng. *apòstata*, fm. plr. *apòstate*. - *arnegà* n. (pr./ &rneg'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- backsliding - s. - 1) - *arcasca ant èl vissi* sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ &rc&sc'& &nt &l v'isi /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (the vrb has to be conjugated). - *apostasia* n. f. (pr./ &pust&z'i& /) plr. *apostasie*. - *arnegament* n. m. (pr./ &rneg&m'ænt /) inv. - 2) - *sghijon* n. m. (pr./ sgij'u[ng] /) inv. - *cròl* n. m. (pr./ cr'ol /) plr. *cròj*. (fin. - stock market).
- backstage - 1) - adv. - *daré dle quinte* adv. (pr. / d&r'e dle [qu]inte /). (theatre and in a fig. sense).
- backstage - 2) - adj. - *stèrmà* adj. (pr./ st'èrm'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *segrèt* adj. (pr./ segr'et /) ms. plr. *segrèt*, fm. sng. *segreta*, fm. plr. *segrete*.
- backstage - 3) - s. - *retrossena* n. m. (pr./ retrus'en& /) inv. Also sp. "*retrossen-a*" (pr./ retrus'æ[ng]& /). - *antrigh* n. m. (pr. / &tr'ig /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - *armus-cc* n. m. (pr. / &rm'&uej[s]ch /) inv. (in a fig. sense).
- backstair - adj. - *segrèt* adj. (pr./ segr'et /) ms. plr. *segrèt*, fm. sng. *segreta*, fm. plr. *segrete*. - *stèrmà* adj. (pr./ st'èrm'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *scandalistich* adj. (pr./ sc&nd&l'istic /) ms. plr. *scandalistich*, fm. sng. *scandalistica*, fm. plr. *scandalistiche*.
- backstairs - s. - *scala 'd servissi* sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ sc&l& d s&rv'isi /) plr. *scale 'd servissi*. - *antrigh* n. m. (pr. / &tr'ig /) inv. (in a fig. sense).
- backstroke - 1) - *strun* n. m. (pr. / str'[ue]l[ng] /) inv. - *arbat* n. m. (pr. / &rb'&t /) inv. - *arcu* n. m. (pr. / &rc'&uej /) plr. *arcuj*. - *contracolp* n. m. (pr. / cuntr'&c'ulp /) inv. (e.g. fire arms). - 2) - *sgiaf a man arversa* sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ sji'&f & m&[ng] &rv'ærs& /) inv. - *lordon* n. m. (pr. / lurd'u[ng] /) inv. E.g. "*pianta l' 'd fé romor o at riva 'n lordon* = give up making noise or you'll get a backstroke". - 3) - *corsa d'artorn* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c'urs& d &rt'urn /) At plr. *corse d'artorn*. (mech.). E.g. "*l'utiss a travaja nen ant la corsa d'artorn* = the tool doesn't work in the backstroke".

to backtrack - v.i. - **torné andaréra** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / turn'e &nd;r'er& /). It uses the aux. "esse".

backup - 1) - s. - 1) - **apògg** n. m. (pr. / &p'oj /) inv. - 2) - **rinfors** n. m. (pr. / ri[ng]f'ors /) inv. - 3) - **baron** n. m. (pr. / b&r'u[ng] /) inv. - **gran quantità** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / gr&[ng] [qu]&ntit' /) inv. - 4) - **riserva** n. f. (pr. / riz'æt& /) plr. **riserve**. - 5) - **arpiass** n. m. (pr. / &rpi'&s /) inv. - **rimpiass** n. m. (pr. / rimp'i'&s /) inv.

backup - 2) - adj. - 1) - **èd riserva** adj. loc. (pr. / &d riz'æt& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **èd rimpiaass** adj. loc. (pr. / &d rimp'i'&s /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

backward - adj. - 1) - **voltà andaréra** adj. loc. (pr. / vult'& &nd;r'er& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **aretrà** adj. (pr. / &retr' /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (in a fig. sense). - 3) - **timid** adj. (pr. / t'imid /) ms. plr. **timid**, fm. sng. **timida**, fm. plr. **timide**. - **dubitos** adj. (pr. / d[ue]bit'uz /) ms. plr. **dubitos**, fm. sng. **dubitosa**, fm. plr. **dubitose**. - **esitant** adj. (pr. / ezit'&nt /) ms. plr. **esitant**, fm. sng. **esitanta**, fm. plr. **esitante**. - 4) - **an ritard** adj. loc. (pr. / &[ng] rit'&rd /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 5) - **tuso** adj. (pr. / t'[ue]zu /) ms. plr. **tuso**, fm. sng. **tusa**, fm. plr. **tuse**. - **andaré 'd cotura** adj. loc. (pr. / &nd'r'e d cut'[ue]r& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (slang expr.) - **antèrpi** adj. (pr. / &nt'rp'i /) ms. plr. **antèrpi**, fm. sng. **antèrpi**, fm. plr. **antèrpi**.

backwardness - s. - 1) - **aretratèssa** n. f. (pr. / &retr't'&ss& /) plr. **aretratèsse**. - 2) - **timidèssa** n. f. (pr. / timid'&ss& /) plr. **timidèsse**. - **reticensa** n. f. (pr. / reti[ch]æ[ng]s& /) plr. **reticense**. - 3) - **antèrpura** n. f. (pr. / &nt'rp'i[ue]r& /) plr. **antèrpiure**.

backward(s) - adv. - 1) - **andaré** adv. (pr. / &nd'r'e /). Also sp. "**daré**" (pr. / d&r'e /). - 2) - **a l'andaréra** adv. loc. (pr. / &l &nd'r'er& /). Also sp. "**a l'andare**" (pr. / &l &nd'r'e /). - The expression "**avanti e ndrè**" or "**avanti e andaré**" is translated into "**backwards an forwards**".

backwater - s. - 1) - **aqua dla diga** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / ' &[qu] & dl& d'ig& /) plr. **aque dla diga**; **aque dle dighe**. - 2) - **eva mòrta** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / ev& m'ort& /) plr. **eve mòrte**.

backyard - s. - 1) - **cort daré dla cà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c'urt d&r'e dl& c& /) inv. - 2) - **prà daré dla cà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / pr& d&r'e dl& c& /) inv. - 3) - **ambient èd cà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &mbi'ænt &d c& /) inv.

bacon - s. - 1) - **ventrèscà anfumà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / væntr'&sc& &[ng]f[ue]m' /) plr. **ventrèsche anfumà**. (pork). - 2) - **lard** n. m. (pr. / l&rd /) inv. (pork).

Bacon - n. m. - **Bacon** n. m. (pr. / b&c'u[ng] /) only sng. (noun of person). In case of need inv. at plr.

Baconian - adj. and n. - **baconian** adj. and n. (pr. / b&cuni'&[ng] /) ms. plr. **baconian**, fm. sng. **baconian-a**, fm. plr. **baconian-e**. (hist. - phyl.).

Baconism - s. - **baconism** n. m. (pr. / b&c'u[ng] /) inv. (hist. - phyl.).

bacterial - adj. - **batèrich** adj. (pr. / b&t'eric /) ms. plr. **batèrich**, fm. sng. **baterica**, fm. plr. **bateriche**. (bio.).

bactericidal - adj. - **baterissida** adj. (pr. / b&teris'id& /) ms. plr. **baterissida**, fm. sng. **baterissida**, fm. plr. **baterisside**. (bio.).

bacterin - s. - **vacin batèrich** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / v&[ch]'i[ng] b&t'eric /) inv. (bio. - med.).

bacteriological - adj. - **bateriològich** adj. (pr. / b&teriul'oijc /) ms. plr. **bateriològich**, fm. sng. **bateriològica**, fm. plr. **bateriològiche**. (bio. - med.).

bacteriologist - n. - **bateriòlogh** n. (pr. / b&teri'olug /) ms. plr. **bateriòlogh**, fm. sng. **bateriòloga**, fm. plr. **bateriòloghe**. Also sp. "**bateriòlogo**" (pr. / b&teri'olugò /).

bacteriology - s. - **bateriologia** n. f. (pr. / b&teriuluj'i& /) plr. (if any) **bateriologie**. (bio. - med.).

bacterium - s. - **bacteri** n. m. (pr. / b&ct'eri /) inv. (bio. - med.). - **bateri** n. m. (pr. / b&t'eri /) inv. (bio. - med.).

bad - adj. - 1) - **cativ** adj. (pr. / c&t'iu /) ms. plr. **cativ**, fm. sng. **cativa**, fm. plr. **cative**. - **gram** adj. (pr. / gr&m /) ms. plr. **gram**, fm. sng. **grama**, fm. plr. **grame**. E.g. "**a l'è na pèrson-a cativa**; **a l'è na pèrson-a grama** = he is a bad person". - 2) - **danos** adj. (pr. / d&n'uz /) ms. plr. **danos**, fm. sng. **danosa**, fm. plr. **danose**. E.g.

"**l'aria feeida a l'è danosa pèr ti** = cold air is bad for you". - 3) - **brut** adj. (pr. / br[ue]t /) ms. plr. **brut**, fm. sng. **bruta**, fm. plr. **brute**. - **fort** adj. (pr. / f'ort /) ms. plr. **fort**, fm. sng. **forta**, fm. plr. **forte**. E.g. "**i l'hai un brut maltesta**; **i l'hai un fort maltesta** = I have a bad headache". - 4) - **malandàit** adj. (pr. / m&l&nd'&it /) ms. plr. **malandàit**, fm. sng. **malandàita**, fm. plr. **malandàite**. - **gram** adj. (pr. / gr&m /) ms. plr. **gram**, fm. sng. **grama**, fm. plr. **grame**. - **andàit a mal** adj. loc. (pr. / &nd'&it & m&l /) ms. plr. **andàit a mal**, fm. sng. **andàita a mal**, fm. plr. **andàite a mal**. E.g. "**sto làit a l'è malandàit**; **sto làit a l'è vnù gram**; **sto làit a l'è andàit a mal** = this milk is bad; this milk has gone bad". - 5) - **scadent** adj. (pr. / sc&d'ænt /) ms. plr. **scadent**, fm. sng. **scadenta**, fm. plr. **scadente**. - **scars** adj. (pr. / sc&rs /) ms. plr. **scars**, fm. sng. **scarsa**, fm. plr. **scarse**. E.g. "**a l'è bin scars an pitura** = he is quite bad at painting". - 6) - **brut** adj. (pr. / br[ue]t /) ms. plr. **brut**, fm. sng. **bruta**, fm. plr. **brute**. - **sbalia** adj. (pr. / sb&li' /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "**ij to cont a son motobin sbalia** = your figures are very bad". - 7) - **malavi** adj. (pr. / m&l'&vi /) ms. plr. **malavi**, fm. sng. **malavia**, fm. plr. **malavie**. - **guàst** adj. (pr. / gu&st /) ms. plr. **guast**, fm. sng. **guasta**, fm. plr. **guaste**. E.g. "**i l'hai un dent guast** = I have a bad tooth". - 8) - **scadent** adj. (pr. / sc&d'ænt /) ms. plr. **scadent**, fm. sng. **scadenta**, fm. plr. **scadente**. - **èd pòca qualità** adj. loc. (pr. / &d p'oc& [qu]&lit' /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 9) - **nen vâlid** adj. loc. (pr. / næ[ng] v'âlid /) ms. plr. **nen vâlid**, fm. sng. **nen vâlida**, fm. plr. **nen vâlida**. (leg.). - **nul** adj. (pr. / n[ue] /) ms. plr. **nul**, fm. sng. **nula**, fm. plr. **nule**. (leg.). - **fàuss** adj. (pr. / f'aus /) ms. plr. **fàuss**, fm. sng. **fàussa**, fm. plr. **fàusse**. (leg.).

bad - s. - (èl) **mal** n. m. (pr. / (èl) m&l /) plr. (ij) **maj**. E.g. "**pije l' mal parèj com a ven** = to take the bad as it comes". Note that in this sense the term is ms., while when the meaning is "**pain**" the term is fm.

baddish - adj. - **pitòst gram** adj. loc. (pr. / pit'ost gr&m /) ms. plr. **pitòst gram**, fm. sng. **pitòst grama**, fm. plr. **pitòst grame**. - **gramet** adj. (pr. / gr&m'æt /) ms. plr. **gramet**, fm. sng. **gramèta**, fm. plr. **gramètte**.

badge - s. - 1) - **distintiv** n. m. (pr. / distint'iu /) inv. - 2) - **simbol** n. m. (pr. / s'imbul /) plr. **simboj**. - 3) - **segn** n. m. (pr. / s'æ[gn] /) inv. - **preuva** n. f. (pr. / pr'oejv& /) plr. **preuve**. - 4) - **scudet** n. m. (pr. / sc[ue]d'æt /) inv. (sport). - 4) - **galon** n. m. (pr. / g&l'u[ng] /) inv. (mil.). - **gré** n. m. (pr. / gr'e /) inv. (mil.).

badger - s. - **tass** n. m. (pr. / t&s /) inv. (zoo. - *Meles meles*). - **tasson** n. m. (pr. / t&s'u[ng] /) inv. (zoo. - *Meles meles*).

badinage - s. - **schers** n. m. (pr. / sk'ærs /) inv. - **badinagi** n. m. (pr. / b&din'æji /) inv.

badly - adv. - 1) - **mal** adv. (pr. / m&l /). E.g. "**a l'han fàit èl travaj pitòst mal** = they did the job quite badly" - **an manera grama** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m&n'er& gr'm& /). - 2) - **an manera grave** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m&n'er& gr've /). - 3) - **an manera séria** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m&n'er& s'eri& /). E.g. "**la vitura a l'è danegia an manera séria** = the car is badly damaged".

badness - s. - 1) - **gramissia** n. f. (pr. / gr&m'isi& /) plr. **gramissie**. - **cativeria** n. f. (pr. / c&tiv'eri& /) plr. **cativerie**. Also sp. "**cativeria**" (pr. / c&tiver'i& /). - 2) - **cativa qualità** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c&tiv' & [qu]&lit' /) plr. **cative qualità**. - 3) - **grama conservassion** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / gr'm& cu[ng]sær&si'u[ng] /) plr. **grame conservassion**. - 4) - **sgarbaria** n. f. (pr. / sg&rb&r'i& /) plr. **sgarbarie**. - 5) - **danosità** n. f. (pr. / d&nuzit' /) inv. - 6) - **malagi** n. m. (pr. / m&l'ji& /) inv. - **aversità** n. f. (pr. / &værsit' /) inv.

baffle - s. - 1) - **arpar** n. m. (pr. / &rp'r /) inv. (mech.). - **defletor** n. m. (pr. / deflet'ur /) inv. (mech.). - **diaframa** n. m. (pr. / di&fr'm& /) inv. (mech.). - 2) - **panél acústich** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / p&n'el &c'[ue]stic /) plr. **panej acustich**. (build.). - 3) - **scherm** n. m. (pr. / sk'ærm /) inv. (radio). - **diaframa** n. m. (pr. / di&fr'm& /) inv. (radio).

to baffle - v.t. - 1) - **lassé antèrdoà** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / l&s'e &ntærdu' /). - **confonde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / cu[ng]f'unde /). - **ambarassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /

&mb&r&s'e /). - 2) - **rende inùtil** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / r'ænde in[ue]til /). - **sgairé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sg&ir'e /).

bafflement - s. - **ambarass** n. m. (pr. / &mb&r'æ&s /) inv. - **dèstorna** n. f. (pr. / d'æst'urn& /) plr. *dèstorne*.

bag - s. - 1) - **borsa** n. f. (pr. / b'urs& /) plr. *borse*. - **borsèta** n. f. (pr. / burs'ætt& /) plr. *borsètte*. - 2) - **sach** n. m. (pr. / s&c /) inv. - **sachet** n. m. (pr. / s&k'æt /) inv. - 3) - **casalin-a** n. f. (pr. / c&z&l'i[ng]& /) plr. *casalin-e*. - **gibassé** n. m. (pr. / jib&s'e /) inv. (hunting). - 4) - **cassa** n. f. (pr. / c'æ&s& /) plr. *casse*. (referred to what has been caught by hunting). - **zibié** n. m. (pr. / zibi'e /) inv. - 5) - **pupa** (pr. / p'ue]p& /) plr. *pupe*. (animals). - 6) - **vessia** n. f. (pr. / ves'i& /) plr. *vessie* (anat.). - 7) - **braje** n. f. plr. (pr. / br'æye /) only plr. (pop.). - 8) - **borsòt** n. m. (pr. / burs'ot /) inv. - 9) - **valis** n. f. (pr. / v&l'iz /) inv.

to bag - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **ansaché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]s&k'e /). - **buté ant èl sach** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e &nt &l s&c /). - 2) - **cacé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&[ch]e /). - **robacé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / rub&[ch]e /). - 3) - **cassé** (hunting). - 4) - **gonfiésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / gu[ng]fi'ese /). - **fé le borse** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e le b'urse /). It uses the aux. "avej". (suits).

baggage - s. - 1) - **bagagi** n. m. (pr. / b&g'æji /) inv. E.g. "atension a tò bagagi a man = careful with your hand baggage".

bagginess - s. - **gonfiura** n. f. (pr. / gu[ng]fi'ue]r& /) plr. *gonfiure*. - **gonfiésa** n. f. (pr. / gu[ng]fi'æss& /) plr. *gonfiésse*.

bagging - s. - **tèila da sach** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / t'æil& d& s&c /) plr. *tèile da sach*.

baggy - adj. - 1) - **gonfi** adj. (pr. / g'ue]ng]fi /) ms. plr. *gunfi*, fm. sng. *gunfia*, fm. plr. *gunfiè*. - 2) - **cascant** adj. (pr. / c&sc'ænt /) ms. plr. *cascant*, fm. sng. *cascanta*, fm. plr. *cascante*.

bagman - n. - **viagiator** n. (pr. / vi&ji&t'ur /) ms. plr. *viagiator*, fm. sng. *viagiatriss*, fm. plr. *viagiatriss*. (comm.) - **piassista** n. (pr. / pi&s'ist& /) ms. plr. *piassista*, fm. sng. *piassista*, fm. plr. *piassiste*. (comm.).

bagpipe - s. - **piva** n. f. (pr. / p'iv& /) plr. *pive*. (mus.). - **ciampòrgna** n. f. (pr. / [ch]i&mp'or[gn]& /) plr. *ciamporgne*. (mus.). - **sirimia** n. f. (pr. / sirim'i& /) plr. *sirimie*. (mus.).

bagpiper - n. m. - **ciamporgnin** n. (pr. / [ch]i&mpur[gn]'i[ng] /) ms. plr. *ciamporgnin*, fm. sng. *ciamporgnin-a*, fm. plr. *ciamporgnin-e*. (mus.). - **sirimiaire** n. (pr. / sirim'i'aire /) ms. plr. *sirimiaire*, fm. sng. *sirimiaira*, fm. plr. *sirimiaire*. (mus.). - **sonador èd piva** sbst. loc. (pr. / sun&d'ur &d p'iv& /) ms. plr. *sonador èd piva*, fm. sng. *sonadoira èd piva*, fm. plr. *sonadoire èd piva*. (mus.).

bah! - excl. - **bòh!** excl. (pr. / b'o /).

bail - s. - 1) - **caussion** n. f. (pr. / c&usi'u[ng] /) inv. (leg.). - 2) - **garant** n. (pr. / g&r'ænt /) ms. plr. *garant*, fm. sng. *garanta*, fm. plr. *garante*. but also used as inv. in gnd. and nr. - **caussionari** n. (pr. / c&ussion'æri /) ms. plr. *caussionari*, fm. sng. *caussionària*, fm. plr. *caussionàrie*. (the person). - 3) - **fidejussion** n. f. (pr. / fidej[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. (leg.). - **malevaria** n. f. (pr. / m&lev&r'i& /) plr. *malevarie*. (leg.). - **garansia** n. f. (pr. / g&r&[ng]s'i& /) plr. *garansie*. (leg.).

bail - 2) - s. - **sèbber** n. m. (pr. / s'æbbær /) inv. - **sèbròt** n. m. (pr. / s'æbr'ot /) inv. - **barilòt** n. m. (pr. / b&r'il'ot /) inv. (can for put out water in a boat, etc.)

bail - 3) - s. - 1) - **palissada** n. f. (pr. / p&lis'æd& /) plr. *palissade*. - **mur estern** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / m[ue]r est'ærn /) inv. - **bastion** n. m. (pr. / b&sti'u[ng] /) inv. (old castles) - 2) - **tramésia** n. f. (pr. / tr&m'æzi& /) plr. *tramésie*. (in stables).

bail - 4) - s. - **man-i rotond** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / m'æ[ng]li rut'und /). Also sp. "mani rotond" (pr. / m'æni rut'und /). (basket). - 2) **arch èd sostegn** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &rc &d sust'æ[ng] /) (tent).

to bail - 1) - v.t. - 1) - **afidè an depòsit** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / &fid'e &[ng] dep'ozit /) (goods). - 2) - **oten-e la libertà provisòria** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / ut'æ[ng]le l& libært'æ pruwis'ori& /) (leg.). - 3) - **caussioné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&usion'e /) (leg.).

to bail - 2) - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **campé fòra (aqua da na barca)** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&mp'e f'or& /). Referred to water from a boat) - 2) - **voidé na barca** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / void'e n& b'ærc& /). It uses the aux. "avej".

bailable - adj. - 1) - **sussetibil èd libertà provisòria** adj. loc. (pr. / s[ue]set'ibil &d libært'æ pruviz'ori& /) inv. in gnd., at plr. *sussetibij èd libertà provisòria*. - 2) - **otnibil con caussion** (pr. / utn'ibil cu[ng] c&usi'u[ng] /) inv. in gnd., at plr. *otnibij con caussion*.

bailee - s. - 1) - **depositari** n. (pr. / depuzit'æri /) ms. plr. *depositari*, fm. sng. *depositària*, fm. plr. *depositàrie*. - 2) - **comodatari** n. (pr. / cumud't'æri /) ms. plr. *cumudatari*, fm. sng. *cumudatària*, fm. plr. *cumudatàrie*. (leg.).

bailer - 1) - s. - 1) - **depositant** n. (pr. / depuzit'ænt /) ms. plr. *depositant*, fm. sng. *depositanta*, fm. plr. *depositante*. - 2) - **pagator dla caussion** sbst. loc. (pr. / p&g&t'ur dl& c&usi'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *pagator dla caussion*, fm. sng. *pagatriss dla caussion*, fm. plr. *pagatriss dla caussion*.

bailer - 2) - s. - **bala tirà an sla traversa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / b'æ l& tir'æ &[ng] sl& tr&v'ærd&/) plr. *bale tirà an sla traversa*. (cricket).

bailer - 3) - s. - See bail 2).

bailey - s. - **rampar** n. m. (pr. / r&mp'ær /) inv. - **bastia** n. f. (pr. / b'æsti& /) plr. *bastie*. - **muraja esterna** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / m[ue]r'æy& est'ærn& /) plr. *muraje esterne*. (old castles).

bailment - s. - 1) - **libertà provisòria** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / libært'æ pruviz'ori& /) plr. *libertà provisòrie*. - 2) - **depòsit** n. m. (pr. / dep'ozit /) inv. (goods - for warranty). - 3) - **comodà** n. m. (pr. / cumud'æ /) inv. (leg.).

bailor - s. - 1) - **depositant** n. (pr. / depuzit'ænt /) ms. plr. *depositant*, fm. sng. *depositanta*, fm. plr. *depositante*. (for warranty). - 2) - **comodant** n. (pr. / cumud'ænt /) ms. plr. *comodant*, fm. sng. *comodanta*, fm. plr. *comodante*. (leg.).

bailsmen - s. - **garant** n. (pr. / g&r'ænt /) ms. plr. *garant*, fm. sng. *garanta*, fm. plr. *garante*. - **malevador** n. (pr. / m&lev&d'ur /) ms. plr. *malevador*, fm. sng. *malevadoira*, fm. plr. *malevadoire*. (leg.).

bain-marie - s. - **bagn-maria** n. m. (pr. / b&[gn]m&r'i& /) inv.

bait - s. - 1) - **bocon** n. m. (pr. / buc'u[ng] /) inv. (for fishing) - 2) - **basan-a** n. f. (pr. / b&z'æ[ng]& /) plr. *basan-e*. - **ingann** n. m. (pr. / i[ng]g'æn /) inv. (in a fig. sense).

to bait - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **buté il bocon a l'amon** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / b[ue]t'e l buc'u[ng] & l &m'u[ng] /). It uses the aux. "avej". - 2) - **angabiolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]g&biul'e /). - 3) - **cissé ij can** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / [ch]is'e iy c&[ng] /). It uses the aux. "avej". (against chained animals) - 4) - **tormenté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / turmænt'e /). - 5) - **fé sosta pèr mangé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e s'ust& p'ær m&nj'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". - 6) - **mangé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / m&nj'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". (horses).

baiting - s. - 1) - **èl cissé ij can** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &l [ch]is'e iy c&[ng] /) plr. *ij cissé ij can*. (against chained animals) - 2) - **scherni** n. m. (pr. / sk'ærni /) inv. - **svergna** n. f. (pr. / sv'ær[gn]& /) plr. *svergne*. - **dèsprésia** n. f. (pr. / d'æspr'æzi& /) plr. *dèsprésie*.

baize - s. - **tèila crúa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / t'æil& cr'ue] & /) plr. *tèile crue*.

to bake - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **cheuse** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / k'oe]ze /). - **cheuse al forn** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / k'oe]ze &l f'urn /) (bread, cakes, etc.). - 2) - **cheuse** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / k'oe]ze /). - **sècché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s&kk'e /). - **abronzé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &bru[ng]z'e /) (referred to the action of sun). - 3) - **cheuz-se** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / k'oe]zse /). - **sècchése** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / s&kk'ese /). - **abronzése** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &bru[ng]z'ese /).

bake - s. - **cheuita (al forn)** n. f. (pr. / k'oe]jit& (&l f'urn) /) plr. *cheuite*. (in the oven).

bakehouse - 1) - s. - **forn** n. m. (pr. / f'urn /) inv. The building where there is the oven. In our mountains, one, in each village

- (even if small) there was a small building in which there was a oven used freely by inhabitants for baking the bread.
- bakehouse - 2) - **panaté** n. (pr./ p&n&t'e /) ms. plr. **panaté**, fm. sng. **panatera**, fm. plr. **panatera**. This term indicates the person, and by ext. the related shop. See also the term "baker".
- Bakelite - s. - **bachelite** n. f. (pr./ b&k&l'ite /) inv.
- baker - s. - **forné** n. (pr./ furn'e /) ms. plr. **furné**, fm. sng. **furnera**, fm. plr. **furnere**. - **panaté** n. (pr./ p&n&t'e /) ms. plr. **panaté**, fm. sng. **panatera**, fm. plr. **panatera**.
- bakery - s. - **panataria** n. f. (pr./ p&n&t&r'i& /) plr. **panatarie**. Also sp. "**paneteria**" (pr./ p&neter'i& /). - **botéga del panaté** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ but&'eg& d&l p&n&t'e /) plr. **boteghe del panaté**. (lit. *bakers's shop*).
- baking - s. - 1) - **cheuita al forn** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ k'[oe]jit& &l furn /) plr. **cheuite al forn**. - 2) - **anfornà** n. f. (pr./ &[ng]furn' & /). Also sp. "**fornà**" (pr./ furn' & /).
- Balaclava helmet - s. loc. - **barétton** n. m. (pr./ b&r'&t'tu[ng] /) inv. - **passamontagna** n. m. (pr./ p&s&munt'&[gn] & /) inv.
- balalaika - s. - **balalaïca** n. f. (pr./ b&l&l'ic& /) plr. **balalaïche**. (mus.).
- balance - s. - 1) - **bilansa** n. f. (pr./ bil'&[ng]s& /) plr. **bilanse**. Also sp. "**balansa**" (pr./ b&l'&[ng]s& /) (instrument for measuring masses). - 2) - **echilibri** n. m. (pr./ ekil'ibri /) inv. E.g. "*ten l'echilibri su un sol pé pèr sinc minute = keep your balance an only one foot for five minutes*". - **bèstant** n. m. (pr./ b'&st'&nt /) inv. - 3) - **balansié** n. m. (pr./ bil'&[ng]si'e /) inv. (e.g. oscillating wheel of mech. clocks). - 4) - **bilansi** n. m. (pr./ bil'&[ng]si /) inv. (econ., fin.). - **parégg** n. m. (pr./ p&r'ej /) inv. (econ., fin.). - **pagualio** n. m. (pr./ cunqu'&liò /) inv. (econ., fin.). - **pagament a sald** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ p&g&m'ænt & s&ld /) inv. (comm., fin., econ.). - 5) - **contrapèis** n. m. (pr./ cuntr'&p'æiz /) inv. E.g. "*toa calma a l'é un contrapèis a soa iruensa = your calm is a balance to his impetuosity*". - 6) - **dubiéssa** n. f. (pr./ d[ue]bi'&ss& /) plr. **dubiéss**. (in a fig. sense). - **esitassion** n. f. (pr./ ezit&si'u[ng] /) inv. (in a fig. sense). E.g. "*an esitassion su còsa fé = in balance about what to do*". - 7) - **resta** n. f. (pr./ r'est& /) plr. **reste**. (fam.). - **avans** n. m. (pr./ &v'&[ng]s /) inv. (fam.). - 8) - **Bilansa** n. f. (astrn. - astrg.) only sng. (constellation). In case of need plr. **Bilanse**.
- to balance - v.t. - and v.i. - 1) - **balansé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ b&l'&[ng]s'e /) - **echilibré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ ekilibr'e /). - 2) - **peisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ pæiz'e /). - **dèstre** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ d'&str'e /). - **valuté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ v&l[ue]t'e /). - 3) - **saré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ s&r'e /) (econ., fin.). - **paregé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ p&r'ej'e /) (econ., fin.). E.g. "*paregé l'bilansi = to balance the budget*". - 4) - **compensé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ cumpæ[ng]s'e /). - **contrapeisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ cuntr'&pæiz'e /). - 5) - **bilanséss** vrb 1st con. recp. and refl. (pr./ bil'&[ng]s'ese /) - 6) - **esse an echilibri** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr./ 'ese &n ekil'ibri /). - 7) - **echilibrésse** vrb 1st con. recp. and refl. - **congualiéss** vrb 1st con. recp. and refl. - **quadré** vrb 1st con. int. - 8) - **ossilé** vrb 1st con. int. - **ondegè** vrb 1st con. int.
- balancer - n. - 1) - **peisator** n. (pr./ pæiz&t'ur /) ms. plr. **peisator**, fm. sng. **peisatriss**, fm. plr. **peisatriss**. - 2) - **echilibrista** n. (pr./ ekilibr'ist& /) ms. plr. **echilibrista**, fm. sng. **echilibrista**, fm. plr. **echilibriste**. - 3) - **bilansié** n. m. (pr./ bila[ng]si'e /) inv. (mech.). - 4) - **machina echilibratriss** n. f. (pr./ m'&kin& ekilibr'&tr'is /) plr. **machine echilibratriss**. (mech.). - 5) - **compensator** n. m. (pr./ cumpæ[ng]s&t'ur /) inv. - **grup éd compensassion** sbst. loc. ms. (elec.). (pr./ gr[ue]p &d umpæ[ng]s&si'u[ng] /) inv.
- balancing - s. - 1) - **echilibradura** n. f. (pr./ ekilibr'd[ue]r& /) plr. **echilibradura**. (mech.). - 2) - **compensassion** n. f. (pr./ cumpæ[ng]s&si'u[ng] /) inv. (elec.).
- balconied - adj. - **con pogeuj** adj. loc. (pr./ cu[ng] puj'oej /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- balcony - s. - 1) - **pogeul** n. m. (pr./ puj'oej /) plr. **pogeuj**. - **trassa** n. f. (pr./ tr'&s& /) plr. **trasse**. - **lobia** n. f. (pr./ l'obi&/) plr. **lobie** (this term is usually referred to a wooden balcony). - 2) - **galaria** n. f. (pr./ g&l&r'i& /) plr. **galarie** (theatre).
- bald - adj. - 1) - **plà** adj. (pr./ pl& /) Inv. in gnd. and nr. Also sp. "**splà**" (pr./ spl& /). - Referred to head. - 2) - **dèspojà** adj. (pr./ d'&spuj' & /) inv. in gnd. abd nr. - **nù** adj. (pr./ n[ue] /) ms. plr. **nù**, fm. sng. **nù**, fm. plr. **nùe**. - **patào** adj. (pr./ p&t'&u /) ms. plr. **patào**, fm. sng. **patàoa**, fm. plr. **patàoe**. These terms are referred to mountains, trees, birds, etc. - 3) - **dèsguerni** adj. (pr./ d'&zguærni /) ms. plr. **dèsguerni**, fm. sng. **dèsguernia**, fm. plr. **dèsguernie**. - **sensa ornament** adj. loc. (pr./ s'æ[ng]s& urn&m'ænt /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **sempi** adj. (pr./ s'æmpi /) ms. plr. **sempi**, fm. sng. **sempia**, fm. plr. **sempie**. - **suit** adj. (pr./ s[ue]jit /) ms. plr. **suit**, fm. sng. **sùita**, fm. plr. **sùite**. All these terms are in a fig. sense. - 4) - **s-cet** adj. (pr./ s'æmpi /) ms. plr. **s-cet**, fm. sng. **scètta**, fm. plr. **s-cètte**. - **esplissit** adj. (pr./ es'l'sit /) ms. plr. **esplissit**, fm. sng. **esplissita**, fm. plr. **esplissite**.
- baldachin - s. - **baldachin** n. m. (pr./ b&ld&k'i[ng] /) inv.
- balderdash - s. - **betise** n. f. plr. (pr./ bet'ize /) only plr. - **stupidàgin** n. f. plr. (pr./ st[ue]pid'&ji[ng] /) only plr. - 2) - **porcherie** n. f. plr. (pr./ purker'ie /) only plr. - **crinade** n. f. plr. (pr./ crin'&de /) only plr. - 3) - **mès-cia** n. f. (pr./ m'&s[ch]i& /) plr. **mès-ce**.
- baldhead - s. - **testa plà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ t'est& pl& /) plr. **teste plà**. - **pèrson-a plà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ p'&rsu[ng] & pl& /) plr. **person-e plà**.
- balding - adj. **ch'a dventa plà** adj. loc. (pr./ c & dv'ænt& pl& /) inv. in gnd., at plr. **ch'a dvento plà** (the vrb has to be conjugated).
- baldmoney - s. - 1) - **giansian-a** n. f. (pr./ ji&[ng]si'&[ng] & /) plr. **giansian-e** (bot. - *Gentiana*). Also sp. "**argiansian-a**" (pr./ &rji&[ng]si'&[ng] & /). - 2) - **fnoj éd montagna** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ fn'uy &d munt'&[gn] & /) inv. (bot. - *Meum atamanticum*).
- baldness - s. - 1) - **plà** n. f. (pr./ pl& /) inv. - **plata** n. f. (pr./ pl'&t& /) plr. **plate**. - 2) - **platéa** n. f. (pr./ pl't'e& /) plr. **platee** (fam. jocular).
- baldpate - s. - See baldhead.
- bale - s. - 1) - **bala** n. f. (pr./ b'&l& /) plr. **bale**. - **anvlòp** n. m. (pr./ &[ng]vl'op /) inv. - 2) - **balòt** n. m. (pr./ b&l'ot /) inv. (if related to hay or straw). - 3) - **dèsgràssia** n. f. (pr./ d'&sg'r'&si& /) plr. **dèsgràssie**. In the sense of "*calamity*". - **malevent** n. m. (pr./ m&lev'ænt /) inv. In the sense of "*calamity*".
- to bale - v.t. - **ambalé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ &mb&l'e /). - **buté an bale** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ b[ue]t'e &[ng] b'&le /).
- balefire - s. - 1) - **falò** n. m. (pr./ f&l'o /) inv. Also sp. "**farò**" (pr./ f&r'o /). - 2) - **pira funerària** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ p'ir'& f[ue]ner'&ri& /) plr. **pire funeràrie**. (hist.).
- baleful - adj. (pr./ mal'efic /) ms. plr. **maléfich**, fm. sng. **maléfica**, fm. plr. **maléfiche**. - **funést** adj. (pr./ f[ue]n'est /) ms. plr. **funest**, fm. sng. **funesta**, fm. plr. **funeste**.
- balk - s. - 1) - **preus** n. f. (pr./ pr[oe]z /) inv. (agr.). - 2) - **ambarass** n. m. (pr./ &mb&r'&s /) inv. - **antrap** n. m. (pr./ &ntr'&p /) inv. - **ostàcol** n. m. (pr./ ust'&cul /) plr. **ostàcoj**. - 3) - **eror** n. m. (pr./ ær'ur /) inv. - **bàilo** n. m. (pr./ b'&ilu /) inv.
- to balk - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **evité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ evit'e /). - **arnunsié** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ &rn[ue]j[ng]si'e /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". (constr. "*arnunsié a ...*"). - **lassé perde** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ l&s'e p'ærd /). - 2) - **antravé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ &ntr'&v'e /). - **ambrojé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ &mbroy'e /). - **ampedi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr./ &mpedi /). - 3) - **arfudéss** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ &rf[ue]j'd'ese /). - **fèrméss** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ f'&rm'ese /). - 4) - **esité** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./ ezit'e /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". - **esse antèrdoà** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr./ 'ese &nt'&rdu' & /).
- Balkans (the) - n. m. plr. - (ij) **Balcan** n. m. plr. (pr./ i&y b&lc'&[ng] /) only plr. (name of place).
- balky - adj. - **contrari** adj. (pr./ cuntr'&ri /) ms. plr. **contrari**, fm. sng. **contrària**, fm. plr. **contràrie**. - **ostil** adj. (pr./ ust'il /) (according gram. rules) ms. plr. **ostij**, fm. sng. **ostila**, fm. plr. **ostile**. (but often) ms. plr. **ostij**, fm. sng. **ostil**, fm. plr. **ustij**. -

- reticent adj. (pr. / reti[ch]ænt /) ms. plr. *reticent*, fm. sng. *reticenta*, fm. plr. *reticente*. - *arbatù* adj. (pr. / &rb&t[ue]/) ms. plr. *arbatù*, fm. sng. *arbatua*, fm. plr. *arbatue*.
- to ball - v.t. and v.i. - *ambaloté* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mb&lut'e /). - *fe 'd balòte* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e d b&l'ote /). It uses the aux. "*avèj*". - *ambalotésse* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &mb&lut'ese /). - *vni a balòta* vrbl. loc. 3rd con. int. (pr. / vn'i & b&l'ot&/).
- ball - 1) - s. - 1) - *bala* n. f. (pr. / b'&l&/) plr. *bale*. - *balon* n. m. (pr. / b&l'u[ng] /) inv. (sport). - *balin-a* n. f. (pr. / b&l'i[ng]&/) plr. *balin-e*. - (in general, for playing). - 2) - *glòb* n. m. (pr. / gl'ob /) inv. - *sfera* n. m. (pr. / sf'er&/) plr. *sferè*. - 3) - *gomitol* n. m. (pr. / gum'itul /) plr. *gomitoj*. - 4) - *projètil* n. m. (pr. / pruy'etil /) plr. *projètij*. - 5) - *bale* n. f. plr. (pr. / b'&le /) only plr. - *cojon* n. m. plr. (pr. / cuy'u[ng]/) only plr. - (coarse terms, in the sense of "*testicles*"). - 6) - *bala* n. f. (pr. / b'&l&/) plr. *bale*. - *cuca* n. f. (pr. /c[ue]c&/) plr. *cuche*. (fam.). In the sense of "*lie*".
- ball - 2) - s. - *bal* n. m. (pr. / b'&l /) plr. *baj*. - *dansa* n. f. (pr. / d'&[ng]s&/) plr. *danse*. In the sense of "*dance*".
- ballad - s. - *balada* n. f. (pr. / b&l'&d&/) plr. *balade*. (folk poetry - mus.).
- ballader - n. - *scritor èd balade* sbst. loc. (pr. / scrit'ur &d b&l'&d&/) ms. plr. *scritor èd balade*, fm. sng. *scritriss èd balade*, fm. plr. *scritriss èd balade*.
- balladry - s. - 1) - *balade* n. f. plr. (pr. / b&l'&de /) only plr. (referred to a particular group or type). - 2) - *art dè scribe balade* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / &rt d'& scr'ive b&l'&de /) inv.
- ballast - s. - 1) - *ambarass* n. m. (pr. / &mb&r'&s /) inv. - *pèis* n. m. (pr. / p'æiz /) inv. - 2) - *echilibri* n. m. (pr. / ekil'ibri /) inv. - *fèrmèssa* n. f. (pr. / f'èrm'&ss&/) plr. *fèrmèsse*. - 3) - *balasta* n. f. (pr. / b&l'&st&/) plr. *balaste*. (railways - roads).
- to ballast - v.t. - 1) - *ambarassé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mb&r&s'e /). - *dé 'l pèis* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e l p'æiz /) constr. "*dé 'l pèis a ...*". - 2) - *stabilisé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / st&biliz'e /). - *echilibré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ekilibr'e /). - *fèrmé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'èrm'e /). - 3) - *buté la balasta* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / b[ue]t'e l& b&l'&st&/) constr. "*buté la balasta a ...*". (railways - roads).
- ballasting - s. - *ambarassura* n. f. (pr. / &mb&r&s[ue]r&/) plr. *ambarassure*. - *ambarassament* n. m. (pr. / &mb&r&s&m'ænt /) inv.
- ballerina - n. f. - *balarin-a* n. f. (pr. /b&l&r'i[ng]&/) plr. *balarin-e*.
- ballet - s. - *balet* n. m. (pr. / b&l'æt /) inv. (dance).
- ballista - s. - *balestra* n. f. (pr. / b&l'estr&/) plr. *balestre*. (history).
- ballistic - adj. - *balistisch* adj. (pr. / b&l'istic /) ms. plr. *balistisch*, fm. sng. *balistica*, fm. plr. *balistiche*.
- ballistics - s. - *balistica* (pr. / b&l'istic&/) plr. (if any) *balistiche*.
- balloon - n. - 1) - *balon* n. m. (pr. / b&l'u[ng] /) inv. - *balon volant* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / b&l'u[ng] vul'&nt /) inv. (in the sense of "*aerostat*", and also for the toy). - 2) - *balon* n. m. (pr. / b&l'u[ng] /) inv. (chem. instrument).
- to balloon - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - *gonfié* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / gu[ng]fi'e /) In the sense of "*to inflate*". - 2) - *volé an balon* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / vul'e &[ng] b&l'u[ng] /). In the sense of "*to fly on a balloon*".
- ballooning - s. - 1) - *areostàtica* n.f. (pr. / &reust'&tic&/) plr. *areostàtiche*. - 2) - *vòl an balon* sbst. loc. (pr. / v'ol &[ng] b&l'u[ng] /) plr. *vòj an balon*.
- balloonist - s. - *areonàuta* n. (pr. / &reun'&ut&/) ms. plr. *areonàuta*, fm. sng. *areonàuta*, fm. plr. *areonàute*.
- ballot - s. - 1) - *bala* n. f. (pr. / b'&l&/) plr. *bale*. - *balòta* n. f. (pr. / b&l'ot&/) plr. *balòte*. - 2) - *scheda* n. f. (pr. / sk'ed&/) plr. *schede*. (for voting). - *vot* n. m. (pr. / vut /) inv. - *scrutini* n. m. (pr. / scr[ue]t'ini /) inv. (politics) - 3) - *estrassion a sòrt* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / estr&si'u[ng] & s'ort /) inv. - 4) - *nümer èd vot* n. m. (pr. / n[ue]lmær &d vut /) inv. - 5) - *lista dij candidà* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / list& dij c&ndid'&/) plr. *liste dij*
- candidà*. - 6) - *balòt* n. m. (pr. / b&l'ot /) inv. (in the sense of "*small bale*").
- to ballot - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - *voté* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / vut'e /). It uses the aux. "*avèj*". - 2) - *serne* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /s'ærne /). (referred to a choice by voting). - 3) - *sortegé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / surtej'e /).
- ballotage - s. - *balotagi* n. m. (pr. / b&lut'&ji /) inv.
- balloting - s. - *votassion* n. f. (pr. / vut&si'u[ng] /) inv. - *scrutini* n. m. (pr. / scr[ue]t'ini /) inv.
- ballpark - 1) - s. - 1) - *camp da "baseball"* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c&mp d& b'ezbol /) inv. - 2) - *camp d'interesse* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c&mp d inter'ese /). inv. (fam.).
- ballpark - 2) - adj. - *aprossimativ* adj. (pr. / &prusim&t'iu /) ms. plr. *aprossimativ*, fm. sng. *aprossimativa*, fm. plr. *aprossimative*.
- ballstone - s. - *concession calcària* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / cu[ng]cresi'u[ng] c&lc'&ri&/) plr. *concession calcàrie*. - *grop* n. m. (pr. / grup /) inv. - *gròtola* n. f. (pr. / gr'otul&/) plr. *gròtole*.
- bally - 1) - adj. - *maledét* adj. (pr. / m&led'et /) ms. plr. *maledét*, fm. sng. *maledeta*, fm. plr. *maledete*. - *maléfich* adj. pr. (/ m&l'efic /) ms. plr. *maléfich*, fm. sng. *maléfica*, fm. plr. *maléfiche*. - *danà* adj. (pr. / d&n'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- bally - 2) - adv. - *an manera maléfica* adv. loc. pr. (/ &[ng] m&n'er& m&l'efic&/). - *da danà* adv. loc. (pr. /d& d&n'&/).
- ballyhoo - s. - 1) - *rabél* n. m. (pr. / r&b'el /) plr. *rabèj*. - *fracass* n. m. (pr. / fr&c'&s /) inv. - 2) - *reclam sensassional* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / recl'&m se[ng]s&siun'&l /) plr. *reclam sensassionalj*. - 3) - *stupidàgin* n. f. plr. (pr. / st[ue]pid'&ji[ng] /) only plr. in this sense. - *cuche* n. f. plr. (pr. / c[ue]jke /) only plr. in this sense.
- to ballyhoo - v.t. - *strombassé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / strumb&s'e /) (st. for publicity).
- balm - s. - 1) - *balsam* n. m. (pr. / b&ls'&m /) inv. Also sp. "*bàlsam*" (pr. / b'&ls&m /). - 2) - *sostansa aromàtica* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / sust'&[ng]s& &rum'&tic&/) plr. *sostanse aromàtiche*.
- to balm - v.t. - 1) - *ambalsamé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mb&ls&m'e /). - 2) - *onze con bàlsam* vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / 'u[ng]ze cu[ng] b'&ls&m /). - 3) - *andossé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ndus'e /) (in a fig. sense). - *calmé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&lm'e /) (in a fig. sense).
- balm-cricket - s. - *siala* n. f. (pr. / si'&l&/) plr. *siale*. (zoo. - *Cicada*).
- balmy - adj. - 1) - *balsàmich* adj. (pr. / b&ls'&mic /) ms. plr. *balsàmich*, fm. sng. *balsàmica*, fm. plr. *balsàmiche*. - 2) - *gentil* adj. (pr. / jænt'il /) ms. plr. *gentij*, fm. sng. *gentila*, fm. plr. *gentile* (in a fig. sense). - *amàbil* adj. (pr. / &m'&bil /) ms. plr. *amàbij*, fm. sng. *amàbil*, fm. plr. *amàbij* (in a fig. sense). - 3) - *svani* adj. (pr. / sv&n'i /) ms. plr. *svani*, fm. sng. *svania*, fm. plr. *svanie* (in a fig. sense). - *rimbambi* adj. (pr. / rimb&mb'i /) ms. plr. *rimbambi*, fm. sng. *rimbambia*, fm. plr. *rimbambie* (in a fig. sense).
- balneary - adj. - *balnear* - adj. (pr. / b&lne'&r /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- baloney - s. - - *stupidàgin* n. f. plr. (pr. / st[ue]pid'&ji[ng] /) only plr. in this sense. - *cuche* n. f. plr. (pr. / c[ue]jke /) only plr. in this sense.
- balsa - s. - *balsa* n. f. (pr. / b'&ls&/) plr. *balse*. (bot. - *Ochroma lagopus*) (for both tree and wood).
- balsam - s. - 1) - *bàlsam* n. m. (pr. / b'&ls&m /) inv. (See also the term *balm*). - 2) - *bejòm* n. m. (pr. / bey'om /) inv. (bot. - *Impatiens noli tangerè*).
- balsamic - 1) - *balsàmich* adj. (pr. / b&ls'&mic /) ms. plr. *balsàmich*, fm. sng. *balsàmica*, fm. plr. *balsàmiche*.
- balsamic - 2) - *meisìn-a balsàmica* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / mæiz'i[ng] & b&ls'&mic& /) plr. *meisìn-e balsàmiche*.
- Baltic - s. - *Bàltich* n. m. (pr. / b'<ic /) only sng. (noun of region). In case of need inv. at plr. (geog.).
- Baltic - adj. and n. - *baltich* n. and adj. (pr. / b'<ic /) ms. plr. *bàltich*, fm. sng. *bàltica*, fm. plr. *bàltiche*.

baluster - s. - colonin-a n. f. (pr. / culun'i[ng]& /) plr. *colonin-e*. (arch.). - balustrin n. m. (pr. / b&lustr'i[ng] /) inv. (arch.).
 balustered - adj. - balustrà adj. (pr. / b&l[ue]str' /) Inv. in gnd. and nr.
 balustrade - s. - balustrà n. f. (pr. / b&l[ue]str' /) inv. - balustra n. f. (pr. / b&l[ue]str' /) plr. *balustrè*.
 balustraded - adj. - con la balustra adj. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] l&b&l[ue]str' /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
 bamboo - s. - bambù n. m. (pr. / b&mb'u /) inv. (bot.).
 to bamboozle - v.t. - angané vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]g&n'e /). - gabé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / g&b'e /). - angabiolé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]g&biul'e /). - trocioné vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / tru[ch]iun'e /).
 bamboozlement - s. - ingann n. m. (pr. / i[ng]g'&n /) inv. - ambreuj n. m. (pr. / &mbr[oe]j /) inv. - trocionada n. m. (pr. / tru[ch]iun'd& /) plr. *trocionade*.
 bamboozler - n. - trasseur n. (pr. / tr&s'[oe]r /) ms. plr. *trasseur*, fm. sng. *trasseura*, fm. plr. *trasseure*. - trocion n. (pr. / tru[ch]i'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *trocion*, fm. sng. *trocion-a*, fm. plr. *trocion-e*.
 ban - s. - 1) - crija n. f. (pr. / cr'iy& /) plr. *crije*. - edit n. m. (pr. / ed'it /) inv. - band n. m. (pr. / b&nd /) inv. - 2) - proscission n. f. (pr. / pruscisi'u[ng] /) inv. - esili n. m. (pr. / ez'ili /) inv. - 3) - proibission n. f. (pr. / pruibisi'u[ng] /) inv. - interdission n. f. (pr. / intærdisi'u[ng] /) inv.
 to ban - v.t. - proibì vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / pruib'i /). - interdi vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / intærd'i /).
 banal - adj. - banal adj. (pr. / b&n'&l /) ms. plr. *banaj*, fm. sng. *banal*, fm. plr. *banaj*. - ordinari adj. (pr. / urdin'&ri /) ms. plr. *ordinari*, fm. sng. *ordinaria*, fm. plr. *ordinarie*.
 banality - s. - banalità n. f. (pr. / b&n&lit' /) inv.
 to banalize - v.t. - banalisé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&n&liz'e /).
 banana - n. f. - banana n. f. (pr. / b&n'&n& /) plr. *banana*.
 band - s. - 1) - làmina n. f. (pr. / l'&min& /) plr. *lamine*. In the sense of "blade, sheet". - 2) - bindé n. m. (pr. / bind'el /) plr. *bindéj*. In the sense of "ribbon". - 3) - sengia n. f. (pr. / s'ænji& /) plr. *senge*. - sengion n. m. (pr. / sænji'u[ng] /) inv. (mech.). - 4) - banda n. f. (pr. / b'&nd& /) plr. *bande*. (radio). - 5) - sutil seul éd mineral sbst. loc. ms. (lit. : *thin sheet of mineral*) (min.). - 6) - sercc dèl botal sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / sær[ch] d&l but'&l /) inv. - 7) - banda n. f. (pr. / b'&nd& /) plr. *bande*. In the sense of "group of persons". - grup n. m. (pr. / gr'[ue]p /) inv. - 8) - banda (musical) sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / b'&nd& (m[ue]zic'&l) /) plr. *bande (musicaj)*. (mus.). - fanfara (pr. / f&[ng]f'&r& /) plr. *fanfare*.
 to band - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - uni vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / [ue]n'i /). - anlié vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]li'e /). - 2) - bindé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]f&s'e /). - anfassé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]f&s'e /). - 3) - uni an bandé vrb. loc. 3rd con. trs. (pr. / [ue]n'i &[ng] b'&nde /). - unisse vrb 3rd con. refl and recip. (pr. / [ue]n'ise /). - coleghé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / culeg'e /). - coleghèsse vrb 1st con. refl and recip. (pr. / culeg'ese /).
 bandage - s. - binda n. f. (pr. / b'ind& /) plr. *binde*. - fassa n. f. (pr. / f'&s& /) plr. *fasse*.
 to bandage - v.t. - bindé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / bind'e /). - anfassé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]f&s'e /).
 bandaging - s. - bindagi n. m. (pr. / bind'&ji /) inv. - ampatagna n. f. (pr. / &mp&t'&[gn] /) plr. *ampatagne*. - anfassura n. f. (pr. / &[ng]f&s'[ue]r& /) plr. *anfassure*. - fassadura n. f. (pr. / f&s&d'[ue]r& /) plr. *fassadure*.
 bandeau - s. - bindél da cavej sbst, loc. ms. (pr. / bind'el d&c&v'æy /) plr. *bindej da cavej*.
 banderole - s. - bandaròla n. f. (pr. / b&nd&r'ol& /) plr. *bandaròle*. Also sp. "*banderòla*" (pr. / b&nder'ol& /). - vela n. f. (pr. / v'el& /) plr. *vele*.
 bandit - n. - bandi n. (pr. / b&nd'i /) ms. plr. *bandi*, fm. sng. *bandia*, fm. plr. *bandie*. - brigant n. . (pr. / brig'&nt /) ms. plr. *brigant*, fm. sng. *briganta*, fm. plr. *brigante*.
 banditry - banditism n. m. (pr. / b&ndit'izm /) inv. - brigantagi n. m. (pr. / brig'&nt'&ji /) inv.

bandmaster - s. - cap-banda n. m. (pr. / c&pb'&nd& /) inv.
 bandoleer - s. - bandoliera n. f. (pr. / b&ndulier'& /) plr. *bandoliere*.
 bandsman - n. - sonador n. (pr. / sun&d'ur /) ms. plr. *sonador*, fm. sng. *sonadora*, fm. plr. *sonadore*. (the fm. supposes a "bandswoman"). - musicant n. (pr. / m[ue]zic'&nt /) ms. plr. *musicant*, fm. sng. *musicanta*, fm. plr. *musicante*. (the fm. supposes a "bandswoman").
 bandwidth - s. - larghèssa 'd banda sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / l&rg'&ss&d b'&nd& /) plr. *larghèsse 'd banda*. (radio).
 bane - s. - 1) - maleur n. m. (pr. / m&l'[oe]r /) inv. - dèsgràssia n. f. (pr. / d&sgr'&si& /) plr. *dèsgràssie*. - ruin-a n. f. (pr. / r[ue]i'ing& /) plr. *ruin-e*. - 2) - velèn n. m. (pr. / vel'æ[ng] /) inv. - tòssi n. m. (pr. / t'osi /) inv. - 3) - mort n. f. (pr. / mort /) inv. (poet.).
 baneful - adj. - 1) - maléfich adj. (pr. / m&l'efic /) ms. plr. *maléfich*, fm. sng. *maléfica*, fm. plr. *maléfiche*. - danos adj. (pr. / d&n'uz /) ms. plr. *danos*, fm. sng. *danosa*, fm. plr. *danose*. - pèrnissios adj. (pr. / p'èrnisi'uz /) ms. plr. *pèrnissios*, fm. sng. *pèrnissiosa*, fm. plr. *pèrnissiose*. - 2) - velenos adj. (pr. / velen'uz /) ms. plr. *velenos*, fm. sng. *velenosa*, fm. plr. *velenose*. - antossia adj. (pr. / &ntusi' /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - mortal adj. (pr. / murt'&l /) ms. plr. *mortaj*, fm. sng. *mortal*, fm. plr. *mortaj*.
 banefulness - s. - 1) - danosità n. f. (pr. / d&nuzit' /) inv. - pèrnissiosità n. f. (pr. / p'èrnisiuzit' /) inv. - 2) - velenosità n. f. (pr. / velenuzit' /) inv.
 bang - 1) - s. - 1) - crep n. m. (pr. / cræp /) inv. - fòrt antruch sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / f'ort &ntr'[ue]c /) inv. - bòta n. f. (pr. / b'ot& /) plr. *bòte*. - 2) - crep n. m. (pr. / cræp /) inv. - s-ciop n. m. (pr. / s[ch]i'op /) inv. - s-ciopata n. f. (pr. / s[ch]iup&t' /) inv. - esplosion n. f. (pr. / espluzi'u[ng] /) inv. - 3) - gran sucèss sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / gr&[ng] s[ue]l[ch]es /) inv. - 4) - frangia 'd cavèj sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / fr'&nji& d c&v'æy /) plr. *frange 'd cavèj*.
 bang - 2) - adv. - con nè s-ciòp adv. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] n&s[ch]i'op /).
 bang - 3) - excl. - bom! excl. (pr. / bum /).
 to bang - vt. and v.i. - 1) - colpi vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / culp'i /). - bate vrb 2nd con. trs. and int. (pr. / b'ate /). It uses anyway the aux. "avej". - piché vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / pik'e /). - 2) - sbate vrb 2nd con. trs. and int. (pr. / sb'ate /). - 3) - esplode vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / espl'ode /). It uses the aux. "esse". - s-ciopé vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / s[ch]iup'e /). It uses the aux. "esse".
 banger - s. - 1) - petarél n. m. (pr. / pet&r'el /) plr. *petarèj*. - pèttarél n. m. (pr. / p'ett&r'el /) plr. *pèttarèj*. - s-ciòp n. m. (pr. / s[ch]i'op /) inv. - 2) - sautissa n. f. (pr. / s&ut'is& /) plr. *sautisse* (fam.). - 3) - carcàm n. m. (pr. / c&rc'&m /) inv. (in a fig. sense).
 bangle - s. - brassalet n. m. (pr. / br&s&l'æt /) inv.
 bangled - adj. - con brassalèt adj. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] br&s&l'æt /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
 bang-on - adj. - giust adj. (pr. / ji[ue]st /) ms. plr. *giust*, fm. sng. *giusta*, fm. plr. *giuste*. - precis adj. (pr. / pre[ch]i'iz /) ms. plr. *precis*, fm. sng. *precisa*, fm. plr. *precise*.
 bang-up - adj. - soasi adj. (pr. / su&zi' /) ms. plr. *soasi*, fm. sng. *soasia*, fm. plr. *soasie*. - ecelent adj. (pr. / e[ch]el'ænt /) ms. plr. *ecelent*, fm. sng. *ecelenta*, fm. plr. *ecelente*. - pròpi bon adj. loc. (pr. / pr'opi bu[ng] /) ms. plr. *pròpi bon*, fm. sng. *pròpi bon-a*, fm. plr. *pròpi bon-e*.
 to banish - v.t. - bandì vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / b&nd'i /). - esilié vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ezili'e /). - slontané vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zlunt'&n'e /). - Also in a fig. sense.
 banishment - s. - esili n. m. (pr. / ez'ili /) inv. (also leg.). - proscission n. f. (pr. / pruscisi'u[ng] /) inv. (also leg.).
 banister - s. - See baluster.
 banisters - s. - See balustrade.
 bank - s. - 1) - àrgin n. m. (pr. / 'àrgi[ng] /) inv. - riva n. f. (pr. / r'iv& /) plr. *rive*. - sponda n. f. (pr. / sp'und& /) plr. *sponde*. (related to rivers etc.). - 2) - rampar n. m. (pr. / r&mp'&r /)

inv. - **scarpà** n. f. (pr. / sc&rp& /). Also sp. "**scàrpa**" (pr. / sc'&rp& /). (Related to roads, or in general, slopes). - 3) - **banch** n. m. (pr. / b'&ngjc /) inv. - **mugg** n. m. (pr. / m'uej /) inv. E.g. "*i l'oma trovà un banch ed nebìa per la strà = we found a bank of fog along the road*". - 4) - **sponda** n. f. (pr. / sp'und& /) plr. **sponde**. (billiards). - 5) - **inclinassion trasversal** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / i[ng]clin&si'u[ng] tr&zværs'&l /) plr. **inclinassion trasversaj**. (avi.). - 6) - **banca** n. f. (pr. / b'&ngjc& /) plr. **banche**. E.g. "*buta ij to sòld ant na banca = put your money in a bank*". - 7) - **banch** n. m. (pr. / b'&ngjc /) inv. (gambling). - **contuar** n. m. (pr. / cunt'u'r /) inv. - 8) - **banch** n. m. (pr. / b'&ngjc /) inv. (row of seats).

to bank - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **arginé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rjin'e /). - **andighé** vrb. 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ndig'e /). - 2) - **dzorelevé** vrb. 1st con. trs. (pr. dzurelev'e /). E.g. "*dzorelevé la curva ed na strà = to bank a turn of a road*". - **surlevé** vrb. 1st con. trs. (pr. s[ue]rlev'e /). - 3) - **incliné da fianch** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. i[ng]clin'e d& fi'&ngjc /). (avi.) - 4) - **bate ant la sponda** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. b'&te &nt l& sp'und& /). (billiards). - 5) - **formésse a banch** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. /furm'esse & b'&ngjc /). Referred to fog, sand, etc. It uses the aux. "**esse**". - 6) - **inclinésse an virà** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. /i[ng]lin'esse &ngj vir' /) It uses the aux. "**esse**". (avi.). - 7) - **buté an banca** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /b[ue]t'e &ngj b'&ngjc& /). (fin. - money). - 8) - **esse client (éd na banca)** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. /'ese cli'ænt (&d n& b'&ngjc&) /). (fin. - comm.). - 9) - **ancassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /&ngjc&s'e /) (fin. - money). - **artiré 'd sòld** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &rtir'e d s'old /) It uses the aux. "**avej**". (fin.). - 10) - **ten-e 'l banch** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / t'æ[ng]e l b'&ngjc /) (gambling). It uses the aux. "**avej**".

bankable - adj. - presentàbil an banca adj. loc. (pr. / prezent'&bil &ngj b'&ngjc& /) ms. plr. **presentàbij an banca**, fm. sng. **presentàbil an banca**, fm. plr. **presentàbij an banca**. (fin. - comm.).

banker - s. - 1) - **banché** n. m. (pr. / b&ngjk'e /) inv. (fin.). - 2) - **chi a ten èl banch** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ki & tæ[ng] &l b'&ngjc /) inv. (gambling).

banking - 1) - s. - **atività bancària** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / &tivit'& b&ngjc'&ri& /) plr. **atività bancàrie**.

banking - 2) - adj. - **bancari** adj. (pr. / b&ngjc'&ri /) ms. plr. **bancari**, fm. sng. **bancària**, fm. plr. **bancàrie**.

bankroll - s. - 1) - **ròtol éd sòld** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / r'otul &d s'old /). - 2) - **arsòrse finansiàrie** sbst. loc. fm. plr. (pr. / &r'z'orse fin&ngjsi'&rie /) only plr. (in a fig. sense).

to bankroll - v.t. - **finansié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fin&ngjsi'e /). (fam.).

bankrupt - n. and adj. - 1) - **fali** n. and adj. (pr. / f&l'i /) ms. plr. **fali**, fm. sng. **falia**, fm. plr. **falie**. (comm. - leg.). - 2) - **insolvent** adj. (pr. / i[ng]solv'ænt /) ms. plr. **insolvent**, fm. sng. **insolventa**, fm. plr. **insolvente**. (comm. - leg.). - 3) - **debitor insolvent** sbst. loc. (pr. / debit'ur i[ng]solv'ænt /) ms. plr. **debitor insolvent**, fm. sng. **debitriss insolventa**, fm. plr. **debitriss insolvente**. (comm. - leg.).

to bankrupt - v.t. - **fè fali** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e f&l'i /). - **ruviné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / r[ue]win'e /). - **mandé an ruvin-a** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&nd'e &ngj r[ue]w'i[ng]&/).

bankruptcy - s. - **faliment** n. m. (pr. / f&lim'ænt /). (leg. and in a fig. sense).

banner - 1) - s. - 1) - **bandiera** n. f. (pr. / b&ndi'er& /) plr. **bandiere**. - **drapò** n. m. (pr. / dr&p'o /) inv. - 2) - **titol an evidensa** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / t'itul &ngj evid'ængs& /) plr. **titoj an evidensa**. - 3) - **etichèta** (pr. / etik'ætt& /) plr. **etichètte**. (web - sites).

banner - 2) - adj. - **strasordinari** adj. (pr. / str&zurdi'n&ri /). ms. plr. **strasordinari**, fm. sng. **strasordinària**, fm. plr. **strasordinàrie**. Also sp. "**straordinari**" (pr. / str&urdi'n&ri /). - **ecelent** adj. (pr. / e[ch]el'ænt /). ms. plr. **ecelent**, fm. sng. **ecelenta**, fm. plr. **ecelente**. - **faulos** adj. (pr. / f&ul'uz /) ms. plr. **faulos**, fm. sng. **faulosa**, fm. plr. **faulose**. Also sp. "**favolos**" (pr. / f&wul'uz /).

banneret - s. - **bandierin-a** n. f. (pr. / b&ndier'i[ng]& /) plr. **bandierin-e**. - **cit drapò** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / [ch]it dr&p'o /) inv.

bannister - s. - See banister.

banns - s. plr. - **publicassion** n. f. plr. (pr. / p[ue]blic&si'u[ng] /) only plr. (of matrimony).

banquet - s. - **banchet** n. m. (pr. / b&ngjk'æt /) inv. - **convivi** n. m. (pr. / cu[ng]j'ivi /) inv. - **àgap** n. f. (pr. / &g&p /) inv. Also sp. "**àgape**" (pr. / &g&pe /). - **disné gross** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / dizn'e gr'os /) inv.

to banquet - v.i. - **banchètte** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /b&ngjk'ætt'e/). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **lapé** (pr. / l&p'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **fé pansà** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e p&ngjs'& /). It uses the aux. "**avej**".

banqueter - n. - **comensal** n. (pr. / cumæ[ng]s'&l /) ms. plr. **comensaj**, fm. sng. **comensal**, fm. plr. **comensaj**. - **taulant** n. (pr. / t&ul'ænt /) ms. plr. **taulant**, fm. sng. **taulanta**, fm. plr. **taulante**.

banquette - s. - banca n. f. (pr. / b'&ngjc& /) plr. **banche**. - **banchin-a** n. f. (pr. / b'&ngjk'i[ng]& /) plr. **banchin-e**.

banter - s. - **facéssia** n. f. (pr. / f&[ch]esi& /) plr. **facéssie**. - **burla** n. f. (pr. / b'uejrl& /) plr. **burle**. - **badinagi** n. m. (pr. / b&din'æji /) inv.

to banter - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **pijë an gir** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / piy'e &ngj jir /). - **badiné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&din'e /). - 2) - **schersé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / skærs'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **parlé schersos** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / p&r'l'e skærs'uz /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **facéssié** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / f&[ch]esi'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**".

banterer - n. - **badinàire** n. (pr. / b&din'aire /) ms. plr. **badinàire**, fm. sng. **badinàira**, fm. plr. **badinàire**. - **farseur** n. (pr. / f&rs[oe]r /) ms. plr. **farseur**, fm. sng. **farseusa**, fm. plr. **farseuse**.

bantling - n. - **masnà** n. (pr. / m&zn'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **gagno** n. (pr. / g'&ngnu /) ms. plr. **gagno**, fm. sng. **gagna**, fm. plr. **gagne**.

baptism - s. - **batésim** n. m. (pr. / b&t'ezim /) inv. (Also in a fig. sense). - **batigi** n. m. (pr. / b&ti'æji /) inv. (relig.).

baptismal - adj. - **batesimal** adj. (pr. / b&tezim'æ /) ms. plr. **batesimaj**, fm. sng. **batesimal**, fm. plr. **batesimaj**. (relig.)

baptist - s. - **batesator** n. m. (pr. / b&tez&t'ur /) inv. - **batista** n. m. (pr. / b&tist'æ /) inv. - Note that the noun of person **Batista**, in piedm., is referred to St. John the Baptist. The cathedral of Turin is dedicated to St. John the Baptist, but it is simply called "**San Gioan**".

baptistry - s. - **batisteri** n. m. (pr. / b&tist'eri /) inv. (relig.).

to baptize - v.t. - **batesé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&tez'e /). - **batié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&ti'e /). (relig.).

bar - 1) - s. - 1) - **bara** n. f. (pr. / b'&r& /) plr. **bare**. Also sp. "**sbara**" (pr. / zb'&r& /). - **stanga** n. f. (pr. / st'&ngjg& /) plr. **stanghe**. - **lignòt** n. m. (pr. / li[gn]òt /) inv. (this term can only indicate a bar of wood). - 2) - **ostàcol** n. m. (pr. / ust'æcul /) plr. **ostàcoj**. - 3) - **lista** n. f. (pr. / l'ist& /) plr. **liste**. - **rela** n. f. (pr. / r'e'l& /) plr. **rele**. - 4) - **fassa** n. f. (pr. / f'æss& /) plr. **fasse**. (heraldry). - 5) - **vèrga** n. f. (pr. / v'èrg& /) plr. **vèrghe**. - **bachèta** n. f. (pr. / b&c'ætt& /) plr. **bachètte**. - 6) - **stanghèta** n. f. (pr. / st&ngjg'ætt& /) plr. **stanghètte** (mus.). - **misura** n. f. (pr. / miz'uej'r& /) plr. **misure** (mus.). - 7) - **bar** n. m. (pr. / b&r /) inv. - **licoraria** n. f. (pr. / licur'æri& /) plr. **licorarie** (shop). - 8) - **banch dj'acusà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / b'&ngjc dy &c[ue]z'æ /) inv. (leg.). - 9) - **tribunal** n. m. (pr. / trib[ue]n'æ'l /) plr. **tribunaj**. (leg.). - 10) - **ecession** n. f. (pr. / e[ch]ei'u[ng] /) inv. (leg.). - 11) - **interussion** n. f. (pr. / intær[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. (leg.).

bar - 2) - prp. - **gavà** prp. (pr. / g&v'æ /). - **foravia éd** prp. loc. (pr. / for&vi'æ &d /). - **foravia che** prp. loc. (pr. / for&vi'æ &ke /).

to bar - v.t. - 1) - **baré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&r'e /). Also sp. "**sbaré**" (pr. / zb&r'e /). - **spranghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / spr&ngj'e /). - **saré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s&r'e /). - 2) - **ostacolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ust'æcul'e /). - 3) - **sbaré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zb&r'e /). - **buté le sbare** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / b[ue]t'e le zb'ære /). - 4) - **marché con liste** vrbl.

- loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&r'k'e cu[ng] l'iste /). - 5) - **esclude** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / escl[ue]de /). - 6) - **sospende** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / susp'ænde /). (leg.) - 7) - **disaprové** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / diz&pru'w'e /). - **nen esse d'acòrdi** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / næ[ng] 'ese d &c'ordi /). - **opon-se** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / up'u[ng]se /).
- Barabbas - n. m. - Baraba n. m. (pr. / b&r'&b& /) only sng. (noun of person) (Bible). In case of need inv. at plr. - In Piedm. the term "**baraba**" indicates also a rascal and in general a not recommendable person.
- barathrum - s. - **pressipissi** n. m. (pr. / presip'isi /) inv. - **abim** n. m. (pr. / &b'im /) inv.
- barb - s. - 1) - **barba** n. f. (pr. / b'&rb& /) plr. **barbe**. (related to animals). - 2) - **part crocù**a sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p'&rt cruc[ue]& /) plr. **part crocùe**. - 3) - **manera** ('d fé) **grotolù**a sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / m&n'er& (d f'e) grutul[ue]& /) plr. **manere** ('d fé) **grotolùe**.
- to barb - v.t. - **muni** 'd cròch vrbl. loc 3rd con. trs. (pr. / m[ue]n'i d cr'oc /). - **muni dé spin-e** vrbl. loc 3rd con. trs. (pr. / m[ue]n'i d& sp'i[ng]e /). - The expression "**barbed wire**" is translated into "**fil èspinà**".
- barbaresque - adj. - **barbaresch** adj. (pr. / b'&rb&r'æsc /) ms. plr. **barbaresch**, fm. sng. **barbaresca**, fm. plr. **barbaresche**. Note that the "**Barbaresch**" is a wonderful Piedm. wine.
- barbarian - n. - **bàrbaro** n. (pr. / b'&rb&ru /) ms. plr. **bàrbaro**, fm. sng. **bàrbara**, fm. plr. **bàrbare**.
- barbarich - adj. - **bàrbaro** adj. (pr. / b'&rb&ru /) ms. plr. **bàrbaro**, fm. sng. **bàrbara**, fm. plr. **bàrbare**. - **barbàrich** adj. (pr. / b'&rb&ru /) ms. plr. **barbàrich**, fm. sng. **barbàrica**, fm. plr. **barbàriche**.
- barbarism - s. - **barbaria** n. f. (pr. / b'&rb&r'i& /) plr. **barbarie**.
- barbarity - s. - 1) - **barbaria** n. f. (pr. / b'&rb&r'i& /) plr. **barbarie**. - **insiviltà** n. f. (pr. / i[ng]sivilt'& /) inv. Also sp. "**inciviltà**" (pr. / i[ng]chjivilt'& /). - 2) - **barbaria** n. f. (pr. / b'&rb&r'i& /) plr. **barbarie**. - **crudeltà** n. f. (pr. / cr[ue]dælt'&/) inv. - **ferosità** n. f. (pr. / feruzit'&/) inv. Also sp. "**eferosità**" (pr. / eferuzit'&/).
- barbarization -s.- **ambarbariment** n.m.(pr./&mb&rb&rim'ænt/) inv.
- to barbarize - v.t. and v.i. - **ambarbari** vrb 3rd con. trs. and int. (pr. / &mb&rb&r'i /) When trs. it uses the aux. "**avej**", when int. it uses the aux. "**esse**". - **ambarbarisse** vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. / &mb&rb&r'ise /). - **anservaji** vrb 3rd con. trs. and int. (pr. / &ng[særv&y'i /). When trs. it uses the aux. "**avej**", when int. it uses the aux. "**esse**". - **anservajisse** vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. / &ng[særv&y'ise /). - **ambruti** vrb 3rd con. trs. and int. (pr. / &mbr[ue]t'i /). When trs. it uses the aux. "**avej**", when int. it uses the aux. "**esse**". - **ambrutisse** vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. / &mbr[ue]t'ise /).
- barbarous - adj. - **bàrbaro** adj. (pr. / b'&rb&ru /) ms. plr. **bàrbaro**, fm. sng. **bàrbara**, fm. plr. **bàrbare**. - **crudél** adj. (pr. / cr[ue]d'el /) ms. plr. **crudéj**, fm. sng. **crudel**, fm. plr. **crudéj**. - **sèrvaj** adj. (pr. / særv'&y /) ms. plr. **servaj**, fm. sng. **servaja**, fm. plr. **servaje**. - **maleducà** adj. (pr. / m&led[ue]c'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **grotolù** adj. (pr. / grutul[ue] /) ms. plr. **grotolù**, fm. sng. **grotolù**, fm. plr. **grotolùe**. (in a fig. sense).
- barbate - adj. **barbà** adj. (pr. / b'&rb'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (zoo. - bot-).
- barbecue - s. - **gratisèla pèr rusti** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / gr&liz'el& p'r r[ue]st'i /) plr. **gratisele pèr rusti**.
- to barbecue - v.t. - **rusti an sla brasa** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. trs. (pr. / r[ue]st'i &[ng] sl& br'z&/).
- barbel - s. - **barb** n. m. (pr. / b'&rb /) inv. (zoo. - *Barbus fluviatilis*).
- barberry - **uva spinèta** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / 'ue]w'& spin'ætt& /). - **rusela** n. f. (pr. / r[ue]z'el& /) plr. **rusele**. Also sp. "**grusela**". - (bot. - *Berberis vulgaris*).
- to bard - v.t. - **bardé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / b'&rd'e /) (referred to horses). In Piedm. the term "**bardé**" is also used in a fig. jocular sense for "**to equip**" and the term "**bardèsse**" is used in the same way for "**to equip oneself**".
- barded - adj. and p. p. - **bardà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / b'&rd'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (referred to horses). In Piedm. the term "**bardà**" is also used in a fig. jocular sense for "**equipped**".
- bare - adj. - 1) - **nù** adj. (pr. / n[ue] /) ms. plr. **nù**, fm. sng. **nù**, fm. plr. **nùe**. - **patanù** adj. (pr. / p&t&n[ue] /) ms. plr. **patanù**, fm. sng. **patanù**, fm. plr. **patanùe**. - **patao** adj. (pr. / p&t'&u /) ms. plr. **patao**, fm. sng. **pataoa**, fm. plr. **pataoe**. E.g. "**it l'avras freid con ij brass patanù** = you will feel cold with the bare arms". - 2) - **sempi** adj. (pr. / s'æmpi /) ms. plr. **sempi**, fm. sng. **sèmpia**, fm. plr. **sèmpie**. - **s-cet** adj. (pr. / s[ch]æt /) ms. plr. **s-cet**, fm. sng. **s-cèta**, fm. plr. **s-cètte**. - **pur** adj. (pr. / p[ue]r /) ms. plr. **pur**, fm. sng. **pura**, fm. plr. **pure**. E.g. "...e sòn a l'é la pura vrità = ... and this is the bare truth". - 3) - **scars** adj. (pr. / sc&rs /) ms. plr. **scars**, fm. sng. **scarsa**, fm. plr. **scarse**. - **minim** adj. (pr. / m'inim /) ms. plr. **minim**, fm. sng. **minima**, fm. plr. **minime**. E.g. "**a-i é na minima possibilità 'd pieuva ancheu** = there is a bare possibility of rain today".
- to bare - v.t. - 1) - **dèspatanué** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d'èsp&t&n[ue]'e /). - **dèsvesti** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / d'èsvest'i /). - **dèsqatè** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d'èsq[ue]t'è /). - 2) - **rivelé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / riv'el'e /). - **dèscheurve** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / d'èsk'oe]rve /). - 3) - **dèsfodré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d'èsfudr'e /). Also sp. "**sfodré**" (pr. / sfudr'e /). - **tiré fòra** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / tir'e f'or&/).
- barefaced - adj. - 1) - **a faccia dèscuèta** adj. loc. and adv. (pr. / & f'&[ch]i& d'èsc[ue]t'ært&/) inv. in any case. - **sensa mascra** adj. loc. and adv. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& m'æscr&/) inv. in any case. - 2) - **franch** adj. (pr. / fr&[ng]ic /) ms. plr. **franch**, fm. sng. **franca**, fm. plr. **franche**. - **an ciàir** adj. loc. and adv. (pr. / &[ng] [ch]i'&ir /) inv. in any case. - 3) - **sfacià** adj. (pr. / sf&[ch]i'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **sfrontà** adj. (pr. / sfrunt'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 4) - **sensa barba** adj. loc. and adv. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& b'&rb&/) inv. in any case.
- barefacedness - s. - 1) - **franchèssa** n. f. (pr. / fr&[ng]k'æss&/) plr. **franchèsse**. - **s-cetèssa** n. f. (pr. / s[ch]æt'æss&/) plr. **s-cetèsse**. - 2) - **sfaciaria** n. f. (pr. / sf&[ch]i'æri&/) plr. **sfaciarie**. - **sfaciatàgin** n. f. (pr. / sf&[ch]i'æj'ing /) inv.
- barefisted - adj. and adv. - **a man nùe** adj. loc. and adv. (pr. / & m&[ng] n'ue /) inv. in any case. - **sensa quant** adj loc. and adv. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& gu'ænt /) inv. in any case.
- barefoot - adj. and adv. - 1) - **dèscàuss** adj. (pr. / d'èsc'æus /) ms. plr. **dèscàuss**, fm. sng. **dèscàussa**, fm. plr. **dèscàusse**. - 2) - **sensa scarpe** adj. and adv. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& sc'ærp'e /) inv. in any case.
- barefooted - adj. - **dèscàuss** adj. (pr. / d'èsc'æus /) ms. plr. **dèscàuss**, fm. sng. **dèscàussa**, fm. plr. **dèscàusse**.
- barehanded - **a man nùe** adj. loc. and adv. (pr. / & m&[ng] n'ue /) inv. in any case. - **sensa utiss** adj. loc. and adv. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& [ue]t'is /) inv. in any case.
- bareheaded - adj. and adv. - **a testa scuèrta** adj. loc. and adv. (pr. / & t'est& sc[ue]t'ært&/) inv. in any case.
- barely - adv. - 1) - **ciàir** adv. (adj used as--:) (pr. / [ch]i'æir /). - **an manera ciàira** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m&n'er& [ch]i'æir&/). - 2) - **pen-a pen-a** adv. loc. (pr. / p'æ[ng] & p'æ[ng] &/). - **giusta 'n pòch** adv. loc. (pr. / ji'ue]st& [ue] [ng] p'oc /). - 3) - **an manera pòvra** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m&n'er& p'ovr&/).
- bareness - s. - 1) - **nudità** n. f. (pr. / n[ue]dit'&/) inv. - 2) - **scarsèssa** n. f. (pr. / sc&rs'æss&/) plr. **scarsèsse**. - 3) - **semplicità** n. f. (pr. / sæmpli[ch]it'&/) inv. - **naturalèssa** n. f. (pr. / n&t[ue]r'l'æss&/) plr. **naturalèsse**.
- to barf - v.i. - **gumitè** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / g[ue]mit'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **vomitè** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / vumit'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **campé via** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / c&mp'e v'i&/). It uses the aux. "**avej**".
- barf - s. - **gùmit** n. m. (pr. / g[ue]mit /) inv. - **vòm**it n. m. (pr. / v'omit /) inv.
- bargain - s. - 1) - **afé** n. m. (pr. / f'e /) inv. (comm.). - **bon afé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / bu[ng] f'e /) inv. (comm.). E.g. "**pèr esse un bon a fé a ventria che 'l pressì a fussa pi bass** = for being a bargain, the price should be lower". - 2) - **contrat** n. m. (pr. / cuntr'æt /) inv.

- (comm.). - 3) - **acòrdi** n. m. (pr. / &c'ordi /) inv. (comm.). - 4) - **occasion** n. f. (pr. / uc&zi'u[ng] /) inv. (comm.). Common expr. : " *pressi d'occasion = bargain price*"; " *conclude n'afé = to strike a bargain*".
- to bargain - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **marcandé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / m&rc&nd'e /). - **tiré an sèl préssi** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / tir'e &[ng] s&l pr'esi /). - 2) - **contraté** vrb 1st con. int. and trs. (pr. / cuntr&t'e /). - **fé un contrat** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e [ue][ng] cuntr&t /). - 3) - **spetése** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / spet'ese /). - **antivedde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / &ntiv&dde /). - 4) - **negossié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / negusi'e /). - **stipulé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / stip[ue]l'e /).
- bargainer - n. - **chi a tira an sèl préssi** sbst. loc. (pr. / ki & t'it& &[ng] s&l pr'esi /) inv. in gnd. and nr. .
- bargaining-s.-**mercantegiament** n.m. (pr./m&rc&nteji&m'ænt/) inv.
- bargainor - n. - **contraent** n. (pr. /cuntr&'ænt /) ms. plr. *contraent*, fm. sng. *contraenta*, fm. plr. *contraente*. (leg.).
- barge - s. - 1) - **barca piata** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /b'&rc& pi't&t& /) plr. *barche piate*. - 2) - **lansa** n. f. (pr. / l'&[ng]s& /) plr. *lanse*. (mil. - nav.)
- to barge - v.t. - **trasporté su barca piata** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /tr&spurt'e s[ue] b'&rc& pi't&t& /).
- bargee - s. - **barcareul** n. m. (pr. / b&rc&r'oej /) plr. *barcareuj*.
- baric - adj. - 1) - **barich** adj. (pr. / b'&ric /) ms. plr. *bàrich*, fm. sng. *bàrica*, fm. plr. *bàriche*. - **éd bario** adj. loc. (pr. / &d b'&riò/) inv. in gnd. and nr. (chem.). - 2) - **barich** adj. (pr. / b'&ric /) ms. plr. *bàrich*, fm. sng. *bàrica*, fm. plr. *bàriche*. - **dèl pèis** adj. loc. (pr. / d&l p'æiz /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (phys.).
- barite - n. f. - **barite** n. f. (pr. / b&r'ite /) inv. (min.).
- baritone - n. m. **bariton** n. m. (pr. / b&r'itu[ng] /) inv. (mus.). - Also sp. " *baritono*" (pr. / b&r'itunò /).
- barium - s. - **bario** n. m. (pr. / b'&riò /) only sng. (chem. element) in case of need inv.
- bark - s. - 1) - **bàul** n. m. (pr. / b'&ul /) plr. *bàuj*. (a single bark). - **baulada** n. f. (pr. / b&ul'&d& /) plr. *baulade*. (a series of barks). - 2) - **scòrsa** n. f. (pr. / sc'ors& /) plr. *scòrse*. (bot., etc.). - **pleuja** n. f. (pr. / pl'oej& /) plr. *pleuje*. - 3) - **consa** n. f. (pr. / c'u[ng]s& /) plr. *conse*. (leather). - **tanagi** n. m. (pr. / t&n'&ji /) inv. (leather).
- to bark - 1) - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **baulé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / b&ul'e /). E.g. " *tò can a l'ha baulà tuta la neuit = your dog barked all the night long*". - 2) - **crijé vrb** 1st con. trs. (pr. / crij'e /). - **urlé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ue]rl'e /). E.g. " *a l'ha crijaje quaiòs = she barked something at him*". - 3) - **strombassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / strumb&s'e /). (in a fig. sense).
- to bark - 2) - v.t. - 1) - **gavé la scorsa** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / g&v'e l& sc'ors& /) (costr. " *gavé la scorsa a...*). It uses the aux. " *avej*". - **dèscorsé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d&scurs'e /). - **scortié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / scurti'e /). - **plé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pl'e /). - 2) - **faité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / f&it'e /). Also sp. " *afaité*" (pr. / &f&it'e /). - **concé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cu[ng][ch]e /). (leather) - 3) - **splésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / spl'ese /). (fam. in a fig. sense).
- barkeeper - n. - 1) - **barista** n. (pr. / b&r'ist& /) ms. plr. *barista*, fm. sng. *barista*, fm. plr. *bariste*. - 2) - **proprietari 'd bar** sbst. loc. (pr. / prupriet'&ri d b&r /) ms. plr. *proprietari 'd bar*, fm. sng. *proprietaria 'd bar*, fm. plr. *proprietarie 'd bar*.
- barkentine - s. - **golètta** n. f. (pr. / gul'&tt& /) plr. *golètte*. (nav.).
- barker - s. - 1) - **baulor** n. and adj. (pr. / b&ul'ur /) ms. plr. *baulor*, fm. sng. *baulòira*, fm. plr. *baulòire*. - **baulon** n. and adj. (pr. / b&ul'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *baulon*, fm. sng. *baulon-a*, fm. plr. *baulon-e*. - **baulèire** n. and adj. (pr. / b&ul'æire /) ms. plr. *baulèire*, fm. sng. *baulèira*, fm. plr. *baulèire*. In a fig. sense (to speak without a sense or an effect). - 2) - **bateur** n. (pr. / b&t'oej /) ms. plr. *bateur*, fm. sng. *bateusa*, fm. plr. *bateuse*. - **ambonidor** n. (pr. / &mbunid'ur /) ms. plr. *ambonidor*, fm. sng. *ambonidòira*, fm. plr. *ambonidòire*. - 3) - **pistòla** n. f. (pr. / pist'ol& /) plr. *pistòle*. (slang fam.).
- barking - s. - 1) - **baulada** n. f. (pr. / b&ul'&d& /) plr. *baulade*. - 2) - **dèscorsament** n. m. (pr. / d&scurs&m'ænt /) inv. - 3) - **consa** n. f. (pr. / c'u[ng]s& /) plr. *conse*. (leather). - **tanagi** n. m. (pr. / t&n'&ji /) inv. (leather).
- barley - s. - **òrdi** n. m. (pr. / 'ordi /) inv. (bot. - *Hordeum vilgare*).
- barm - s. - **alvà** n. f. (pr. / &lv'& /) inv. - **lièvit éd bira** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / li'evit &d b'ir& /) inv.
- barmy - adj. - **scumos** adj. (pr. / sc[ue]m'uz /) ms. plr. *scumos*, fm. sng. *scumosa*, fm. plr. *scumose*. - **lievità** adj. (pr. / liev'it'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **an fermentassion** adj. loc. (pr. / &[ng] f&rmænt&si'u[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- barn - s. - 1) - **grané** n. m. (pr. / gr&n'e /) inv. (for wheat). - 2) - **fnera** n. f. (pr. / fn'er& /) plr. *fnera*. (for hay).
- to barn - v.t. - **buté ant èl grané** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e &nt &l gr&n'e /).
- Barnabite - s. - **barnabita** n. m. (pr. / b&rn&b'it&/) inv. (relig.).
- Barnaby - n. m. - **Bàrnaba** n. m. (pr. / b'&rn&b&/) only sng. (noun of person). In case of need inv. at plr.
- barnacles - s. plr. - **uciaj** n. m. plr. (pr. / [ue][ch]i'y /) only plr. - **baricole** n. f. plr. (pr. / b&r'icole /) only plr.
- Barnard - n. m. - **Bernard** n. m. (pr. / bærn'&rd/) only sng. (noun of person). In case of need inv. at plr.
- barograph - s. - **barògraf** n. m. (pr. / b&r'ogr&f /) inv. Also sp. " *barògrafo*" (pr. / b&r'ogr&fò /).
- barometer - s. - **baròmeter** n. m. (pr. / b&r'omet& /) inv. Also sp. " *baròmetro*" (pr. / b&r'ometrò /). (phys.).
- barometric(al) - adj. - **barométrich** adj. (pr. / b&r'um'etric /) ms. plr. *barométrich*, fm. sng. *barométrica*, fm. plr. *barométriche*. (phys.).
- barometry - s. - **barometria** n. f. (pr. / b&r'umetri'i& /) plr. (if any) *barometrie*.
- baron - n. m. - **baron** n. (pr. / b&r'u[ng] /) inv. (for fm. see the term baroness. - 2) - **magnà** n. m. (pr. / m&[gn] & /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - **cacam** n. m. (pr. / c&c'&m /) inv. (in a fig. sense).
- baronage - s. - 1) - **baronia** n. f. (pr. / b&r'un'i& /) plr. *baronie*. - 2) - **lista dij baron** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / l'ist& diy b&r'u[ng] /) plr. *liste dij baron*.
- baroness - n. f. - **baron-a** n. f. (pr. / b&r'u[ng] & /) plr. *baron-e*. - **baronèssa** n. f. (pr. / b&r'un'&ss& /) plr. *baronèsse*.
- baronet - s. - **baronet** n. m. (pr. / b&r'un'æt /) inv. (This title does not exist, as such, in the Piedm. history).
- baronial - adj. - **da baron** adj. loc. (pr. / d& b&r'u[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **baronal** adj. (pr. / b&r'un'&l /) ms. plr. *baronaj*, fm. sng. *baronal*, fm. plr. *baronaj*.
- barony - s. - **baronia** n. f. (pr. / b&r'un'i& /) plr. *baronie*.
- baroque - 1) - s. - **baròch** n. m. (pr. / b&r'oc /) inv. baroque - 2) - adj. - **baròch** adj. (pr. / b&r'oc /) ms. plr. *baròch*, fm. sng. *baròca*, fm. plr. *baròche*.
- baroquerie - s. - **ròba baròca** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / r'ob& b&r'oc& /) plr. *ròbe baròche*.
- barouche - s. - **baròcc** n. m. (pr. / b&r'o[ch] /) inv. - **biròcc** n. m. (pr. / bir'o[ch] /) inv. - **birocín** n. m. (pr. / biru[ch]i[ng] /) inv.
- barquentine - n. f. - See barkentine.
- barrack - s. - 1) - **caserma** n. f. (pr. / c&z'ærm& /) plr. *caserma* (mil.). - 2) - **baracament** n. m. (pr. / b&r'c&m'ænt /) inv.
- to barrack - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **sistemé an caserma** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / sistem'e &[ng] c&z'ærm& /). - 2) - **sistemése an caserma** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / sistem'ese &[ng] c&z'ærm& /). - 3) - **fé sté ciuto** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e st'e ci'uejtu /). (fam.).
- barracking - s. - **sistemassion an caserma** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / sistem&si'u[ng] &[ng] c&z'ærm& /) inv.
- barrage - s. - 1) - **sbarament** n. m. (pr. / sb&r&m'ænt /) inv. Note the expression " *feu dè sbarament*" which means " *barrage fire*" (mil. - artillery). - 2) - **diga** n. f. (pr. / di'g& /) plr. *dighe*. E.g. " *na diga an sèl fium = a barrage on the river*". - 3) - **sfilsa 'd domande** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / sf'ills& d dum'nde /) plr. *sfilsa 'd domande*. by.ext. to the mil. expression " *barrage fire*".

to barrage - v.t. - 1) - sotpon-e a feu dè sbarament vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / sʊtpʊ'ŋgje & f[œ] d& sb&r&m'ænt /) (mil.). - 2) - sotpon-e a na sfilisa 'd domande (pr. / sʊtpʊ'ŋgje & n& s'fils & d dum'ænde /) (in a fig. sense, by ext.).

barrater - n. - 1) - baratié n. (pr. / b&r&t'i'e /) ms. plr. *baratié*, fm. sng. *baratiera*, fm. plr. *baratiere*. - 2) - trocionaire n. (pr. / tru[ç]iun'aire /) ms. plr. *trocionaire*, fm. sng. *trocionaira*, fm. plr. *trocionaire*. - trufador n. (pr. / tr[ue]f&d'ur /) ms. plr. *trufador*, fm. sng. *trufadoira*, fm. plr. *trufadoire*. - 3) - ansigador èd ruse sbst. loc. (pr. / &[ŋ]sig&t'ur & d r'ue]ze /) ms. plr. *ansigador èd ruse*, fm. sng. *ansigadoira èd ruse*, fm. plr. *ansigadoire èd ruse*. (leg.).

barratry - 1) - barata n. f. (pr. / b&r'at& /) plr. *barate*. - 2) - frauda n. f. (pr. / fr'ud& /) plr. *fraude*. (leg.). - trufa n. f. (pr. / tr'ue]f& /) plr. *trufe*. (leg.). - 3) - ansigada a rusé sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / &[ŋ]sig&d& & r'ue]z'e /) plr. (if any) *ansigade a rusé*. (leg.).

barred - adj. - 1) - sbarà adj. (pr. / sb&r' /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - listà adj. (pr. / list' /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - proibì adj. (pr. / pruib'i /) ms. plr. *proibi*, fm. sng. *proibia*, fm. plr. *proibie*.

barrel - s. - 1) - baril n. m. (pr. / b&r'il /) plr. *barij*. - 2) - botal n. m. (pr. / but'ol /) plr. *botaj*. - 3) - tambur n. m. (pr. / t&mb'ur /) inv. - cilindèr n. m. (pr. / [ç]il'indær /) inv. - 4) - barilet n. m. (pr. / b&r'il'æt /) inv. (clocks). - 5) - cana n. f. (pr. / c'æn& /) plr. *canè*. (fire arms) - 5) - canél n. m. (pr. / c&n'el /) plr. *canèj*. (pen). - 6) - serbatòio n. m. (pr. / særb&t'oiu /) (ink - pen).

to barrel - v.t. - 1) - ambotalè vrbl 1st con trs. (pr. / &mbut&l'e /) - 2) - butè ant èl baril vrbl. loc. 1st con trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e &nt &l b&r'il /). - 3) - butè da part vrbl. loc. 1st con trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e d& p&rt /) (in a fig. sense).

barrelled - adj. - 1) - fait a botal adj. loc. (pr. / f'it & but'ol /) ms. plr. *fait a botal*, fm. sng. *faita a botal*, fm. plr. *faite a botal*. - fait a baril adj. loc. (pr. / f'it & b&r'il /) ms. plr. *fait a baril*, fm. sng. *faita a baril*, fm. plr. *faite a baril*. - 2) - ambotalà adj. (pr. / &mbut&l' /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - butà an baril adj. loc. (pr. / b[ue]t' & [ŋ] b&r'il /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

barren - 1) - adj. - stéril adj. (pr. / st'eril /) ms. plr. *stèrij*, fm. sng. *stèril*, fm. plr. *stèrij*. - 2) - van adj. (pr. / v&[ŋ] /) ms. plr. *van*, fm. sng. *van-a*, fm. plr. *van-e*. (mainly in a fig. sense) - 3) - mancanta adj. (pr. / m&[ŋ]c'ant /) ms. plr. *mancant*, fm. sng. *mancanta*, fm. plr. *mancante*. - sprovist adj. (pr. / spruv'ist /) ms. plr. *sprovist*, fm. sng. *sprovista*, fm. plr. *sproviste*.

barren - 2) - s. - teren stéril sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / tær'æ[ŋ] /) inv. - gerbi n. m. (pr. / j'ærbi /) inv.

barrenness - s. - vanità n. f. (pr. / v&nit' /) inv. - sterilità n. f. (pr. / sterilit' /) inv.

barricade - s. - 1) - barricada n. f. (pr. / b&ric'd& /) plr. *baricade*. - 2) - bariera n. f. (pr. / b&ri'er& /) plr. *bariere*.

to barricade - v.t. - baré vrbl 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&r'e /). - baricadé vrbl 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&ric'd'e /). - bariché vrbl 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&rik'e /).

barrier - s. - bariera n. f. (pr. / b&ri'er& /) plr. *bariere*.

to barrier - v.t. - sbaré vrbl 1st con. trs. - saré con na barièra vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / s&r'e cu[ŋ] n& b&ri'er& /).

barring - prp. - foravia prp. (pr. / for&v'i /). - fòra che prp. loc. (pr. / for& ke /). - meno prp. (pr. / m'enu /). - meno che prp. loc. (pr. / m'enu ke /).

barrow - s. - 1) - carèta n. f. (pr. / c&r'æt /) plr. *carètte*. - cariòla n. f. (pr. / c&ri'ol /) plr. *cariòle*. - 2) - caretin n. m. (pr. / c&ret'i[ŋ] /) inv. - 3) - barela n. f. (pr. / b&r'el /) plr. *barele*. - brancal n. m. (pr. / br&[ŋ]c'el /) plr. *brancaj*. - sivera n. f. (pr. / siv'er& /) plr. *sivere*. - 4) - colin-a n. f. (pr. / cul'i[ŋ] /) plr. *colin-e*. - brich n. m. (pr. / bric /) inv.

to barrow - v.t. - porté an carèta vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / purt'e &[ŋ] c&r'æt /).

bartender - n. - barista n. (pr. / b&r'ist /) ms. plr. *barista*, fm. sng. *barista*, fm. plr. *bariste*. - cambré n. (pr. / c&mb'r'e /) ms. plr. *cambré*, fm. sng. *cambreira*, fm. plr. *cambriere*.

barter - s. - barata n. f. (pr. / b&r'at& /) plr. *barate*. - scambi n. m. (pr. / sc'ambi /) inv.

to barter - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - baraté vrbl 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&r'at'e /). - descambié vrbl 1st con. trs. (pr. / d&sc&mbi'e /). Also sp. "scambié" (pr. / sc&mbi'e /). - 2) - fé barata vrbl. loc 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e b&r'at& /).

Bartholomew - n. m. - Bèrtromé n. m. (pr. / b&r'trum'e /) only sng. (noun of person). In case of need inv. at plr. Diminutive: "Tromlin".

barton - s. - àira n. f. (pr. / 'air& /) plr. *aire*. Also sp. "èira" (pr. / 'èir& /) (related to a farm).

barycentre - s. - baricentro n. m. (pr. / b&ri[ç]h'æntro /) inv. (phys.). Also sp. "baricènter" (pr. / r&ri[ç]h'æntær /) and in the spelling "barissènter" n. m. (pr. / r&ris'æntær /).

barycentric - adj. - baricèntrich adj. (pr. / b&ri[ç]h'æntric /) ms. plr. *baricèntrich*, fm. sng. *baricèntrica*, fm. plr. *baricèntriche*. (phys.). Also sp. "barissèntrich".

baryon - s. - barion n. m. (pr. / b&ri'ung /) inv. (nuclear phys.).

baryonic - adj. barionich n. m. (pr. / b&ri'onic /) plr. *barionch*, fm. sng. *barionica*, fm. plr. *barioniche*. (phys.).

barysphere - s. - barisfera n. f. (pr. / b&ris'fer& /) plr. (in case of need) *barisfere*.

baryta - s. - barite n. f. (pr. / b&r'ite /) inv. (chem.).

basal - adj. - 1) - basal adj. (pr. / b&z'el /) plr. *basaj*, fm. sng. *basal*, fm. plr. *basaj*. - 2) - basilar adj. (pr. / b&zil'ær /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

basalt - s. - basalt n. m. (pr. / b&z'alt /) inv. (geol.).

basaltic - adj. basaltich adj. (pr. / b&z'altic /) plr. *basaltich*, fm. sng. *basaltica*, fm. plr. *basaltiche*.

bascule - s. - bèstant n. m. (pr. / b&st'ant /) inv. - echilbri n. m. (pr. / ekil'ibri /) inv.

base - 1) - s. - 1) - base n. f. (pr. / b'æze /) inv. (also chem. - geom. and in a fig. sense). - basament n. m. (pr. / b&z&m'ænt /) inv. (build. - mech.). - sòco n. m. (pr. / s'ocu /) inv. (build. - mech.). - fundament n. m. (pr. / fund&m'ænt /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - fundamenta n. f. (pr. / fund&m'ænt& /) plr. *fundamente*, but also used as inv. (build.). - pé n. m. (pr. / pe /) inv. With the fig. meaning of "foot". - 2) - bass n. m. (pr. / b&s /) inv. (mus.). - nota bassa sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / n'ot&b'æ&s /) plr. *note basse*. (mus.). - vos bassa sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / vuz b'æ&s /) plr. *vos basse*. (mus.).

base - 2) - adj. - volgar adj. (pr. / vulg'ær /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - grossé adj. (pr. / grus'e /) ms. plr. *grossè*, fm. sng. *grossera*, fm. plr. *grossere*. - vil adj. (pr. / vil /) ms. plr. *vij*, fm. sng. *vil*, fm. plr. *vij*. - villiach adj. (pr. / vili'æc /) ms. plr. *viliach*, fm. sng. *viliaca*, fm. plr. *viliache*.

to base - v.t. - basé vrbl 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&z'e /). Careful: this Piedm. word has two meanings, the first being "to base" and the second "to kiss". Avoid confusion! - fondé vrbl 1st con. trs. (pr. / fund'e /).

baseless - adj. - 1) - senza base adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ŋ]s& b&z'e /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - senza fundament adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ŋ]s& fund&m'ænt /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - senza rason adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ŋ]s& r&z'u[ŋ] /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

baselessness - s. - mancansa 'd fundament sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / m&[ŋ]c' & [ŋ]s& d fund&m'ænt /) plr. (if any) *mancansa 'd fundament*. - inconsistensa n. f. (pr. / i[ŋ]cu[ŋ]sist'æ[ŋ]s& /) plr. *inconsistense*.

basely - adv. - an manera sorosa adv. loc. (pr. / &[ŋ] m&n'er& sur'uz /). - an manera despresievól adv. loc. (pr. / &[ŋ] m&n'er& d&spresi'evul /).

basement - s. - 1) - basament n. m. (pr. / b&z&m'ænt /) inv. (build. - mech.). - 2) - fundament n. m. (pr. / fund&m'ænt /) inv. (in a fig. sense) - 3) - sotèrani n. m. (pr. / sutær'ni /) inv. (floor under the ground level).

baseness - s. - meschinità n. f. (pr. / meschinit' /) inv. - citèssa n. f. (pr. / [ç]it'æss& /) plr. *citèsse*.

bashful - adj. - 1) - timid adj. (pr. / t'imid /) ms. plr. *timid*, fm. sng. *timida*, fm. plr. *timide*. - genà adj. (pr. / jen'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - scontros adj. (pr. / scuntr'uz /) ms. plr. *scontros*,

fm. sng. *scontrosa*, fm. plr. *scontrose*. - 2) - *tròp modést* adj. loc. (pr. / tr'op mud'est /) ms. plr. *tròp modest*, fm. sng. *tròp modesta*, fm. plr. *tròp modeste*.

bashfully - adv. - *an manera tímida* adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m&n'er& t'imid& /). - *con vèrgògna* adv. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] v&rg'o[gn]& /).

bashfulness - s. - *timidèssa* n. f. (pr. / timid'ess& /) plr. *timidèsse*. - *gena* n. f. (pr. / j'en& /) plr. *gene*. - *scontrosità* n. f. (pr. / scuntruzit'& /) inv.

bashing up - sbst. loc. - *onzùu* n. f. (pr. / unz'[ue]& /) plr. *onzùe*. (in a fig. sense) - *bòte da magnin* sbst. loc. fm. plr. (pr. / b'ote d& m&[gn]'i[ng] /) only plr. (Idiomatical).

basic - adj - 1) - *fondamental* adj. (pr. / fund&mænt'&l /) ms. plr. *fondamrtaj*, fm. sng. *fondamental*, fm. plr. *fondamentaj*. - *essensial* adj. (pr. / esæ[ng]si'&l /) ms. plr. *essensiaj*, fm. sng. *essensial*, fm. plr. *essensiaj*. - *èd base* adj. loc. (pr. / &d b'&ze /). - 2) - *bàsich* (pr. / b'&zic /) ms. plr. *bàsich*, fm. sng. *bàsica*, fm. plr. *bàsiche*. (chem.).

basics - s. - (ij) *fondamentaj* n. m. plr. (pr. / (ij) fund&mænt'&j /) - (ij) *pont ed partensa* sbst. loc. ms. plr. (pr. / (ij) punt &d p&rt'æ[ng]s& /).

basically - adv. - *an sostansa* adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] sust'&[ng]s& /). - *coma base* adv. loc. (pr. / cum& b'&ze /).

basicity - s. - *basicità* n. f. (pr. / b&zic[hi]t'& /) inv. (chem.).

to basify - v.t. - *rende bàsich* vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / rænde b'&zic /) (chem.). - *basifiché* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&zifik'e /) (chem.).

basil - s. - *baslicò* n. m. (pr. / b&slic'o /) inv. (bot. - *Ocimum basilicum*). - *basalicò* n. m. (pr. / b&s&lic'o /) inv. - *basilich* n. m. (pr. / b&z'illc /) inv.

basilica - s. - *basilica* n. f. (pr. / b&z'illc& /) plr. *basiliche*. (relig.).

basilisk - s. - *serp crèstà* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / s'ærp cr'æst'& /) inv. (zoo. - *Basiliscus*). - *basalisch* n. m. (pr. / b&s&l'isc /) inv.

basin - s. - 1) - *bassin* n. m. (pr. / b&s'i[ng] /) inv. - *catin* n. m. (pr. / c&t'i[ng] /) inv. Also sp. "*gatin*" (pr. / c&t'i[ng] /). E.g. "*lavte le man ant el catin = wash your hands in the basin*". - 2) - *bassin* n. m. (pr. / b&s'i[ng] /) inv. (geog.). E.g. "*el bassin d'un fium = the basin of a river*".

basis - s. - *base* n. f. (pr. / b'&ze /) inv. - *fondament* n. m. (pr. / fund&mænt /) inv. - *prinsipì* n. m. (pr. / pri[ng]s'ipi /) inv. - (usually scien. and in a fig. sense).

basket - s. - 1) - *cavagna* n. f. (pr. / c&v'&[gn]& /) plr. *cavagne*. E.g. "*na cavagna 'd pom = a basket of apples*". - *cavagnin* n. m. (pr. / c&v'&[gn]'i[ng] /) inv. (smaller than a "*cavagna*"). - *gorbin* n. m. (pr. / gurb'i[ng] /) inv. - 2) - *sèsta* n. f. (pr. / s'èst'& /) plr. *sèste* (also sport basketball). E.g. "*a basta nen tirè la bala, a venta che a intra ant la sèsta = it is not enough to throw the ball, it has to go into the basket*". - 3) - *navisela* n. f. (pr. / n&viz'el& /) plr. *navisele*. (aerostat). - 4) - *panié* n. m. (pr. / p&ni'e /) inv. (fin.).

to basket - v.t. - 1) - *buté ant la cavagna* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e &nt l& c&v'&[gn]& /). - 2) - *campé ant èl sestin* (lit. *to throw into the waste paper basket*).

basketball - s. - *bala a sèsta* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / b'&l& & s'èst'& /) inv. - *bàschet* n. m. (pr. / b'&skæt /) inv.

basketful - s. - *cavagnà* n. f. (pr. / c&v'&[gn]'& /) inv.

basketry - s. - 1) - *art dèl cavagné* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / &rt d'èl c&v'&[gn]'e /) inv. (lit. "*art of the basket-maker*"). - 2) - *cavagne* n. f. plr. (pr. / c&v'&[gn]e /) only plr. (collective noun). - *ansema 'd cavagne* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / &[ng]s'em& d c&v'&[gn]e /) inv. (if any plr.).

basque - s. - *camisa sancrà* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c&m'iz& s&[ng]cr'& /) (fashion).

Basque - n. and adj. - *basch* adj. and n. (pr. / b'&sc /) ms. plr. *basch*, fm. sng. *basca*, fm. plr. *basche*.

bas-relief - s. - *bass-rilev* n. m. (pr. / b'&sril'eu /) inv.

bass - s. - 1) - *bass* n. m. (pr. / b&s /) inv. (mus.). - *vos da bass* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / vuz d& b&s /) inv. (mus.). See also the term "*basso*".

bass - 2) - s. - *pecc persi* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / pæc p'ærsi /) inv. (zoo. - *Perca fluviatilis*).

basset - s. - 1) - *can basset* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c&[ng] b&s'æt /) inv. (dog).

basset - s. - 2) - *afiorament* n. m. (pr. / &fiur&m'ænt /) inv. (geol.).

to basset - v.i. - *afioré* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / &fiur'e /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". (geol.).

basset horn - s. - *clarinet an FA* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / cl&rin'æt &[ng]f& /) inv. (music).

bassinet - s. - *cun-a 'd gorin* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c'[ue][ng]& d gur'i[ng] /) plr. *cun-e 'd gorin*.

basso - s. - See bass 1).

bassoon - s. - *fagòt* n. m. (pr. / f&g'ot /) inv. (mus.). - *basson* n. m. (pr. / b&s'u[ng] /) inv. (mus.).

bassoonist - n. - *sonador èd fagòt* n. (pr. / sun&d'ur &d f&g'ot /) ms. plr. *sonador èd fagòt*, fm. sng. *sonadora èd fagòt*, fm. plr. *sonadore èd fagòt*. (mus.). - *bassonista* n. (pr. / b&sun'ist& /) ms. plr. *bassonista*, fm. sng. *bassonista*, fm. plr. *bassoniste*. (mus.).

basso-rilievo - s. - See bas-relief.

bastard - n. and adj. - 1) - *bastard* n. and adj. (pr. / b&st'&rd /) ms. plr. *bastard*, fm. sng. *bastarda*, fm. plr. *bastarde*. - 2) - *fauss* adj. (pr. / f'aus /) ms. plr. *fauss*, fm. sng. *faussa*, fm. plr. *fausse*. (in a fig. sense). - *ancrosià* adj. (pr. / &[ng]cruzi'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *nen genuin* adj. loc. (pr. / næ[ng] jen[ue]'i[ng] /) ms. plr. *nen genuin*, fm. sng. *nen genuin-a*, fm. plr. *nen genuin-e*. (in a fig. sense).

bastardism - s. - *bastardagin* n. f. (pr. / b&st'&rd'&ji[ng] /) inv.

bastardization - s. - 1) - *ambastardiment* n. m. (pr. / &mb&st'&rdim'ænt /) inv. - *diciara d'ilegitimità* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / di[ch]i'r& d ilejitimit'& /) plr. *diciara d'ilegitimità*.

to bastardize - v.t. - *ambastardi* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &mb&st'&rd'i /).

bastardly - adj - *bastard* adj. (pr. / b&st'&rd /) ms. plr. *bastard*, fm. sng. *bastarda*, fm. plr. *bastarde*. - *degenerà* adj. (pr. / dejener'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

bastardy - s. - 1) - *bastardum* n. m. (pr. / b&st'&rd[ue]m /) inv. - 2) - *condission d'ilegitimità* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / cundisi'u[ng] d ilejitimit'& /) inv.

to baste - v.t. - 1) - *ambasti* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &mb&st'i /) (sewing, and in a fig. sense). - 2) - *onze* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / u[ng]ze /) (referred to roasting meat). - 3) - *bastoné* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&stun'e /). - *piché* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pik'e /). - *anlardé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]l&rd'e /). (in a fig. sense) (slang term).

basting - s. - 1) - *ambastidura* n. f. (pr. / &mb&stid[ue]r& /) plr. *ambastidure*. (sewing). - 2) - *fil d'ambasti* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / fil d' &mb&st'i /) plr. *fij d'ambasti*. (sewing). - 3) - *arpròcc* n. m. (pr. / &rpr'o[ch] /) inv. - *bastonadura* n. f. (pr. / b&stun'd[ue]r& /) plr. *bastonadure*.

bastion - s. - *rampar* n. m. (pr. / r&mp'&r /) inv. - *bastion* n. m. (pr. / b&sti'u[ng] /) inv. - *bastia* n. f. (pr. / b&st'i& /) plr. *bastie*.

bastioned - adj. - *bastionà* adj. (pr. / b&stiun'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *forni 'd bastion* adj. loc. (pr. / furn'i d b&sti'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *forni 'd bastion*, fm. sng. *fornia 'd bastion*, fm. plr. *fornie 'd bastion*.

bat - s. - 1) - *ratavoldira* n. f. (pr. / r&t&vul'oir&/) plr. *ratavolòire*. (zoo. - *Chiroptera*). Note that the Engl. expr. "*to go bats*" can be translated into "*paté j'òri*" (idiomatic expr.). - 2) - *baròt* n. m. (pr. / b&r'ot /) inv. (in the sense of "*cudgel*"). - *verdion* n. m. (pr. / v&rdi'u[ng] /) inv. - 3) - *massa* n. f. (pr. / m'&s& /) plr. *masse*. (sport - E.g. cricket). - *rachèta* n. f. (pr. / r&k'ètt& /) plr. *rachètte*. (sport - table tennis). - 4) - *batùu* n. f. (pr. / b&t'ue] /) plr. *batùe*. (sport - E.g. baseball). - *bateur* (pr. / b&t'oe]r /) inv. (sport - the person). - 5) - *bloch* n. m. (pr. / bl'oc /) inv. - *tòch* n. m. (pr. / t'oc /) inv. (in the sense of "*piece*").

to bat - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - *bate* vrb 2nd con. trs. and int. (pr. / b'æte /). It uses always the aux. "*avej*". (sport). - *dovré la*

- massa** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / *duvr'e l& m'&s& /*). It uses the aux. "*avej*". (sport) - 2) - **schissè l'eu** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / *skis'e l [o]e /*). It uses the aux. "*avej*". (fam.). - **bate le parpèile** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / *b'te le p&rp'æile /*). It uses the aux. "*avej*". (fam.).
- batch** - s. - **anforà** n. f. (pr. / *&[ng]furn'& /*) inv. - **ansema** n. m. (pr. / *&[ng]s'em& /*) inv. - **grup** n. m. (pr. / *gr[ue]p /*) inv. - **quantità** n. f. (pr. / *[qu]&ntit'& /*) inv. - E.g. "*un grup d'ex-alpin del batajon "Susa" = a batch of ex-"alpini" of the bataillon "Susa"*".
- bate** - s. - 1) - **solussion alclin-a** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / *sul[ue]si'u[ng] &lc&l'i[ng]&/*) plr. *solussion alcalin-e*. (for tanning). - 2) - **ràbia** n. f. (pr. / *r'&bi& /*) plr. *rabie*. (fam.). - **furor** n. m. (pr. / *[fue]r'ur /*) inv. (fam.). - **zara** n. f. (pr. / *z'&r& /*) plr. *zare*. (fam.).
- to bate** - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **anmorbidì** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / *&[ng]murbid'i /*) (tanning). - 2) - **diminui** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / *dimin[ue]i /*). - **arduve** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *ard[ue]e ; ard[ue]we /*). - 3) - **ten-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *t'æ[ng]e /*). - **sospende** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *susp'ænde /*). E.g. "*ten-e 'l fià = to bate one's breath*". - 3) - **detrae** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *detr'æe /*) (comm.). - 4) - **diminui** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / *dimin[ue]i /*). E.g. "*doman la temperatura a diminuirà = tomorrow the temperature will bate*". In this sense it uses the aux. "*esse*".
- bath** - s. - **bagn** n. m. (pr. / *b&[gn] /*) inv. (in all the Engl. meanings).
- to bath** - v.t. and v.i. - **fé 'l bagn** vrbl. loc. int. (pr. / *f'e l b&[gn]/*). The expr., always int., is the same for "*to bath sb...*" (e.g. a baby), and for "*to have a bath, to wash oneself*".
- bathe** - s. - **bagn** n. m. (pr. / *b&[gn] /*) inv.
- to bathe** - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **bagné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *b&[gn]e /*). (related to some kind of stream. E.g. "*el fium Po a bagna Turin = the river Po bathes Turin*"). - 2) - **lavé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *l&v'e /*). - **polidé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *pulid'e /*). E.g. "*sto tipo 'd blësura a devv esse lavà ant l'eva corenta = this type of wound has to be bathed in running water*". - 3) - **fé 'l bagn** vrbl. loc. int. (pr. / *f'e l b&[gn]/*). In the sense of "*to have a bath in free water, to have a swim*". - 4) - **fonghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *fu[ng]g'e /*). - **inondé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *inund'e /*).
- bather** - s. - **bagnant** n. (pr. / *b&[gn]'&nt /*) ms. plr. *bagnant*, fm. sng. *bagnanta*, fm. plr. *bagnante*.
- bathing** - s. - **el fé 'l bagn** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *el f'e l b&[gn] /*) inv. - **ij bagn** sbst. loc. ms. plr. (pr. / *i b&[gn] /*) only plr. - **da bagn** adj. loc. as an attribute (pr. / *d& b&[gn] /*) inv. E.g. "*costum da bagn = bathing dress*".
- bath tub** - s. - **vasca da bagn** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / *v'&sc& d& b&[gn] /*) plr. *vasche da bagn*.
- bathymetric** - adj. - **batométrich** adj. (pr. / *b&tum'etric /*) ms. plr. *batométrich*, fm. sng. *batométrica*, fm. plr. *batométriche*. (scien.).
- bathymetry** - s. - **batometria** n. f. (pr. / *b&tumetri'i /*) plr. *batometrie*. (scien.).
- bathyscaphe** - s. - **batiscaf** n. m. (pr. / *b&tisc'&f /*) inv. (scien.).
- bathysphere** - s. - **batisfera** n. f. (pr. / *b&tisf'er& /*) plr. *batisfere*. (scien.).
- bating** - prp. - **foravia** prp. (pr. / *forav'i& /*). Note that the letter "o", in this word, is pronounced "/o/" instead of "/u/" and this is for the fact that the word itself is composed by "*fora*" and "*via*", the stress of the complete word in on "i", and in Piedm. only one mark of stress is allowed on a word (otherwise the word should be written *foravia*). - **foravia che** prp. loc. (pr. / *forav'i& k'e /*). - **meno** prp. (pr. / *m'enu /*). - **meno che** prp. loc. (pr. / *m'enu k'e /*). - **gava** prp. (pr. / *g&v'& /*).
- batiste** - s. - **batista** n. m. (pr. / *b&t'ist& /*) inv. (tex.).
- batman** - s. - **atendent** n. m. (pr. / *&tænd'ænt /*) inv. (mil.).
- baton** - s. - 1) - **baròt** n. m. (pr. / *b&r'ot /*) inv. - **lègnot** n. m. (pr. / *l'&[gn]ot /*) inv. - **rolet** n. m. (pr. / *ru'l'æt /*) inv. - **manganél** n. m. (pr. / *m&[ng]g&n'el /*) plr. *manganéj*. (usually of police). - 2) - **bachètta** n. f. (pr. / *b&k'ætt& /*) plr. *bachëtta*. (for conductor of an orchestra). - 3) - **baston** (dél comand). n. m. (pr. / *b&st'u[ng] /*) inv. (symbol of comjmand). - 4) - **baston** n. m. (pr. / *b&st'u[ng] /*) inv. (heraldry). - 5) - **testimòni** n. m. (pr. / *testim'oni /*) inv. (sport - relay race).
- to baton** - v.t. - **baroté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *b&rut'e /*). - **anrolètté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&[ng]rul'ætt'e /*). - **manganelé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *m&[ng]g&n'el'e /*).
- batsman** - s. - **batitor** n. m. (pr. / *b&t'it'ur /*) inv. (baseball). - **segnalator** n. m. (pr. / *se[gn]&l'it'ur /*) inv. (avi.).
- battalion** - s. - **batajon** n. m. (pr. / *b&t&y[u]ng /*) inv. (mil.).
- batten** - s. - 1) - **batent** (dél tlé) n. m. (pr. / *b&t'ænt /*) inv. (of the loom - tex.). - 2) - **traversa** (dla pòrta) n. f. (pr. / *tr&v'ærs& /*) plr. *traverse*. (of a door - build.). - **ass** n. m. (pr. / *&s /*) inv. - **taula** (éd bösch) n. f. (pr. / *t'æul& /*) plr. *taule*. (wooden - build.).
- to batten** - v.t. and v.i. 1) - **rinforsé con stanghe** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *ri[ng]furs'e cu[ng] st'&[ng]ge /*). - 2) - **angrassé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / *&[ng]gr&s'e /*). When trs. it uses the aux. "*avej*", when int. the aux. "*esse*". - 3) - **angavassésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / *&[ng]g&v&s'es'e /*). In the sense of "*to eat abundantly*".
- batter** - s. - 1) - **batidor** n. m. (pr. / *b&t'id'ur /*) inv. (sport). - 2) - **ròba sbatùa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / *r'ob& sb&t'ue]& /*) plr. *robe sbarùe*. - 3) - **inclinassion** n. f. (pr. / *i[ng]clin&si'u[ng] /*) inv. - **scàrpa** n. f. (pr. / *sc'&rp& /*) plr. *scarpe*. (build.).
- to batter** - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **bate** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *b'te /*). - 2) - **abate** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *&b'te /*). - **crasé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *cr'&z& /*). - 3) - **bate** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / *b'te /*). - 4) - **fé scarpa** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / *f'e sc'&rp& /*). (wall).
- battery** - s. - 1) - **bataria** n. f. (pr. / *b&t&r'i& /*) plr. *batarie*. Also sp. "*bateria*". E.g. "*cambia batteria, costa a l'é dèscaria = change battery, this one is discharged*". E.g. "*buté ij canon anataria = to put guns in battery*". - 2) - **agression** n. f. (pr. / *&gresi'u[ng] /*) inv. - **bòte** n. f. plr. (pr. / *b'ote /*) only plr.
- battiness** - s. - **mataria** n. f. (pr. / *m&t&r'i& /*) plr. *matarie*. - **folairà** n. f. (pr. / *ful&ir'& /*) inv. - **folia** n. f. (pr. / *ful'i& /*) plr. *folie*.
- batting** - s. - **batùa** n. f. (pr. / *b&t'ue]& /*) plr. *batùe*. - **assion éd bate** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / *&si'u[ng] &d b'te /*).
- battle** - s. - **bataja** n. f. (pr. / *b&t'&y& /*) plr. *bataje*. E.g. "*camp éd bataja = battle-ground*". E.g. "*dé bataja = to give battle*". - **combatiment** n. m. (pr. / *cumb&tim'ænt /*) inv.
- to battle** - v.i. - **batajé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / *b&t'y'e /*). It uses the aux. "*avej*". - **combate** vrb 2nd con. int. (in this meaning) (pr. / *cumb'æte /*). It uses the aux. "*avej*".
- battlement** - s. - **merlon** n. m. (pr. / *mærl'u[ng] /*) usually at plr., and anyway inv. (arch. - hist.). - **merladura** n. f. (pr. / *mærl&d'ue]r& /*) plr. *merladure*. (arch. - hist.).
- battue** - s. - **batùa** n. f. (pr. / *b&t'ue]& /*) plr. *batùe*. - **batùa 'd cassa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / *b&t'ue] & d c'&s& /*) plr. *batùe 'd cassa* (hunting). - **zibié** n. f. (pr. / *zibi'e /*) inv. (hunting).
- batty** - adj. - 1) - **mat** adj. (pr. / *m&t /*) ms. plr. *mat*, fm. sng. *mata*, fm. plr. *mate*. - **fòl** adj. (pr. / *fol /*) ms. plr. *fòl*, fm. sng. *fòla*, fm. plr. *fòle*. - 2) - **dròlo** adj. (pr. / *dr'olu /*) ms. plr. *drolò*, fm. sng. *drolà*, fm. plr. *drolé*.
- Bavaria** - s. - **Baviera** n. f. (pr. / *b&vi'er& /*) inv. (noun of region) in case of need plr. *Baviera*. (geog.).
- Bavarian** - adj. and n. - **bavarèis** adj. and n. (pr. / *b&v&r'æiz /*) ms. plr. *bavarèis*, fm. sng. *bavareisa*, fm. plr. *bavareise*.
- bawd** - n. f. - 1) - **tenutària 'd bordél** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / *ten[ue]t'ri& 'd burd'el /*) plr. *tenutàrie 'd bordél*. - 2) - **gindra** n. f. (pr. / *j'indr& /*) plr. *gindre*. - **bagassa** n. f. (pr. / *b&g'&s& /*) plr. *bagasse*.
- bawdiness** - s. - **scarosaria** n. f. (pr. / *sc&ruz&r'i& /*) plr. *scarosarie*. Also sp. "*scrosaria*" (pr. / *sc&ruz&r'i& /*). - **saloparia** n. f. (pr. / *s&lup&r'i& /*) plr. *saloparie*.
- bawdry** - s. - 1) - **discors scaros** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *disc'urs sc&r'uz /*) inv. - 2) - **mesté dla rufian-a** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / *mest'e dl& rufi'&[ng] & /*) inv.

bawdy - 1) - adj. - **scaros** adj. (pr. / sc&ru&zi&ri& /) ms. plr. *scaros*, fm. sng. *scarosa*, fm. plr. *scarose*. Also sp. "*scros*". - **salòp** adj. (pr. / s&l'op /) ms. plr. *salòp*, fm. sng. *salòpa*, fm. plr. *salòpe*.

bawdy - 2) - s. - **discors scaros** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / disc'urs sc&r'uz /) inv.

bawl - s. - 1) - **crijassà** n. f. (pr. / crij&s' /) inv. - 2) - **pior fòrt e longh** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / pi'ur f'ort e lu[ng]g /) inv.

to bawl - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **crijassé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / crij&s'e /). - **urlé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / [ue]r'l'e /). - **brajassé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / br&y&s'e /).

bawler - n. - **bragalàire** n. (pr. / br&g&l'aire /) ms. plr. *bragalàire*, fm. sng. *bragalàira*, fm. plr. *bragalàire*. - **bragaleur** n. (pr. / br&g&l'oejr /) ms. plr. *bragaleur*, fm. sng. *bragaleura*, fm. plr. *bragaleure*.

bay - s. - 1) - **ansen** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]s'æ[ng] /) inv. (geog.). - **brass éd mar** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / br&s' &d m&r /) inv. (geog.). - 2) - **piataforma** n. f. (pr. / pi&t&f'urm& /) plr. *piataforme*. (railway, etc.) - **nicia** n. f. (pr. / ni[ch]i& /) plr. *nice*. (build.) - **scompart** n. m. (pr. / scump'art /) inv. (planes - ships). - 3) - **làur** n. m. (pr. / l'aur /) inv. (bot. - *Laurus nobilis*). - 4) - **baulada** n. f. (pr. / b&ul'&d& /) plr. *baulade*. (dogs). - **apòst** n. m. (pr. / &p'ost /) inv. (hunting).

bay - n. and adj. - **bai** n. and adj. (pr. / b'i /) ms. plr. *bai*, fm. sng. *baia*, fm. plr. *baie*. (horses).

to bay - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **baulé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / b&ul'e /) (dogs). - **uché** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / [ue]k'e /). The trs. form in Engl., in this meaning, is translated into "*baulé a ...*". - 2) - **posté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pust'e /) (hunting). Also sp. "*aposté*" (pr. / &pust'e /).

bayonet - s. - **baionèta** n. f. (pr. / b&iun'ett& /) plr. *baionèta*. Also sp. "*bajonèta*" (pr. / b&yun'ett& /).

to bayonet - v.t. - 1) - **colpi con la bajonèta** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. trs. (pr. / culp'i cu[ng] l& b&yun'ett& /). - 2) - **oblighè con la fòrsa** (in a fig. sense) vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / ublig'e cu[ng] l& f'ors& /).

bazaar - s. - **basar** n. m. (pr. / b&z' &r /) inv.

bazooka - s. - **basuca** n. m. (pr. / b&z'[ue]c& /) inv. (American term, the Piedm. definition is "*slansa-fosètte contra-cher*").

B.C. - s. - **A.C.** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &[ch]i /) inv. - **avanti Crist** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &vi&nti crist /) inv. - **prima 'd Crist** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / pr'im& d crist /) inv.

to be - v.i. and v.t. and aux. - 1) - **esse** vrb 2nd con. int. and trs. and aux. (pr. / 'ese /) E.g. "*cost a l'è un dij tòch = this is one of the pieces*". - 2) - **esse** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / 'ese /). - **trovèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / tru'esse /). E.g. "*chièl adèss a l'è an ufissi ; chièl adèss as treuva an ufissi = he is now in his office*". - **esiste** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / ez'iste /). E.g. "*Dé a esist = God is*". - **sté** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / st'e /). E.g. "*ancheuj i stago a cà = today I am at home*". - 3) - **esse stàit** (only in composite tenses) vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / 'ese st'it /) E.g. "*i son stàit a Paris un mugg éd vire = I have been in Paris a lot of times*". - 4) - **vni** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / vni /). - **trovèsse**. vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / tru'esse /). E.g. "*ses-to vni si sta neut? = have you been here this night?*". - 5) - **esse** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / 'ese /). - **capité** vrb. 1st con. int. (pr. / c&pit'e /). - **sucede** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / s[ue][ch]i'ede /). E.g. "*st'ann Natal a càpita 'd vèner = this year Christmas is on Friday*". - 6) - **costé** vrb. 1st con. int. (pr. / cust'e /). All these vrbs use always the "*esse*" itself as aux. - 7) - **avèj** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / &v'æj /). This term is used in the expr. "*to be afraid = avèj paura*"; "*to be hungry = avèj fam*"; "*to be cold = avèj frèid*"; etc. The expr. become int., but anyway they use the aux, "*avèj*".

beach - s. - 1) - **riva** n. f. (pr. / r'iv& /) plr. *rive*. - **rivera** n. f. n. f. (pr. / riv&'er& /) plr. *rivera*. - **còsta** n. f. n. f. (pr. / c'ost& /) plr. *còste*. - 2) - **giàira 'd mar** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / ji'ir& d m&r /) plr. *giàira 'd mar*.

to beach - v.t. - **tiré sla riva** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / tir'e sl& r'iv& /) (boats).

beachy - adj. - **sabios** adj. (pr. / s&bi'uz /) ms. plr. *sabios*, fm. sng. *sabiosa*, fm. plr. *sabiose*. - **giairos** adj. (pr. / ji'ir'uz /) ms. plr. *giairos*, fm. sng. *giairosa*, fm. plr. *giairose*. - **pien 'd pere** adj. loc. (pr. / pi'æ[ng] d p'ere /) ms. plr. *pien 'd pere*, fm. sng. *pien-a 'd pere*, fm. plr. *pien-e 'd pere*.

beacon - s. - **faro** n. m. (pr. / f'arò /) inv. - **lanterna** n. f. (pr. / l&nt'ærn& /) plr. *lanterne*. - **feu** n. m. (pr. / f'oe /) inv.

bead - s. - 1) - **granel** n. m. (pr. / gr&n'el /) plr. *granej*. - **granin** n. m. (pr. / gr&n'i[ng] /) inv. - **gijet** n. m. (pr. / ji'y'æt /) inv. - 2) - **gògola** n. f. (pr. / g'ogul& /) plr. *gògole*. - **gossa** n. f. (pr. / g'us& /) plr. *gosse*. - **stissa** n. f. (pr. / st'is& /) plr. *stisse*. - 3) - **mira** n. f. (pr. / m'ir& /) plr. *mire*. - **visa** n. f. (pr. / v'iz& /) plr. *visè*. (rifle). - 4) - **travet** n. m. (pr. / tr&v'æt /) inv. (arch.). - 5) - **s-ciuma** n. f. (pr. / sc'[ue]m& /) plr. *s-ciume*. (beer, sparkling liquids).

to bead - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **orné con gijet** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / urn'e cu[ng] ji'y'æt /). - **amperlé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mpær'l'e /). - 2) - **amperlèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &mpær'l'ese /).

beadhouse - s. - **ospissi dij pöver** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / usp'isi diy p'ovær /) inv.

beading - s. - 1) - **ornament éd gijet** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / urn&m'ænt &d ji'y'æt /) inv. - 2) - **modan-adura a tondin** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / mud&[ng]&d'[ue]r& & tund'i[ng] /) plr. *modan-adura a tondin*. - 3) - **s-ciuma** n. f. (pr. / s[ch]i'[ue]m& /) plr. *s-ciume*. Also sp. "*scuma*" (pr. / sc'[ue]m& /).

beadle - s. - **massié** n. m. (pr. / m&si'e /) inv. - **sargentin** n. m. (pr. / s&rjænt'i[ng] /) inv.

beadledom - s. - **burocratism pedant** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / b[ue]rucr&t'izm ped'ænt /) inv.

beadsman - s. - **pöver** n. m. (pr. / p'ovær /) inv. For fm. see the term "*beadswoman*".

beadswoman - s. - **pövra** n. m. (pr. / p'ovr& /) plr. *pövra*. For ms. see the term "*beadsman*".

beadswoman - s. - **guernitura 'd gijet** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / guærnit'[ue]r& d ji'y'æt /) plr. *guerniture 'd gijet* (fashion).

beady - adj. - 1) - **tond com na bija** adj. loc. (pr. / tund cum n& b'iy& /) ms. plr. *tond com na bija*, fm. sng. *tonda com na bija*, fm. plr. *tonde com na bija*. - 2) - **mossant** adj. (pr. / mus'ænt /) ms. plr. *mossant*, fm. sng. *mossanta*, fm. plr. *mossante*.

beagle - s. - "**Beagle**" n. m. (pr. / b'ig&l /) inv. Also sp. "*bighèl*" (pr. / b'ig&l /) (*na rassa can da cassa = a race of hunting dog*).

beagling - s. - **cassa a la lev** con ij can sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c'&s& & l& l'evr cu[ng] iy c&[ng] /) plr. *casse a la lev con ij can*.

beak - s. - 1) - **bech** n. m. (pr. / bæc /) inv. (birds, etc.). - **cròch** n. m. (pr. / cr'oc /) inv. (birds of prey, and hooked points). - 2) - **boca** n. f. (pr. / b'uc& /) plr. *boche*. (fishes, insects, etc.) - **becuss** n. m. (pr. / bec'[ue]s /) inv. (of vases, flasks, etc.). - 3) - **nas a cròch** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / n&z & cr'oc /) inv. (hooked nose). - 4) - **còrn** (pr. / c'orn /) inv. (of anvil).

beaked - adj. - 1) - **con èl bech** adj. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] &l bæc /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **crocù** adj. (pr. / cruc'[ue] /) ms. plr. *crucù*, fm. sng. *crucù*, fm. plr. *crucùe*. - **rampin** adj. (pr. / r&mp'i[ng] /) ms. plr. *rampin*, fm. sng. *rampin-a*, fm. plr. *rampin-e*.

beaker - s. - **becher** n. m. (pr. / b'ekær /) inv. (chem.).

beakful - s. - **bèccà** n. f. (pr. / b'æc& /) inv.

beam - s. - 1) - **trav** n. m. (pr. / tr'æu /) inv. - **travadura** n. f. (pr. / tr&v&d'[ue]r& /) plr. *travadure*. - 2) - **larghèssa** n. f. (pr. / l&rg'æss& /) plr. *larghèsse*. (referred to a ship). - 3) - **bara** n. f. (pr. / b'ær& /) plr. *bare*. - **giogh** n. m. (pr. / ji'ug /) inv. - **stanga** n. f. (pr. / st'æ[ng]g& /) plr. *stanghe*. - 4) - **timon** n. m. (pr. / tim'u[ng] /) inv. (plough, etc.). - 5) - **fass d'onde** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / f'æ& d'unde /) inv. (rad.). - **portà** n. f. (pr. / purt'æ /) inv. (rad.). - 6) - **ragg** n. m. (pr. / r&j /) inv. Also sp. "*raj*" (pr. / r&y /). - **fass èl lus** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / f'æ& d l[ue]z /) inv.

to beam - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **anrajé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]r&y'e /). Also sp. "*anragé*". - 2) - **guidé con un fass d'onde** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / guid'e cu[ng] [un][ng] f'æ& d

- 'unde /). - 3) - esse radios vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / 'ese r&di'uz /). - esse argiojissant vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / 'ese &rjuis'&nt /).
- beaming - 1) - s. - anrajament n. m. (pr. / &[ng]r&y&m'ænt /) inv. - anradiassion n. f. (pr. / &[ng]r&di&si'u[ng] /) inv. - iradiassion n. f. (pr. / ir&di&si'u[ng] /) inv. (this latter usually in phys.).
- beaming - 2) - adj. - 1) - rajant adj. (pr. / r&y'&nt /) ms. plr. *rajant*, fm. sng. *rajanta*, fm. plr. *rajante*. - iradiant adj. (pr. / ir&di'&nt /) ms. plr. *iradiant*, fm. sng. *iradiante*, fm. plr. *iradiante*. (also phys.). - 2) - splendent adj. (pr. / spl&nd'ænt /) ms. plr. *splendent*, fm. sng. *splendente*, fm. plr. *splendente*. - radios adj. (pr. / r&di'uz /) ms. plr. *radios*, fm. sng. *radiosa*, fm. plr. *radiose*. - 3) - radiant adj. (pr. / r&di'&nt /) ms. plr. *radiant*, fm. sng. *radianta*, fm. plr. *radiante*. (in a fig. sense).
- beamy - adj. - 1) - gröss com un trav adj. loc. (pr. / gr'os cum [ue][ng] tr'&u /) ms. plr. *gröss com un trav*, fm. sng. *grössa com un trav*, fm. plr. *grösse com un trav*. - 2) - largh adj. (pr. / l&rg /) ms. plr. *largh*, fm. sng. *larga*, fm. plr. *larghe*. - pansarü adj. (pr. / p&[ng]s&r'[ue] /) ms. plr. *pansarü*, fm. sng. *pansarüa*, fm. plr. *pansarüe*. (referred to ships). - 3) - radiant adj. (pr. / r&di'&nt /) ms. plr. *radiant*, fm. sng. *radianta*, fm. plr. *radiante*. (in a fig. sense).
- bean - s. - 1) - faseul n. m. (pr. / f&z[oe]l /) plr. *faseuj*. (bot. - *Phaseolus vulgaris*). - 2) - gran-a n. f. (pr. / gr'&[ng]& /) plr. *gran-e*. (in general - usually bot.). Cueful : the term "gran-a" means also "trouble". - 3) - söld n. m. (pr. / s'old /) inv. (fam.). Note the translation of this loc.: "broad beam = fava (bot. - *Vicia faba*)" (pr. / f'&v&/). ; "French bean = fasolin". (pr. / f&zul'i[ng] /).
- beany - adj - vigoros adj. (pr. / vigor'uz /) ms. plr. *vigoros*, fm. sng. *vigorosa*, fm. plr. *vigorse*. - fringant adj. (pr. / fri[ng]g'&nt /) ms. plr. *fringant*, fm. sng. *fringanta*, fm. plr. *fringante*.
- bear - 1) - s. - 1) - ors n. m. (pr. / urs /) inv. (zoo. - *Ursidae*). - 2) - ors n. m. (pr. / urs /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - pèrson-a rüdia sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p'&rs'u[ng]& r'[ue]di&/) plr. *pèrson-e rüdie*. - pèrson-a ombrosa sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p'&rs'u[ng]& umbr'uz&/) plr. *pèrson-e ombrose*. - 3) - speculator n. (pr. / spec[ue]l't'ur /) ms. plr. *speculator*, fm. sng. *speculatriss*, fm. plr. *speculatriss*. (in a fig. sense). - 4) - cita ponsoneus sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / [ch]it&pu[ng]sun[oe]z /) plr. *cite ponsoneus*. (mech.) (bear press).
- bear - 2) - adj. - al ribass adj. loc. (pr. / &l rib'&s /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (fin.).
- to bear - 1) - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - porté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / purt'e /). - sosten-e vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / sust'æ[ng]le /). Also sp. "tene" (pr. / t'æ[ng]le /). E.g. "sto pal a ten quasi tut el pèis = this pole bears nearly all the weight". - rese vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / r'eze /). - guerné vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / guær'n'e /). - dé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d'e /). E.g. "ste obligassion a dan un bon interesse = these bonds bear a good interest". - 2) - soporté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / supurt'e /). E.g. "i peulo pi nen soporté costa situassion = I can't bear this situation any longer". - toleré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / tuler'e /). - 3) - generé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / jener'e /). - partori vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / p&rtur'i /). - 4) - produve vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / prud'[ue]we /). - porté frut vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / purt'e fr[ue]t /). It uses the aux. "avej". - 5) - bogesse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / buj'ese /). - dirigg-se vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / dir'ijse /). - svolté vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / svult'e /). It uses the aux. "avej" but sometimes it can be found using the aux. "esse". - 6) - apogesse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &puuj'ese /). - gravé vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / gr&v'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". - 7) - ten-se vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / t'æ[ng]se /). - manten-se vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / m&nt'æ[ng]se /).
- to bear - 2) - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - speculé al ribass vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / spec[ue]l'e &l rib'&s /) (fin.). - 2) - provoqué un ribass vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / pruvuk'e [ue][ng] rib'&s /). Constr. "provoché un ribass éd ..." (fin.).
- to bear - composite verbs - 1) - to bear away = porté via vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / purt'e vi& /). - 2) - to bear down =
- opprime vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / upr'ime /). - 3) - to bear down on... = campesse sù ... vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / c&mp'ese s[ue] /). - slansesse sù... vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / sl&[ng]s'ese s[ue] /). - 4) - to bear off = portesse via vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / purt'ese vi& /). - devié vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / devi'e /). - pijé 'l largh vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / piy'e l l&rg /) (ships). It uses the aux. "avej". - 5) - to bear on = apogesse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &puj'ese /). - sosten-se vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / sust'æ[ng]se /). - 6) - to bear out = porté via vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / purt'e vi& /). - porté föra vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / purt'e f'or& /). - 7) - to bear heavily (upon ...) = pretende tröp (da ...) vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / pret'ænde tr'op (d&...) /). It uses the aux. "avej" (if the prp. is considered part of the loc., the same is trs.). - Etc.
- to bear oneself - v.r. - comportesse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / cumpurt'ese /).
- bearable - adj. - soportabil adj. (pr. / supurt'&bil /) ms. plr. *soportàbij*, fm. sng. *soportàbil*, fm. plr. *soportàbij*.
- bearbind - s. - ciochètta n. f. (pr. / [ch]juik'&tt& /) plr. *ciöchette*. (bot. - *Convulvulus arvensis*).
- beard - s. - 1) - barba n. f. (pr. / b'&rb& /) plr. *barbe*. - 2) - còma n. f. (pr. / c'om& /) plr. *còme* (astron. - comet). Note that in Piedm. there is also a term "barba" ms. which means "uncle" (see the term).
- to beard - v.t. - 1) - pijé pèr la barba vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / piy'e p'&r l& b'&rb& /). - 2) - afronté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &frunt'e /) (in a fig. sense). - sfidé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sfid'e /) (in a fig. sense).
- bearded - adj. - 1) - barbù adj. (pr. / b&rb[ue] /) ms. plr. *barbù*, fm. sng. *barbùa*, fm. plr. *barbùe*. - 2) - con la còma adj. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] l& c'om& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (usually referred to comet, an then only fm. in this meaning).
- beardless - adj. - 1) - sensa barba adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s&b'&rb& /). - zerb adj. (pr. / zærb /) ms. plr. *zerb*, fm. sng. *zerba*, fm. plr. *zerbe*. (in a fig. sense) - 2) - sensa barba adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s&b'&rb& /). - rasà adj. (pr. / r&z'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- bearer - n. - 1) - portator n. (pr. / purt'&t'ur /) ms. plr. *portator*, fm. sng. *portatriss*, fm. plr. *portatriss*. Also sp. "porteur" (pr. / purt'oej /). - 2) - element portant sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / elem'ænt purt'&nt /) inv. (arch.). - 3) - produtor n. (pr. / prud[ue]t'ur /) ms. plr. *produtor*, fm. sng. *porodutriss*, fm. plr. *produtriss*. (tree).
- bearing - 1) - adj. - 1) - ch'a pòrta adj. loc. (pr. / c & p'ort&/) inv. in gnd., at plr. *ch'a pòrta*. The vrb has to be conjugated (in general - lit. meaning) - 2) - portant adj. (pr. / purt'&nt /) ms. plr. *portant*, fm. sng. *portanta*, fm. plr. *portante*. (arch. - mech.). - 3) - frutos adj. (pr. / fr[ue]t'uz /) ms. plr. *frutos*, fm. sng. *frutosa*, fm. plr. *frutosee*. (agr.). - portor adj. (pr. / purt'ur /) ms. plr. *portor*, fm. sng. *portora*, fm. plr. *portore*. (agr.). - 4) - frutifer adj. (pr. / fr[ue]t'ifær /) ms. plr. *frutifer*, fm. sng. *frutifera*, fm. plr. *frutifere*. (econ. - fin.).
- bearing - 2) - s. - 1) - relassion n. f. (pr. / rel&si'u[ng] /) inv. - raport n. m. (pr. / r&p'ort /) inv. - influènsa n. f. (pr. / i[ng]fl[ue]æ[ng]s&/) E.g. "a-i é nen relassion fra le doe cose = there is no bearing between the two things". - 2) - diression n. f. (pr. / diresi'u[ng] /) inv. - posission n. f. (pr. / puzisi'u[ng] /) inv. - orientament n. m. (pr. / uriænt&m'ænt /) inv. E.g. "i l'oma pèrdü la diression = we've lost our bearings" - 3) - soportassion n. f. (pr. / supurt&si'un /) inv. - toleransa n. f. (pr. / tuler'&[ng]s& /) plr. *toleranse*. E.g. "it l'has passà ij limit éd mia soportassion = you've passed the limits of my bearing". - 4) - condòta n. f. (pr. / cund'ot& /) plr. *condòte*. - comportament n. m. (pr. / cumpurt&m'ænt /) inv. - portament n. m. (pr. / purt&m'ænt /) inv. E.g. "toa condòta at giuta nen a trovè d'amis = your bearing doesn't help you in finding friends". - 5) - capacità 'd produve sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c&p&[ch]it'& d prud[ue]ve /) inv. (trees, etc.). - 6) - supòrt n. m. (pr. / s[ue]p'ort /) inv. (mech.). - cussinet n.

m. (pr. / c[ue]sin'æt /) inv. (mech.). E.g. "cussinet a sfere = ball bearing". - 7) - **sostègn** n. m. (pr. / sust'æ[gn] /) inv. (arch.).

bearish - adj. - **da ors** adj. loc. (pr. / d& urs /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **rudi** adj. (pr. / r[ue]di /) ms. plr. **rudi**, fm. sng. **rudia**, fm. plr. **rüdie**. - **malgrassios** adj. (pr. / m&lgr&si'uz /) ms. plr. **malgrassios**, fm. sng. **malgrassiosa**, fm. plr. **malgrassiose**.

bearishness - s. - 1) - **rudièssa** n. f. (pr. / r[ue]di'èss& /) plr. **rudièsse**. - **scontrosità** n. f. (pr. / scuntruzit'è /) inv. - 2) - **tendensa al ribass** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / tænd'æ[ng]s& & rib'èss& /) plr. **tendense al ribass**. (econ.).

bearskin - s. - 1) - **pél 'ors** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p'el d urs /) plr. **pej d'ors**. - 2) - **colbach** n. m. (pr. / culb'èc /) inv.

beast - s. - **béstita** n. f. (pr. / b'esti& /) plr. **béstitie**.

beastliness - s. - 1) - **bestialità** n. f. (pr. / besti&lit'è /) inv. - 2) - **ròba da béstitie** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / r'ob& d& b'estie /) plr. **ròbe da béstitie**.

beastly - 1) - adj. - 1) - **bestial** adj. (pr. / besti'èl /) ms. plr. **bestiaj**, fm. sng. **bestial**, fm. plr. **bestiaj**. - 2) - **stupid** adj. (pr. / st[ue]pid /) ms. plr. **stupid**, fm. sng. **stúpida**, fm. plr. **stúpide**. - 3) - **dèsgustos** adj. (pr. / d'èzg[ue]st'uz /) ms. plr. **dèsgustos**, fm. sng. **dèsgustosa**, fm. plr. **dèsgustose**.

beastly - 2) - adv. - **da béstita** adv. loc. (pr. / d& b'esti& /). - **a la manera dle béstitie** adv. loc. (pr. / & l& m&n'er& dle b'estie /). - **bestialment** adv. (pr. / besti&lm'ænt /) (italianism).

beat - 1) - s. - 1) - **colp** n. m. (pr. / culp /) inv. - **èl bate** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / & l b'ète /) plr. **ij bate**. - 2) - **bati** n. m. (pr. / b'èti /) inv. - **pulsassion** n. f. (pr. / p[ue]ls&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 3) - **sòlit gir** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / s'olit jir /) inv. - 4) - **batù** n. f. (pr. / b&t[ue] /) plr. **batùe**. (mus. - etc.). - **ritm** n. m. (pr. / ritm /) inv. - **temp** n. m. (pr. / tæmp /) inv. - 5) - **batiment** n. m. (pr. / b&t'im'ænt /) inv. (phys.). - 6) - **bordà** n. f. (pr. / burd'è /) inv. - **bòrd** n. m. (pr. / b'ord /) inv. (ships).

beat - 2) - adj. - **abatù** adj. (pr. / &b&t[ue] /) ms. plr. **abatù**, fm. sng. **abatù**, fm. plr. **abatùe**. - **scorà** adj. (pr. / scur'è /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **sfini** adj. (pr. / sfin'i /) ms. plr. **sfini**, fm. sng. **sfinia**, fm. plr. **sfinie**.

to beat - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **bate** vrb 2nd con. trs. and int. (pr. / b'ète /). It uses always the aux. "avej". - **sbate** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / sb'ète /). For the trs. meaning of this term see below. - **colpi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / culp'i /). - **pichè** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pik'e /). - **tambussé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / t&mb[ue]s'e /). - **pulsé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / p[ue]ls'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". - **vince** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / v'in[ch]e /). - 2) - **fé strà** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'è str& /). It uses the aux. "avej". - **fésse strà** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / f'èse str& /). - 3) - **sbate** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / sb'ète /). - 4) - **lassé antèrdoà** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / l&s'è &nt'rdu'è /). - 5) - **bordejé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / burdej'e /). It uses the aux. "avej".

to beat - composite verbs - 1) - **to beat about** = **pèrlustré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p&r[ue]lustr'e /). - 2) - **to beat back** = **paré via** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / p&r'e v'i& /). - **sbèrgiairé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sb&rji'è /). - 3) - **to beat down** = **abate** - **campé giù** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&mp'e ji'ue /). - **crasé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cr&z'e /). - 4) - **to beat into** = **pianté drinta** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / pi&nt'e dr'int& /). - 5) - **to beat out** = **tiré fòra** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / tir'e f'or& /). - 6) - **to beat up** - **sbate** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / sb'ète /). (eggs). - **monté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / munt'e /). (cream).

beaten - adj. and p. p. - 1) - **batù** adj. and p. p. (pr. / b&t[ue] /) ms. plr. **batù**, fm. sng. **batù**, fm. plr. **batùe**. - 2) - **patlà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / p&t[ue] /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - **abatù** adj. (pr. / &b&t[ue] /) ms. plr. **abatù**, fm. sng. **abatù**, fm. plr. **abatùe**. - **strach** adj. (pr. / str'èc /) ms. plr. **strach**, fm. sng. **straca**, fm. plr. **strache**.

beater - s. - 1) - **bateur** n. (pr. / b&t[ue]r /) ms. plr. **bateur**, fm. sng. **bateura**, fm. plr. **bateure**. (person who beats - E.g. hunting). - 2) - **batipoer** n. m. (pr. / b&t[ue]p'oer /) inv. (tool for carpets, etc.). - 3) - **frolor** n. m. (pr. / frul'ur /) inv. (for eggs, etc.).

beatific - adj. - 1) - **beatifich** adj. (pr. / be&t'ific /) ms. plr. **beatifich**, fm. sng. **beatifica**, fm. plr. **beatifiche**. - 2) - **beàt** adj. (pr. / be'èt /) ms. plr. **beàt**, fm. sng. **beàta**, fm. plr. **beàte**.

beatification - s. - **beatificassion** n. f. (pr. / be&tific&si'u[ng] /) inv. (relig.).

to beatify - v.t. - **beatifiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / be&tifik'e /) (relig.).

beating - 1) - (èl) **bate** n. m. (pr. / (&) b'ète /) plr. (ij) **bate**. - 2) - **bòte** n. f. plr. (pr. / b'òte /) only plr. - **bastonà** n. f. (pr. / b&stun'è /) usually only plr. but in any case inv. - 3) - **bati** n. m. (pr. / b'èti /) inv. (e.g. heart). - **pulsassion** n. f. (pr. / p[ue]ls&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 4) - **dèrota** n. f. (pr. / d'èr'ut& /) plr. **dèrote**. - **batòsta** n. f. (pr. / b&t'ost& /) plr. **batòste**.

beatitude - s. - **beatitudin** n. f. (pr. / be&t[it'ue]di[ng] /) inv. - **gòj** n. m. (pr. / g'oy /) inv.

beau - n. m. - **sagneur** n. m. (pr. / s&[gn]'oejr /) inv. - **bulo** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]lu /) inv. - **moscardin** n. m. (pr. / musc&rd'i[ng] /) inv.

beautician - s. - **estetista** n. (pr. / estet'ist& /) ms. plr. **estetista**, fm. sng. **estetista**, fm. plr. **estetiste**.

beautiflier - s. - 1) - **archinch** n. m. (pr. / &r'k'inc /) inv. - **ambeliment** n. m. (pr. / &mbel'iment /) inv. - 2) - **anzoliveur** n. (pr. / &[ng]zuliv'oejr /) inv. ms. plr. **anzoliveur**, fm. sng. **anzoliveusa**, fm. plr. **anzoliveuse**.

beautiful - 1) - adj. - 1) - **bél** adj. (pr. / bel /) ms. plr. **bej**, fm. sng. **bela**, fm. plr. **bele**. - 2) - **ecelent** adj. (pr. / e[ch]el'ènt /) inv. ms. plr. **ecelent**, fm. sng. **ecelenta**, fm. plr. **ecelente**. - 3) - **magnifich** adj. (pr. / m&[gn]'ific /) ms. plr. **magnifich**, fm. sng. **magnifica**, fm. plr. **magnifiche**.

beautiful - 2) - n. m. - (èl) **bél** n. m. (pr. / & l bel /) plr. (ij) **bej**. - (la) **blèssa** n. f. (pr. / l& bl'èss& /) plr. (le) **blèsse**.

to beautify - v. t. - **anzolivé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]zuliv'e /). - **archinché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &r'k'inc'è /). - **soagné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / su&[gn]e /). - **ambeli** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &mbel' /).

beautifying - 1) - s. - **anzolivura** n. f. (pr. / &[ng]zuliv'uejr& /) plr. **anzoliveure**. - **archinch** n. m. (pr. / &r'k'inc /) inv. - **soagnura** n. f. (pr. / su&[gn]'uejr& /) plr. **soagnure**.

beautifying - 2) - adj. - **soagnant** adj. (pr. / su&[gn]'ænt /) ms. plr. **soagnant**, fm. sng. **soagnanta**, fm. plr. **soagnante**. - **archincant** adj. (pr. / &r'k'inc'ænt /) ms. plr. **archincant**, fm. sng. **sarchincanta**, fm. plr. **archincante**.

beauty - s. - 1) - **blèssa** n. f. (pr. / bl'èss& /) plr. **blèsse**. - 2) - **maravija** n. f. (pr. / m&r&v'iy& /) plr. **maravije**.

beaver - s. - 1) - **castor** n. m. (pr. / c&st'ur /) inv. (zoo. - *Castor*). - 2) - **plissa 'd castor** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / pl'is& d c&st'ur /) plr. **plisse 'd castor**. - 3) - **felpa da sopràbit** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / f'èlp& d& supr'èbit /) plr. **fèlpe da sopràbit**. - 4) - **òm barbù** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / 'om b&r'b[ue] /) inv. (in a fig. sense).

to beaver - v.i. - **travajé dur** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / tr&v&y'e d[ue]r /). It uses the aux. "avej". - **désse da fé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / d'èse d& f'è /). - **rusché** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / r[ue]sk'e /). It uses the aux. "avej".

because - conj. - **pèrchè** cng. (pr. / p&r'k'è /).

because of... - cng. loc. - **a càusa che...** cng. loc. (pr. / & c'èuz& ke... /). Also sp. "a càusa èd..." (pr. / & c'èuz& &d... /).

beccafico - s. - **lèscarin** n. m. (pr. / l&sc&r'i[ng] /) inv. - **caunaròla** n. f. (pr. / c&un&r'ol& /) plr. **caunaròle**. - **bèccafi** n. m. (pr. / bec&f'i /) inv. (zoo. - *Sylvia borin*).

béchamel - s. - **bèssamèl** n. f. (pr. / bes&m'æl /) used as inv., mainly at sng. (cooking).

to becharm - v.t. - **anciarmé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &n[ch]i&r'm'e /). - **ancanté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]c&nt'e /). - **anmasché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]m&sk'e /).

beck - s. - **segn** n. m. (pr. / s'ègn /) inv. Also sp. "sign" (pr. / s'i[gn] /) inv. - **gést** n. m. (pr. / j'est /) inv.

to beck - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **ciamé con un segn** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]i&m'e cu[ng] [ue][ng] s'ègn /) (poet.). - 2) - **fé segn** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'è s'ègn /) (poet.).

- to beckon - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **ciamé con un segn** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]j&m'e cu[ng] [ue][ng] s'æ[gn] /). - 2) - **fé segn** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e s'æ[gn] /).
- to becloud - v.t. - 1) - **an-nivolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]nivol'e /). - **scuri** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / sc[ue]r'i /). - 2) - **confonde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / cu[ng]f'unde /). (in a fig. sense).
- to become - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **dventé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / dvænt'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". Also sp. "**diventé**" (pr. / divænt'e/). - **vni** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / vni'i/). It uses the aux. "esse". - **fesse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / f'ese/). E.g. "**a l'è fesse scur** = it became dark". - 2) - **capité** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / c&pit'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **socéde** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / su[ch]ede /). It uses the aux. "esse". Also sp. "**sucedé**" (pr. / s[ue][ch]ede /). E.g. "**i sai nen cos a peul capité éd loli** = I don't know what can become of that". - 3) - **confesse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / cu[ng]f'ese/). E.g. "**sto stil as confa nen a ti** = this style does not become you". - **afesse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &f'ese/). - **conven-e** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / cu[ng]v'æ[ng]e /). It uses the aux. "esse". - 4) - **ste bin** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / st'e bi[ng] /) (suits, etc.). E.g. "**sto capél at està bin** = this hat becomes you".
- becoming - adj. - 1) - **convenient** adj. (pr. / cu[ng]veni'ænt /) ms. plr. *convenient*, fm. sng. *convenienta*, fm. plr. *conveniente*. - **aproprià** adj. (pr. / &prupri'æ /) Inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "**coste a son còse nen apropià pèr na pèrson-a conossua** = these are not becoming things to a known person". - **adat** adj. (pr. / &d'æt /) ms. plr. *adat*, fm. sng. *adata*, fm. plr. *adate*. - 2) - **grassios** adj. (pr. / gr&si'uz /) ms. plr. *grassios*, fm. sng. *grassiosa*, fm. plr. *grassiose*. - **ch'a sta bin** adj. loc. (pr. / c & st& bi[ng] /) inv. in gnd.. at plr. "**ch'a stan bin**". The vrb has to be conjugated.
- becomingness - s. - 1) - **elegansa grassiosa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / eleg&[ng]s& gr&si'uz& /) plr. *eleganse grassiose*. - 2) - **conveniensa** n. f. (pr. / cu[ng]veni'æ[ng]e /) plr. *conveniense*. - **apropriatèssa** n. f. (pr. / &prupri'æ& /) plr. *apropriatèsse*.
- bed - s. - 1) - **lét** n. m. (pr. / let /) inv. - **letéra** n. f. (pr. / let'er& /) plr. *letère*. - **giass** n. m. (pr. / ji'æs /) inv. (for animals) - E.g. "**mè lét a l'è un pòch curt, i peulo nen deurme bin** = my bed is a bit short, I cannot sleep well". E.g. "**a sta mira l' lét dèl fium as èstrenz** = at this point the bed of the river becomes narrow". E.g. "**un giass éd paja pèr un caval** = a straw bed for an horse". - 2) - **matarass** n. m. (pr. / mat&t'r'æs /) inv. E.g. "**matarass éd lan-a** = wool bed". - 3) - **base** n. f. (pr. / b'æze /) inv. - **fondament** n. m. (pr. / fund&m'ænt /) inv. E.g. "**le pianele a pògio an 's na base 'd sàbia** = the tiles lay on a bed of sand". - 4) - **màndola** n. f. - **prajet** n. m. - **preuss** n. m. E.g. "**na preuss éd fior** = a bed of flowers". - 5) - **banch** n. m. (mech. - of a machine tool). Note that the expr. "**go to bed**" is translated into "**va a deurme (go to sleep)**".
- to bed - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **pianté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pi&nt'e/). - **trapianté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / tr&pi&nt'e/). (vegetables - trees) (usually to bed out). E.g. "**a sta stagion it peule pianté sta salada** = in this season you can bed out this salad". - 2) - **fé 'l giass** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e l ji'æs/) (for an animal) (usually to bed down). constr. "**fé 'l giass a...**". It uses the aux. "**avéj**". - 3) - **piassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pi&s'e/). - **coloché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / coluk'e/). - **logé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / luj'e/). E.g. "**piassé le pianele an sla sàbia** = to bed tiles on the sand". - 4) - **buté a seuj** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e & s[oe]j /). - 5) - **buté a deurme** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e & d'[oe]rme /). - 6) - **butésse cogià** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / b[ue]t'ese cuji'æ /). (animals) - 7) - **stratifichésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / str&tifik'ese/) (geol.).
- to bedabble - v.t. - 1) - **bagné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&[gn]e /). - **schissé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / skis'e /) (in the meaning of "to wet"). - 2) - **sporché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / spurk'e /) (in the meaning of "to dirty").
- to bedaub - v.t. - 1) - **scarabocé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sc&r&bu[ch]e/). - **pituré da can** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / pit[ue]r'e d& c&[ng] /). - 2) - **buté tròpi ornament** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e tr'opi urn&m'ænt /).
- to bedazzle - v.t. - **sbaluché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sb&l[ue]k'e/).
- bedbug - s. - **cimes** n. f. (pr. / [ch]'imæz /) inv. Also sp. "**simes**" (pr. / s'imæz /). - **cimes dij lét** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / [ch]'imæz diy let /) inv. (zoo. - *Cimex lectularius*).
- bedchamber - s. - See bedroom.
- bedded - adj. and p. p. - **stratificà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / str&tific'æ/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **butà a seuj** adj. loc. (pr. / but'æ & s[oe]j/) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- bedder - n. - 1) - **chi a fà ij lét** sbst. loc. (pr. / ki & f& iy let/) inv. in gnd. at plr. **coj ch'a fan ij lét**. (hotels, hospitals, etc.). - 2) - **piantin da trapianté** n. m. (pr. / pi&nt'i[ng] d& tr&pi&nt'e/) inv. - 3) - **stansa da lét** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / st'æ[ng]s& d& let/) plr. **stanse da lét**.
- bedding - s. - **lingeria da lét** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / linjer'i& d& let/) plr. **lingerie da lét**.
- to bedeck - v.t. - **orné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / urn'e/). - **decoré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / decur'e/). - **archinché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rki[ng]k'e/).
- to bedevil - v.t. - 1) - **tormenté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / turmænt'e /). - 2) - **anmasché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]m&sk'e /). - **fé anvasé dal diav** vrbl. loc. trs. (pr. / f'e &[ng]v&z'e d&l di'æu /). - 3) - **guasté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / gu&st'e /). - **corompe** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / cur'umpe /).
- bedevilment - s. - 1) - **anvasament dal diav** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &[ng]v&z&m'ænt d&l di'æu /) inv. - 2) - **diavleri** n. m. (pr. / di&ul'eri /) inv. - **rabél dèl diav** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / r&b'el d&l di'æu /) plr. **rabéj dèl diav**. - 3) - **torment** n. m. (pr. / turm'ænt /) inv. - **tribulasson** n. f. (pr. / trib[ue]l&si'u[ng] /) inv.
- to bedew - v.t. - **bagné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&[ng]e /). - **seivé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sæiv'e /). - **rosiné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ruzin'e /).
- bedgown - s. - **camisa da neuit** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c&m'iz& d& n'oejit /) plr. **camise da neuit**.
- to bedizen - v.t. - **archinché (an manera) esagerà** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rki[ng]k'e &[ng]m&n'er& ez&jer'æ /).
- bedlam - 1) - **manicòmi** n. m. (pr. / m&nic'omi /) inv. (hospital). - 2) - **confusion** n. f. (pr. / cu[ng]f[ue]zi'u[ng] /) inv. - **rabél** n. m. (pr. / r&b'el/) plr. **rabéj**. - **bataclan** n. m. (pr. / b&t&cl'æ[ng] /) inv. - **pandemòni** n. m. (pr. / p&ndem'oni /) inv.
- bedlamite - n. - **mat** n. (pr. / m&t/) ms. plr. *mat*, fm. sng. *mata*, fm. plr. *mate*. - **pèrson-a da manicòmi** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p&r&s'u[ng] & d& m&nic'omi/) inv. in gnd., at plr. **pèrson-e da manicòmi**. (in a fig. sense).
- to bedraggle - v.t. - 1) - **ampaoté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mp&ut'e/). - **ancoirassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]cuir&s'e /). (in the sense of "to dirty"). - 2) - **mojé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / muy'e/). - **marsé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&rs'e/) (in the sense of "to wet").
- bedrail - s. - **sponda dèl lét** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / sp'und& d&l let /) at plr. **sponde dèl lét**.
- bedroom - s. - **stansa da lét** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / st'æ[ng]s& d& let /) plr. **stanse da lét**.
- bedside - s. - 1) - **sponda dèl lét** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / sp'und& d&l let /) at plr. **sponde dèl lét**. - 2) - **davzin al lét** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / d&uz'i[ng] &l let /) inv. This is an adv. loc. which can act as a sbst.
- bedsit - s. - monolocal n. m. (pr. / munuluc'æ /) plr. **monolocaj**.
- to bedsit - v.i. - **sté ant un monolocal** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / st'e &nt [ue][ng]munuluc'æ /) It uses the aux. "esse".
- bedsitter - s. - See bedsit.
- bedspace - s. - **pòst-lét** n. m. (pr. / p'ost-l'et /) inv. - **nùmer éd lét** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / n'ue[m]ær &d'et /) inv.
- bedspread - s. - **cuerta bela** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / cu'ært& b'el& ; c[ue]l'ært& b'el& /) plr. **cuerte bele**.
- bedtime - s. - **ora d'andé a deurme** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / 'ur& d&nd'e & d'[oe]rme /) plr. **ore d'andé a deurme**.

bee - s. - **avija** n. f. (pr. / &v'iy& /) plr. **avije**. (zoo.). Also sp. "avia" (pr. / &v'i& /).

beech - s. - **fò** n. m. (pr. / fo /) inv. (the tree) (bot. - *Fagus silvatica*).

beechen - adj. - **èd fò** adj. loc. (pr. / &d fo /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

beech-marten - s. - **foin** n. m. (pr. / fu'i[ng] /) inv. - Also in the fm. form **foin-a** (pr. / fu'i[ng]& /) plr. **foin-e**. (zoo. - *Martes foina*).

beechwood - s. - **fò** n. m. (pr. / fo /) inv. (the wood). - **bösch èd fò** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / bosc &d fo /) inv.

beef - n. - 1) - **manz** n. (pr. / m&[ng]z /) ms. plr. **manz**, fm. sng. **manza**, fm. plr. **manze**. - 2) - **beu da maslé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / b[œ] d& m&z'l'e /) inv.

beefeater - n. - **mangiador èd manz** sbst. loc. (pr. / m&nji&d'ur &d m&[ng]z /) ms. plr. **mangiador èd manz**, fm. sng. **mangiadora èd manz**, fm. plr. **mangiadore èd manz**. - tipo sangoign sbst. loc. (pr. / t'ipu s&[ng]gu'i[gn] /) inv. - guardian dla tor èd Londra sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / gu&rdi'&[ng] dl& tur &d l'undr& /) inv.

beefiness - s. - **vigor** n. m. (pr. / vig'ur /) inv. - **robustèssa** n. f. (pr. / rub[ue]st'&ss& /) plr. **robustèsse**.

beefsteak - s. - **bistech** n. m. (pr. / bist'æc /) inv.

beefly - adj. - 1) - **muscolù** adj. (pr. / m[ue]scul'ue /) ms. plr. **muscolù**, fm. sng. **muscolù**, fm. plr. **musclù**. - **musclé** adj. (pr. / m[ue]scl'e /) ms. plr. **musclé**, fm. sng. **musclera**, fm. plr. **musclere**. - **muscolos** adj. (pr. / m[ue]scul'uz /) ms. plr. **muscolos**, fm. sng. **muscolosa**, fm. plr. **muscolose**. - **robust** adj. (pr. / rub'ue]st /) ms. plr. **robust**, fm. sng. **robusta**, fm. plr. **robuste**. - 2) - **corpù** adj. (pr. / curp'ue] /) ms. plr. **corpù**, fm. sng. **corpù**, fm. plr. **corpùe**. - **pansarù** adj. (pr. / p&[ng]s&r'ue] /) ms. plr. **pansarù**, fm. sng. **pansarù**, fm. plr. **pansarùe**. - **bin piantà** adj. loc. (pr. / bi[ng] pi&nt'& /) Inv. in gnd and nr.

beehive - s. - **buss d'avie** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / b[ue]s d &v'ie /) inv. - **avié** n. m. (pr. / &vi'e /) inv. - **àrnia** n. f. (pr. / &rni& /) plr. **àrnie**.

beep - s. - 1) - **colp èd clacson** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / culp &d cl'&csu[ng] /) inv. (cars, etc.). - 2) - **sùbi** n. m. (pr. / s'ue]bi /) inv.

to beep - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **soné** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / sun'e /) (of a car's horn). It uses always the aux. "avej". - 2) - **subié** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / s[ue]bi'e /) It uses the aux. "avej".

beer - s. - **bira** n. f. (pr. / b'ir& /) plr. **bira**.

beery - adj. - 1) - **dla bira** adj. loc. (pr. / dl& b'ir& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **ch'a sà 'd bira** adj. loc. (pr. / c & s& d b'ir& /) inv. in gnd. at plr. **ch'a san èd bira**. - **ch'a spussa 'd bira** adj. loc. (pr. / c & sp'ue]s& d b'ir& /) inv. in gnd. at plr. **ch'a spusso èd bira**. - 3) - **cioch** adj. (pr. / [ch]i'uc /) ms. plr. **cioch**, fm. sng. **cioca**, fm. plr. **cioche**.

beet - s. - **biarava** n. f. (pr. / bi&r'&v& /) plr. **biarave**. (bot. - *Beta vulgaris*).

beetle - 1) - s. - 1) - **boja** n. f. (pr. / b'oy& /) plr. **boje**. - **coleòter** n. m. (pr. / cule'otær /) inv. - 2) - **boja panatera** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / b'oy& p&n&t'er& /) plr. **boje panatere**. - 3) - **massolèt** n. m. (pr. / m&sul'æt /) inv. (wooden hammer).

beetle - 2) - adj. - 1) - **sporgent** adj. (pr. / spurj'ænt /) ms. plr. **sporgent**, fm. sng. **sporgenta**, fm. plr. **sporgente**. - 2) - **plos** adj. (pr. / pl'uz /) ms. plr. **plos**, fm. sng. **plosa**, fm. plr. **plose**. - **pontù** adj. (pr. / punt'ue] /) ms. plr. **pontù**, fm. sng. **pontù**, fm. plr. **pontùe**. - **spinos** adj. (pr. / spin'uz /) ms. plr. **spinos**, fm. sng. **spinosa**, fm. plr. **spinose**.

to beetle - v.i. - 1) - **spörze** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / sp'orze /) - **strapiombé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / str&piumb'e /). - 2) - **zorsté** (mnassos) vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / zurst'e /). - **incombe** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / i[ng]c'umbe /). (Also in a fig. sense).

to befall - v.i. - **capité** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / c&pit'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **sucede** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / s[ue]ch'ede /). It uses the aux. "esse". Also sp. "socede" (pr. / su[ch]ede /).

to befit - v.t. - **confèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / cu[ng]f'esse /). (constr. "confèsse a ..."). - **afèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &f'ese/).

(constr. "afèsse a ..."). - **esse** adat vrb. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. /'ese &d't&t/). (constr. "esse adat a ...").

befitting - adj. - **convenient** adj. (pr. / cu[ng]veni'ænt /) ms. plr. **convenient**, fm. sng. **convenienta**, fm. plr. **conveniente**. - **adat** adj. (pr. / &d't&t /) ms. plr. **adat**, fm. sng. **adata**, fm. plr. **adate**. - **ùtil** adj. pr. / 'ue]til /) ms. plr. **ùtij**, fm. sng. **util**, fm. plr. **ùtij**.

to befool - v.t. - **an-nebié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]nebi'e /). - **anfosci** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]fusk'i /). - **anscuri** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]sc[ue]r'i /). - **pané** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p&n'e /).

to befool - v.t. - 1) - **angané** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]g&n'e /). - 2) - **sbefié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sbefi'e /). - **pijé 'd bala** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / piy'e d b'l&/).

before - 1) - adv. - **anans** adv. (pr. / &n'&[ng]s /). - **dé 'dnans** adv. loc. - **dnans** adv. (pr. / dn'&[ng]s /). - **davanti** adv. (pr. / d&v'&nti /). - **avanti** adv. (pr. / &v'&nti /). E.g. "butlo davanti a la fila = put it before the queue". - 2) - **prima** adv. (pr. / pr'im& /). E.g. "a venta félo 'l di prima = one must do it the day before". - **an passà** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] p&s'& /). E.g. "an passà i fasio parèj = before we did so".

before - 2) - prp. - **prima che** prp. loc. (pr. / pr'im& ke /). - **anans** prp. (pr. / &n'&[ng]s /). - **prima èd** - prp. loc. (pr. / pr'im& &d /). E.g. "un caporal a ven prima che un soldà = a corporal comes before a soldier".

before - 3) - cng. - 1) - **prima che** cng. loc. (pr. / pr'im& ke /). - **prima èd** cng. (pr. / pr'im& &d /). E.g. "falo prima che a sia tardi = do it before it is late". - 2) - **pitòst che** cng. loc. (pr. / pit'ost ke /). - **pitòst èd** cng. loc. (pr. / pit'ost &d /). E.g. "a vè a pé pitòst che paghe 'l bijet = he goes on foot before he would pay the ticket".

beforehand - adv. - **an anticip** adv. loc. (pr. / &n &ntii[ch]p /).

to befool - v.t. - **anflé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &nfl'e /). - **sporché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / spurk'e /).

to befriend - v.t. - **giuté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ji[ue]t'e /). - **assiste** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / &s'iste /). - **socore** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / suc'ure /).

to befringe - v.t. - **archinché con frange** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rki[ng]k'e cu[ng] fr'&nje /).

to beg - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **andé ciamand** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / &nd'e [ch]i&m'&nd/). - **ciamé la limòsna** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / [ch]i&m'e l& lim'ozn&/). It uses the aux. "avej". - **ciamé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / [ch]i&m'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". - 2) - **chistoné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / kistun'e/). (usually used for friars/nuns). It uses the aux. "avej". - 3) - **amploré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mplur'e/). - **supliché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s[ue]plik'e/). - **ciamé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]i&m'e /). - 3) - **pèrmètse èd...** vrb. loc. 2nd con. refl. (pr. / p&rm&tse &d/). - 4) - **presiésse èd...** vrb. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / pezi'esse &d/).

begad - excl. - **contacc** excl. (pr. / cunt'&[ch] /).

to beget - v.t. - 1) - **generé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / jener'e/). E.g. "chila a l'ha generà tre fieuj = she begot three sons". - **buté al mond** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. - 2) - **generé** vrb 1st con. trs. - **produve** vrb 2nd con. trs. - **causé** vrb 1st con. trs. (in a fig. sense).

begetter - n. - **generator** n. (pr. / jener&t'ur/) ms. plr. **generator**. fm. sng. **generatriss**, fm. plr. **generatriss**. - **genitor** n. (pr. / jenit'ur/) ms. plr. **genitor**. fm. sng. **genitriss**, fm. plr. **genitriss**. - **pare/mare** n. m./f. (pr. / p'&re / m'&re/) inv. in both cases.

beggar - n. - **almosnant** n. (pr. / &lmuzn'nt/) ms. plr. **almosnant**. fm. sng. **almosnanta**, fm. plr. **almosnante**. - **ciamant** n. (pr. / [ch]i&m'&nt/) ms. plr. **ciamant**. fm. sng. **ciamanta**, fm. plr. **ciamante**. - **chiston** n. ms. plr. **chiston**. fm. sng. **chiston-a**, fm. plr. **chiston-e**. (usually used for friars / nuns).

to beggar - v.t. - **ruiné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / r[ue]jin'e/). Also sp. "ruviné" (pr. / r[ue]win'e/), and also "roviné" (pr. / r[ue]win'e/). - **arduve an miséria** vrb. loc. 2nd con trs. (pr. / &rd'ue]we &[ng] miz'eri&/).

beggarly - adj. - **miserèivol** adj. (pr. / miser'æivul /) ms. plr. **miserèivoj**. fm. sng. **miserèivola**, fm. plr. **miserèivole**. - **pöver** adj. (pr.

/ p'ovær /) ms. plr. *pøver*. fm. sng. *pøvra*, fm. plr. *povre*. Note that the ms., in front of words starting by vowel, becomes "pòrv". E.g. "pøvr òm = poor man, beggarly man".

beggary - s. - *povertà* n. f. (pr. / puvært' & ; pow'ert' & /) inv. - *miséria* n. f. (pr. / miz'eri & /) plr. *misérie*. - *chistonagi* n. m. (pr. / kistun' & ji /) inv.

begging - s. - See beggary.

to begild - v.t. - *andoré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ndur'e /).

to begin - v.t. and v.i. - *ancaminé* vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / &[ng]c&min'e /). - *comensé* vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / cumæ[ng]s'e /).

beginner - s. - 1) - *inissiator* s. (pr. / inisi't&ur /) ms. plr. *inissiator*. fm. sng. *inissiatriss*, fm. plr. *inissiatriss*. - *promotor* s. (pr. / prumut'ur /) ms. plr. *promotor*. fm. sng. *promotriss*, fm. plr. *promotriss*. - 2) - *prinsipiant* s. (pr. / pri[ng]sipi' & nt /). ms. plr. *prinsipiant*. fm. sng. *prinsipianta*, fm. plr. *prinsipiante*. - *désbutant* s. (pr. / d&sb[ue]t' & nt /) ms. plr. *désbutant*. fm. sng. *désbutanta*, fm. plr. *désbutante*. - *novissi* s. (pr. / nuv'isi /) ms. plr. *novissi*. fm. sng. *novissia*, fm. plr. *novissie*.

beginning - s. - 1) - *prinsipi* n. m. (pr. / pri[ng]s'ipi /) inv. - *désbut* n. m. (pr. / d&sb[ue]t /) inv. Also sp. "debut" (pr. / d'eb[ue]t /). - 2) - *origin* n. f. (pr. / ur'iji[ng] /) inv.

to begird - v.t. - *circondé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / échjircund'e /). - *cinté* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]jint'e /).

begone - excl. - *và via!* excl. loc. (sng.) (pr. / v& v'i & /). - *andé via!* excl. loc. (plr.) (pr. / &nd'e v'i & /). - *föra dji pé!* excl. loc. (pr. / f'or& diy [ch]i' & p /).

begonia - s. - *begònia* n. f. (pr. / beg'oni & /) plr. *begònie* (bot - *Begonia*).

to begrime - v.i. - *anflé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]fl'e /). - *sporché* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / spurk'e /).

to begrudge - v.t. - 1) - *anvidié* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]vidi'e /). - 2) - *splorcé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / splur[ch]i'e /). - *splucigné* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / spl[ue]l[ch]i[ng]e /).

to beguile - v.t. - 1) - *ambrojé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mbroy'e /). - *angbiolé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]g&biul'e /). - 2) - *fé passé* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e p&s'e /). (time). - 3) - *ambabolé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mb&bul'e /). - *distræ* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / distr'æ /).

beguilement - s. - 1) - *angann* n. m. (pr. / &[ng]g' & n /) inv. - *tromparia* n. f. (pr. / trump'r'i & /) plr. *tromparie*. - 2) - *sedussion* n. f. (pr. / sed[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. - *anciarm* n. m. (pr. / &n[ch]i' & rm /) inv.

beguiler - n. - 1) - *anganador* n. (pr. / &[ng]g'n&d'ur /) ms. plr. *anganador*. fm. sng. *anganadora*, fm. plr. *anganadore*. - 2) - *anciarmeur* n. (pr. / &n[ch]i' & rm[oe]r /) ms. plr. *anciarmeur*. fm. sng. *anciarmeusa*, fm. plr. *anciarmeuse*. - *ancanteur* n. (pr. / &[ng]c&nt[oe]r /) ms. plr. *ancanteur*. fm. sng. *ancanteura*, fm. plr. *ancanteure*.

beguiling - adj. - 1) - *fàuss* adj. (pr. / f' & us /) ms. plr. *fàuss*. fm. sng. *fàussa*, fm. plr. *fàusse*. - *trompeur* adj. (pr. / trump[oe]r /) ms. plr. *trompeur*, fm. sng. *trompeura*, fm. plr. *trompeure*. - *busios* adj. (pr. / b[ue]zi'uz /) ms. plr. *busios*, fm. sng. *busiosa*, fm. plr. *busiose*. - 2) - *anciarmant* adj. (pr. / &n[ch]i' & rm' & nt /) ms. plr. *anciarmant*. fm. sng. *anciarmante*.

behalf (in --- / on ---) - sbst. loc. - 1) - *a favor éd...* sbst. loc. (pr. / f & v'ur & d... /) inv. - 2) - *pér cont éd...* sbst. loc. (pr. / p&r c'unt & d... /) inv.

to behave - v.i. - 1) - *comportésse* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / cumpurt'ese /). - 2) - *fonsioné* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / fu[ng]siun'e /). (mech.). It uses the aux. "avej".

behaviour - s. - 1) - *condòta* n. f. (pr. / cund'ot & /) plr. *condote*. - *comportamènt* n. m. (pr. / cumpurt' & m'ænt /) inv. - 2) - *fonsionamènt* n. m. (pr. / fu[ng]siun' & m'ænt /) inv. (mech.).

behavioural - adj. - *comportamental* adj. (pr. / cumpurt' & mænt' & l /) ms. plr. *comportamentaj*. fm. sng. *comportamentaj*, fm. plr. *comportamentaj*. (psyc.).

to behead - v.t. - *decapité* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / dec&pit'e /).

beheading - s. - *decapitasson* n. m. (pr. / dec&pit' & si'u[ng] /) inv.

behind - 1) - adv. - 1) - *daré* adv. (pr. / d&r'e /). - *da daré* adv. (pr. / d& d&r'e /). loc. - *andarera* adv. (pr. / &nd&r'er & /). E.g. "i l'avia un pòst andarera = I had a seat behind". - 2) - *an ritard* adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] rit' & rd /). E.g. "el treno a partrà an ritard = the train will depart behind". - 3) - *daré* adv. (pr. / d&r'e /). - *sota* adv. (pr. / s'ut & /). E.g. "gnun a sà còs a-i é daré = no one knows what there is behind". (in the sense of "hidden").

behind - 2) - prp. - 1) - *daré* prp. (pr. / d&r'e /). - 2) - *sota* prp. (pr. / s'ut & /). - 3) - *pi andaré* prp. (pr. / pi &nd&r'e /).

behind - 3) - s. - *daré* n. m. (pr. / d&r'e /) inv. (fam.). - *darera* n. m. (pr. / d&r'er & /). inv. (fam.). - *cul* n. m. (pr. / c[ue]l /) plr. *cuj*. (fam.).

to behold - v.t. - *vardé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / v&rd'e /). - *s-ciairé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s[ch]i' & ir'e /).

beholden - adj. - *obligà* adj. (pr. / ublig' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *arconossent* adj. (pr. / &rcunus'ænt /) ms. plr. *arconossent*. fm. sng. *arconossenta*, fm. plr. *arconossente*. - *an débit* adj. loc. (pr. / &[ng] d'ebit /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

beholder - s. - *osservator* n. (pr. / usærv't&ur /) ms. plr. *osservator*. fm. sng. *osservatriss*, fm. plr. *osservatriss*. - *spetator* n. (pr. / spet't&ur /) ms. plr. *spetator*. fm. sng. *spetatriss*, fm. plr. *spetatriss*.

behoof - s. - *interesse* n. m. (pr. / inter'ese /) inv. Also sp. "anteresse" (pr. / &nter'ese /). - *vantagi* n. m. (pr. / v&nt' & ji /) inv.

to behave - v.t. imp. - *esse necessari* vrbl. loc. int. imp. (pr. / 'ese ne[ch]es' & ri /). - *esse oportun* vrbl. loc. int. imp. (pr. / 'ese upurt'[ue]l[ng] /). - *essie da manca* vrbl. loc. int. imp. (pr. / 'esie d& m' & [ng]c & /). - *esse giust* vrbl. loc. int. imp. (pr. / 'ese ji'[ue]st /). - *esse méj* vrbl. loc. int. imp. (pr. / 'ese mey /). E.g. "a l'é mej ch'it gave toa vitura da li = it behaves you to put out the car from there".

being - 1) - s. - 1) - *esistenza* n. f. (pr. / ezist'æ[ng]s & /) plr. *esistence*. - 2) - *essensa* n. f. (pr. / es'æ[ng]s & /) plr. *essense*. - *prinsipi* n. m. (pr. / pri[ng]s'ipi /) inv. - *ent* n. m. (pr. / ænt /) inv. - 3) - *pèrson-a* n. f. (pr. / p&rs'u[ng] & /) plr. *pèrson-e*. - *creatura* n. f. (pr. / cre't[ue]r & /) plr. *creature*.

being - 2) - adj. - *present* adj. (pr. / prez'ænt /) often uses as inv. in gnd. and nr., otherwise ms. plr. *present*. fm. sng. *presenta*, fm. plr. *presente*.

to belabour - v.t. - 1) - *bastoné* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&stun'e /). - *piché* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pik'e /). - 2) - *assali* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &s & l'i /). (in a fig. sense) - 3) - *insiste* vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / i[ng]s'iste /). (constr. "insiste con..."). It uses the aux. "avej". - *féla longa* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'el & l'u[ng]g & /). (constr. "féla longa con..."). It uses the aux. "avej".

to belate - *fé tardé* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e t&rd'e /).

belated - adj. - 1) - *tardiss* adj. (pr. / t&rd'is /) ms. plr. *tardiss*. fm. sng. *tardissa*, fm. plr. *tardisse*. - *an ritard* adj. loc. (pr. / &[ng] rit' & rd /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - *superà* adj. (pr. / s[ue]per' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (ideas, etc.).

to belaud - v.t. - *laudé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / l&ud'e /) - *esalté* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ez<'e /).

to belay - v.t. - *assicuré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &sic[ue]r'e /) (alp. - nav.). - *grupé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / grup'e /) (alp. - nav.).

belch - s. - 1) - *rut* n. m. (pr. / r[ue]t /) inv. - 2) - *vòmit* n. m. (pr. / v'omit /) inv. - *vomitura* n. f. (pr. / vomit'[ue]r & /) plr. *vomitura*. - 3) - *erussion* n. f. (pr. / er[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. (volcans, etc.). - 4) - *s-ciòp* n. m. (pr. / s[ch]i'op /) inv. (fire arms, etc.).

to belch - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - *ruté* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / r[ue]t'e /) - *eruté* vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / er[ue]t'e /) It uses the aux. "avej". - 2) - *vomité* vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / vomit'e /) It uses the aux. "avej".

beldame - n. f. - 1) - *vejassa* n. f. (pr. / vey' & s & /) plr. *vejasse*. - 2) - *stria* n. f. (pr. / str'i & /) plr. *strie*. - *masca* n. f. (pr. / m' & sc & /) plr. *masche*.

belfried - adj. - *con cioché* adj. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] [ch]iuk'e /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

belfry - s. - **cioché** n. m. (pr. / [ch]ju'k'e /) inv.

to belie - v.t. - 1) - **stèrmé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / st'èrm'e /). - 2) - **dèsmentí** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / d'èzmènt'i /). - 3) - **delude** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / del'ue/ /).

belief - s. - 1) - **chèrdensa** n. f. (pr. / k'èrd'æ[ng]s& /) plr. **chèrdense**. - fé n. f. (pr. / fe /) inv. E.g. "*nòstra fé an giuta = our belief helps us*". - 2) - **crédit** n. m. (pr. / cr'edit /) inv. E.g. "*fin ch'it dise ste gavade it l'avràs gnun crédit = as long as you tell such nonsenses you will have no belief*". - 3) - fé n. f. (pr. / fe /) inv. - **fiusa** n. f. (pr. / fi'ue]z& /) plr. **fiuse**. E.g. "*i l'hai nen vaire fiusa an soe promesse = I haven't so much belief in his promises*". - 4) - **convinsion** n. f. (pr. / cu[ng]vi[ng]si'u[ng] /) inv. E.g. "*sòn a l'é giusta toa convinsion = this is just your belief*".

believable - adj. - **chèrdibil** adj. (pr. / k'èrd'ibil /) ms. plr. **chèrdibij**, fm. sng. **chèrdibil**, fm. plr. **chèrdibij**.

to believe - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **chèrde** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / k'èrde /) (constr. "*chèrde a ... ; chèrde an ...*"). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **avej fé** vrbl loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / &v'æy fe /) (constr. "*avej fé an ...*"). - 2) - **chèrde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / k'èrde /). - **supon-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / s[ue]p'u[ng]e /).

believer - n. - **chèrdent** n. and adj. (pr. / k'èrd'ænt /) ms. plr. **chèrdent**, fm. sng. **chèrdenta**, fm. plr. **chèrdente**. Also sp. "**credent**" (pr. / cred'ænt /).

believing - adj. - **chèrdent** adj. (pr. / k'èrd'ænt /) ms. plr. **chèrdent**, fm. sng. **chèrdenta**, fm. plr. **chèrdente**. Also sp. "**credent**" (pr. / cred'ænt /). - **fiusos** adj. (pr. / fi[ue]z'uz /) ms. plr. **fiusos**, fm. sng. **fiusosa**, fm. plr. **fiusose**.

to belittle - v.t. - **s-citi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / s[ch]it'i /). - **anciti** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &[nf][ch]it'i /). - **ampicini** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &mpi[ch]in'i /). - **fé cit** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fe [ch]it /).

bell - s. - 1) - **ciòca** n. f. (pr. / [ch]i'oc& /) plr. **ciòche**. - **ciochin** n. m. (pr. / [ch]ju'k'i[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **soneria** n. f. (pr. / suner'i& /) plr. **sonerie**. - 3) - **bram** n. m. (pr. / br&m /) (deer). - **uch** n. m. (pr. / [ue]c /).

to bell - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **buté la ciòca** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / b[ue]t'e l& [ch]i'oc& /). - **buté 'l ciochin** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / b[ue]t'e l [ch]ju'k'i[ng] /). - 2) - **formé a ciòca** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / furm'e & [ch]i'oc& /). - 3) - **bramé** vrb. 1st con. int. (pr. / br&m'e /) (deer, etc.). - **baolé** vrb. 1st con. int. (pr. / b&ul'e /) (dog, etc.).

belladonna - s. - **bela dona** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / b'el& d'on& /) inv. (noun of a type of plant) (bot. - *Atropa belladonna*).

bellicism - s. - **belicizm** n. m. (pr. / beli[ch]i'izm /) inv. - **militarizm** n. m. (pr. / milit&'izm /) inv.

bellicist - n. - **belicista** n. (pr. / beli[ch]i'st& /) ms. plr. **belicista**, fm. sng. **belicista**, fm. plr. **beliciste**. - **militarista** n. (pr. / milit&'ist& /) ms. plr. **militarista**, fm. sng. **militarista**, fm. plr. **militariste**.

bellicose - adj. - **batajeur** adj. (pr. / b&t&y[oe]r /) ms. plr. **batajeur**, fm. sng. **batajeura**, fm. plr. **batajeure**. - **belicos** adj. (pr. / belic'uz /) ms. plr. **belicos**, fm. sng. **belicosa**, fm. plr. **belicose**.

bellicosity - s. - **belicosità** n. f. (pr. / belicuzit' /) inv.

belligerency - s. - **beligeransa** n. f. (pr. / belijer'&[ng]s& /) plr. **beligeranse**.

belligent - n. and adj. - **beligerant** n. and adj. (pr. / belijer'&nt /) ms. plr. **beligerant**, fm. sng. **beligeranta**, fm. plr. **beligerante**.

bellman - s. - 1) - **crior** n. m. (pr. / cri'ur /) inv. - 2) - **bateur** n. m. (pr. / b&t'oe]r /) inv.

bellow - s. - 1) - **breugg** n. m. (pr. / br'oe] /) inv. (cows, etc.). - 2) - **bariment** n. m. (pr. / b&rim'ænt /) inv. (elephant, etc.). - 3) - **urlo** n. m. (pr. / 'ue]rlu /) inv. (shout). - 4) - **ciadél** n. m. (pr. / [ch]i&d'el /) plr. **ciadéj**. (noise).

to bellow - v.i. - 1) - **breugé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / br'oe]e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". Also sp. "**brogé**" (pr. / bru]e /). - **breuge** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / br'oe]je /). (cows, etc.). - 2) - **bari** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / b&r'i /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". (elephant, etc.). - 3) - **urlé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / [ue]rl'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **crijé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / cri]e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". (to shout).

bellows (s. plr. - 1) - **mantess** n. m. (pr. / m'&ntæs /) inv. (Also mus.) (st. for blowing). - 2) - **sofiet** n. m. (pr. / suffi'æt /) inv. (also phot.). - 3) - **polmon** n. m. plr. (pr. / pulm'u[ng] /) usually plr. (referred to both lungs) and anyway inv. (in a fig. sense).

belly - s. - 1) - **pansa** n. f. (pr. / p'&[ng]s& /) plr. **panse**. - **bèddra** n. f. (pr. / b'èddr& /) plr. **bèddre**. - 2) - **galuparia** n. f. (pr. / g&l[ue]p&r'i& /) plr. **galuparie**. (in a fig. sense).

to belly - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - fé pansa vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe p'&[ng]s& /) (walls, etc.). - 2) - **gonfié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / gu[ng]fi'e /) (e.g. sails with wind).

to bellyache - v.i. - **gnaulé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / gn'&ul'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **piorassé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / piur'&s'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **lamentéssé** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / l&mant'esse /).

to bellyflop - **dé na pansà** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e n& p&[ng]s'& /). It uses the aux. "**avej**".

bellyful - s. - 1) - **pansà** n. f. (pr. / p&[ng]s'& /) inv. - **pansada** n. f. (pr. / p&[ng]s'd& /) plr. **pansade**. - **pacia** n. f. (pr. / p&[ch]i' /) inv. - 2) - **tròpa ròba** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / tr'op& r'ob& /) plr. **tròpe ròbe**. - **n'esagerasion** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / n'ez&jer'&si'u[ng] /) inv. (in a fig. sense).

bellyhold - s. - **contenensa** n. f. (pr. / cunten'æ[ng]s& /) plr. **contenense**. - **capacità 'd càrich** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c&p&[ch]it'& d c'&ric /) inv.

to belong - v.i. - 1) - **aparten-e** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / &p&r't'æ[ng]e /) It uses the aux. "**esse**". E.g. "*ste tère a aparten-o al comun = these lands belong to the municipality*". - fé part vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe p'&rt /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - 2) - **sté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / st'e /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **avèj cà** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / &v'æy c'& /). - 3) - **avèj sò pòst** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / &v'æy s'o p'ost /). (fam.).

belongings - s. plr. - **còse 'd proprietà** n. f. plr. (pr. / c'oze d prupriet' /) only plr. - **còse pèrsonaj** n. f. plr. (pr. / c'oze p'sun'y /) only plr.

beloved - adj. and n. - **amà** adj. and n. (pr. / &m'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **car** adj. and n. (pr. / c&r /) ms. plr. **car**, fm. sng. **cara**, fm. plr. **care**.

below - 1) - prp. - 1) - **sota** prp. (pr. / s'ut& /). E.g. "*ancheuj la temperatura a l'é sota zero = today the temperature is below zero*". - 2) - **a val éd...** prp. loc. (pr. / & v&l' &d... /). E.g. "*Salbertran a l'é doi chilòmetro a val d'Oulx = Salbertran is two kilometers below Oulx*". - 3) - **inferior a...** prp. loc. (pr. / i[ng]færi'ur & /). E.g. "*un soldà a l'é inferior a un caporal = a soldier is below a corporal*". - 4) - **meno éd...** prp. loc. (pr. / m'enu' &d... /). - **manch éd...** prp. loc. (pr. / m&[ng]c' &d... /). E.g. "*ste pòche patate a son manch d'un chilo = these few potatoes are below a kilogram*".

below - 2) - adv. - 1) - **sota** adv. (pr. / s'ut& /). - **da sota** adv. loc. (pr. / d& s'ut& /). E.g. "*butlo da sota = put it below*". - **al pian da sota** adv. loc. (pr. / &l pi'&[ng] d& s'ut& /). - 2) - **pi an bass** adv. loc. (pr. / pi &[ng] b&s /). - 3) - **si giù** adv. loc. (pr. / si ji'ue] /). - **là giù** adv. loc. (pr. / l'& ji'ue] /). - 4) - **a val** adv. loc. (pr. / & v&l /). E.g. "*el càrich a l'è colegà a val = the load is connected below*". (electricity).

belt - s. - 1) - **sentura** n. f. (pr. / sænt'ue]r& /) plr. **senture**. - **corèja** n. f. (pr. / cur'æy& /) plr. **corèje**. - **sengia** n. f. (pr. / s'æn]i& /) plr. **senge**. - 2) - **sengion** n. m. (pr. / sænji'u[ng] /) inv. (large belt for transmission - mech.) - 2) - **fassa** n. f. (pr. / f'&s& /) plr. **fasse**. - **zòna** (pr. / z'on& /) plr. **zòne**. E.g. "*fa atension, a metà dla parete a-i è na fassa 'd roca friabil = pay attention, in the middle of the rocky face there is a belt of friable rocks*". - 3) - **circonvalassion** n. f. (pr. / [ch]jircu[ng]v&l&si'u[ng] /) inv. (road).

to belt - v.t. - 1) - **anlié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]li'e /). - **gropé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / grup'e /) (with a belt). - 2) - **buté le senture** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / b[ue]t'e le sænt'ue]re /)

(constr: *buté le senture a...*). - *sengé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *sæn'je* /). - 3) - *marche con na fassa* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *m&rk'e cu[ng] n& f&s&s /*) - 4) - *sengé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *sæn'je* /) (in the sense of to beat with a belt). - *bate con na sengia* vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *b'te cu[ng] n& s'ænji /*).

belted - adj. and p. p. - *con sentura* adj. loc. (pr. / *cu[ng] sænt'[ue]r& /*) inv. in gnd. and nr.

belting - s. - 1) - *material pèr senture* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *m&teri'&l p&r sænt'[ue]re /*) plr. *materij pèr senture*. - 2) - *senture* n. f. plr. (pr. / *sænt'[ue]re /*) only plr. as a collective noun. - 3) - *bôte* n. f. plr. (pr. / *b'ote /*) only plr. - *sentura* n. f. plr. (pr. / *sænt'[ue]r& /*) only plr. - *foëttà* n. f. plr. (pr. / *fu&tt'& /*) only plr.

to bemean - v.t. - *ampovri* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / *&mpuvr'i /*). - *anmiseri* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / *&[ng]mizer'i /*).

to bemire - v.t. - 1) - *ampauté* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&mp&ut'e /*). - *anflé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&[ng]fl'e /*). - 2) - *fé fonghé 'nt la pàuta* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *f'e fung'e nt l& p'&ut&/*).

to bemoan - v.t. - *pioré* vrb. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *piur'e /*) (used in trs. sense). - *lamenté* vrb. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *l&mænt'e /*) (used in trs. sense). - *argreté* vrb. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&rgret'e /*).

to bemuse - v.t. - *stupi* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / *st[ue]p'i /*). - *confonde* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *cu[ng]funde /*).

ben - 1) - s. - 1) - *ponta* n. f. (pr. / *p'unt& /*) plr. *ponte*. - *pich* n. m. (pr. / *pic /*) inv. - *montagna* n. f. (pr. / *munt'&[gn] & /*) plr. *montagne*. - 2) - *stansa interna* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / *st'&[ng]s& int'ærn & /*) plr. *stanse interne*.

ben - 2) - adv. and prp. - *drinta* adv. and prp. (pr. / *dr'int& /*).

ben - 3) - adj. - *intern* adj. (pr. / *int'ærn /*) ms. plr. *intern*, fm. sng. *interna*, fm. plr. *interne*.

bench - s. - 1) - *banca* n. f. (pr. / *b'&[ng]c& /*) plr. *banche*. - *sedil* n. m. (pr. / *sed'il /*) plr. *sedij*. - 2) - *banch* n. m. (pr. / *b&[ng]c /*) inv. - 3) - *segg* n. m. (pr. / *sej /*) inv. Also sp. "*segi*" (pr. / *s'eji /*). - 4) - *trassa* n. f. (pr. / *tr'&s& /*) plr. *trasse*. (of the ground). - *àrgin* n. m. (pr. / *&rgij[ng] /*) inv.

to bench - v.t. - 1) - *buté le banche* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / *b[ue]t'e le b'&[ng]ke /*) (constr. "*buté le banche a / an...*"). It uses the aux. "*avéj*". - 2) - *buté an banchin-a* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *b[ue]t'e &[ng] b&[ng]k'i[ng] & /*). - *lassé an banchin-a* (pr. / *l&s'e &[ng] b&[ng]k'i[ng] & /*). (sport).

bend - s. - 1) - *curva* n. f. (pr. / *c[ue]rv&/*) plr. *curve*. - *curvadura* n. f. (pr. / *c[ue]rv&d[ue]r&/*) plr. *curve*. - *piegadura* n. f. (pr. / *pieg&d[ue]r&/*) plr. *piegadura*. - *ansa* n. f. (pr. / *'&[ng]s& /*) plr. *anse*. - 2) - *piegament* n. m. (pr. / *pieg&m'ænt /*) inv. - *flession* n. f. (pr. / *flesi'u[ng] /*) inv. - 3) - *banda* n. f. (pr. / *b'&nd&/*) plr. *bande*. - *sbara* n. f. (pr. / *zb'&r&/*) plr. *sbare*. (heraldry).

to bend - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - *curvé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *c[ue]rv'e /*). - *pieghé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *pieg'e /*). - *siré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *sir'e /*). - 2) - *adressé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&dres'e /*). - *indirissé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *indiris'e /*). - 3) - *tende* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / *t'ænde /*). (bow). - 4) - *curvésse* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / *c[ue]rv'ese /*). - *pieghesse* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / *piegese /*). - 5) - *svolté* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / *svult'e /*). It uses the aux. "*avéj*".

bended - adj. - *piegà* adj. (pr. / *pieg'& /*) inv. in gnd. and nr. See also the voice "*bent*".

bender - 1) - n. - *piegator* n. (pr. / *pieg&t'ur /*) ms. plr. *piegator*, fm. sng. *piegatriss*, fm. plr. *piegatriss*. (person).

bender - 2) - s. - *plieus* n. f. (pr. / *pli'oez /*) inv. - *piegatriss* n. f. (pr. / *pieg&tr'is /*) inv. (machine).

beneath - 1) - adv. - *sota* adv. (pr. / *sut& /*).

beneath - 2) - prp. - *sota a...* prp. loc. (pr. / *sut& &... /*).

Benedict - n. m. - *Benedét* n. m. (pr. / *bened'et /*) only sng. (noun of person) in case of need inv. at plr. Possible fm. sng. *Benedeta*, fm. plr. *Benedete*.

Benedictine - n. and adj. - *benedetin* n. and adj. (pr. / *benedet'i[ng] /*) ms. plr. *benedetin*, fm. sng. *benedetin-a*, fm. plr. *benedetin-e*. Also sp. "*beneditin*" (pr. / *benedit'i[ng] /*).

benediction - s. - *benedission* n. f. (pr. / *benedisi'u[ng] /*) inv.

benedictory - adj. - *éd benedission* adj. loc. (pr. / *&d benedisi'u[ng] /*) inv. in gnd. and nr.

benefaction - s. - *beneficensa* n. f. (pr. / *benefièch*æ[ng]s& /*) plr. *beneficense*.

benefactor - n. m. - *benefator* n. m. (pr. / *benef&t'ur /*) inv. For fm. see "*benefactress*".

benefactress - n. f. - *benefatriss* n. m. (pr. / *benef&tr'is /*) inv. For ms. see "*benefactor*".

benefic - adj. - *benéfich* adj. (pr. / *ben'efic /*) ms. plr. *benéfich*, fm. sng. *benéfica*, fm. plr. *benéfiche*.

benefice - s. - *benefissi* n. m. (pr. / *benef'isi /*) inv.

beneficed - adj. - *con un benefissi eclesiastich* adj. loc. (pr. / *cu[ng] [ue][ng] benefissi eclesi&stic /*) inv. in gnd- and nr.

beneficence - s. - *beneficensa* n. f. (pr. / *benefi[ch]æ[ng]s& /*) plr. *beneficense*.

beneficent - adj. - 1) - *benéfich* adj. (pr. / *ben'efic /*) ms. plr. *benéfich*, fm. sng. *benéfica*, fm. plr. *benéfiche*. - 2) - *caritatévol* adj. (pr. / *c&rit&t'evul /*) ms. plr. *caritatévoj*, fm. sng. *caritatévola*, fm. plr. *caritatévole*.

beneficial - adj. - *ch'a dà benefissi* adj. loc. (pr. / *c & d& benef'isi /*) inv. in gnd., at plr. *ch'a dan benefisi* (the vrb has to be conjugated). - 2) - *ch'a l'ha l'usufrut* adj. loc. (pr. / *c & l & l [ue][ue]fr[ue]t /*) inv. in gnd., at plr. *ch'a dan benefisi* (the vrb has to be conjugated).

beneficiary - n. - 1) - *benefissari* n. and adj. (pr. / *benefisi'&ri /*) ms. plr. *benefissari*, fm. sng. *benefissaria*, fm. plr. *benefissarie*. - *benefissal* n. and adj. (pr. / *benefisi'&l /*) ms. plr. *benefissaj*, fm. sng. *benefissial*, fm. plr. *benefissij*. - 2) - *pèrson-a benefissia* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / *p&rsu[ng] & benefisi'& /*) plr. *pèrson-e benefissia*.

benefit - s. - 1) - *benefissi* n. m. (pr. / *benef'isi /*) inv. - *vantagi* n. m. (pr. / *v&nt'&ji /*) inv. - 2) - *assègn* n. m. (pr. / *&s'æ[ng] /*) inv. - *indenità* n. f. (pr. / *indenit'& /*) inv. (money).

to benefit - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - *benéfiché* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *benefik'e /*). - *fé 'd bin* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / *f'e d bi[ng] /*). constr. "*fé 'd bin a...*". It uses the aux. "*avéj*". - *fé bin* vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / *f'e d bi[ng] /*). constr. "*fé bin a...*". It uses the aux. "*avéj*". - 2) *benefissié* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / *benefisi'e /*). It uses the aux. "*avéj*". - *gòde* vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / *g'ode /*). It uses the aux. "*avéj*".

benevolence - s. - 1) - *benevolensa* n. f. (pr. / *benevul'æ[ng]s&/*) plr. *benevolanse*. - *grinor* n. m. (pr. / *grin'ur /*) inv. (abstract nouns). - 2) - *regal* n. m. (pr. / *reg'l /*) plr. *regaj*. - *at benévol* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / *&t ben'evul /*) plr. *at benévoj*. (concrete expr. of benevolence).

benevolent - adj. - 1) - *benévol* adj. (pr. / *ben'æivul /*) ms. plr. *benévoj*, fm. sng. *benévola*, fm. plr. *benévole*. Also sp. "*benévol*". - 2) - *benéfich* adj. (pr. / *ben'efic /*) ms. plr. *benéfich*, fm. sng. *benéfica*, fm. plr. *benéfiche*.

to benight - v.t. - *oscuré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *usc[ue]r'e /*). - *anlupé ant l'èscur* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&[ng][ue]p'e &nt l'æsc[ue]r /*). (in a fig. sense). - *anlupé ant l'ignoransa* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / *&[ng][ue]p'e &nt l'i[gn]ur'&[ng]s& /*). (in a fig. sense). - *stenebré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / *stenebr'e /*) (in a fig. sense).

benighted - adj. - 1) - *sorprèis da le scur* adj. loc. (pr. / *surpr'æiz d& l'æsc[ue]r /*) ms. plr. *sorprèis da lè scur*, fm. sng. *sorprèisa da lè scur*, fm. plr. *sorprèise da lè scur*. - 2) - *oscurà* adj. and p. p. (pr. / *usc[ue]r'& /*) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *stenebrà* adj. and p. p. (pr. / *stenebr'& /*) inv. in gnd. and nr. (in a fig. sense).

benign - adj. - 1) - *benign* adj. (pr. / *ben'i[gn] /*) ms. plr. *benign*, fm. sng. *benigna*, fm. plr. *benigne*. - *benévol* adj. (pr. / *ben'æivul /*) ms. plr. *benévoj*, fm. sng. *benévola*, fm. plr. *benévole*. Also sp. "*benévol*" (pr. / *ben'evul /*). - 2) - *favorévol* adj. (pr. / *f&ur'æivul /*) ms. plr. *favorévoj*, fm. sng. *favorévola*, fm. plr. *favorévole*.

benignancy - s. - *benignità* n. f. (pr. / *beni[gn]it'& /*) inv.

benignant - adj. 1) - *benign* adj. (pr. / *ben'i[gn] /*) ms. plr. *benign*, fm. sng. *benigna*, fm. plr. *benigne*. - *benévol* adj. (pr. / *ben'æivul*

/) ms. plr. *benèivoj*, fm. sng. *benèivola*, fm. plr. *benèivole*. Also sp. "*benevol*" (pr. /ben'evul /).

benignity - s. - 1) - *benignità* n. f. (pr. /beni[gn]it'&/) inv. - 2) - *at benèivol* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &t ben'ævul /) plr. *at benèivoj*. - *piasi* n. m. (pr. / pi&z'i /) inv.

benison - s. - *benedission* n. f. (pr. / benedisi'u[ng] /) inv. See also the term "*benediction*".

Benjamin - n. m. - *Beniamin* n. m. (pr. / beni&m'i[ng] /) only sng. (noun of person), In case of need inv. at plr.

bennet - s. - 1) - *erba benedia* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / 'ærb& bened'i& /) plr. (if any) *erbe benedie* (bot. - *Genum urbanum*). - *garofularia* n. f. (pr. / g&ruf[ue]l'&ri& /) plr. (if any) *garofularie* (bot. - *Genum urbanum*). - 2) - *cicuta* n. f. (pr. / [ch]ic'uej& /) plr (if any) *cicute* (bot. - *Conium maculatum*). - *erba sùva* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / 'ærb& s'[ue] &/) plr. (if any) *erbe sùa* (bot. - *Conium maculatum*). - 3) - *valerian-a* n. f. (pr. / v&leri'&[ng] &/) plr. (if any) *valerian-e* (bot. - *Valeriana officinalis*).

bent - 1) - adj. and p. p. - 1) - *curvà* adj. and p. p. (pr. / c[ue]rv'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - *propens* adj. (pr. / prup'æ[ng]s /) ms. plr. *propens*, fm. sng. *propensa*, fm. plr. *propense*. - *bin dispòst* adj. loc. (pr. / bi[ng]disp'ost /) ms. plr. *bin dispòst*, fm. sng. *bin dispòsta*, fm. plr. *bin dispòste*. - 3) - *dirèt* adj. (pr. / dir'et /) ms. plr. *dirèt*, fm. sng. *dirèta*, fm. plr. *dirète*. (direction). - 4) - *disonést* adj. (pr. / disun'est /) ms. plr. *disonest*, fm. sng. *disonesta*, fm. plr. *disoneste*. - 5) - *mat* adj. (pr. / m&t /) ms. plr. *mat*, fm. sng. *mata*, fm. plr. *mate*.

bent - 2) - s. - *tendensa* n. f. (pr. / tænd'æ[ng]s &/) plr. *tendense*. - *inclinasson* n. f. (pr. / i[ng]clin&si'u[ng] /) inv.

bent - 3) - s. - 1) - *lionza* n. f. (pr. / li'u[ng]z& /) plr. (if any) *lionze*. (bot. - *Agrostis various types*). - 2) - *erba panà* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / 'ærb& p&n'& /) plr. (if any) *erbe panà*. (bot. - *Cynosurus cristatus*).

to benumb - v.t. - *anreidi* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]ræid'i /). - *antèrpi* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &nt'ærp'i /). - *pèrnisé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p'ærniz'e /) (this one due to cold).

benzene - s. - *benzene* n. m. (pr. / bæ[ng]z'ene /) inv. (chem.).

benzine - s. - *benzin-a* n. f. (pr. / bæ[ng]z'i[ng] &/) plr. *benzin-e*.

benzoate - s. - *benzoat* n. m. (pr. / bæ[ng]zu'&t /) inv. (chem.).

benzoic - adj. - *benzòich* adj. (pr. / bæ[ng]z'oic /) ms. plr. *benzòich*, fm. sng. *benzòica*, fm. plr. *benzòiche*. (chem.).

benzole - s. - *benzeul* n. m. (pr. / bæ[ng]z'oej /) plr. (if any) *benzeuj*. (chem.).

to bequeath - v.t. - 1) - *lassé an eredità* vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / l&s'e &[ng] eredit' &/). - *leghé* vrb. 1st con. trs. (pr. / leg'e /). (leg.). - 2) - *tramandé* vrb. 1st con. trs. (pr. / tr&m&nd'e /).

bequeather - n. - *testant* n. (pr. / test'ænt /) ms. plr. *testant*, fm. sng. *testanta*, fm. plr. *testante*. (leg.).

bequest - s. - *lassita* n. f. (pr. / l'æsit &/) plr. *lassite*. (leg.). - *legà testamentari* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / leg'æ test&mænt'æri /) inv.

berberry - s. - *uva spinètta* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / [ue]w& spin'ætt' &/) plr. (if any) *uve spinètta*. (bot. - *Berberis vulgaris*).

to bereave - v.t. - *gavé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / g&v'e /). - *privé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / priv'e /).

bereavement - s. - 1) - *privasson* n. f. (pr. / priv&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - *pèrdita* n. f. (pr. / p'ærdit &/) plr. *pèrdite*. (e.g. referred to persons).

bereft - adj. - *mancant* adj. (pr. / m&[ng]c'ænt /) ms. plr. *mancant*, fm. sng. *mancanta*, fm. plr. *mancante*. - *sprovist* adj. (pr. / spru'w'ist /) ms. plr. *sprovist*, fm. sng. *sprovista*, fm. plr. *sproviste*. - *privà* adj. (pr. / priv'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

beret - s. - 1) - *basch* n. m. (pr. / b'æsc /) inv. - *bonet* n. m. (pr. / bun'æt /) inv. - *porilo* n. m. (pr. / pur'ilu /) inv. - 2) - *trequare* n. m. (pr. / træ[qu]r'e /) inv. (priests).

berg - s. - 1) - *montagna 'd giassa* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / munt'&[gn] & d ji'&s& /) plr. *montagne 'd giassa*. - 2) - *mont* n. m. (pr. / munt /) inv.

bergamot - s. - 1) - *bergamòt* n. m. (pr. / bærg&m'ot /) inv. (bot. - *Citrus bergamina*) - 2) - *bergamòt* n. m. (pr. / bærg&m'ot /) inv. (bot. *Pyrus bergamotta*).

to berhyme - v.t. - *buté an vers* vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e &[ng] værs /). - *buté an rima* vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e &[ng] r'im& /).

to berime - v.t. - See to berhyme.

berk - n. - *stùpid* n. (pr. / st'[ue]pid /) ms. plr. *stupid*, fm. sng. *stúpida*, fm. plr. *stúpide*. - *folaton* n. (pr. / ful&t'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *folaton*, fm. sng. *folaton-a*, fm. plr. *folaton-e*.

berkelium - s. - *berchélio* n. m. (pr. / bærk'eliò /) only sng. (chem. element) in case of need inv.

Berlin - n. f. - *Berlin* n. f. (pr. / bærl'i[ng] /) only sng. (noun of city) in case of need inv.

berline - s. - 1) - *bèrlin-a* n. f. (pr. / bærl'i[ng] &/) plr. *berlin-e*. (carriage). - 2) - *vitura* n. f. (pr. / vit'[ue]r &/) plr. *viture*. (car).

Berliner - adj. and n. - *berlinèis* adj. and n. (pr. / bærlin'æiz /) ms. plr. *berlinèis*, fm. sng. *berlineisa*, fm. plr. *berlineise*.

Bern - n. f. - *Berna* n. f. (pr. / b'ærn &/) only sng. (noun of city) in case of need plr. *Berne*.

Bernard - n. m. *Bernard* n. f. (pr. / bærn'ærd /) only sng. (noun of person) in case of need inv.

Bernese - adj. and n. - *berneis* adj. and n. (pr. / bærn'æiz /) ms. plr. *berneis*, fm. sng. *berneisa*, fm. plr. *berneise*.

berried - adj. - *con le gale* adj. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] le g'æle /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *con le còcole* adj. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] le c'ocule /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

berry - s. - 1) - *gala* n. f. (pr. / g'æla &/) plr. *gale*. - *còcola* n. f. (pr. / c'ocul &/) plr. *còcole*. - *pomin* n. m. (pr. / pum'i[ng] /) inv. - 2) - *gran-a* n. f. (pr. / gr'æ[ng] &/) plr. *gran-e*. - *asinel* n. m. (pr. / &zin'el /) plr. *asinej*. (grapes). - 3) - *euv* n. m. (pr. / [oe]u /) inv. (fish).

to berry - v.i. - *pruève gale* vrb. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / prud'[ue]w'e g'æle /). - *cheuje gale* vrb. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / k'[oe]ye g'æle /).

berserk - 1) - adj. - 1) - *violent* adj. (pr. / viul'ænt /) ms. plr. *violent*, fm. sng. *violenta*, fm. plr. *violente*. - *frenètich* adj. (pr. / fren'etic /) ms. plr. *frenètich*, fm. sng. *frenètica*, fm. plr. *frenètiche*. - 2) - *mat* adj. (pr. / m&t /) ms. plr. *mat*, fm. sng. *mata*, fm. plr. *mate*. - *furios* adj. (pr. / f[ue]ri'uz /) ms. plr. *furios*, fm. sng. *furiosa*, fm. plr. *furiose*.

berserk - 2) - n. - *combatent ancagnì* sbst. loc. (pr. / cumbat'ænt &[ng]c&[gn]i' /) ms. plr. *combatent ancagnì*, fm. sng. *combatenta ancagnia*, fm. plr. *combatente ancagnie*. (in a fig. sense).

berserk - 3) - n. m. - *guerié furios* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / guæri'e f[ue]ri'uz /) inv. (legendary).

berth - s. - 1) - *cocètta* n. f. (pr. / cu[ch]i'tt &/) plr. *cocètte*. (ships, trains, etc.). - *cocia* n. f. (pr. / c'uc[hi] &/) plr. *cocce*. - 2) - *ancoragi* n. m. (pr. / &[ng]cur'æji /) inv. (ships, boats, and in a fig. sense). - *mojagi* n. m. (pr. / muj'æji /) inv. - 3) - *impiegh* n. m. (pr. / impi'eg /) inv. (in a fig. sense).

to berth - v.t. - 1) - *ancoré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]cur'e /). Also sp. "*ancré*" (pr. / &[ng]cr'e /). - 2) - *assegné na cocètta* vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &se[gn]e n& cu[ch]i'tt &/) constr. "*assegné na cocètta a ...*" (passengers).

beryl - s. - *beril* n. m. (pr. / ber'il /) plr. (if any) *berij*. (min.).

beryllium - s. - *berilio* n. m. (pr. / ber'iliò /) only sng. (chem. element) in case of need inv.

to berseech - v.t. - 1) - *amploré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mplur'e /). - *supliché* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s[ue]plik'e /). - 2) - *solecité* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sule[ch]it'e /). - *ampressé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mpres'e /). - *ciamé* con insinstensa vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]i&m'e cu[ng] i[ng]sist'æ[ng]s &/).

berseecher - n. - *suplicant* n. (pr. / s[ue]plic'ænt /) ms. plr. *suplicant*, fm. sng. *suplicanta*, fm. plr. *suplicante*.

berseeching - 1) - adj. - *amplorant* (pr. / &mplur'ænt /) ms. plr. *amplurant*, fm. sng. *ampluranta*, fm. plr. *amplurante*. - *suplichéivol* adj. (pr. / s[ue]plik'æivol /) ms. plr. *suplichéivoj*, fm. sng. *suplichéivola*, fm. plr. *suplichéivole*.

berseeching - 2) - s. - *suplica* n. f. (pr. / s'[ue]plic'æ /) plr. *supliche*.

to berseem - v.t. - *confesse* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / cu[ng]f'esse /). - *afesse* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / f'esse /).

berseeming - **convenient** adj. (pr. / cu[ng]veni'ant /) ms. plr. *convenient*, fm. sng. *conveniente*, fm. plr. *conveniente*. - **oportun** adj. (pr. / upurt[ue][ng] /) ms. plr. *oportun*, fm. sng. *oportun-a*, fm. plr. *oportun-e*. - **sodisfasent** adj. (pr. / sudisf&Z'ant /) ms. plr. *sodisfasent*, fm. sng. *sodisfasenta*, fm. plr. *sodisfasente*. - **adat** adj. (pr. / &d't&t /) ms. plr. *adat*, fm. sng. *adata*, fm. plr. *adate*.

to beset - v.t. - 1) - **spataré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sp&t&r'e /). - **sbardlé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sb&rdl'e /). - **pontegé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / puntej'e /). - 2) - **assali** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &s&l'i /). - **ataché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &t&k'e /). - **assedié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &sed'i'e /). - 3) - **ocupé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / uc[ue]p'e /). - **ambarassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mb&r&s'e /). - **ambrojé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mbroy'e /).

besetment - s. - 1) - (**l'**) **esse circondà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / l'esse [ch]ircund' & /) inv. - 2) - (**èl**) **circondé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &l [ch]ircund'e /) inv. - 3) - **assedi** n. m. (pr. / &s'edi /) inv. - 4) - **fastidi** n. m. (pr. / f&st'idi /) inv. - 5) - **vissi anreisà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / v'si &[ng]ræiz' & /) inv.

to beshrew - v.t. - **maledi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / m&led'i /).

beside - 1) - prp. - 1) - **davzin a ...** prp. loc. (pr. / d&uzi[ng] & /). - **da fianch a ...** prp. loc. (pr. / d& fi'&[ng]c & /). E.g. "**a l'é si da fianch a mi** = she is here beside mi". - 2) - **an confront a ...** prp. loc. E.g. "**sòn a l'é gnente an confront a lòn ch'i dovoma 'ncora fé** = this is nothing besides what we have still to do".

beside - 2) - adv. - See besides - 2).

besides - 1) - prp. - 1) - **oltra** prp. (pr. / 'ultr' & /). E.g. "**a-i era gnun oltra a mi** = there was nobody besides me". - **an pi** prp. loc. (pr. / &[ng] p'i /). - 2) - **a part ...** prp. loc. (pr. / & p'art /) E.g. "**a part lòn, l'has-to quaiçòs d'autr** ? = besides that one, have you something else ?".

besides - 2) - adv. - **an pi** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] p'i /). - **dòp tut** adv. loc. (pr. / d'op t[ue]t /). - **pèr gionta** adv. loc. (pr. / p&r ji'unt' & /). E.g. "**am serv nen, pèr gionta a fonsion-a nen** = I don't need it, besides it doesn't work".

to besiege - v.t. - 1) - **assedié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &sed'i'e /). (mil.). - 2) - **tormenté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / turmænt'e /) (in a fig. sense). - **assijé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &siy'e /).

besiegement - s. - **assedi** n. m. (pr. / &s'edi /) inv. Also in a fig. sense.

besieger - s. - **assediant** - n. m. (pr. / &sed'i'nt /) inv.

to besmear - v.t. - 1) - **ampiastré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mpi&str'e /). - 2) - **anflé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]fl'e /). - **sporché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / spurk'e /).

besom - s. - **ramassa** n. f. (pr. / r&m'&s& /) plr. *ramasse*.

to besom - v.t. - **ramassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / r&m&s'e & /).

to besot - v.t. - 1) - **fé vni beté** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fe vni' bet'e /). - **fe vni stùpid** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fe vni' st[ue]pid /). - 2) - **esalté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ez<'e /).

besotted - adj. and p. p. - 1) - **anebeti** adj. (pr. / &nebet'i /) ms. plr. *anebeti*, fm. sng. *anebetia*, fm. plr. *anebetie*. - **anstupidi** adj. (pr. / &[ng]st[ue]pid'i /) ms. plr. *anstupidi*, fm. sng. *anstupidia*, fm. plr. *anstupidie*. - 2) - **esaltà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / ez<' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to bespatter - v.t. - 1) - **ampauté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mp&ut'e /). - 2) - **quaté d'ofèise** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / [qu]&t'e d ufæize /). - 3) - **anfamé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]f&m'e /). - **dzonoré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / dzonur'e /). - **screditè** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / scredit'e /).

to bespeak - v.t. - 1) - **prenoté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / prenute /). - 2) - **indiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / indik'e /). - **esse indissi** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int (pr. / 'esse ind'isi /) constr "**esse indissi èd...**". - 3) - **fé supon-e** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fe s[ue]p'u[ng]e /). - **prométte** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / prum'tte /). E.g. "**cole nivole a prométto pieuva** = those clouds bespeak rain". (in a fig. sense).

to besprinkle - v.t. - **sbrincé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sbrin[ch]e /). - **rosiné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ruzin'e /).

best - 1) - rel. sup. adj. - (**èl**) **pi bon** rel. sup. adj. (pr. / &l pi bu[ng] /) ms. plr. *ij pi bon*, fm. sng. *la pi bon-a*, fm. plr. *le pi bon-e*.

E.g. "**la pi bon-a vitura an sèl mèrcà** = the best car on the market". - (**èl**) **pi brav** rel. sup. adj. (pr. / &l pi br'&u /) ms. plr. *ij pi brav*, fm. sng. *la pi brava*, fm. plr. *le pi brave*. E.g. "**èl pi brav student dla scola** = the best student of the school". - (**èl**) **méj** rel. sup. adj. (pr. / &l mey /) ms. plr. *ij méj*, fm. sng. *la méj*, fm. plr. *le méj*. E.g. "**la méj manera 'd félo** = the best way of doing it".

best - 2) - s. - (**èl**) **méj** sbst. loc. ms. E.g. "**fa 'l méj ch'it peule** = to the best you can ; do your best".

best - 3) - adv. - 1) - **mej** adv. (pr. / &l mey /). - 2) - **pì che tut** adv. loc. (pr. / pi ke t[ue]t /) note that the expr. has an adv. value, but the adj. has to be inflected. So : ms. plr. *pi che tuti*, fm. sng. *pi che tuta*, fm. plr. *pi che tute*.

to best - v.t. - **spontéla** prs. prn + vrb 1st con. trs. (the expr. is int.) (pr. / spunt'el' & /) constr "**spontéla con...** ; **spontéla su...**". It uses the aux. "**avéj**".

bestial - adj. - 1) - **bestial** adj. (pr. / besti' &l /) ms. plr. *bestiaj*, fm. sng. *bestial*, fm. plr. *bestiaj*. - **crudél** adj. (pr. / cr[ue]d'el /) ms. plr. *crudej*, fm. sng. *crudél*, fm. plr. *crudej*. - 2) - **scaros** adj. (pr. / sc&r'uz /) ms. plr. *scaros*, fm. sng. *scarosa*, fm. plr. *scarose*. - **salop** adj. (pr. / s&l'op /) ms. plr. *salop*, fm. sng. *salopa*, fm. plr. *salope*.

bestiality - s. - 1) - **bestialità** n. f. (pr. / besti'lit' & /) inv. - **crudeltà** n. f. (pr. / cr[ue]delt' & /) inv. - 2) - **scarosità** n. f. (pr. / sc&ruzit' & /) inv. - **saloparia** n. f. (pr. / salup&ri' & /) plr. *saloparie*.

to bestialize - v.t. - **ambruti** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &mbr[ue]t'i /). - **rende bestial** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / r'ænde besti' &l /).

bestiary - s. - **bestiari** n. m. (pr. / besti'ari /) inv.

to bestir - v.t. - **agité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &jit'e /). - **socrolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sucru'l'e /) (also in a fig. sense).

to bestir oneself - v.r. - **agitésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &jit'ese /) (also in a fig. sense). - **désse da fé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / d'ese d & fe /).

to bestow - v.t. - 1) - **concede** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / cu[ng][ch]ede /). E.g. "**a l'han conceduje na midaja d'argent** = they bestowed a silver medal on him". - **acordé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &curd'e /). - 2) - **dediché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / dedik'e /). E.g. "**a venta ch'it dediche un di complet a sto travaj** = you need to bestow a complete day on this job". - 3) - **dé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d'e /). - **doné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / dun'e /).

bestowal - s. - 1) - **concession** n. f. (pr. / cu[ng][ch]esi'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **donassion** n. f. (pr. / dun&si'u[ng] /) inv.

bestower - n. - **concessor** n. (pr. / cu[ng][ch]es'ur /) ms. plr. *conessor*, fm. sng. *concessora*, fm. plr. *concessore*. - **donator** n. (pr. / dun&t'ur /) ms. plr. *donator*, fm. sng. *donatress*, fm. plr. *donatress*.

to bestrew - v.t. - **spataré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sp&t&r'e /). E.g. "**it l'has spatarà le cirese sota la pianta** = you bestrewed the cherries under the tree". - **esse spatarà** vrb 1st con. trs. pass. (pr. / 'ese sp&t&r'e /). E.g. "**le cirese a son spatarà an sèl prà sota la pianta** = the cherries bestrew the lawn under the tree".

bet - s. - 1) - **scomèssa** n. f. (pr. / scum' &ss & /) plr. *scomèsse*. - 2) - **pontà** n. f. (pr. / punt' & /) inv. (gambling).

to bet - v.t. and v.i. - **scométte** v.t. and v.i. (pr. / scum'tte /). - **ponté** v.t. and v.i. (pr. / punt'e /) (gambling).

beta - s. - **beta** n. f. (pr. / b'et & /) inv. Second letter of the greek alphabet.

betatron - s. - **betatron** n. m. (pr. / bet&tr'u[ng] /) inv. (phys.). - Also called "**eletro-sincrotron**" (pr. / eletrusincrutru[ng] /).

to bethink - v.i. - **consideré** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / cu[ng]sider'e /) It uses always the aux. "**avéj**". - **ponderé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / ponder'e /) It uses always the aux. "**avéj**".

to bethink oneself - v.r. - 1) - **decidse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / def[ch]idse /). - 2) - **arcordésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &rcordese /).

betimes - adv. - 1) - **pèr temp** adv. loc. (pr. / p&r tæmp /). - 2) - **an pressa** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] pr'es& /). - **vitman** adv. (pr. / vitm' &[ng] /).

to betoken - **fé supon-e** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fe s[ue]p'u[ng]e /). - **prométte** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / prum'tte /).

E.g. "*cole nivole a promëtto pieuva = those clouds betoken rain*". (in a fig. sense).

beton - s. - **ciman** n. m. (pr. / [ch]im'&[ng] /) inv. - **caussèstruss** n. m. (pr. / c&us&str'uejss /) inv.

to betray - v.t. - 1) - **tradi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / tr&d'i /). - 2) - **angané** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]g&n'e /).

betrayal - s. - **tradiment** n. m. (pr. / tr&dim'ænt /) inv.

betrayed - n. - **trador** n. (pr. / tr&dit'ur /) ms. plr. **trador**, fm. sng. **tradriss**, fm. plr. **tradriss**.

to betroth - v.t. - **fidansé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fid&[ng]s'e /).

to betroth oneself - v.r. - **fidansésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / fid&[ng]s'es /). - **fé j'ampromèttiure** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e y &mprom&tti'uejre /). It uses the aux. "**avéj**".

betrothal - s. - **ampromèttiure** n. f. plr. (pr. / &mprom&tti'uejre /) only plr. - **fidansament** n. m. (pr. / fid&[ng]s'm'ænt /) inv.

betrothed - adj. and n. **fidansà** adj. and n. (pr. / fid&[ng]s' /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **moros** adj. and n. (pr. / mur'uz /) ms. plr. **moros**, fm. sng. **morosa**, fm. plr. **morose**. - **ampromèttù** adj. and n. (pr. / &mprom&tt'uej /) ms. plr. **ampromèttù**, fm. sng. **ampromèttù**, fm. plr. **ampromèttù**.

better - 1) - cmp. adj. - **pi bon** cmp. adj. (pr. / p'i bu[ng] /) ms. plr. **pi bon**, fm. sng. **pi bon-a**, fm. plr. **pi bon-e**. - **pi brav** cmp. adj. (pr. / p'i br'&u /) ms. plr. **pi brav**, fm. sng. **pi brava**, fm. plr. **pi brave**. - **méj** cmp. adj. (pr. / mey /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

better - 2) - adv. - **méj** adv. (pr. / mey /). - **éd pì** adv. loc. (pr. / &d p'i /).

better - 3) - s. - **scomèttitor** n. (pr. / scum&tti'tur /) ms. plr. **scomèttitor**, fm. sng. **scomèttitriss**, fm. plr. **scomèttitriss**.

to better - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **mioré** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / miur'e /). Also sp. "**mijoré**" (pr. / miyur'e /) and also the spelling "**milioré**" (pr. / miliur'e /). - 2) - **vni pi brav** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. int. (pr. / vn'i p'i br'&u /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". The adj. has to be inflected. - **vni pi bon** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. int. (pr. / vn'i p'i bu[ng] /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". The adj. has to be inflected. - 3) - **fé vni pi bon** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e vn'i p'i bu[ng] /).

betterment - s. - 1) - **miorament** n. m. (pr. / miur&m'ænt /) inv. Also sp. "**miliorament**" (pr. / miliur&m'ænt /). - **amiorassion** n. f. (pr. / &miur&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **mijorament** n. m. (pr. / miyur&m'ænt /) inv. - **mijoria** n. f. (pr. / mijur'i& /) plr. **mijorie** (leg.).

betting - s. - 1) - **lè scomètte** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / l& scum'&tte /) plr. **jé scomètte**. - 2) - **scomèsse** n. f. plr. (pr. / scum'&sse /) only plr.

between - 1) - prp. - 1) - **fra** prp. (pr. / fr& /). - **an més** prp. loc. (pr. / &[ng] mez /). - 2) - **tuti ansema** prp. loc. (pr. / t'uejti &[ng]s'em& /).

between - 2) - adv. - **an més** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] mez /). - **ant èl més** adv. loc. (pr. / &nt &l mez /).

bevel - s. - **scantonadura** n. f. (pr. / sc&ntun&d'uejr& /) plr. **scantonadure**. - **spontadura** n. f. (pr. / spunt&d'uejr& /) plr. **spontadure**. - **bisél** n. m. (pr. / biz'el /) plr. **bisèj**. (mech.). - **moladura** n. f. (pr. / mul&d'uejr& /) plr. **moladure**. (mech.).

to bevel - v.t. - **scantoné** vrb. 1st con. trs. (pr. / sc&ntun'e /). - **sponté** vrb. 1st con. trs. (pr. / spunt'e /). - **tajé l'àngol** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. It uses the aux. "**avéj**". constr "**tajé l'àngol a...**". - **molé** vrb. 1st con. trs. (pr. / mul'e /).

beverage - s. - **beivanda** n. f. (pr. / bæiv'&nd& /) plr. **beivande**. Also sp. "**bevanda**" (pr. / bev'&nd& /). - **beivon** n. m. (pr. / bev'u[ng] /) inv.

to bewail - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **lamenté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / l&mænt'e /). - 2) - **pioré** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / piur'e /). - 3) - **lamentésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / l&mænt'ese /).

bewailing - s. - **lamenta** n. f. (pr. / l&mænt& /) plr. **lamente**. - **plenta** n. f. (pr. / pl'ænt& /) plr. **plente**.

to beware - v.i. - **sté an guàrdia** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / st'e &[ng] gu'&rdis /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **sté a l'avait** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / st'e & l'v'&it /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **fé atension** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e &tæ[ng]si'u[ng] /).

It uses the aux. "**avéj**". - **pijesse varda** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / pij'ese v'&rd& /).

to bewilder - v.t. - **confonde** vrb. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / cu[ng]funde /). - **sbalordi** vrb. 3rd con. trs. (pr. / zb&lurd'i /). - **disorienté** vrb. 1st con. trs. (pr. / dizuriænt'e /).

bewildering - adj. - **dèstornant** adj. (pr. / d&sturn'&nt /) ms. plr. **dèstornant**, fm. sng. **dèstornanta**, fm. plr. **dèstornante**. - **sbalorditiv** adj. (pr. / zb&lurditi'u /) ms. plr. **sbalorditiv**, fm. sng. **sbalorditiva**, fm. plr. **sbalorditive**. - **stravirant** adj. (pr. / str&vir'&nt /) ms. plr. **stravirant**, fm. sng. **straviranta**, fm. plr. **stravirante**.

bewilderment - s. - **confusion** n. f. (pr. / cu[ng]fuejzi'u[ng] /) inv. - **ambarass** n. m. (pr. / &mb&r'&s /) inv. - **dèstorna** n. f. (pr. / d&st'urn& /) plr. **dèstorne**.

to bewitch - v.t. - 1) - **anmasché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]m&sk'e /). - 2) - **anciariné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &n[ch]i&rm'e /).

bewitching - adj. - **anciamant** adj. (pr. / &n[ch]i&rm'&nt /) ms. plr. **anciamant**, fm. sng. **anciamanta**, fm. plr. **anciamante**. - **piasos** adj. (pr. / pi&z'uz /) ms. plr. **piasos**, fm. sng. **piasosa**, fm. plr. **piasose**.

bewitchment - s. - 1) - **mascaria** n. f. (pr. / m&sc&r'i& /) plr. **mascarie**. - 2) - **anciarin** n. m. (pr. / &n[ch]i'&rm /) inv. - **anciantament** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]c&nt&m'ænt /) inv.

beyond - 1) - prp. - **oltra** prp. (pr. / 'ultr& /). - **dè 'd là (éd)** prp. loc. (pr. / d& d l'& (&d) /). E.g. "**oltra 'l fium a-i è 'l pais = beyond the river there is the village**".

beyond - 2) - adv. - **oltra** adv. (pr. / 'ultr& /). - **dè 'd là** adv. loc. (pr. / d& d l'& /). Also sp. "**dèdlà**" (pr. / d&d'l'& /).

bezel - s. - **facèttadura** n. f. (pr. / f&[ch]i&tt&d'uejr& /) plr. **facèttadure**. (jewels).

to bezel - v.t. - **facètté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / f&[ch]i&tt'e /) (jewels).

bi... - prefix. - **bi...** prefix. (pr. / bi... /). In words in which this beginning is prefix, the meaning, as it is in Engl., is "**double...**", "**twin...**" etc. In the following some examples.

bias - 1) - s. - 1) - **deviassion** n. f. (pr. / devi&si'u[ng] /) inv. (geom.). - **inclinassion** n. f. (pr. / i[ng]clin&si'u[ng] /) inv. (geom.). - 2) - **diagonal** n. f. (pr. / di&gun'&l /) plr. **diagonaj**. - **taj diagonal** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / t&y di&gun'&l /) plr. **taj diagonaj**. (fabric). - 3) - **tendensa** n. f. (pr. / tænd'æ[ng]s& /) plr. **tendense**. - **prevension** n. f. (pr. / prev&[ng]si'u[ng] /) inv. - **pregiudissì** n. m. (pr. / prej[uej]d'isi /) inv. - 4) - **polarisassion** n. f. (pr. / pul&riz&si'u[ng] /) inv. (eltn.). - 5) - **distorsion** n.f. (pr. / distursi'u[ng] /) inv. (statistics). - **eror sistemàtic** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / er'ur sistem'&tic /) inv. (statistics).

bias - 2) - adj. - **diagonal** adj. (pr. / di&gun'&l /) ms. plr. **diagonaj**, fm. sng. **diagonal**, fm. plr. **diagonaj**. - **sbiéss** adj. (pr. / zbies /) ms. plr. **sbiéss**, fm. sng. **sbiéssa**, fm. plr. **sbiésse**.

bias - 3) - adv. - **an diagonal** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] di&gun'&l /). - **dè sbiéss** adv. loc. (pr. / d& zbies /).

to bias - v.t. - 1) - **anfluensé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]fl[ue]æ[ng]s'e /). E.g. "**toa valutassion a l'é anfluensà da le ciance = your evaluation is biased by gossip**". - 2) - **polarisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pul&riz's'e /). (eltn.).

biaxial - adj. - 1) - **biassial** adj. (pr. / bi&si'&l /) ms. plr. **biassiaj**, fm. sng. **biassial**, fm. plr. **biassiaj**. - **con doi ass** adj. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] dui &s /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (phys.). - 2) - **biässich** adj. ms. plr. **biässich**, fm. sng. **biässica**, fm. plr. **biässiche**. (min. - crystals).

bib - s. - 1) - **bavarin** n. m. (pr. / b&v&r'i[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **bavèta** n. f. (pr. / b&v'&tt& /) plr. **bavètte**. - 3) - **mèrlusset** n. m. (pr. / m&r'l[ue]s'æt /) inv. (zoo. - *Trisopterus luscus*).

to bib - v.i. - **sbeivassé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / zbæiv&s'e /). It uses the aux. "**avéj**". - **ciupiné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / [ch]i[ue]pin'e /). It uses the aux. "**avéj**". - **cimpé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / [ch]imp'e /). It uses the aux. "**avéj**".

bibber - n. - **beiveur** n. (pr. / bæiv'oej /) ms. plr. *beiveur*, fm. sng. *beiveura*, fm. plr. *beiveure*. Also sp. "*buveur*".

bibcock - s. - **ribinet** n. m. (pr. / r[ue]bin'æt /) inv.

Bible - s. - **Bibia** n. f. (pr. / b'ibi& /) usually sng., in case of need plr. *Bibie*.

biblical - adj. - **biblich** adj. (pr. / b'iblic /) ms. plr. *biblich*, fm. sng. *biblica*, fm. plr. *bibliche*.

biblicist - n. - **biblista** n. (pr. / bibl'ist& /) ms. plr. *biblista*, fm. sng. *biblista*, fm. plr. *bibliste*.

bibliographer - n. - **bibliograf** n. (pr. / bibli'ogr&f /) ms. plr. *bibliograf*, fm. sng. *bibliografa*, fm. plr. *bibliografe*.

bibliographic(al) - adj. - **bibliografich** adj. (pr. / bibliogr'&fic /) ms. plr. *bibliografich*, fm. sng. *bibliografica*, fm. plr. *bibliografiche*.

bibliography - s. - **bibliografia** n. f. (pr. / bibliogr'&fi& /) plr. *bibliografie*.

bibliophile - n. - **bibliofil** n. (pr. / bibli'ofil /) ms. plr. *bibliofilj*, fm. sng. *bibliofila*, fm. plr. *bibliofile*.

bibulous - adj. - **surbent** adj. (pr. / s[ue]rb'ænt /) ms. plr. *surbent*, fm. sng. *surbenta*, fm. plr. *surbente*. - **assorbent** adj. (pr. / &surb'ænt /) ms. plr. *assorbent*, fm. sng. *assorbenta*, fm. plr. *assorbente*.

bicameral - adj. - **bicameral** adj. (pr. / bic&mer'&l /) ms. plr. *bicameraj*, fm. sng. *bicameraj*, fm. plr. *bicameraj*.

bicameralism - s. - **bicameralism** n. m. (pr. / bic&mer'&lizm /) inv.

bicameralist - n. - **bicameralista** n. (pr. / bic&mer'&list& /) ms. plr. *bicameralista*, fm. sng. *bicameralista*, fm. plr. *bicameralista*.

bicarbonate - n. m. - **bicarbonà** n. m. (pr. / bic&r&bun'& /) inv.

bice - s. - 1) - **bleu turchin** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / bl[oe] t[ue]rk'i[ng] /) inv. (colour). - 2) - **gjaun-verd** n. m. (pr. / ji'&unv'ærd /) inv. (colour).

bicentenary - 1) - n. - **bissentinari** n. m. (pr. / bis'ænten'&ri /) inv.

bicentenary - 2) - adj. - **bissentinari** adj. (pr. / bis'ænten'&ri /) ms. plr. *bissentinari*, fm. sng. *bissentinaria*, fm. plr. *bissentinarie*.

bicephalous - adj. - **a doe teste** adj. loc. (pr. / &due t'este /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

biceps - s. - **bicipit** n. m. (pr. / bi[ch]i'pit /) inv. (anat.). Also sp. "*bicipi*" (pr. / bi[ch]i'pi /).

bicipital - adj. - **bicipit** adj. (pr. / bi[ch]i'pit /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **a doe teste** adj. loc. (pr. / &due t'este /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to bicker - v.i. - 1) - **rusaté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / r[ue]z&t'e /). It uses the aux. "*avéj*". - **cicogné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / [ch]icu[gn]e /). It uses the aux. "*avéj*". - **cicoté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / [ch]icut'e /). It uses the aux. "*avéj*". - **cécchigné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / [ch]kiki[gn]e /). It uses the aux. "*avéj*". - 2) - **gargojé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / g&rguj'e /). It uses the aux. "*avéj*" (water). Also sp. "*ghérgojé*" (pr. / g&rguy'e /). - 3) - **stissé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / stis'e /). It uses the aux. "*avéj*" (rain). - 4) - **luse** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / l'ue]ze /). It uses the aux. "*avéj*". - **splendri** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / splændr'i /). It uses the aux. "*avéj*". - **brilé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / bril'e /). It uses the aux. "*avéj*" (fire - light).

bicker - s. - 1) - **rusa** n. f. (pr. / r[ue]z& /) plr. *ruse*. - **ciacòt** n. m. (pr. / [ch]i&c'ot /) inv. - 2) - **gérgoj** n. m. (pr. / g&rg'uy /) inv. (water). - 3) - (**lè**) **stissé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / l&stis'e /) plr. *jè stissé*. (rain).

bicolour - adj. - **bicolor** adj. (pr. / bicul'ur /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **a doi color** adj. loc. (pr. / &d'ui cul'ur /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

biconcave - adj. - **bicreus** adj. (pr. / bicr'oe]z /) ms. plr. *bicreus*, fm. sng. *bicreusa*, fm. plr. *bicreuse*.

biconvex - adj. - **bigombà** adj. (pr. / bigumb'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

bicultural - adj. - **bicultural** adj. (pr. / bicult[ue]r'&l /) ms. plr. *biculturaj*, fm. sng. *bicultural*, fm. plr. *biculturaj*.

bicycle - s. - **biciclétta** n. f. (pr. / bi[ch]icl'ètt& /) plr. *biciclétte* - **bici** n. f. (pr. / bi[ch]i /) inv. - velò n. m. (pr. / vel'o /) inv.

to bicycle - v.i. - **andé an bici** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / &nd'e &[ng] b'i[ch]i /) It uses the aux. "*esse*".

bicycling - s. - **ciclism** n. m. (pr. / [ch]icl'izm /) inv.

bycyclist - n. - **ciclista** n. (pr. / [ch]icl'ist& /) ms. plr. *ciclista*, fm. sng. *ciclista*, fm. plr. *cicliste*.

bid - s. - 1) - **oferta** n. f. (pr. / uf'ært& /) plr. *oferte*. (comm. - leg.) (e.g. auctions, etc.) - 2) - **dichiara** n. f. (pr. / diki'r& /) plr. *dichiara*. (card games). - 3) - **oferta** n. f. (pr. / uf'ært& /) plr. *oferte*. - **anvit** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]v'it /) inv. (e.g. of joining some organization, etc.).

to bid - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **eufre** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / 'oe]fre /) (comm. - leg.). - **fé n'oferta** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e n uf'ært& /) (comm. - leg.). It uses the aux. "*avéj*". - 2) - **dichiaré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / diki'r'e /) (card games). - 3) - **anvité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]vit'e /). - **propon-e l'iscrission** vrb. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / prup'u[ng]e l iscrisi'u[ng] /) E.g. "*i l'oma da manca d'anvité nouv socio = we need to bid new members*". - 4) - **comandé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / cum&nd'e /). - **anvité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]vit'e /). E.g. "*i l'hai anvitato a sté ciuto = I bade him shut up*".

biddable - adj. - **ubident** adj. (pr. / [ue]bidi'ænt /) ms. plr. *ubident*, fm. sng. *ubidenta*, fm. plr. *ubidente*. - **tratabil** adj. (pr. / tr&t'&bil /) ms. plr. *tratabij*, fm. sng. *tratabil*, fm. plr. *tratabij*.

bidder - n. - **ofrent** n. (pr. / ufr'ænt /) ms. plr. *ofrent*, fm. sng. *ofrenta*, fm. plr. *ofrente*. - **chi a eufr** sbst. loc. (pr. / ki & [oe]fr /) the vrb has to be conjugated (mood and tense).

to bide (one's time) - vrb. loc. int. - **speté 'l moment giust** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / spete' l mum'ænt ji'ue]st /). Lit. "*to wait for the right moment*". - **speté sò bel** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / spete's'o bel /). Lit. "*to wait its fine*" (idiomatic expr.).

bidet - s. - **bidé** n. m. (pr. / bid'e /) inv.

biennial - 1) - adj. - **bienal** adj. (pr. / bien'&l /) ms. plr. *bienaj*, fm. sng. *bienal*, fm. plr. *bienaj*.

biennial - 2) - s. - **bienal** n. f. (pr. / bien'&l /) plr. *bienaj*. (event that happens every second year).

biennially - adv. - **ogni doi ani** adv. loc. (pr. / 'o[gn]i dui '&ni /).

biennium - s. - **bieni** n. m. (pr. / bi'eni /) inv. Also sp. "*bienn*" (pr. / bi'en /).

bier - s. - 1) - **ciafaud** n. m. (pr. / [ch]i&f'ud /) inv. - **catafalch** n. m. (pr. / c&t&f'lc /) inv. - 2) - **bara** n. f. (pr. / b'&r& /) plr. *bare*.

biff - s. - **colp** n. m. (pr. / c'ulp /) inv. - **bòta** n. f. (pr. / b'ot& /) plr. *bòte*. - **patela** n. f. (pr. / p&t'el& /) plr. *patele*.

to biff - v.t. - **colpi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / culp'i /). - **piché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pik'e /). - **patlé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p&t'i'e /).

biffin - s. - **pom ross** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / pum rus /) inv.

bifid - adj. - **bifid** adj. (pr. / b'ifid /) ms. plr. *bifid*, fm. sng. *bifida*, fm. plr. *bifide*. (bio).

bifocal - adj. - **bifocal** adj. (pr. / bifuc'&l /) ms. plr. *bifocaj*, fm. sng. *bifocal*, fm. plr. *bifocaj*. (phys.).

bifocals - s. plr. - **uciaj bifocaj** sbst. loc. ms. plr. (pr. / [ue][ch]i'y bifuc'y /) only plr.

bifurcate - adj. - **forcù** adj. (pr. / furc'ue] /) ms. plr. *forcù*, fm. sng. *forcù*, fm. plr. *forcùe*.

to bifurcate - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **duverté an doi** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / d[ue]wert'e &[ng] d'ui /). - **divide** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / div'ide /). - 2) - **duvertése an doi** vrb. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / d[ue]wert'ese &[ng] d'ui /). - **dividse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / div'idse /).

bifurcation - s. - **crossiera** n. f. (pr. / cruzi'er& /) plr. *crossiere*. - **bivi** n. m. (pr. / bi'vi /) inv. - **division an doi** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / divizi'u[ng] &[ng] d'ui /) inv. - **diramission** n. f. (pr. / dir&m&si'u[ng] /) inv.

big - 1) - adj. - 1) - **gröss** adj. (pr. / gr'os /) ms. plr. *gröss*, fm. sng. *gröss*, fm. plr. *grösse*. - **grand** adj. (pr. / gr'&nd /) ms. plr. *grand*, fm. sng. *granda*, fm. plr. *grande*. - **amporant** adj. (pr. / &mpurt'&nt /) ms. plr. *amporant*, fm. sng. *amporanta*, fm. plr. *amporante*. - 2) - **pièn** adj. (pr. / pi'æ[ng] /) ms. plr. *pièn*, fm. sng. *pièn-a*, fm. plr. *pièn-e*. - **caria** adj. (pr. / c&ri'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **bondos** adj. (pr. / bund'uz /) ms. plr. *bondos*, fm. sng. *bondosa*, fm. plr. *bondose*.

- big - 2) - adv. - **an manera esagerà** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng]m&n'er& ez&jer' /) (fam.).
- bigamist - n. - **bigam** n. (pr. / b'ig&m /) ms. plr. **bigam**, fm. sng. **bigama**, fm. plr. **bigame**.
- bigamous - adj. - **bigam** adj. (pr. / b'ig&m /) ms. plr. **bigam**, fm. sng. **bigama**, fm. plr. **bigame**.
- bigamy - s. - **bigamia** n. f. (pr. / big&m'i& /) plr. (if any) **bigamie**.
- bigeminal - adj. - **bigemin** adj. (pr. / bij'emin /) ms. plr. **bigemin**, fm. sng. **bigemina**, fm. plr. **bigemine**.
- biggish - adj. - **grossèt** adj. (pr. / grus'æt /) ms. plr. **grosset**, fm. sng. **grossèta**, fm. plr. **grossette**.
- bighead - n. - **blagheur** n. (pr. / bl&g'oejr /) ms. plr. **blagheur**, fm. sng. **blagheura**, fm. plr. **blagheure**. - **presuntos** n. (pr. / prez[ue]nt'uz /) ms. plr. **presuntos**, fm. sng. **presuntosa**, fm. plr. **presuntose**. - **borios** n. (pr. / buri'uz /) ms. plr. **borios**, fm. sng. **boriosa**, fm. plr. **boriose**.
- bight - s. - **ansen** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]s'a[ng] /) inv. - **artreta** n. f. (pr. / &rt'r'et&/) plr. **artrete**. - **ansa** n. f. (pr. / &[ng]s&/) plr. **anse**.
- bigmouth - s. - **malalenga** n. f. (pr. / m&l&l'a[ng]g& /) plr. **malelenghe**. - **lengàssa** n. f. (pr. / læ[ng]g'&s& /) plr. **lengasse**. - **lenga grama** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / l'a[ng]g& gr'm& /) plr. **lenghe grame**.
- bigness - s. - **grossèssa** n. f. (pr. / grus'ss&/) plr. **grossèsse**. - **grandèssa** n. f. (pr. / gr&nd'èss&/) plr. **grandèsse**.
- bigot - 1) - s. - 1) - **fanàtich** n. (pr. / f&n'ètic&/) ms. plr. **fanàtich**, fm. sng. **fanàtica**, fm. plr. **fanàtiche**. - 2) - **bigòt** n. (pr. / big'ot /) ms. plr. **bigòt**, fm. sng. **bigòta**, fm. plr. **bigòte**. - **bisòch** n. (pr. / biz'oc /) ms. plr. **bisòch**, fm. sng. **bisòca**, fm. plr. **bisòche**.
- bigot - 2) - adj. - 1) - **fanàtich** adj. (pr. / f&n'ètic&/) ms. plr. **fanàtich**, fm. sng. **fanàtica**, fm. plr. **fanàtiche**. - 2) - **bigòt** adj. (pr. / big'ot /) ms. plr. **bigòt**, fm. sng. **bigòta**, fm. plr. **bigòte**. - **bisòch** adj. (pr. / biz'oc /) ms. plr. **bisòch**, fm. sng. **bisòca**, fm. plr. **bisòche**.
- bigotry - s. - 1) - **fanatism** n. m. (pr. / f&n'ètizm /) inv. - 2) - **bigotaria** n. f. (pr. / bigut&r'i& /) plr. **bigotarie**. - **bisocaria** n. f. (pr. / bizuc&r'i& /) plr. **bisocarie**. Note that the same word means also "**bijouterie**".
- bijou - s. - **bisó** n. m. (pr. / biz'u /) inv.
- bijouterie - s. - **bisocaria** n. f. (pr. / bizuc&r'i& /) plr. **bisocarie**. Note that the same word means also "**bigotry**".
- bike - s. - 1) - **bici** n. f. (pr. / bi'chji /) inv. - 2) - **mòto** n. f. (pr. / m'otò /) inv.
- to bike - v.i. - **andé an bici** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &nd'è &[ng] bi'chji /). It uses the aux. "**esse**".
- bikini - s. - **bichini** n. m. (pr. / bik'ini /) inv.
- bilateral - adj. - **bilateral** adj. (pr. / bil&ter&l /) ms. plr. **bilateraj**, fm. sng. **bilateral**, fm. plr. **bilateraj**.
- bilberry - s. - **ambrun-a** n. f. (pr. / &mbr'ue[ng]g& /) plr. **ambrun-e** (bot. - **Vaccinium myrtillos**). - **arèzza** n. f. (pr. / &r'èzz& /) plr. **arèzze** (bot. - *id.* -). - **brusson** n. m. (pr. / br'uejs'u[ng] /) inv. (bot. - *id.* -). See also the term "**blueberry**".
- bile - s. - **afél** n. m. (pr. / &fel /) plr. (if any) **aféj**. (anat. and in a fig. sense). - **bile** n. f. (pr. / b'ile /) inv. (anat.).
- biliary - adj. - 1) - **biliar** adj. (pr. / bili'r /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (anat.). - 2) - **zaros** adj. (pr. / z&r'uz /) ms. plr. **zaros**, fm. sng. **zarosa**, fm. plr. **zarose**. (in a fig. sense). - **cagnin** adj. (pr. / c&[gn]i'ing /) ms. plr. **cagnin**, fm. sng. **cagnin-a**, fm. plr. **cagnin-e**. (in a fig. sense). - **rabios** adj. (pr. / r&bi'uz /) ms. plr. **rabios**, fm. sng. **rabiosa**, fm. plr. **rabiose**. (in a fig. sense).
- billous - adj. - See biliary.
- billousness - s. - 1) - **caràter cagnin** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c&r'ètar c&[gn]i'ing /) inv. - 2) - **atach éd bile** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &t'èc &d bile /) inv. (med.).
- bilk - s. - **fràuda** n. f. (pr. / fr'ud& /) plr. **fràude**. - **trufa** n. f. (pr. / tr'uej& /) plr. **trufe**. - **ingann** n. m. (pr. / i[ng]g'n /) inv.
- to bilk - v.t. - **fraudé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fr'ud'e /). - **trocioné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / tru'chjiun'e /). - **ingané** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / i[ng]g'n'e /).
- bill - 1) - s. - 1) - **bech** n. m. (pr. / bæc /) inv. (birds, etc.). - 2) - **promontòri** n. m. (pr. / prumunt'ori /) inv. (geog.).
- bill - 2) - s. - 1) - **cont** n. m. (pr. / cunt /) inv. E.g. "**a venta ch'it page 'l cont = you've to pay the bill**" - **fatura** n. f. (pr. / f&t'uejr&/) plr. **fature**. - 2) - **avis** n. m. (pr. / &v'iz /) inv. - **cartlon** n. m. (pr. / c&rtl'u[ng] /) inv. - **manifest** n. m. (pr. / m&nif'èst /) inv. - **tilèt** n. m. (pr. / til'æt /) inv. E.g. "**i 'lhai vist el tilèt dlè spetàcol an sla pòrta del teatro = I've seen the bill of the performance on the door of the theatre**". - 3) - **disegn éd lèj** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / diz'æg[ng] &d læy /) inv. - 4) - **cambial** n. f. (pr. / c&mbi'èl /) plr. **cambiaj**. E.g. "**com it pagras la cambial a scadensa? = how will you honour the bill at maturity?**". - 5) - **bijét** (éd banca) sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / bij'æt &d b'è[ng]c& /) inv. E.g. "**i 'lhai giusta un bijet éd sinch euro = I have just a five euro bill**". - 6) - **certificà** n. m. (pr. / [ch]ærtific' /) inv. - **bolètta** n. f. (pr. / bul'ètt&/) plr. **bolètte**. - **document** n. m. (pr. / duc'uej'm'ènt /) inv.
- bill - 3) - s. - 1) - **alabarda** n. f. (pr. / &l&b'èrd&/) plr. **alabarde**. (the object - Middle Age). - 2) - **alabardié** n. m. (pr. / &l&b'èrdi'e /) inv. (the person).
- to bill - 1) - 1) - **bèccchètèsse** vrb 1st con. recp. (birds). (pr. / b&kk'ètt'èsse /). - 2) - **poponèsse** vrb 1st con. recp. (pr. / pupun'èsse /). (lovers).
- to bill - 2) - v.t. - 1) - **faturé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / f&t'uej're /). (comm.). - 2) - **anunsié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &n'ue[ng]si'e /). - **buté an progràma** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b'uej'te &[ng] prug'r'm&/). - 3) - **elenché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / elæ[ng]k'e /). - 4) - **amplaché manifest** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &mp&k'e m&nif'èst /). It uses the aux. "**avéj**". - 5) - **publicisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p'uej'bli'chjiz'e /).
- billboard - s. - **vetrin-a** n. f. (pr. / vetr'i[ng]g& /) plr. **vetrin-e**. - **tablon dj'avis** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / t&bl'u[ng]dy &v'iz /) inv. - **tablò** n. m. (pr. / t&bl'o /) inv.
- billful - s. - **bèccà** n. f. (pr. / b'ècc& /) inv. - **lòn ch'a stà ant èl bech** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / l'o[ng]c & st'è nt &l b'æc /) inv. The vrb has to be conjugated.
- billiard - adj. - **da biliard** adj. loc. (pr. / d& bili'r&d /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- billiards - s. - **biliard** n. m. (pr. / bili'r&d /) inv.
- billing - s. - 1) - **elencassion** n. f. (pr. / elæ[ng]c&si'u[ng] /) inv. (listing). - **registrassion** n. f. (pr. / rejistr&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **faturassion** n. f. (pr. / fat'uejr&si'u[ng] /) inv. (the action). - **faturà** n. m. (pr. / fat'uej'r& /) inv. (the quantity). - 3) - **publissità** n. f. (pr. / p'uej'blisit'è /) inv. - 4) - (èl) **buté un nòm an cartlon** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &l b'uej'te u[ng] n'òm &[ng] c&rtl'u[ng] /) inv. (theatre).
- billion - s. - 1) - **miliard** n. m. (pr. / mili'r&d /) inv. (USA billion = 10⁹). - 2) - **mila miliard** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / mil& mili'r&d /) inv. (UK billion = 10¹²).
- billionaire - n. - **miliardari** n. (pr. / mili'r&d'èri /) ms. plr. **miliardari**, fm. sng. **miliardaria**, fm. plr. **miliardarie**. (in USA billions).
- billman - s. - **alabardié** n. m. (pr. / &l&b'èrdi'e /) inv.
- billow - s. - **ondà** n. f. (pr. / und'è /) inv. - **cavalon** n. m. (pr. / c&v&l'u[ng] /) inv.
- to billow - v.i. - **agitèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &jit'èsse /). - **fé ondà** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e und'è /). It uses the aux. "**esse**".
- billowy - adj. - **ondos** adj. (pr. / und'uz /) ms. plr. **ondos**, fm. sng. **ondosa**, fm. plr. **ondose**. - **agità** adj. (pr. / &jit'è /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- billycock - s. - **bombètta** n. f. (pr. / bumb'ètt& /) plr. **bombètte**. (hat). - **mlon** n. m. (pr. / ml'u[ng] /) inv. (hat - pop.). - **risòt** n. m. (pr. / riz'ot /) inv. (hat - pop.).
- billygoat - s. - **boch** n. m. (pr. / buc /) inv. (zoo. - fam.). - **cravon** n. m. (pr. / cr&v'u[ng] /) inv. (zoo. - fam.).
- bimèstral - adj. - **bimèstral** adj. (pr. / bimestr'èl /) ms. plr. **bimèstraj**, fm. sng. **bimèstral**, fm. plr. **bimèstraj**.
- bimetallic - adj. - 1) - **bimetalich** adj. (pr. / bimet'èlic /) ms. plr. **bimetalich**, fm. sng. **bimetalica** fm. plr. **bimetaliche**. (related to the monetary system). - 2) - **bimetalich** adj. (pr. / bimet'èlic /)

ms. plr. *bimetalich*, fm. sng. *bimetalica* fm. plr. *bimetaliche*. (techn. - made of two metals).

bimetalism - s. - *bimetalism* n. m. (pr. / bimet&l'izm /) inv. (bimetallic monetary system).

bimonthly - 1) - adv. - ogni doi mèis adv. loc. (pr. / 'o[gn]i dui m'æiz /).

bimonthly - 2) - adj. - bimestral adj. (pr. / bimestr'&l /) ms. plr. *bimestraj*, fm. sng. *bimestral*, fm. plr. *bimestraj*.

bin - s. - 1) - *bidon* n. m. (pr. / bid'u[ng] /) inv. (container). - 2) - *dèpòsit* n. m. (pr. / dep'ozit /) inv. (big room or tower or cellar). - 3) - *dèsbarass* n. m. (pr. / d'z&b&r'&s /) inv. (small room - cupboard).

to bin - v.t. - *buté an dèpòsit* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e &[ng] dep'ozit /). - *buté an cròta* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e &[ng] cr'ot& /). - *buté da part* vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e d& p'&rt /).

binary - adj. - *binari* adj. (pr. / bin'&ri /) ms. plr. *binari*, fm. sng. *binària*, fm. plr. *binàrie*. (astrn. - chem. - mat. - mus. - phys-).

binate - adj. - *binà* adj. (pr. / bin'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - *an còbia* adj. loc. (pr. / &[ng] c'ubi& /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to bind - 1) - v.t. - 1) - *gropé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / grup'e /). - *anlupé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]l[ue]p'e /). - *taché* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / t&k'e /). - *ten-e tacà* vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / t'æ[ng]e t&c'& /). - *ten-e unì* vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / t'æ[ng]e [ue]n'i /). - 2) - *andurì* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &nd[ue]r'i /). - *ansodé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]sud'e /). - *anliésse* con... vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / &[ng]l'i'esse cu[ng]... /). E-g- "*el giss as anlia con l'acqua cristallisand = gypsum binds water crystallizing*" - 3) - *bindé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / bind'e /). - *anfassé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]f&s'e /). - 4) - *oblighé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / oblig'e /). - *vincolé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / vi[ng]cul'e /). - 5) - *rileghé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / rileg'e /). - 6) - *orlé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ur'l'e /).

to bind - 2) - v.i. - 1) - *andurìsse* vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. / &nd[ue]r'ise /). - *grumé* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / gr[ue]m'e /). - *quajé* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / [qu]&y'e /). - 2) - *anliésse* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &[ng]l'i'esse /). (chem.). - 3) - *gripé* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / grip'e /). - *blochésse* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / bluk'ese /). (mech.). - 4) - *esse obligatòri* vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / 'ese ublig&t'ori /).

bind - s. - 1) - *anliura* n. f. (pr. / &[ng]l'i'ue[r] & /) plr. *anliure*. - *liassa* n. f. (pr. / li'&s& /) plr. *liasse*. - 2) - *bindel* n. m. (pr. / bind'el /) inv. - *bòrd* n. m. (pr. / b'ord /) inv. (suits). - 3) - *liura* n. f. (pr. / li'ue[r] & /) plr. *liure*. - *anliura* n. f. (pr. / &[ng]l'i'ue[r] & /) plr. *anliure*. (mus.). - 4) - *fastidi* n. m. (pr. / f&st'idi /) inv. (fam.).

binder - s. - 1) - *legador* n. m. (pr. / leg&d'ur /) inv. (books) Also sp. "*ligador*" (pr. / lig&d'ur /). - 2) - *legant* n. m. (pr. / leg'&nt /) inv. - *aglomerant* n. m. (pr. / &glumer'&nt /) inv. (chem.). - 3) - *meja-gropa* n. f. (pr. / mæy&gr'up& /) inv. (agric.). - 4) - *pòlissa provisòria* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p'olis&pruwiz'ori& /) plr. *pòlisse provisòrie*. (ass.). - 5) - *capara* n. f. (pr. / c&p'&r& /) plr. *capare*. - 6) - *fassèta* n. f. (pr. / f&s'&t& /) plr. *capare*. (for newspapers, etc.).

bindery - s. - *legadoria* n. f. (pr. / leg&dur'i& /) plr. *legadurie*. Also sp. "*ligadoria*" (pr. / lig&dur'i& /).

binding - 1) - adj. - 1) - *vincolant* adj. (pr. / vi[ng]cul'&nt /) ms. plr. *vincolant*, fm. sng. *vincolanta*, fm. plr. *vincolante*. - 2) - *obligatòri* adj. (pr. / ublig&t'ori /) ms. plr. *obligatori*, fm. sng. *obligatòria*, fm. plr. *obligatòrie*.

binding - 2) - n. - 1) - *anliura* n. f. (pr. / &[ng]l'i'ue[r] & /) plr. *anliure*. - 2) - *rilegadura* n. f. (pr. / rileg&d'ue[r] & /) plr. *rilegature* (books). - *reliura* n. f. (pr. / reli'ue[r] & /) plr. *reliure* (books). - 3) - *bindél* n. m. (pr. / bind'el /) plr. *bindéj*. - *bòrd* n. m. (pr. / b'ord /) inv. - *liassa* n. f. (pr. / li'&s& /) plr. *liasse*. - 4) - *aglomerant* (pr. / &glumer'&nt /) inv. (chem.). - 5) - *gripagi* n. m. (pr. / grip'&ji /) inv. (mech.). - *blocagi* n. m. (pr. / bluc'&ji /) inv. (mech.).

bindweed - s. - *lidura* n. f. (pr. / l'id[ue]r & /) plr. (if any) *lidure*. (bot. - *Convolvulus arvensis*). - *avidura* n. f. (pr. / &v'id[ue]r & /) plr. (if any) *avidure*. (bot. - *Convolvulus arvensis*). - *ciochétte* n. f. plr. (pr. / [ch]juuk'&tte /) only plr. (bot. - *Convolvulus arvensis*).

bine - s. - 1) - *gamba 'd pianta grimplant* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / g'&mb& d pi'&nt& grimp'&nt /) plr. *gambe 'd pianta grimplant*. - 2) - *but* n. m. (pr. / b[ue]t /) inv. - *arbut* n. m. (pr. / &rb[ue]t /) inv. - *gich* n. m. (pr. / jic /) inv.

bing - s. - *mugg* n. m. (pr. / m[ue]j /) inv. - *baron* n. m. (pr. / b&r'u[ng] /) inv.

to bing - v.t. - *mugé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / m[ue]j'e /). - *ambaroné* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mb&rune /).

binocular - adj. - *binocular* adj. (pr. / binuc[ue]l'&r /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

binoculars - s. plr. - *binòcol* n. m. (pr. / bin'ocol /) plr. *binòcoj*.

binomial - 1) - adj. - *binomial* adj. (pr. / binumi'&l /) ms. plr. *binomij*, fm. sng. *binomial*, fm. plr. *binomial*.

binomial - 2) - s. - *binòmi* n. m. (pr. / bin'omi /) inv.

bio... - prefix. - *bio...* prefix. (pr. / biu... /) - *biò...* prefix. (pr. / bi'o... /). The meaning is the same in Engl. and in Piedm. , connected to "life" and "living matter", including zoology and botany. Often related to studies at molecular level. In the following some examples.

biochemical - adj. - *biochimich* adj. (pr. / biuk'imik /) ms. plr. *biochimich*, fm. sng. *biochimica*, fm. plr. *biochimiche*.

biochemist - n. - *biochìnich* n. (pr. / biuk'imik /) ms. plr. *biochimich*, fm. sng. *biochimica*, fm. plr. *biochimiche*.

biodegradability - s. - *biodegradabilità* n. f. (pr. / biudegr&d&billit'&/) inv.

biodegradable - adj. - *biodegradàbil* adj. (pr. / biudegr&d'&bil /) ms. plr. *biodegradàbij*, fm. sng. *biodegradàbil*, fm. plr. *biodegradàbij*.

bioelectrical - adj. - *bioelétrich* adj. (pr. / biuel'etric /) ms. plr. *bioelétrich*, fm. sng. *bioelétrica*, fm. plr. *bioelétriche*.

bioelectricity - s. - *bioelétrissità* n. f. (pr. / biueletrissit'& /) inv.

bioengineer - n. - *bioingegnè* n. (pr. / biuinge[gn'e] /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

bioengineering - s. - *bioingegneria* n. f. (pr. / biuinge[gn]er'i& /) plr. (if any) *bioingegneria*.

biographer - n. - *biògrafo* n. (pr. / bi'ogr&fò /) ms. plr. *biògrafo*, fm. sng. *biògrafa*, fm. plr. *biògrafe*.

biographic(al) - adj. - *biografìch* adj. (pr. / biugr'&fic /) ms. plr. *biografìch*, fm. sng. *biografica*, fm. plr. *biografiche*.

biography - s. - *biografia* n. f. (pr. / biugr'&fi& /) plr. *biografie*.

biologic(al) - adj. - *biològich* adj. (pr. / biul'ojic /) ms. plr. *biològich*, fm. sng. *biològica*, fm. plr. *biològiche*.

biologist - n. - *biòlogh* n. (pr. / bi'olug /) ms. plr. *biòlogh*, fm. sng. *biòloga*, fm. plr. *biòloghe*. Also sp. "*biòlogo*" (pr. / bi'olugò /).

biology - s. - *biologia* n. f. (pr. / biuluj'i& /) plr. *biologie*.

biomedical - adj. *biomédich* adj. (pr. / bium'edic /) ms. plr. *biomédich*, fm. sng. *biomédica*, fm. plr. *biomédiche*.

biomedicine - s. - *biomedissin-a* n. f. (pr. / biumedis'i[ng] & /) plr. (if any) *biomedissin-e*.

biophysical - adj. - *biofìsich* adj. (pr. / biuf'izic /) ms. plr. *biofìsich*, fm. sng. *biofìsica*, fm. plr. *biofìsiche*.

biophysicist - n. - *biofìsich* n. (pr. / biuf'izic /) ms. plr. *biofìsich*, fm. sng. *biofìsica*, fm. plr. *biofìsiche*.

biophysics - s. - *biofìsica* n. f. (pr. / biuf'izic& /) plr. (if any) *biofìsiche*.

biosphere - s. - *biosfera* n. f. (pr. / bius'fer & /) plr. *biosfere*.

biotechnology - s. - *biotecnologia* n. f. (pr. / biutecnuluj'i& /) plr. *biotecnologie*.

bipartition - adj. - *divisibil an doi* adj. loc. (pr. / diviz'ibil &[ng] dui /) ms. plr. *divisibij an doi*, fm. sng. *divisibil an doi*, fm. plr. *divisibij an doi*.

bitartite - adj. - 1) - *dividù an doi* adj. loc. (pr. / divid[ue] &[ng] dui /) ms. plr. *dividù an doi*, fm. sng. *dividua an doi*, fm. plr. *dividue an doi*. - 2) - *bipartitich* adj. (pr. / bip&rt'itic /) ms. plr. *bipartitich*, fm. sng. *bipartitica*, fm. plr. *bipartitiche*. (pol.).

bipartition - s. - *bipartission* n. f. (pr. / bip&rtisi'ufng /) inv. - *division an doi* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / divizi'u[ng] &[ng] dui /) inv.

biped - n. and adj. - **bipé** adj. and n. (pr. / bip'e /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
 biplane - 1) - s. - **biplan** n. m. (pr. / bipl'&[ng] /) inv.
 biplane - 2) - adj. - **biplan** adj. (pr. / bipl'&[ng] /) ms. plr. **biplan**, fm. sng. **biplan-a**, fm. plr. **biplan-e**. (avi.).
 bipolar - adj. - **bipolar** adj. (pr. / bipul'&r /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
 bipolarity - s. - **bipolarità** n. f. (pr. / bipul'&rit'& /) inv.
 biquadratisch - adj. - **biquadràtich** adj. (pr. / bi[qu] & dr'&t'ic /) ms. plr. **biquadràtich**, fm. sng. **biquadràtica**, fm. plr. **biquadràtiche**. (mat. - geom.)
 birch - s. - 1) - **biola** n. f. (pr. / bi'ul & /) plr. **biolé**. (bot. - *Betula*). Also sp. "**bola**" (pr. / b'ul & /). - 2) - **vèrzela** n. f. (pr. / v'&r'z'el & /) plr. **vèrzela**. - **foètt** n. m. (pr. / fu'æt /) inv.
 to birch - v.t. - foètté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fu'att'e /).
 birchen - adj. - **éd biola** adj. loc. (pr. / &d bi'ul & /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
 birching - s. - **foèttadura** n. f. (pr. / fu'att'd'&[ue]r & /) plr. **foèttadure**.
 bird - s. - 1) - **osél** n. m. (pr. / uz'el /) plr. **osejé**. (zoo.). - 2) - Engl. pop. uses of the term : - A) - **element** - **tipo** (fellow). - B) - **fija** - **bela fija** (fine girl). - C) - **areopan** - **astronav** - **fosètta** (plane, etc.). - D) - **pèrsoné** (prisoner).
 to bird - v.i. - **oservé j'oséj** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / us'erv'e y uz'ey /). It uses the aux. "**avéj**".
 birdcall - s. - 1) - **arciam pèr j'oséj** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &r[chi]'i'&m p'&r y uz'ey /) inv. - 2) - **gasoj** n. m. (pr. / g'&z'uy /) inv. - **zurlij** n. m. (pr. / z[ue]rli'y /) inv.
 birdle - s. - **oselin** n. m. (pr. / uz'el'&[ng] /) inv.
 biretta - s. - **capél da prèive** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c'&p'el d'& pr'&ive /) plr. **capéj da prèive**. - **trequare** n. m. (pr. / tre[qu]'&re /) inv. - **trecàire** n. m. (pr. / trec'&ire /) inv.
 biro - s. - **biro** n. f. (pr. / birò /) inv. - **piuma biro** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / pi'&[ue]m & birò /) inv.
 birth - s. - 1) - **nàssita** n. f. (pr. / n'&sit'& /) plr. **nàssite**. - **nassensa** n. f. (pr. / n'&s'&[ng]s & /) plr. **nassense**. - **nassiment** n. m. (pr. / n'&sim'&nt /) inv. - (èl) **nasse** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &l n'&se /) plr. **ij nasse**. - 2) - **istint natural** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ist'int n'&t[ue]r'&l /) plr. **istint naturaj**. - 3) - **natività** n. f. (pr. / n'&tivit'& /) inv. (relig.).
 birthday - s. - **compleann** n. m. (pr. / cumple'&n /) plr. **compleani**. Also sp. "**compiann**" (pr. / cumpi'&n /). - **aniversari** n. m. (pr. / &niv'&rs'&ri /) inv.
 biscuit - s. - 1) - **bèscotin** n. m. (pr. / b'scut'i'&[ng] /) inv. (sweet). Also sp. "**biscotin**" (pr. / biscut'i'&[ng] /). - 2) - **biscuì** n. m. (pr. / biscu'i /) inv. (ind. - unglazed porcelain).
 to bisect - v.t. - **tajé an doi** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / t'y'e &[ng] dui /). - **bisseché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / bisek'e /). (geom.).
 bisecting - adj. - **bissecant** adj. (pr. / bisek'&nt /) ms. plr. **bissecant**, fm. sng. **bissecanta**, fm. plr. **bissecante**. (geom.).
 bisection - s. - **bisession** n. f. (pr. / bisesi'u'&[ng] /) inv. (geom.).
 bisector - s. - **bisetriss** n. f. (pr. / bise'tr'is /) inv. (geom.). - **bissecanta** n. f. (pr. / bisek'&nt & /) plr. **bissecante**. (geom.).
 bisexual - adj. - 1) - **bissessual** adj. (pr. / bisesu'&l /) ms. plr. **bissessualj**, fm. sng. **bissessual**, fm. plr. **bissessualj**. (bio.). - 2) - **bivalent** adj. (pr. / biv'&l'&nt /) ms. plr. **bivalent**, fm. sng. **bivalenta**, fm. plr. **bivalente**. (fam.)
 bisexuality - s. - **bissessualità** (pr. / bisesu'&it'& /) inv. (bio.). - 2) - **bivalensa sensual** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / biv'&l'&[ng]s & sesu'&l /) plr. **bivalense sessualj**.
 bishop - s. - 1) - **vèsko** n. m. (pr. / v'scu /) inv. (relig.). - 2) - **alfié** n. m. (pr. / &lfi'e /) inv. (chess game) - 3) - **vin brulé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / vi'&[ng] br[ue]ll'e /) inv.
 bishopric - s. - 1) - **vescovà** n. m. (pr. / v'scu' & ; v'scu' & /) inv. Also sp. "**vescoà**" (pr. / v'scu' & /) (relig.). - 2) - **diòcesi** n. f. (pr. / di'o[chi]ze /) inv. (relig.).
 bismuth - s. - **bismut** n. m. (pr. / bizm'ut /) only sng. (chem. element) in case of need inv.
 bison - s. - **bisont** n. m. (pr. / biz'unt /) inv. (zoo. - *Bison*).

bisque - s. - **biscuì** n. m. (pr. / biscu'i /) inv. (ind. - unglazed porcelain).
 bissextile - adj. - **bisestil** adj. (pr. / bizest'il /) plr. **bisestij**. Only referred to year then only ms. In cas of need fm. = ms.
 bistability - s. - **bistabilità** n. f. (pr. / bist'&bilit'& /) inv. (phys.).
 bistable - adj. - **bistàbil** adj. (pr. / bist'&bil /) ms. plr. **bistàbij**, fm. sng. **bistàbil**, fm. plr. **bistàbij**. (phys. - eltn.).
 bistort - **lenga 'd beu** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / l'æ'&[ng] & d b[oe] /) plr. **lenghe 'd beu**. (bot. - *Polygonum bistorta*). - **bèstorta** n. f. (pr. / b'st'ort & /) plr. **bèstorte**. (bot. - *Polygonum bistorta*).
 bistoury - s. - **bisturi** n. m. (pr. / bist[ue]r'i /) inv. Also sp. "**bisturin**" (pr. / bist[ue]r'i'&[ng] /).
 bistre - s. - **bistr** n. m. (pr. / b'istr /) inv.
 bit - 1) - s. - 1) - **mordion** n. m. (pr. / murdi'u'&[ng] /) inv. E.g. "**un mordion ant la pagnòta** = a bit in the loaf". - **bocon** n. m. (pr. / bucu'&[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **tòch** n. m. (pr. / t'oc /) inv. - **tochet** n. m. (pr. / tuk'æt /) inv. - (un) **pòch** sbst loc. ms. (pr. / [ue]l'&[ng] p'oc /) inv. E.g. "**buta un pòch éd lait ant él café** = put a bit of milk in the caffè". - 3) - **paesagi** n. m. (pr. / p'æz'&ji /) inv. - **tòch éd paesagi** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / t'oc & d p'æz'&ji /) inv. - 4) - **cita moneda** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / [ch]'it & mun'ed & /) plr. **cite monede**. (fam.). - 5) - **cita part** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / [ch]'it & p'&rt /) plr. **cite part**. (theatre, etc.). - 6) - **pass** n. m. (pr. / p'&s /) inv. - **brano** n. m. (pr. / br'&no /) inv. (poetry - writings). - 7) - **bit** n. m. (pr. / bit /) inv. - **unità binària** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / [ue]nit'& & bin'&ri & /) plr. **unità binàrie**. (computers - eltn. - math.).
 bit - 2) - s. - 1) - **ponta** n. f. (pr. / p'unt & /) plr. **ponte**. - **ponta d'utiss** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p'unt & d [ue]t'is /) plr. **ponte d'utiss**. (mech.). - 2) - **taj dla punta** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / t'y dl & p'unt & /) inv. (mech.). - 3) - **trivéla** (pr. / triv'el & /) plr. **trivele**. - **ponta élica** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p'unt & 'elic & /) plr. **ponte elica**. (drilling machine). - 4) - **mòrs da brila** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / m'ors d' & br'il & /) inv. (horses and in a fig. sense). - **moraja** n. f. (pr. / mur'y & /) plr. **moraje**.
 to bit - v.t. - **buté 'l mòrs** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / b[ue]t'e l m'ors /) const. "**buté 'l mòrs a...**". It uses the aux. "**avéj**". (horses and in a fig. sense). - **ambrilé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mbril'e /).
 bitch - s. - 1) - **cagna** n. f. (pr. / c'&[gn] & /) plr. **cagne** (zoo.). - **luva** n. f. (pr. / l'&[ue]w & /) plr. **luve** (zoo.). - **volp fumela** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / v'ulp f[ue]m'el & /) plr. **volp fumele** (zoo.). - 2) - **strià** n. f. (pr. / stri' & /) plr. **strie**. - **masca** n. f. (pr. / m'&sc & /) plr. **masche**. - 3) - **gindra** n. f. (pr. / j'indr & /) plr. **gindre**. - **fomnassa** n. f. (pr. / fum'n'&s & /) plr. **fomnasse**. - **ciagna** n. f. (pr. / [ch]'i'&[gn] & /) plr. **ciagne**.
 to bitch - v.i. - **lamentéssé** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / l'&mænt'ese /). - **avéj da di** vrb. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / &v'æy d' & di /). - **bèrboté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / b'&rbut'e /). It uses the aux. "**avéj**".
 bitchy - adj. - **malegn** adj. (pr. / mal'æ'gn /) ms. plr. **malegn**, fm. sng. **malegna**, fm. plr. **malegne**. - **malévol** adj. (pr. / mal'evul /) ms. plr. **malévol**, fm. sng. **malévola**, fm. plr. **malévole**.
 bite - s. - 1) - **mordion** n. m. (pr. / murdi'u'&[ng] /) inv. - **mordiura** n. f. (pr. / murdi'[ue]r & /) plr. **morditure**. - **pontura** n. f. (pr. / punt'[ue]r & /) plr. **ponture**. (insects). - 2) - **sfita** n. f. (pr. / sf'it & /) plr. **sfite**. - 3) - **quaicòs da mangé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / [qu] & ic'oz d' & m'&nj'e /) inv. - 4) - **mordent** n. m. (pr. / murd'ænt /) inv. - **sarcasm** n. m. (pr. / s'&rc'&zm /) inv. - 5) - **prèisa** n. f. (pr. / pr'æiz & /) plr. **prèise**. - **strèita** n. f. (pr. / str'æt & /) plr. **streite**.
 to bite - 1) - v.t. - 1) - **mòrde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / m'orde /). - **foré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fur'e /). - **ponze** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / p'ou'&[ng]ze /). (insects). - 2) - **ofende** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / uf'ænde /). (in a fig. sense) - 3) - Passive form : **to be bitten** = **lasséssé angané** vrb. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / l'&s'ese &[ng]g'&n'e /). - 4) - **coròde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / cur'ode /) (chem.).
 to bite - 2) - v.i. - 1) - **boché** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / buk'e /). (fish). It uses the aux. "**avéj**". - 2) - **taché** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / t'&k'e /).

- /) (mech.). It uses the aux. "avej". - fé prèisa vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e pr'æiz&/) (mech.). It uses the aux. "avej".
- to bite into - vrb. loc. trs. - 1) - mörde vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / m'orde /). - pianté ij dent an ... vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / pi&nt'e iy dænt &[ng]... /). - 2) - coròde vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / cur'ode /).
- biter - n. - 1) - chi a mórd sbst. loc. (pr. / ki & m'ord /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - trufador n. (pr. / tr[ue]f&d'ur /) ms. plr. *trufador*, fm. sng. *trufadora*, fm. plr. *trufadore*, but also fm. sng. *trufadoira*, fm. plr. *trufadoire*.
- biting - adj. - 1) - doloros adj. (pr. / dular'uz /) ms. plr. *doloros*, fm. sng. *dolorosa*, fm. plr. *dolorose*. - aspr adj. (pr. / &spr /) ms. plr. *aspr*, fm. sng. *aspra*, fm. plr. *aspre*. - 2) - pontù adj. (pr. / punt[ue] /) ms. plr. *pontù*, fm. sng. *pontù*, fm. plr. *pontùe*. - picant adj. (pr. / pic'nt /) ms. plr. *picant*, fm. sng. *picanta*, fm. plr. *picante*. - 3) - corosiv adj. (pr. / curuz'iu /) ms. plr. *corosiv*, fm. sng. *corosiva*, fm. plr. *corosive*. - 4) - sarcàstich adj. (pr. / s&rc'&stic /) ms. plr. *sarcàstich*, fm. sng. *sarcastica*, fm. plr. *sarcastiche*. (in a fig. sense). - malegn adj. (pr. / mal'æ[gn] /) ms. plr. *malegn*, fm. sng. *malegna*, fm. plr. *malegne*. (in a fig. sense).
- bitter - 1) - adj. - 1) - amer adj. (pr. / &m'ær /) ms. plr. *amer*, fm. sng. *amara*, fm. plr. *amara*. - agher adj. (pr. / 'gær /) ms. plr. *agher*, fm. sng. *agra*, fm. plr. *agre*. - gram adj. (pr. / gr'm /) ms. plr. *gram*, fm. sng. *grama*, fm. plr. *grame*. - dèspiasos adj. (pr. / d&spi&z'uz /) ms. plr. *dèspiasos*, fm. sng. *dèspiasosa*, fm. plr. *dèspiasose*. - 2) - doloros adj. (pr. / dular'uz /) ms. plr. *doloros*, fm. sng. *dolorosa*, fm. plr. *dolorose*. - 3) - ancagni adj. (pr. / &[ng]c&[gn]i /) ms. plr. *ancagni*, fm. sng. *ancagnia*, fm. plr. *ancagnie*.
- bitter - 2) - s. - 1) - amer n. m. (pr. / &m'ær /) inv. - ameror n. m. (pr. / &mær'ur /) inv. - amarèssa n. f. (pr. / &m&r'&ss&/) plr. *amarèsse*. - gust amer sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / g[ue]st &m'ær /) inv. - 2) - bira amèra sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / b'ir& &m'ær& /) plr. *bire amere*. - 3) - amer n. m. (pr. / &m'ær /) inv. - amaro n. m. (pr. / &m'ærò /) inv. (italianism). (drink).
- bitter - 3) - adv. - an manera amèra adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m&n'er& &m'ær& /). - da sagrinà adv. loc. (pr. / d& s&grin' /) - con dolor adv. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] dul'ur /).
- to bitter - v.t. - 1) - sagriné vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s&grin'e /). - 2) - rènde amer vrb. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / r'ænde &m'ær /).
- bitterish - adj. - american adj. (pr. / &meric'&[nt] /) ms. plr. *american*, fm. sng. *americana*, fm. plr. *americante*.
- bitterness - s. - 1) - ameror n. m. (pr. / &mær'ur /) inv. - gust amer sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / g[ue]st &m'ær /) inv. - 2) - pen-a n. f. (pr. / p'æ[ng] /) plr. *pen-e*. - amarèssa n. f. (pr. / &m&r'&ss&/) plr. *amarèsse*. - 3) - asprèssa n. f. (pr. / &spr'&ss&/) plr. *asprèsse*. - amarèssa n. f. n. f. (pr. / &m&r'&ss&/) plr. *amarèsse*. - 4) - ancagniment n. m. n. f. (pr. / &[ng]c&[gn]im'ænt /) inv.
- bittiness - s. - fragmentarietà n. f. (pr. / fr&mænt&riet' /) inv. - disgregassion n. f. (pr. / dizgreg&si'u[ng] /) inv.
- bittock - s. - tochetin n. m. (pr. / tuket'i[ng] /) inv.
- bitty - adj - a toch adj. loc. (pr. / &t'oc /). - fragmentari adj. (pr. / fr&mænt'æri /) ms. plr. *fragmentari*, fm. sng. *fragmentaria*, fm. plr. *fragmentarie*.
- bitumen - s. - bitum n. m. (pr. / bit[ue]m /) inv. - bijum n. m. (pr. / biy[ue]m /) inv. - catram n. m. (pr. / c&tr'&m /) inv. - asfalt n. m. (pr. / &s'f< /) inv.
- bituminization - s. - ancatramadura n. f. (pr. / &[ng]c&tr&m&d[ue]r& /) plr. *ancatramadure*. - godronura n. f. (pr. / gudrun[ue]r& /) plr. *godronure*. - bitumadura n. f. (pr. / bit[ue]m&d[ue]r& /) plr. *bitumadure*.
- to bituminize - v.t. - ancatramé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]c&tr&m'e /). - bitumé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / bit[ue]m'e /). - godroné vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / gudrun'e /).
- bituminous - adj. - bituminos adj. (pr. / bit[ue]min'uz /) ms. plr. *bituminos*, fm. sng. *bituminosa*, fm. plr. *bituminose*.
- biunique - adj. - biunivoch adj. (pr. / bi[ue]n'ivuc /) ms. plr. *biunivoch*, fm. sng. *biunivoca*, fm. plr. *biunivoche*. (mat).
- biuniqueness - s. - biunivossità n. f. (pr. / bi[ue]nivusit' /) inv.
- bivalence - s. - bivalensa n. f. (pr. / biv&l'æ[ng]s& /) plr. (if any) *bivalense*. (chem.).
- bivalent - adj. - (pr. / biv&l'ænt /) ms. plr. *bivalent*, fm. sng. *bivalenta*, fm. plr. *bivalente*. (chem.).
- bivouac - s. - bivach n. m. (pr. / biv'&c /) inv.
- to bivouac - v.i. - bivaché vrb. 1st con. int. (pr. / biv&k'e /) It uses the aux. "avej".
- biweekly - adj. - quinzinal adj. (pr. / [qu]inzin'&l /) ms. plr. *quinzinaj*, fm. sng. *quinzinal*, fm. plr. *quinzinaj*. - bimensil adj. (pr. / bimæ[ng]s'il /) ms. plr. *bimensij*, fm. sng. *bimensil*, fm. plr. *bimensij*.
- biyearly - 1) - adj. - 1) - bienal adj. (pr. / bien'&l /) ms. plr. *bienaj*, fm. sng. *bienal*, fm. plr. *bienaj*. - 2) - semestral adj. (pr. / semestr'&l /) ms. plr. *semestraj*, fm. sng. *semestral*, fm. plr. *semestraj*.
- biyearly - 2) - adv. - ogni doi ani adv. loc. (pr. / o[ng]ni dui 'æni /).
- bizarre - adj. - bisar adj. (pr. / biz'r /) ms. plr. *bisar*, fm. sng. *bisara*, fm. plr. *bisare*. - baravantan adj. (pr. / b&r&v&nt'&[ng] /) ms. plr. *baravantan*, fm. sng. *baravantan-a*, fm. plr. *baravantan-e*. - dròlo adj. (pr. / dr'olu /) ms. plr. *dròlo*, fm. sng. *dròla*, fm. plr. *dròle*. - stran adj. (pr. / str&[ng] /) ms. plr. *stran*, fm. sng. *stran-a*, fm. plr. *stran-e*.
- bizzarerie - s. - stranèssa n. f. (pr. / str&n'&ss&/) plr. *stranèsse*. - drolaria n. f. (pr. / drul'r'i&/) plr. *drolarie*. - strambaria n. f. (pr. / str&mb&r'i& /) plr. *strambarie*. - folairà n. f. (pr. / ful'ir' /) inv.
- to blab - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - bèrtavlé vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / b&rt&vl'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". - ciancé vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / [ch]i&n[ch]i'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". - fé la spia vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e l& spi& /). It uses the aux. "avej". - 2) - dèspiatlé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d&spi&t'l'e /). - sgruné vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sgr[ue]n'e /).
- blab - s. - ciancia n. f. (pr. / [ch]i'&n[ch]i& /) plr. *ciance*. Usually at plr. - ciaciara n. f. (pr. / [ch]i'&[ch]i'r& /) plr. *ciaciare*. Usually at plr. - ratela n. f. (pr. / r&t'el& /) plr. *ratele*. Usually at plr.
- blabber - 1) - s. - 1) - ciancia n. f. (pr. / [ch]i'&n[ch]i& /) plr. *ciance*. Usually at plr. - ciaciara n. f. (pr. / [ch]i'&[ch]i'r& /) plr. *ciaciare*. Usually at plr.
- blabber - 2) - n. - ciacion n. (pr. / [ch]i'&[ch]i'ru[ng] /) ms. plr. *ciacion*, fm. sng. *ciacion-a*, fm. plr. *ciacion-e*. (the blabbing person).
- black - 1) - adj. - 1) - nèir adj. (pr. / n'æir /) ms. plr. *nèir*, fm. sng. *nèira*, fm. plr. *nèire*. (referred to colour). - scur adj. (pr. / sc[ue]r /) ms. plr. *scur*, fm. sng. *scura*, fm. plr. *scure*. - fros adj. (pr. / fr'uz /) ms. plr. *fros*, fm. sng. *frosa*, fm. plr. *frose*. - 2) - anrabià adj. (pr. / &[ng]r&bi' /) Inv. in gnd. and nr. (in a fig. sense). - brut adj. (pr. / br[ue]t /) ms. plr. *brut*, fm. sng. *bruta*, fm. plr. *brute*. (in a fig. sense). - mnassos adj. (pr. / mn&s'uz /) ms. plr. *mnassos*, fm. sng. *mnassosa*, fm. plr. *mnassose*. (in a fig. sense). - 3) - an nèir adj. loc. (pr. / &[ng] n'æir /) Inv. in gnd. and nr. - an deul adj. loc. (pr. / &[ng] d[oe]l /) Inv. in gnd. and nr.
- black - 2) - s. - nèir n. m. (pr. / n'æir /) inv. - color nèir n. m. (pr. / cul'ur n'æir /) inv. - 2) - carbon n. m. (pr. / c&rb'u[ng] /) inv. (bot - trees disease) - particola 'd caluso sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p&rt'icul' & d c&l'ue]zu /) plr. *particole 'd caluso*.
- black - 3) - n. - nèir n. (pr. / n'æir /) ms. plr. *nèir*, fm. sng. *nèira*, fm. plr. *nèire*. (the black person). - negher n. (pr. / n'egær /) ms. plr. *negher*, fm. sng. *negra*, fm. plr. *negre*. (the black person). - mòro n. (pr. / m'oru /) ms. plr. *mòro*, fm. sng. *mòra*, fm. plr. *mòre*. (the black person).
- to black - v.t. - 1) - an-nèiri vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]næiri' /). - 2) - sporché vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / spurk'e /). - 3) - lucidé èl nèir vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / l[ue]l'ch]id'e cu[ng] &l n'æir /). (shoes) - 4) - boicoté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / buicot'e /). - 5) - quaté 'd nèir vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / [qu]e't'e d n'æir /). - dèscancelé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d&sc&n[ch]el'e /).
- blackberry - s. - mora n. f. (pr. / m'ur' /) plr. *more*. (bot - *Rubus fruticosus*).

- blackberrying - **archeuita dle more** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / &rk'oe]jit& dle m'ur& /) plr. **archeuite dle more**.
- blackbird - s. - **merlo** n. m. (pr. / m'ærlu /) inv. (zoo. - *Turdus merula*).
- blackboard - s. - **lavagna** n. f. (pr. / l&v'v'&[gn] & /) plr. **lavagne**.
- blackcap - s. - **testanèira** n. f. (pr. / test&n'zèir & /) plr. **testenèiree**. (zoo. - *Sylvia atricapilla*).
- to blacken - v.t. - and v.i. - 1) - **an-neiri** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]nèir'i /). - **scuri** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / sc[ue]r'i /). - **sporché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / spurk'e /). - 2) - **denigré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / denigr'e /). - **dèscredité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d'scredit'e /). - 3) - **an-nèirisse** vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. / &[ng]nèir'ise /). - **scurisse** vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. / sc[ue]r'ise /).
- blackguard - n. - **canaja** n. f. (pr. / c&n'y& /). plr. **canaje** (inv. as collective noun). (for both male and female). - **birbant** n. (pr. / birb'ant /) ms. plr. **birbant**, fm. sng. **birbanta**, fm. plr. **birbante**.
- to blackguard - vt. and v.i. - 1) - **dé dla canaja** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e dl& c&n'y& /). (in the meaning of "to insult") constr. "**dé dla canaja a ...**". 2) - **fé la canaja** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e dl& c&n'y& /). (in the meaning of "to behave as a blackguard").
- blackguardly - adj. - **da canàja** adj. loc. and adv. (pr. / d& c&n'y& /) inv. in any case.
- blacking - s. - **lùcid da scarpe nèir** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / l'ue]ch]id da sc'arpe nèir /) inv.
- blackish - adj. - **gياج** adj. (pr. / ji'y /) ms. plr. **gياج**, fm. sng. **gياجa**, fm. plr. **gياجe**. - **neirastr** adj. (pr. / nèir'str /) ms. plr. **neirastr**, fm. sng. **neirastra**, fm. plr. **neirastrè**. - **sèl nèir** adj. loc. (pr. / s&l nèir /) inv. in gnd. and nr. Also sp. "**an sèl nèir**" (pr. / &[ng] s&l nèir /).
- blackmail - s. - **ricat** n. m. (pr. / ric't&t /) inv. (leg.). - **estorsion** n. f. (pr. / estursi'u[ng] /) inv. (leg.).
- to blackmail - v.t. - **ricaté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ric't&t'e /) (leg.).
- blackmailer - n. - **ricatator** n. (pr. / ric't&t'ur /) ms. plr. **ricatator**, fm. sng. **ricatatriss**, fm. plr. **ricatatriss**. (leg.).
- blackness - s. - 1) - **neirèssa** n. f. (pr. / nèir'ss& /) plr. **neirèsse**. - (**lè**) **scur** n. m. (pr. / sc'ue]r /) plr. (**je**) **scur**. - 2) - **umorism nèir** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ue]mur'izm nèir /) inv.
- blackout - s. - 1) - **oscurament** n. m. (pr. / usc[ue]r'm'ænt /) inv. - 2) - **interussion** n. f. (pr. / intær[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. (of electricity). - 3) - **sveniment** n. m. (pr. / zvenim'ænt /) inv. (by.ext.) - 4) - **pèrdita dla memòria** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p'ærdit& dl& mem'ori& /) plr. **perditè dla memòria**. (by.ext.)
- blacksmith - s. - **fré** n. m. (pr. / fr'e /) inv. - **feracaval** n. m. (pr. / fær&c&v&l /) plr. **feracavaj**.
- blackthorn - s. - **bèrgnet** n. m. (pr. / b'èr[gn]æt /) inv. (bot. - *Prunus spinosa*). - **prugneul** n. m. (pr. / pr[ue]gn]oe]l /) plr. **prugneuj**. (bot. - *Prunus spinosa*).
- bladder - s. - 1) - **vèssia** n. f. (pr. / v'ss'i& /) plr. **vèssie**. (anat.). - 2) - **càmera d'ària** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c'mere d'ãri& /) plr. **càmere d'ària**. - 3) - **balon gonfià** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / b&l'u[ng] gu[ng]fi& /) inv. (in a fig. sense, referred to a person, both male and female).
- bladdery - adj. - 1) - **vèssicolar** adj. (pr. / v'ssicul'r /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (anat.). - 2) - **gonfi** adj. (pr. / g'u[ng]fi /) ms. plr. **gonfi**, fm. sng. **gonfia**, fm. plr. **gonfé**.
- blade - s. - 1) - **lama** n. f. (pr. / l'm& /) plr. **lame**. (knife, sword, etc.). - 2) - **pala** n. f. (pr. / p'ãl& /) plr. **pale**. (propeller, row, etc.). - 3) - **fil** n. m. (pr. / fil /) plr. **fij**. (of grass long and flat). - **feuja** n. f. (pr. / f'oe]y& /) plr. **feuje**. (leaves long and flat). - 4) - **làmina** n. f. (pr. / l'min& /) plr. **lamine**. (mech. - thin blade). - 5) - **lama** n. f. (pr. / l'm& /) plr. **lame**. (mech. e.g. of a bulldozer). - 6) - **gucia** n. f. (pr. / g'ue]ch]i& /) plr. **gucè**. (railway switch). - 7) - **spàssola dèl sùà cristàl** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / sp'ãsul& d'ãl s'ue] & crist'ãl /) plr. **spàssole dèl sùà cristàl**. (cars).
- bladed - adj. - 1) - **con lama** adj. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] l'm& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **a lansa** adj. loc. (pr. / & l'&[ng]s& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (bot. - related to leaves).
- blah-blah - n. - **parolon** n. m. (pr. / p&rul'u[ng] /) inv. (often used al plr.). (fam.). - **gavada** n. f. (pr. / g&v'd& /) plr. **gavade**. (often used al plr.). (fam.). - **ciancia a veuid** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / [ch]i'è[n]ch]i& & v'oe]id /) plr. **ciance a veuid**. (often used al plr.). (fam.).
- blain - s. - **brossa** n. f. (pr. / br'us& /) plr. **brosse**. - **cita gòla** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / [ch]it& g'ol& /) plr. **cite gòle**.
- blamable - adj. - **dzaprovabil** adj. (pr. / dz&pruw'ãbil /) ms. plr. **dzaprovàbij**, fm. sng. **dzaprovàbil**, fm. plr. **dzaprovàbij**. - **criticàbil** adj. (pr. / critic'ãbil /) ms. plr. **criticàbij**, fm. sng. **criticàbil**, fm. plr. **criticàbij**. - **arprociàbil** adj. (pr. / &rpru[ch]i'ãbil /) ms. plr. **arprociàbij**, fm. sng. **arprociàbil**, fm. plr. **arprociàbij**. - **biasimàbil** adj. (pr. / bi&zim'ãbil /) ms. plr. **biasimàbij**, fm. sng. **biasimàbil**, fm. plr. **biasimàbij**.
- to blame - v.t. - 1) - **dzaprové** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / dz&pruw'e /) - **arprocé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rpru[ch]e /) - **rimprocé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / rimpru[ch]e /) - **biasimé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / bi&zim'e /) - 2) - **ancolpé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]culp'e /).
- blame - s. - **dzprovassion** n. f. (pr. / dz&pruw'si'u[ng] /) inv. - **rimpròcc** n. m. (pr. / rimpr'o[ch] /) inv. - **biàsim** n. m. (pr. / bi'ãzim /) inv.
- blamed - adj. - **maledét** adj. (pr. / m&led'et /) ms. plr. **maledét**, fm. sng. **maledeta**, fm. plr. **maledete**. This term is used if the sentence expresses anger - **benedét** adj. (pr. / bened'et /) ms. plr. **benedét**, fm. sng. **benedeta**, fm. plr. **benedete**. (in an ironical sense). This term is used if the sentence expresses dismay but not anger.
- blameful - adj. - See blamable.
- blameless - adj. - 1) - **inapontàbil** adj. (pr. / in&punt'ãbil /) ms. plr. **inapintàbij**, fm. sng. **inapintàbil**, fm. plr. **inapintàbij**. - **costumà** adj. (pr. / cust[ue]m'ã /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **inossent** adj. (pr. / inus'ænt /) ms. plr. **inossent**, fm. sng. **inossenta**, fm. plr. **inossente**.
- blamelessness - s. - 1) - **inossensa** n. f. (pr. / inus'æ[ng]s& /) plr. **inossense**. - 2) - **inapontabilità** n. f. (pr. / in&punt'ãbilit'ã /) inv.
- bameworthy - adj. - See blamable.
- to blanch - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **ambianché** vrb 1st con trs. (pr. / &mbi&[ng]k'e /). Also sp. "**sbianche**" (pr. / zbi&[ng]k'e /). - **fé sbiaji** vrbl. loc. 1st con trs. (pr. / f'e zbi&y'i /). - 2) - **plé** vrb 1st con trs. (pr. / pl'e /). (fruit and vegetables) - 3) - **sbianchi** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / zbi&[ng]k'i /). - **vni spali** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. int. (pr. / vn'i sp'ãli /).
- blancher - s. - **sbianchitor** n. m. (pr. / zbi&[ng]kit'ur /) inv. - **sbiancant** n. m. (pr. / zbi&[ng]k'ant /) inv.
- bland - adj. - 1) - **gentil** adj. (pr. / jænt'il /) ms. plr. **gentij**, fm. sng. **gentil**, fm. plr. **gentij**. - **còti** adj. (pr. / c'oti /) ms. plr. **còti**, fm. sng. **còtia**, fm. plr. **còtie**. - 2) - **legér** adj. (pr. / lej'er /) ms. plr. **legèr**, fm. sng. **legera**, fm. plr. **legere**. - **mòl** adj. (pr. / m'ol /) ms. plr. **mòj**, fm. sng. **mòla**, fm. plr. **mòle**. - **doss** adj. (pr. / dus /) ms. plr. **doss**, fm. sng. **dossa**, fm. plr. **dosse**. - 3) - **calm** adj. (pr. / c&ml /) ms. plr. **calm**, fm. sng. **calma**, fm. plr. **calme**. - **spassionà** adj. (pr. / sp&siun'ã /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 4) - **banal** adj. (pr. / b&n'ãl /) ms. plr. **banaj**, fm. sng. **banal**, fm. plr. **banaj**. - **folitro** adj. (pr. / ful'itru /) ms. plr. **folitro**, fm. sng. **folitra**, fm. plr. **folitre**.
- to blandish - v.t. - 1) - **flaté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fl&t'e /). - 2) - **anciarmé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &n[ch]i&rm'e /). - **lusinghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / l'ue]zi[ng]g'e /).
- blandishment - s. - **lusinga** n. m. (pr. / l'ue]z'i[ng]g& /) plr. **lusinghe**. Also sp. "**lausenga**" (pr. / l'ue]z&æ[ng]g& /). - **gnògna** n. f. (pr. / gn'o[ng] & /) plr. **gnògne**.
- blandness - s. - 1) - **gentilèssa** n. f. (pr. / jæntil'iss& /) plr. **gentilèsse**. - **dosseur** n. m. (pr. / dus'oe]r /) inv. - 2) - **calma** n. f. (pr. / c'ãlm& /) plr. (if any) **calme**. - **moderassion** n. f. (pr. / muder&si'u[ng] /) inv.
- blank - 1) - adj. - 1) - **bianch** adj. (pr. / bi'è[ng]c /) ms. plr. **bianch**, fm. sng. **bianca**, fm. plr. **bianche**. - **an bianch** adj. loc. (pr. / &[ng] bi'è[ng]c /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **veuid** adj. (pr. /

v[œ]id /) ms. plr. *veuid*, fm. sng. *veuida*, fm. plr. *veuide*. - van adj. (pr. / v&[ŋ] /) ms. plr. *van*, fm. sng. *van-a*, fm. plr. *van-e*. E.g. "*na pàgina bianca ; na pàgina veuida = a blank page*". - 2) - assent adj. (pr. / &s'ænt /) ms. plr. *assent*, fm. sng. *assenta*, fm. plr. *assente*. - sensa espressione adj. loc. (pr. / s'æŋgjs& espresi'u[ŋ] /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - stéril adj. (pr. / st'eril /) adj. loc. (pr. / &[ŋ] bi'&[ŋ]c /) - nen produtiv adj. loc. (pr. / næ[ŋ] prud[œ]t'iu /) ms. plr. *nen produtiv*, fm. sng. *nen produtiva*, fm. plr. *nen productive*. - 4) - assolut adj. (pr. / &sul'œ]t /) ms. plr. *assolut*, fm. sng. *assoluta*, fm. plr. *assolute*. - complèt adj. (pr. / cumpl'et /) ms. plr. *complet*, fm. sng. *completa*, fm. plr. *complete*. - 5) - stop adj. (pr. / stup /) ms. plr. *stop*, fm. sng. *stopa*, fm. plr. *stope*. - bòrgno adj. (pr. / b'or[ŋ]u /) ms. plr. *bòrgno*, fm. sng. *bòrgna*, fm. plr. *bòrgne*. (referred to a street, a wall, etc.).

blank - 2) - s. - 1) - spassi veuid sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / sp'&si v[œ]id /) inv. - spassi an bianch sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / sp'&si a[ŋ] bi'&[ŋ]c /) inv. - 2) - veuid n. m. (pr. / v[œ]id /) inv. - mancansa n. f. (pr. / m&[ŋ]c'&[ŋ]s& /) plr. *mancanse*. - 3) - carton-a a salve sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c&rt'u[ŋ] & s'&lve /) plr. *carton-e a salve*. - salve n. f. (pr. / s'&lve /) - 4) - nùmer ch'a vinc nèn sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / n'œ]mæ r c & vin[ch] næ[ŋ] /) plr. *nùmer ch'a vincio nèn*. (lottery). - 5) - tòch nen travajà sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / t'oc næ[ŋ] tr&v'y& /) inv.

to blank - v.t. - 1) - scancelé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sc&n[ç]h'el'e /). - anulé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &n[œ]l'e /). - 2) - quaté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [qu] &t'e /). - eliminé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / elimin'e /).

blanket - 1) - s. - 1) - cuverta n. f. (pr. / c[œ]w'ært& /) plr. *cuverte*. Also sp. "*cuerta*" (pr. / c[œ]w'ært& /). - cuvertura n. f. (pr. / c[œ]w'ært[œ]r& /) plr. *cuverture*. - 2) - valdrapa n. f. (pr. / v&ldr'&p& /) plr. *valdrape*. - 3) - mantél n. m. (pr. / m&nt'el /) plr. *mantéj*. - seul. (pr. / s'œ]l /) plr. *seuj*. (in a fig. sense).

blanket - 2) - adj. - general adj. (pr. / jener'&l /) ms. plr. *generaj*, fm. sng. *general*, fm. plr. *generaj*. - pèr tuti ij cas adj. loc. (pr. / p'r t[œ]ti ij c&z /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to blanket - v.t. - 1) - quaté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [qu] &t'e /). - curvi vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / c[œ]rv'i /). - cheurve vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / c'œ]rve /). - 2) - anmantlé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ŋ]m&nt'l'e /). (in a fig. sense). - 3) - archivié vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rkiv'i /) (in a fig. sense). - buté da part vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[œ]t'e d& p'rt /). - lassé perde vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / l&s'e p'ærde /). - 4) - fé sauté an 's na cuarta vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e s&ut'e &[ŋ] s n& c[œ]w'ært& /).

blanketing - s. - 1) - stòfa pèr cuèrte sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / st'of& p'r c[œ]w'ærte /) plr. *stòfe pèr cuerte*. - 2) - cuvèrte n. f. plr. (pr. / c[œ]w'ærte /) only plr. (used as collective noun) - 3) - cuvertura dèl segnal sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c[œ]w'ært[œ]r& d'&l se[ŋ] &l /) plr. *cuverture dèl segnal*. (rad.).

blanking - s. - 1) - scancelasson n. f. (pr. / sc&n[ç]h'el&si'u[ŋ] /) inv. - 2) - tranciadura n. f. (pr. / tr&n[ç]h'i&d'œ]r& /) plr. *tranciadure*. (mech.).

blankly - adv. - 1) - sensa esprssion adv. loc. (pr. / s'æŋgjs& espresi'u[ŋ] /). - an manera assenta adv. loc. (pr. / &[ŋ] m&n'er& &s'ænt& /). - 2) - d'autut adv. loc. (pr. / d &ut[œ]t /). - al complèt adv. loc. (pr. / &l cumpl'et /).

blankness - s. - 1) - frivolèssa n. f. (pr. / frivul'&ss& /) plr. *frivolèsse*. - stupidità n. f. (pr. / st[œ]pidit' /) inv. - vanità n. f. (pr. / v&nit' /) inv. - inconsistensa n. f. (pr. / i[ŋ]c[œ]nsist' /) plr. *inconsistense*. - 2) - mancansa d'interese sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / m&[ŋ]c'&[ŋ]s& d'inter'ese /) plr. (if any) *mancanse d'interese*. - 3) - sterilità n. f. (pr. / sterilit' /) inv.

blare - s. - 1) - arson n. m. (pr. / &rs'u[ŋ] /) inv. - rabél n. m. (pr. / r&b'el /) plr. *rabéj*. - fracass n. m. (pr. / fr&c'&s /) inv. - 2) - lus sbalucanta sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / l[œ]z zb&l[œ]c'&nt& /) plr. *lus sbalucante*. - 3) - brilantèssa n. f. (pr. / bril&nt'&ss& /) plr. *brilantèsse*. (colours). - rumorosità n. f. (pr. / r[œ]muruzit' /) inv. - 4) - spatuss n. m. (pr. / sp&t'œ]s /) inv. (in a fig. sense).

to blare - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - strombètte vrb. 1st con. int. (pr. / strumb&t't'e /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". (trumpets, cars, etc.). - esse a tut volum vrb. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / 'esse & t[œ]t vul'œ]m /). (rad. etc.). - 2) - strombassé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / strumb&s'e /). (news, etc.). - 3) - criassé vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / cri&s'e /). It uses always the aux. "*avej*". - 4) - buté a tut volum vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[œ]t'e & t[œ]t vul'œ]m /). (rad. etc.).

blarney - s. - lengagi da flateur sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / læ[ŋ]g'&ji d& fl&t'œ]r /) inv. - lausenga n. f. (pr. / l&uz'æ[ŋ]g'&/) plr. *lausenghe*. Also sp. "*lusinga*" (pr. / l[œ]z'i[ŋ]g'&/). - gnògna n. f. (pr. / [ŋ]o'g'n& /) plr. *gnògne*.

to blarney - v.t. - flaté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fl&t'e /). - adulé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &d[œ]l'e /). - svioliné vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zviolin'e /).

to blaspheme - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - bèstèmmié vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / b'èst&mmi'e /). It uses always the aux. "*avej*". - sacré vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / s&cr'e /). It uses always the aux. "*avej*". - 2) - ampreché vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / &mprek'e /). It uses the aux. "*avej*". - maledi vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / m&led'i /).

blasphemer - n. - bèstèmmion n. (pr. / b'èst&mmi'œ]n /) ms. plr. *bèstèmmion*, fm. sng. *bèstèmmion-a*, fm. plr. *bèstèmmion-e*.

blasphemous - adj. - sacrilegh adj. (pr. / sacr'ilæ g /) ms. plr. *sacrilegh*, fm. sng. *sacrilega*, fm. plr. *sacrileghe*. - profanator adj. (pr. / pruf&n&t'ur /) ms. plr. *profanator*, fm. sng. *profanatriss*, fm. plr. *profanatriss*.

blasphemy - s. - sacrilegi n. m. (pr. / sacril'ei /) inv. - impietà n. f. (pr. / impiet' /) inv.

blast - s. - 1) - buf n. m. (pr. / b[œ]f /) inv. (wind). - ventà n. f. (pr. / v&nt' /) inv. (wind). - 2) - sofi d'aria sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / s'ufi d'&ri& /) inv. (blast-furnace). - 3) - arson n. m. (pr. / &rs'u[ŋ] /) inv. - arbomb n. m. (pr. / &rb'umb /) inv. - 4) - s-ciòp n. m. (pr. / s[ç]h'i'op /) inv. - crep n. m. (pr. / cr'æ p /) inv. - esplosion n. f. (pr. / esplosion[œ]n /) inv. - 5) - caria esplosiva sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c'&ri& espuz'iv& /) plr. *carie esplosive*. - 6) - spostament d'aria sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / spust&m'ænt d'&ri& /) inv. - 7) - vapor descarià sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / v&p'ur d'&sc&ri' /) inv. (steam locomotive). - 8) - ruin-a n. f. (pr. / r[œ]i'œ]n& /) plr. *ruin-e*. (in a fig. sense). - flagéj n. m. (pr. / fl&j'el /) plr. *flagéj*. (in a fig. sense).

to blast - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - destrúe vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / d'èstr'œ]e /). - 2) - guasté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / gu&st'e /). - 3) - sécché vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s'èkk'e /). - 4) - fé s-ciopé vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e s[ç]h'iup'e /). - 5) - delude vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / del'œ]de /). - rende inútil vrb. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / r'ænde in'œ]til /). - 6) - maledi vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / m&led'i /). - 7) - arsoné vrb 1st con. inv. (pr. / &rsun'e /). It uses the aux. "*esse*". - 8) - s-ciopé - vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / s[ç]h'iup'e /). It uses the aux. "*esse*".

blasting - s. - s-ciòp éd min-a sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / s[ç]h'i'op &d m'i[ŋ]g' /) inv. - destrussion con esplosiv sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / d'èstr[œ]si'u[ŋ] c[œ]n[œ] espuz'iu /) inv. - esplosion n. f. (pr. / espuz'iu[ŋ] /) inv.

blatant - adj. - 1) - s'facià adj. (pr. / sf&[ç]h'i' /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - s'frontà adj. (pr. / sfrunt' /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - vistos adj. (pr. / vist'uz /) ms. plr. *vistos*, fm. sng. *vistosa*, fm. plr. *vistose*. - eclatant adj. (pr. / ecl&t'&nt /) ms. plr. *eclatant*, fm. sng. *eclatanta*, fm. plr. *eclatante*.

blaze - s. - 1) - vampa n. f. (pr. / v'&mp& /) plr. *vampe*. - vampa n. f. (pr. / v&mp' /) inv. - giòla n. f. (pr. / ji'ol& /) plr. *giòle*. - fiamà n. f. (pr. / fi&m' /) inv. - fiàma n. f. (pr. / fi'&m& /) plr. *fiàme*. (fire). - 2) - feu n. m. (pr. / f[œ] /) inv. - incendi n. m. (pr. / in[ç]h'ændi /) inv. (extended uncontrolled fire). - 3) - scat n. m. (pr. / sc&t /) inv. - s-ciòp n. m. (pr. / s[ç]h'i'op /) inv. - slans n. m. (pr. / sl&[ŋ]s /) inv. - impit n. m. (pr. / 'impit /) inv. - 4) - splendor n. m. (pr. / splænd'ur /) inv. (light). Also sp. "*splendrior*" (pr. / splændri'ur /) - lusentor (pr. / l[œ]zænt'ur /) inv. - 5) - marcavia n. m. (pr. /

- m&rc&v'i& /) inv. - **indicasson** n. f. (pr. / **indic&si'u[ng]** /) inv. (of a path, a trail, etc.).
- to blaze - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **brusé** vrb. 1st con. int. (pr. / **br[ue]z'e** /). It uses the aux. "**esse**", but it can be found also using the aux. "**avéj**". - **vampé** vrb. 1st con. int. (pr. / **v&mp'e** /). See the note to the previous meaning. - **anvischése** vrb. 1st con. refl. (pr. / **&[ng]visk'ese** /). - **pijé feu** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **piy'e f[oe]** /). It uses the aux. "**avéj**". - 2) - **splende** vrb. 2nd con. int. (pr. / **spl'ænde** /) (in the sense of "to shine"). It uses the aux. "**esse**", but it can be found also using the aux. "**avéj**". - **splendrì** vrb. 3rd con. int. (pr. / **splændr'i** /). See the note to the previous meaning. - 3) - **marché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **m&rk'e** /). - **indiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **indik'e** /) (a path, a trail, etc.). - **buté d'indicasson** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **b[ue]t'e d indic&si'u[ng]** /) constr. "**buté d'indicasson a ...**". - 4) - **spantié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **sp&nti'e** /). - **propaghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **prup&g'e** /). - **proclamé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **prucl&m'e** /).
- blazon - s. - 1) - **arma** n. f. (pr. / **'&rm&** /) plr. **arme**. (heraldry). - **blason** n. m. (pr. / **bl&z'u[ng]** /) inv. (heraldry). - 2) - **esaltasson** n. f. (pr. / **ez<&si'u[ng]** /) inv. (in a fig. sense).
- to blazon - v.t. - 1) - **proclamé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **prucl&m'e** /). - **spantié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **sp&nti'e** /). - 2) - **déscribe n'arma** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / **d&scr'ive n '&rm&** /). It uses the aux. "**avéj**". (heraldry).
- blazonry - s. - 1) - **aràldica** n. f. (pr. / **&r'&ldic&** /) plr. **aràldiche**. - 2) - **bela decorasson** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **b'el&decur&si'u[ng]** /) plr. **bele decorasson**.
- bleach - s. - 1) - **conegrina** n. f. (pr. / **cunegr'in&** /) plr. **conegrine** (chem.). - **sbiancant** n. m. (pr. / **zbi&[ng]c'&nt** /) inv. - 2) - **sbiancament** n. m. (pr. / **zbi&[ng]c&m'aent** /) inv. - **scoluridura** n. f. (pr. / **sculurid'uejr&** /) plr. **scoluridure**.
- to bleach - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **sbianché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **zbi&[ng]k'e** /) (tex. - phot. - paper - etc.). - **ambianché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **&mbi&[ng]k'e** /). - 2) - **sbianchi** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / **zbi&[ng]k'i** /). - **vnì spali** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. int. (pr. / **vn'i sp'&li** /). - **scolorì** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / **sculur'i** /).
- bleacher - 1) - n. - **sbiancheur** n. (pr. / **zbi&[ng]k'oejr** /) ms. plr. **sbiancheur**, fm. sng. **sbiancheusa**, fm. plr. **sbiancheuse**. (tex. - prs. assigned to the bleaching - tex.).
- bleacher - 2) - s. - 1) - **sbiancant** n. m. (pr. / **zbi&[ng]c'&nt** /) inv. - 2) - **bassin da sbianché** n. m. (pr. / **b&s'i[ng] d&zbi&[ng]k'e** /) inv. (tex.).
- bleaching - s. - **sbiancadura** n. f. (pr. / **zbi&[ng]c&d'uejr&** /) plr. **sbiancadure**. (tex.).
- bleak - 1) - adj. - 1) - **fros** adj. (pr. / **fr'uz** /) ms. plr. **fros**, fm. sng. **frosa**, fm. plr. **frose**. Also sp. "**afros**" (pr. / **&fr'uz** /). - **gerb** adj. (pr. / **j'aerb** /) ms. plr. **gerb**, fm. sng. **gerba**, fm. plr. **gerbe**. - **sbròlà** adj. (pr. / **zbrul'&** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **trist** adj. (pr. / **trist** /) ms. plr. **trist**, fm. sng. **trista**, fm. plr. **triste**. - 2) - **spali** adj. (pr. / **sp'&li** /) ms. plr. **spali**, fm. sng. **spàlia**, fm. plr. **spàlie**. - **malingher** adj. (pr. / **m&li'ngjær** /) ms. plr. **malingher**, fm. sng. **malingra**, fm. plr. **malingre**.
- bleak - 2) - s. - **fèrsa** n. f. (pr. / **f'&rs&** /) plr. **fèrse** (zoo. - *Alburnus alburnus*).
- bleakness - s. - 1) - **desolasson** n. f. (pr. / **dezul&si'u[ng]** /) inv. - 2) - **sbiancor** n. m. (pr. / **zbi&[ng]c'ur** /) inv. - **spalièssa** n. f. (pr. / **sp&li'&ss&** /) plr. **spalièsse**. - **smortisia** n. f. (pr. / **zmurt'izi&** /) plr. **smortisie**.
- blear - adj. - 1) - **anfoscì** adj. and p. p. (pr. / **&[ng]fusk'i** /) ms. plr. **anfoscì**, fm. sng. **anfoscìa**, fm. plr. **anfoscìe**. - **an-nebià** adj. and p. p. (pr. / **&[ng]nebi'&** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **panà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / **p&n'&** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (referred to eyes, mind, etc.). - 2) - **nen sicur** adj. loc. (pr. / **næ[ng] sic'uejr** /) ms. plr. **nen sicur**, fm. sng. **nen sicura**, fm. plr. **nen sicure**. - **nebios** adj. (pr. / **nebi'uz** /) ms. plr. **nebios**, fm. sng. **nebiosà**, fm. plr. **nebiosè**. - **sfumà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / **sf[ue]m'&** /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- to blear - v.t. - 1) - **oscuré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **usc[ue]r'e** /). - **stenèbré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **sten&br'e** /). - **an-nebié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **&[ng]nebi'e** /). - 2) - **rende confus** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **r'ænde cu[ng]f'uejz** /).
- bleary - adj - 1) - See blear. - 2) - **con la vista curta** adj. loc. (pr. / **cu[ng] l& v'ist& c'uejrt&** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **con j'eu** **catèrlos** (pr. / **cu[ng] y [oe]j c&t'rl'uz** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - **strach mòrt** adj. loc. (pr. / **str'&c m'ort** /) ms. plr. **strach mòrt**, fm. sng. **straca mòrta**, fm. plr. **strache mòrte**. (in the sense of "very tired").
- to bleat - v.i. - 1) - **beilè** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **bæil'e** /). Also sp. "**beibé**" (pr. / **bæib'e** /). It uses the aux. "**avéj**". - 2) - **piorassé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **piur&s'e** /). It uses the aux. "**avéj**". - **gnaulé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **[gn]&ul'e** /). (in a fig. sense). It uses the aux. "**avéj**".
- to bleed - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **sagné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **s&[gn]e** /). - 2) - **meuire massà** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / **m'oejire m&s'&** /) (for sb. or st.). - 3) - **stissé gius** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **stis'e ji'uejs** /) (trees). - **pioré** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **piur'e** /) (referred to a vine). - 4) - **sagné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **s&[gn]e** /) (med. in a pop. form). - 5) - **rafé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **r&f'e** /) (money). - **estòrse** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **est'orze** /). - 6) - **spurghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **sp[ue]rg'e** /) (hydraulics).
- bleeder - 1) - s. - 1) - **resistensa èd derivasson** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **rezist'æ[ng]s& &d deriv&si'u[ng]** /) plr. **resistense èd derivasson**. (elec.). - 3) - **vàlvola dè spurgh**. sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **v&lvul& d& sp'uejrg** /) plr. **vàlvole dè spurgh**. (hydraulics). - 4) - **chi a fa n'estorsion** sbst. loc. . (pr. / **ki & f& n estursiu[ng]** /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- bleeder - 2) - n. - 1) - **chi a fà la sagnia** sbst. loc. (pr. / **ki & f&l& s&[gn]i'&** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (med.). - 2) - **emofiliach** n. (pr. / **emufil'i&c** /) ms. plr. **emofiliach**, fm. sng. **emofiliaca**, fm. plr. **emofiliache**. (med.).
- bleeding - s. - 1) - **emoragia** n. f. (pr. / **emur&ji'&** /) plr. **emoragie**. (med.). - 2) - **sagnia** n. f. (pr. / **s&[gn]i'&** /) plr. **sagnie**. (med.). - 3) - **spurgh** n. m. (pr. / **sp'uejrg** /) (mech. - hydraulics).
- bleep - s. - **segnal acustich** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **se[gn]'&l &c'uejstic** /) plr. **segnaj acustich**.
- to bleep - v.i. - **mandé un segnal acustich** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **m&nd'e [ue][ng] se[gn]'&l &c'uejstic** /).
- bleeper - s. - **sercapèron-e** n. m. (pr. / **særc&p&rs'u[ng]e** /) inv.
- blemish - s. - **màcia** n. f. (pr. / **m'&[ch]i'&** /) plr. **mace**. - **difét** n. m. (pr. / **di'f'et** /) inv. - **mangagna** n. f. (pr. / **m'&[ng]j'&[gn]i'&** /) plr. **mangagne**. Also sp. "**magagna**" (pr. / **m'&g'&[gn]i'&** /) - **vissi** n. m. (pr. / **v'isi** /) inv. - **fàlòpa** n. f. (pr. / **f&l'op&** /) plr. **fàlope**. - **fala** n. f. (pr. / **f&l'&** /) plr. **fale**.
- to blemish - v.t. - 1) - **deformé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **defurm'e** /) - **guasté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **gu&st'e** /). - **falé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **f&l'e** /). - 2) - **macé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **m&[ch]e** /) (in a moral sense) - 3) - **sfiguré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **sfig[ue]r'e** /). - **sgairé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **zg&ir'e** /).
- blend - s. - 1) - **mès-cia dosà** sbst. loc. fm. . (pr. / **m'&s[ch]j'i&duz'&** /) plr. **mès-ce dosà**. - **toiro** n. m. (pr. / **t'uiru** /) inv. - **bodrigà** n. f. (pr. / **budrig'&** /) inv. - **bodrura** n. f. (pr. / **budr'uejr&** /) plr. **bodrure**. - 2) - **fusion** n. f. (pr. / **f[ue]zi'u[ng]** /) inv. - **union** n. f. (pr. / **[ue]ni'u[ng]** /) inv. - 3) - **modulasson** n. f. (pr. / **mud[ue]l&si'u[ng]** /) inv. (mus.).
- to blend - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **mès-cé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **m'&s[ch]e** /). - **bodré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **budr'e** /). - 2) - **mès-cesse** vrb 1st con. recp. (pr. / **m'&s[ch]ese** /). - **fondse** vrb 1st con. recp. (pr. / **f'undse** /). - **armonisèsse** vrb 1st con. recp. (pr. / **&rmuniz'ese** /).
- blende - s. - **blenda** n. f. (pr. / **bl'ænd&** /) plr. **blende**. (min.).
- blender - s. - **mès-ciador** n. m. (pr. / **m'&s[ch]j'i&d'ur** /) inv. - **sbatidor** n. m. (pr. / **zb&t'id'ur** /) inv. - **frolador** n. m. (pr. / **frul&d'ur** /) inv.
- blending - s. - **mès-cia** n. f. (pr. / **m'&s[ch]j'i&** /) plr. **mès-ce**. - **mès-ciadura** n. f. (pr. / **m'&s[ch]j'i&d'uejr&** /) plr. **mès-ciadure**. - **mès-ciada** n. f. (pr. / **m'&s[ch]j'i&d&** /) plr. **mès-ciade**. - **bodrura** n. f. (pr. / **budr'uejr&** /) plr. **bodrure**.

to bless - v.t. - 1) - **benedi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / **benedi** /). - 2) - **regalé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **reg&le** /). Referred to st. important or essential to the receiver, the given thing is the object of the vrb and the receiver is the dative. - 3) - **consacré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **cu[ng]s&cr'e** /). - 4) - **santifiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **s&ntifik'e** /).

blessed - adj. - 1) - **benedét** adj. (pr. / **bened'et** /) ms. plr. **benedét**, fm. sng. **benedeta**, fm. plr. **benedete**. - **sant** adj. (pr. / **s&nt** /) ms. plr. **sant**, fm. sng. **santa**, fm. plr. **sante**. - **sacr** adj. (pr. / **s&cr** /) ms. plr. **sacr**, fm. sng. **sacra**, fm. plr. **sacre**. - 2) - **beà** adj. (pr. / **be&** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **content** adj. (pr. / **cunt'ænt** /) ms. plr. **content**, fm. sng. **contenta**, fm. plr. **contente**. - 3) - **fortunà** adj. (pr. / **furt[ue]n'æ** /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

blessedness - s. - **beatitudin** n. f. (pr. / **be&tit'ue]di[ng]** /) inv. - **felicità** n. f. (pr. / **feli[ch]it'æ** /) inv. - **contentèssa** n. f. (pr. / **cunt'ænt'èss&** /) plr. **contentèsse**.

blessing - s. - 1) - **benedission** n. f. (pr. / **benedisi'ung]** /) inv. - **don dèl cel** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **du[ng] d'el [ch]el** /) inv. - 2) - **rendiment èd gràssia** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **rændim'ænt &d gr'æsi&** /) inv. - 3) - **aprovassion** n. f. (pr. / **&pru'æsi'ung]** /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - **contenta** n. f. (pr. / **cunt'ænt&** /) plr. **contente**. (in a fig. sense). - **beneplàcit** n. m. (pr. / **benep'l&[ch]it** /) inv. (in a fig. sense).

to bless oneself - v.r. - 1) - **sentse content** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. refl. (pr. / **s'æntse cunt'ænt** /) (the adj. has to be inflected according to the subject). - 2) - **fèsse 'l segn dla cros** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / **f'esse l sæ[gn] dl& cruz** /) (relig.).

blight - s. - 1) - **anfiapiment** n. m. (pr. / **&[ng]fi&pim'ænt** /) inv. - **malandra** n. f. (pr. / **m&l'ændr&** /) plr. **malandre**. - **ruso dle piante** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **r'ue]zu dle pi'ænte** /) inv. (agric.). - 2) - **influss maléfich** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **i[ng]fl'ue]s m&l'efic** /) inv.

to blight - v.t. - 1) - **danegé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **d&nej'e** /). - **fé anfiapi** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / **f'e &[ng]fi&pi** /). - 2) - **sagriné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **s&grin'e** /). - **crussié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **crusi'e** /). - 3) - **delude** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **del'ue]de** /).

blighter - s. - 1) - **mascon** n. (pr. / **m&sc'u[ng]** /) ms. plr. **mascon**, fm. sng. **mascon-a**, fm. plr. **mascon-e**. - **nojason** n. (pr. / **nuyuz'u[ng]** /) ms. plr. **nojason**, fm. sng. **nojason-a**, fm. plr. **nojason-e**. - **stracos** n. (pr. / **str&c'uz** /) ms. plr. **stracos**, fm. sng. **stracosa**, fm. plr. **stracose**. - **sèccamiole** n. (pr. / **s'ècc&mi'ule** /). - 2) - **canaja** n. f. (pr. / **c&n'æy&** /) plr. **canaje**. Referred to both male and female. - **birbant** n. (pr. / **birb'ænt** /) ms. plr. **birbant**, fm. sng. **birbanta**, fm. plr. **birbante**. - 3) - **tal** n. (pr. / **t&l** /) ms. plr. **taj**, fm. sng. **tala**, fm. plr. **tale**. but also fm. sng. **tal**, fm. plr. **taj**. - **tipo** n. m. (pr. / **t'ipu** /) inv. Referred to both male and female. - **un** n. (pr. / **ue]ng]** /) only sng. : fm. **un-a** (in the sense of "fellow").

blimey - excl. - **contàcc** excl. (pr. / **cunt'æ[ch]** /).

blimp - s. - 1) - **dirigibil fiap** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **dirij'ibil fi'æp/**) plr. **dirigibij fiap**. - 2) - **conservator antèrpi** sbst. loc. (pr. / **cu[ng]særv&t'ur &nt'ærp'i/**) ms. plr. **conservator antèrpi**, fm. sng. **conservatriss antèrpi**, fm. plr. **conservatriss antèrpie**. (fam.). - 3) - **bèdrassù** n. (pr. / **b'èddr&s'ue]/**) ms. plr. **bèdrassù**, fm. sng. **bèdrassù**, fm. plr. **bèdrassùe**.

blind - 1) - adj. - 1) - **börgno** adj. and n. (pr. / **b'or[gn]u/**) plr. **börgno**, fm. sng. **börgna**, fm. plr. **börgne**. - 2) - **scur** adj. (pr. / **sc[ue]r** /) plr. **scur**, fm. sng. **scura**, fm. plr. **scure**. - **sarà** adj. (pr. / **s&r'æ** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **stop** adj. plr. **stop**, fm. sng. **stopa**, fm. plr. **stope**. - **stèrmd** adj. (pr. / **st'ærm'æ** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **börgno** adj. (pr. / **b'or[gn]u/**) plr. **börgno**, fm. sng. **börgna**, fm. plr. **börgne**. (this term in the sense of "without an exit ; without a window ; etc."). - 3) - **a catòrba** adv. loc. used as an adj. (pr. / **& c&t'orb&/**) inv. in any case. E.g. "**n'arserca a catòrba = a blind search**".

blind - 2) - s. - 1) - **scherm** n. m. (pr. / **sk'ærm** /) inv. - **ostàcol pèr la vista** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **ust'æcul p'ær l& v'ist&/**) plr. **ostàcoj pèr la vista**. - 2) - **anta** n. f. (pr. / **'ænt&/**) plr. **ante**. - **tenda** n. f. (pr. / **t'ænd&/**) plr. **tende**. (for stopping the light coming from a window). - 3) - **ujera** n. f. (pr. / **ue]jer&/**) plr. **ujere**. - **para-euj** n. m. (pr. / **p'ær& [oely]** /) inv. (horses and in a fig. sense). - 4) - **strem** n. m. (pr. / **stræm** /) inv. - **scondij** n. m. (pr. / **scund'iy** /) inv. - 5) - **paravent** n. m. (pr. / **p'ær&v'ænt** /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - **pretést** n. m. (pr. / **pret'est** /) inv. - 6) - **cioca** n. f. (pr. / **[ch]i'uc&/**) plr. **cioche**. (pop. in the sense of "get drunk").

to blind - v.t. - 1) - **amborgné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **&mbur[gn]e** /). - **sborgné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **zbur[gn]e** /). - **sbaluché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **zb&l[ue]k'e** /). - 2) - **oscuré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **usc[ue]r'e** /). - **scuri** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / **sc[ue]r'i/** /). - **eclissé** vrb 1st con. trs. - 3) - **blindé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **blind'e** /). (mil.). - **corassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **cur&s'e** /). (mil.). - 4) - **schermé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **sk'ærm'e** /). (rad.).

blindage - s. - 1) - **blindadura** n. f. (pr. / **blind&d'ue]r&/**) plr. **blindadure**. (mil.). - 2) - **schermadura** n. f. (pr. / **sk'ærm&d'ue]r&/**) plr. **schermadure**. (rad.).

blindfold - 1) - adj. - 1) - **bindà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / **bind'æ** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **con j'eu] bindà** adj. loc. (pr. / **cu[ng] y [oely] bind'æ** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **svantà** adj. (pr. / **sv&nt'æ** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **malprudent** adj. (pr. / **m&lpr[ue]d'ænt** /) ms. plr. **malprudent**, fm. sng. **malprudenta**, fm. plr. **malprudente**.

blindfold - 2) - adv. - **a catòrba** adv. loc. (pr. / **& c&t'orb&/** /). - **sensa cognission** adv. loc. (pr. / **s'è[ng]s& cu[gn]idi'ung]** /).

blindfold - 3) - s. - **binda** n. f. (pr. / **b'ind&/**) plr. **binde**.

to blindfold - v.t. - **bindé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **bind'e** /). (eyes).

blinding - 1) - s. - 1) - **sborgnament** n. m. (pr. / **zbur[gn]m'ænt** /) inv. - 2) - **sbalucament** n. m. (pr. / **zb&l[ue]c&m'ænt/**) inv.

blinding - 2) - adj. - 1) - **sborgnant** adj. (pr. / **zbur[gn]'ænt** /) ms. plr. **sborgnant**, fm. sng. **sborgnanta**, fm. plr. **sborgnante**. - 2) - **sbalucant** adj. (pr. / **zb&l[ue]c'ænt/**) ms. plr. **sbalucant**, fm. sng. **sbalucanta**, fm. plr. **sbalucante**.

blindness - s. - **borgnaria** n. f. (pr. / **bur[gn]r'i&/**) plr. **borgnarie**. - **mancansa dla vista** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **m&[ng]c'æ[ng]s& dl& v'ist&/**) plr. (if any) **mancanse dla vista**.

blink - s. - 1) - **strissà d'eu] sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / stris'æ d [oely] /) inv. - 2) - barlum** n. m. (pr. / **b&r'l[ue]m** /) inv. - 3) - **ucià** n. f. (pr. / **ue]ch]i'æ/**) inv. - 4) - **àtim** n. m. (pr. / **'æt'im** /) inv.

to blink - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **strissé l'eu] vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / stris'e l [oely] /). It uses the aux. "avej". - 2) - sghicé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **zgi[ch]e** /). It uses the aux. "avej". - 3) - **lampegé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **l&mpe]e** /). It uses the aux. "avej". - 4) - **saré n'eu] vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / s&r'e n [oely] /) It uses the aux. "avej" (in a fig. sense). - 5) - trinché** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **tri[ng]k'e** /). It uses the aux. "esse". (milk). - 6) - **sbate** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / **zb'æte** /) (referred to eyes). - 7) - **fé lampegé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / **f'e l&mpe]e** /).

blinker - s. - 1) - **chi a strissa l'eu] sbst. loc. (pr. / ki & sr'is& l [oely] /). - 2) - lampegiator** n. m. (pr. / **l&mpeji&t'ur** /) inv. - 3) - **para-euj** n. m. (pr. / **p'ær& [oely]** /) inv. - 4) - **uciaj da mòto** sbst. loc. ms. plr. (pr. / **ue]ch]i'æy d& m'òtò** /). - 5) - **parpèila** n. f. (pr. / **p&rp'æilo&/**) plr. **parpèile**. (pop. - anat.)

blinking - adj. - 1) - **lampegiant** adj. (pr. / **l&mpeji'ænt** /) ms. plr. **lampegiant**, fm. sng. **lampegianta**, fm. plr. **lampegiante**. - 2) - **danà** adj. (pr. / **d&n'æ** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (pop. in a fig. sense).

bliss - s. - **argioissansa** n. f. (pr. / **&rjuis'æ[ng]s&/**) plr. **argioissanse**. - **beatitudin** n. f. (pr. / **be&tit'ue]ni[ng]** /) inv.

blissful - adj. - 1) - **content** adj. (pr. / **cunt'ænt** /) ms. plr. **content**, fm. sng. **contenta**, fm. plr. **contente**. - **beà** adj. (pr. / **be&/**) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **ch'a rend beà** adj. loc. (pr. / **c & rænd be&/** /) inv. in gnd., at plr. **ch'a rendo beà**. - 3) - **delissios** adj. (pr. / **delisi'uz** /) ms. plr. **delissios**, fm. sng. **delissiosa**, fm. plr. **delissiose**. (fam.).

blissfulness - s. - See bliss.

blister - s. - 1) - **vèssia** n. f. (pr. / **v'èssi'æ** /) plr. **vèssie**. (anat. - med. - etc.). - 2) - **gòla** n. f. (pr. / **g'ol&/**) plr. **gòle**. - 3) - **capòta** n. f. (pr. / **c&p'ot&/**) plr. **capòte** (aer.). - 4) - **vèssicant** n. m. (pr. / **v'èssic'ænt** /) inv. (med.).

to blister - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **produve vèssie** (a...) vrbl. loc. 2nd con int. (pr. / prud'ue v&ss'ie (&...) /) (trs. in Engl.). - 2) - **critichè con acrimònia** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / critik'e cu[ng] &crim'oni&/). - 3) - **nojé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / noj'e /). - **stofié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / stufi'e /) (in a fig. sense). - 4) - **quatésse 'd vèssie** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / [qu]&t'ese d v&ss'ie/). - **gonfiésse** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / gu[ng]fi'ese/). Also in the active int. form "**gonfié**" (pr. / gu[ng]fi'e /).

blithe - adj. - 1) - **alégher** adj. (pr. / &l'egær /) ms. plr. **alégher**, fm. sng. **alégra**, fm. plr. **alégre**. - **giojos** adj. (pr. / jiu'yuz /) ms. plr. **giojos**, fm. sng. **giojosa**, fm. plr. **giojose**. - 2) - **svantà** adj. (pr. / zv&nt'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **sconsiderà** adj. (pr. / scu[ng]sider'æ& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **malprudent** adj. (pr. / m&lpr'uejd'ænt /) ms. plr. **malprudent**, fm. sng. **malprudenta**, fm. plr. **malprudente**.

blithesome - adj. - **alégher** adj. (pr. / &l'egær /) ms. plr. **alégher**, fm. sng. **alégra**, fm. plr. **alégre**. - **giojos** adj. (pr. / jiu'yuz /) ms. plr. **giojos**, fm. sng. **giojosa**, fm. plr. **giojose**.

blitz - s. - 1) - **atàch improvis** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &t'æc impru'viz /) inv. (mil.). - 2) - **bombardament** n. m. (pr. / bumb&rd&m'ænt /) inv. (mil. and in a fig. sense).

to blitz - v.t. - 1) - **ataché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &t&k'e /) (mil.). - 2) - **dèstrùe** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / d&str'ue /) (mil.).

blizzard - s. - **tormenta** n. f. (pr. / turm'ænt& /) plr. **tormente**. - **orissi 'd fiòca** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ur'isi d fi'oc& /) inv. - **tempèsta 'd fiòca** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / tæmp'est& d fi'oc& /) plr. **tempeste 'd fiòca**.

to bloat - v.t, and v.i. - 1) - **gonfié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / gu[ng]fi'e /). - **angrossé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]grus'e /). - 2) - **anfumè e salé** (pr. / &[ng]f'uejm'e e s&l'e /). (fishes). - 3) - **gonfiésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / gu[ng]fi'ese /). (also in a fig. sense).

bloated - adj. - 1) - **gonfi** adj. (pr. / g'u[ng]fi /) ms. plr. **gonfi**, fm. sng. **gonfia**, fm. plr. **gonfie**. (also in a fig. sense). - **superb** adj. (pr. / s'uejp'ærb /) ms. plr. **superb**, fm. sng. **superba**, fm. plr. **superbe**. - **macioflù** adj. (pr. / m&[ch]iufl'ue /) ms. plr. **macioflù**, fm. sng. **macioflù**, fm. plr. **macioflùe**. - 2) - **esagerà** adj. (pr. / ez&jer'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **sproporsionà** adj. (pr. / sprupursiun'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - **anfumà e salà** adj. loc. (pr. / f'uejm'e e s&l'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

bloater - s. - **areng** **anfumà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / &r'æ[ng]g &[ng]f'uejm'æ /) inv. - **pess anfumà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / pæs &[ng]f'uejm'æ /) inv.

blob - s. - 1) - **gossa** n. f. (pr. / g'us& /) plr. **gosse**. (liquid, paint, wax, etc.). - 2) - **macètta** n. f. (pr. / m&[ch]'ætt&& /) plr. **macètte**. - **schiss** n. m. (pr. / skis /) inv. - 3) - **gromo** n. m. (pr. / gr'umu /) inv.

block - s. - **bloch** n. m. (pr. / bl'oc /) inv. (in pol. - econ. - comm.).

block - s. - 1) - **bloch** n. m. (pr. / bl'oc /) inv. (in general, and for a big piece). - **angorgh** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]g'urg /) inv. - **ostàcol** n. m. (pr. / ust'æcul /) plr. **ostàcolj**. - 2) - **sèppa** n. f. (pr. / s'æpp& /) plr. **sèppe** (butcher). - 3) - **isolà** n. m. (pr. / izul'æ /) inv. (buildings). - **cason** n. m. (pr. / c&z'u[ng] /) inv. (building). - 4) - **pulità** n. f. (pr. / p'ue]l'i& /) plr. **pulie**. (mech. - nav.) - 5) - **blòch motor** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / bl'oc mut'ur /) inv. (mech.). - 6) - **tòch** n. m. (pr. / t'oc /) inv. (piece of wood in toys for children). - 7) - **forma 'd bösch** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / f'urm& d b'osc /) plr. **forme 'd bösch**. (for hats, etc.) - 8) - **clissé** n. m. (pr. / cli'se /) inv. - **lastra 'd zinch** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / l'æstr& d zi[ng]c /) **lastra 'd zinch**. (typography).

to block - v.t. - 1) - **bloché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / bluk'e /). - **fèrmé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / f&rm'e /). - **stopé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / stup'e /). - 2) - **modelé su forma** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / mudel'e s'ue] f'urm& /). - 3) - **tajé a blòch** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / t&y'e & bk'oc /). - 4) - **rinforsé con blòch** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / ri[ng]furs'e cu[ng] bl'oc /). - 5) - **disativé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / diz&tiv'e /). (chem.).

blockade - s. - 1) - **bloch** n. m. (pr. / bl'oc /) inv. (mil.). - 2) - **bloch** n. m. (pr. / bl'oc /) inv. - **ostrussion** n. f. (pr. /

ustr[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. - antrap. n. m. (pr. / &ntr'æp /) inv. - **impediment** n. m. (pr. / impedim'ænt /) inv.

to blockade - v.t. - 1) - **bloché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / bluk'e /) (mil.). - **assedie** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &sed'i'e /) (mil.). - 2) - **bloché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / bluk'e /) (in general). - **ostrui** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / ustr[ue]i /) - **antrapé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ntr'æp'e /) inv. - **impedi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / impedi /).

blockbuster - s. - 1) - **gròssa bomba** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / gr'os& b'umb& /) plr. **gròsse bombe**. (mil.). - 2) - **omasson** n. m. (pr. / um&s'u[ng] /) inv. (strong and big man). - 3) - **speculator edilissi** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / spec[ue]l&t'ur edil'isi /) inv.

blockhead - 1) - s. - **forma a tésta** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / f'urm& t'est& /) plr. **forme a testa**. (for hats or hairpiece).

blockhead - 2) - n. - **teston** n. (pr. / test'u[ng] /) ms. plr. **teston**, fm. sng. **teston-a**, fm. plr. **teston-e** - **testa 'd bösch** sbst. loc. (pr. / t'est& d b'osc /) inv. in gnd., at plr. **teste 'd bösch**. - **stupid** n. (pr. / st'ue]pid /) ms. plr. **stupid**, fm. sng. **stúpida**, fm. plr. **stúpide**.

blockhouse - s. - **fortin** n. m. (pr. / furt'i[ng] /) inv. (mil.). - **camata** n. f. (pr. / cam'æt& /) plr. **camate**. (mil.).

blocking - s. - 1) - **amboch** n. m. (pr. / amb'uc /) inv. - **angorgh** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]g'urg /) inv. - 2) - **rinfors con blòch** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ri[ng]f'ors cu[ng] bl'oc /) inv. - 3) - **blocagi** n. m. (pr. / bluc'æji /) inv. (techn. - mech.).

blockish - adj. - **stupid** adj. (pr. / st'ue]pid /) ms. plr. **stupid**, fm. sng. **stúpida**, fm. plr. **stúpide**. - **tuso** adj. (pr. / t'ue]zu /) ms. plr. **tuso**, fm. sng. **tusa**, fm. plr. **tuse**. - **antèrpi** adj. (pr. / ant'ærp'i /) ms. plr. **antèrpi**, fm. sng. **antèrpi**, fm. plr. **antèrpie**.

blond - adj. ms. and s. ms. - **bionde** adj. and s. (pr. / bi'und /) ms. inv. , for fm. see the voice "**blonde**".

blonde - adj. fm. and s. fm. - **bionda** adj. fm. and s. fm. (pr. / bi'und& /) plr. **bionde**. For ms. see the voice "**blond**".

blood - s. - 1) - **sangh** n. m. (pr. / s&[ng]g /) inv. (in general). - 2) - **sava** n. f. (pr. / s'æv& /) plr. **save**. (vegetables - trees). - 3) - **damerin** n. m. (pr. / dam'er'i[ng] /) inv. - **moscardin** n. m. (pr. / musc&rd'i[ng] /) inv. (fam. in a fig. sense).

to blood - v.t. - **sagné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s&[gn]e /) (med.). - **gavé 'l sangh** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / g&v'e l s&[ng]g /) constr. "**gavé 'l sangh a...**" (med.).

blooded - adj. - 1) - **aristocràtich** adj. (pr. / aristucr'ætic /) ms. plr. **aristocràtich**, fm. sng. **aristocràtica**, fm. plr. **aristocràtiche**. - 2) - **pur-sangh** adj. (pr. / p'ue]rs'æ[ng]g /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (horses, etc.).

bloodily - adv. - **an manera sangosa** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m&n'er& s&[ng]g'uz& /).

bloodiness - s. - 1) - **crudeltà** n. f. (pr. / cr[ue]dælt'æ /) inv. Also sp. "**crudelità**" (pr. / cr[ue]dælt'æ /) - 2) - **istint sangonari** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / istiint s&[ng]gun'æri /) inv.

bloodshed - s. - **massacri** n. m. (pr. / m&s'æcri /) inv. - **carnagi** n. m. (pr. / carn'ægi /) inv.

bloodstone - s. - **ematite** n. f. (pr. / em&t'ite /) inv. (min.).

bloodsucker - 1) - s. - **sansù** n. f. (pr. / s&[ng]s'ue]æ /) plr. **sansùe**. (zoo.).

bloodsucker - 2) - n. - **usuré** n. (pr. / ue]z[ue]r'e /) ms. plr. **usuré**, fm. sng. **usurera**, fm. plr. **usurere**. (in a fig. sense). - **strossin** n. (pr. / strus'i[ng] /) ms. plr. **strossin**, fm. sng. **strossin-a**, fm. plr. **strossin-e**. (in a fig. sense).

bloodthirsty - adj. - **sanghinari** adj. (pr. / s&[ng]gin'æri /) ms. plr. **sanghinari**, fm. sng. **sanghinaria**, fm. plr. **sanghinarie**. Also sp. "**sangonari**" (pr. / s&[ng]gun'æri /).

bloody - adj - **ansangonà** adj. (pr. / &[ng]s&[ng]gun'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **macià 'd sangh** adv. loc. (pr. / m&[ch]i'æ d s&[ng]g /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **sangonant** adj. (pr. / s&[ng]gun'ænt /) ms. plr. **sangonant**, fm. sng. **sangonanta**, fm. plr. **sangonante**. - **sanghinari** adj. (pr. / s&[ng]gin'æri /) ms. plr. **sanghinari**, fm. sng. **sanghinaria**, fm. plr. **sanghinarie**. - **color sangh** adj. loc. (pr. / cul'ur s&[ng]g /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to bloody - v.t. - **ansangoné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]s&[ng]gun'æ /) - **macé 'd sangh** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&[ch]i'æ d s&[ng]g /).

- bloom - s. - 1) - **fior** n. f. (pr. / fi'ur /) inv. - **fioridura** n. f. (pr. / fiurid'uejr& /) plr. **fioridure**. - 2) - **fräschessa** n. f. (pr. / fr'esk'&ss& /) plr. **fräschessa** (skin tone). - 3) - **plùria** n. f. (pr. / pl'uejri& /) plr. **plùrie** (fruit - agric.). - 4) - **fioria** n. f. (pr. / fiuri'& /) plr. **fiorie** (walls). - 5) - **lingòt sgrassà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / liŋg'ot sgrus'& /) inv. (metal).
- to bloom - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **fiori** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / fiur'i /). It uses the aux. "esse". - 2) - **splènde** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / spl'ænde /). It uses the aux. "esse". - 3) - **esse 'd mòda** vrb. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / 'ese d m'od& /). - 4) - **formé a lingòt** vrb. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / furm'e & ling'ot /).
- bloomer - s. - **betisa** n. f. (pr. / bet'iz& /) plr. **betise**. - **bailo** n. m. (pr. / b'ailu /) inv. - **spropòsit** n. m. (pr. / sprup'ozit /) inv.
- bloomery - forn pèr lingòt sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / furn p'&r ling'ot /) inv. (metal).
- bloming - adj. - 1) - **dèsbandi** adj. (pr. / d'z&b&nd'i /) ms. plr. **dèsbandi**, fm. sng. **dèsbandia**, fm. plr. **dèsbandie**. - **flòrid** adj. (pr. / fl'orid /) ms. plr. **flòrid**, fm. sng. **flòrida**, fm. plr. **flòride**. - 2) - **splèndent** adj. (pr. / spl'ænd'ænt /) ms. plr. **splèndent**, fm. sng. **splèndenta**, fm. plr. **splèndente**. - 3) - **danà** adj. (pr. / d'n& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **maledét** adj. (pr. / m'led'et /) ms. plr. **maledet**, fm. sng. **maledeta**, fm. plr. **maledete**. (vulgar - in a fig. sense).
- bloomy - adj. - 1) - **fiorent** adj. (pr. / fiur'ænt /) ms. plr. **fiorent**, fm. sng. **fiorenta**, fm. plr. **fiorente**. - 2) - **con la plùria** adj. loc. (pr. / cuŋg l& pl'uejri& /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- blooper - s. - 1) - **betisa** n. f. (pr. / bet'iz& /) plr. **betise**. - **bailo** n. m. (pr. / b'ailu /) inv. - **spropòsit** n. m. (pr. / sprup'ozit /) inv. - 2) - **arseivitor radio disturbator** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / &rsæivit'ur r'&diò dist'uejrb&t'ur /) inv.
- blossom - s. - **fior** n. f. (pr. / fi'ur /) inv. (mainly fruit trees). - 2) - **speransa** n. f. (pr. / sper'&ŋg's& /) plr. **speranse** (in a fig. sense). - **promèssa** n. f. (pr. / prum'&ss& /) plr. **promèsse** (in a fig. sense).
- to blossom - v.i. - 1) - **fiori** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / fiur'i /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **esse an fior** vrb. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / 'ese &ŋg fi'ur /). - 2) - **dventé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / dvænt'e /) It uses the aux. "esse". (in a fig. sense).
- blossomy - adj. - **fiori** adj. and p. p. (pr. / fiur'i /) ms. plr. **fiori**, fm. sng. **fioria**, fm. plr. **fiorie**. - **com na fior** adj. loc. (pr. / cum n& fi'ur /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- blot - s. - 1) - **macia** n. f. (pr. / m'&[ch]i& /) plr. **mace**. (also in a fig. sense). - 2) - **scanceladura** n. f. (pr. / sc&n[ch]elad'uejr& /) plr. **scanceladure**.
- to blot - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **macé** vrb 1st con trs. (pr. / m&[ch]'e /) (also in a fig. sense). - **scarabocé** vrb 1st con trs. (pr. / sc&r&bu[ch]'e /). - 2) - **suvé** vrb 1st con trs. (pr. / s[ue]w'e ; s[ue]e /) (the ink). - 3) - **scancelé** vrb 1st con trs. (pr. / sc&n[ch]el'e /) (with a stroke). - 4) - **scarabocé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / sc&r&bu[ch]'e /). - 5) - **macèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / m&[ch]'ese /) (with int. meaning).
- blotch - s. - 1) - **brossa** n. f. (pr. / br'us& /) plr. **brosse** (med.). - **bognon** n. m. (pr. / buŋn'uŋg /) inv. (med.). - 2) - **gròssa macia** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / gr'os& m'&[ch]i& /) plr. **gròsse mace**. - **scarabòcc** n. m. (pr. / sc&r&b'ò[ch] /) inv.
- to blotch - v.t. - **macé** vrb 1st con trs. (pr. / m&[ch]'e /) (also in a fig. sense). - **scarabocé** vrb 1st con trs. (pr. / sc&r&bu[ch]'e /).
- blotched - adj. and p. p. - 1) - **pien èd mace** adj. loc. (pr. / pi'æŋg & d m&[ch]'e /) ms. plr. **pien èd mace**, fm. sng. **pien-a èd mace**, fm. plr. **pien-e èd mace**. - **tut macià** adj. loc. (pr. / t[ue]t m&[ch]i'& /) ms. plr. **tuti macià**, fm. sng. **tuta macià**, fm. plr. **tute macià**. - 2) - **pien èd brosse** adj. loc. (pr. / pi'æŋg & d br'use /) ms. plr. **pien èd brosse**, fm. sng. **pien-a èd brosse**, fm. plr. **pien-e èd brosse**.
- blotter - s. - 1) - **cartasuga** n. f. (pr. / c&rt&s'uejg& /) plr. **cartesuga**. - 2) - **prima nota** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / pr'im& n'ot& /) plr. **prime note**. - **registr provisòri** sbst. lov. ms. (pr. / rej'istr pruwiz'ori /) inv. (comm.).
- blouse - s. - **blos** n. f. (pr. / bluz /) inv. - **giubòt** n. m. (pr. / ji[ue]b'ot /) inv.
- blow - 1) - s. - 1) - **sofi** n. m. (pr. / s'ufi /) inv. - **buf** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]f /) inv. - **bufà** n. f. (pr. / b[ue]f'& /) inv. - **bocà d'aria** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / buc'& d'&ri& /) inv. - 2) - **ventà** n. f. (pr. / v'ænt'& /) inv. - 3) - **son** n. m. (pr. / suŋg /) inv. (sound of wind instruments). - 4) - **sofià** n. f. (pr. / sufi'& /) inv. (nose). - 5) - **duvertura** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / d[ue]w'ært'uejr& /) plr. **duverture**. (electric circuit, due to overload). - 6) - **gasconada** n. f. (pr. / g&scun'&d& /) plr. **gasconade**. (fam). - **blagada** n. f. (pr. / bl'g'&d& /) plr. **blagade**. (fam).
- blow - 2) - s. - 1) - **bòta** n. f. (pr. / b'ot& /) plr. **bòte**. - **colp** n. m. (pr. / c'ulp /) inv. - 2) - **atach amprovis** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &t'&c &pruw'iz /) inv. (mil.). - **gròss èsfors** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / gr'os &s'fors /) inv.
- blow - 3) - s. - **fioridura** n. f. (pr. / fiurid'uejr& /) plr. **fioridure**.
- to blow - 1) - v.i. - 1) - **sofié** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / suffi'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". - **tiré vent** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. imp. (pr. / tir'e v'ænt /). It uses the aux. "avej". - 2) - **volé via** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / vul'e vi& /). It uses the aux. "esse". (due to wind or similar). - 3) - **soné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / sun'e /) It uses the aux. "avej". (of wind instruments). - 4) - **tranfié** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / tr&ŋg'fi'e /) It uses the aux. "avej". - 5) - **fondse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / f'undse /) (electric fuse). - **brusése** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / br[ue]z'ese /) (electric lamp). - 6) - **fé j'euuv** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe y 'oeju /). It uses the aux. "avej". (flies) - 7) - **vantése** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / v&nt'ese /). - **blaghé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / blag'e /). It uses the aux. "avej".
- to blow - 2) - v.t. - 1) - **sofié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / suffi'e /) (glass, etc.). - **bufé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / b[ue]f'e /) constr. "**bufé su...**". - 2) - **fé sofié** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fe suffi'e /) (referred to bellows, mouth, etc.). - 3) - **gonfié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / guŋg'fi'e /). - 4) - **soné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sun'e /) (referred to wind instruments). - 5) - **difonde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / dif'unde /). - **spataré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sp&t&r'e /) (referred to news, secrets, etc.). - 6) - **fonde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / f'unde /) (electric fuse). - **brusé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / br[ue]z'e /) (electric lamp). - 7) - **mandé al diav** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&nd'e & l di&u /). - 8) - **sgairé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zgair'e /). Also sp. "**sgheiré**" (pr. / zgair'e /).
- to blow - 3) - v.i. - **fiori** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / fiur'i /). It uses the aux. "avej". - **buté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / b[ue]t'e /). It uses the aux. "avej" (trees, etc.).
- to blow - 4) - **composite verbs** - 1) - **to blow about = fé svolassé** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fe svol'ass'e /). - 2) - **to blow down = campé giù** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&mp'e ji'ue /). - **spurghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sp[ue]rg'e /). (techn.). - 3) - **to blow in = intré** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / intr'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **intré portà dal vent** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / intr'e purt'& d&l v'ænt /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **intré a l'amprovis** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / intr'e & l &pruw'iz /). It uses the aux. "esse". - 4) - **to blow off = volé via** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / vul'e vi& /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **fé volé via** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fe vul'e vi& /). - **dèscarié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d'esc'ari'e /) (steam, etc.). - 5) - **to blow out = fonde** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / f'unde /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **s-ciopé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / s[ch]iup'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **dèstissé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d'èstis'e /) (with a blow). - **dèstissése** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / d'èstis'ese /). - 6) - **to blow over = svani** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / zv&n'i /). - **calmésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / c&lm'ese /). - **passé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / p&s'e /). - 7) - **to blow up = esplòde** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / espl'ode /). - **esageré** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / ez&jer'e /). - 8) - **to blow upon (st.) = scredité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / scredit'e /).
- blowcock - s. - **rubinet dè scàrich** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / r[ue]bin'æt d' sc'&ric /) inv. (techn.).
- blower - s. - 1) - **sofiador** n. m. (pr. / sufi&d'ur /) inv. - 2) - **vàlvola 'd tiragi** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / v'&lvul& d tir'&ji /) plr. **valvole 'd tiragi**. (stoves). - 3) - **compressor** n. m. (pr. /

- cumpres'ur /) inv. (mech.). - 4) - arfiäl n. m. (pr. / &rfi'&l /) plr. arfiäj. (min).
- blowgun - s. - serbotana n. f. (pr. / særbu't&n& /) plr. serbotane. - tirascartòcc n. m. (pr. / itr&sc&rt'o[çh] /) inv. (toy for children).
- blowhard - n. - fanfaron n. (pr. / f&[ng]f&r'u[ng] /) ms. plr. fanfaron, fm. sng. fanfaron-a, fm. plr. fanfaron-e. - gascon n. (pr. / g&sc'u[ng] /) ms. plr. gascon, fm. sng. gascon-a, fm. plr. gascon-e. - s-ciapon n. (pr. / s[çh]i&p'u[ng] /) ms. plr. s-ciapon, fm. sng. fs-ciapon-a, fm. plr. s-ciapon-e. - blagheur n. (pr. / bl&g'oejr /) ms. plr. blagheur, fm. sng. blagheura, fm. plr. blagheure. - gradass n. (pr. / gr&d's /) ms. plr. gradass, fm. sng. gradassa, fm. plr. gradasse. - rodamont n. (pr. / rud&m'unt /) usually reserved to ms. gnd., inv. at plr.
- blowhole - s. - 1) - arfiäl n. m. (pr. / &fi'&l /) plr. arfiäj. (e.g. whales). - 2) - sofiadura n. f. (pr. / sufi&d'uejr& /) plr. sofiadure. (metal. - flaw in the material).
- blowing - s. - 1) - tranfi n. m. (pr. / tr'&[ng]fi /) inv. Also sp. "tranf" (pr. / tr'&[ng]f /). - 2) - sofiadura n. f. (pr. / sufi&d'uejr& /) plr. sofiadure. (ind. - e.g. blowing of glass). - 3) - enfiura n. f. (pr. / æ[ng]fi'uejr& /) plr. enfiure.
- blowoff - s. - scàrich n. m. (pr. / sc'&ric /) inv.
- blowout - s. - 1) - s-ciòp n. m. (pr. / s[çh]'op /) inv. (of rage). - arvira n. f. (pr. / &rv'ir& /) plr. arvire. - 2) - s-ciòp n. m. (pr. / s[çh]'op /) inv. (of a tyre - cars). - 3) - fusion n. f. (pr. / f[ue]zi'u[ng] /) inv. - duvertura n. f. (pr. / d[ue]w'ært'uejr& /) plr. duverture. (fuse in an electric circuit).
- blowpipe - s. - 1) - sofiat n. m. (pr. / sufi'æt /) inv. - 2) - canet n. m. (pr. / c&n'æt /) inv. Also sp. "canél" (pr. / c&n'el /) (oxyhydrogen, etc.). - 3) - serbotana n. f. (pr. / særbu't&n& /) plr. serbotane. - tirascartòcc n. m. (pr. / itr&sc&rt'o[çh] /) inv. (toy for children).
- blowtorch - s. - làmpada pèr saldè sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / l'amp&d&p&r s&ld'e /) plr. làmpade pèr saldè. (soldering).
- blowy - adj. - ventos adj. (pr. / vænt'uz /) ms. plr. ventos, fm. sng. ventosa, fm. plr. ventose.
- to blubber - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - piorassé vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / piur&s'e /). - gnaulé vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / [gn]ul'e /). (in a fig. sense). - 2) - di an piorand vrbl. loc. 3rd con. trs. (pr. / d'i &[ng] piur'nd /).
- blubber - s. - piangisteri n. m. (pr. / pi&njst'eri /) inv. - gnaulada n. f. (pr. / [gn]ul'&d& /) plr. gnaulade. (in a fig. sense).
- blubberer - n. - piorasson n. and adj. (pr. / piur&s'u[ng] /) ms. plr. piorasson, fm. sng. piorasson-a, fm. plr. piorasson-e. - gnaulon n. and adj. (pr. / [gn]ul'u[ng] /) ms. plr. gnaulon, fm. sng. gnaulon-a, fm. plr. gnaulon-e.
- bludgeon - s. - baston n. m. (pr. / b&st'u[ng] /) inv. - baròt n. m. (pr. / b&r'ot /) inv.
- to bludgeon - v.t. - 1) - bastoné vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&stun'e /) - baroté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&rut'e /). - 2) - mnassé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / mn&s'e /).
- blue - 1) - adj. - 1) - bleu adj. (pr. / bl[oe] /) ms. plr. bleu, fm. sng. bleuva, fm. plr. bleuve. - asur adj. (pr. / &z'uejr /) ms. plr. asur, fm. sng. asura, fm. plr. asure. (colour). - 2) - trist adj. (pr. / tr'ist /) ms. plr. trist, fm. sng. trista, fm. plr. triste. - arnos adj. (pr. / &rn'uz /) ms. plr. arnos, fm. sng. arnosa, fm. plr. arnose. - borù adj. (pr. / bur'uej /) ms. plr. borù, fm. sng. borúa, fm. plr. borùe. - sagrinà adj. (pr. / s&grin'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - fros adj. (pr. / fr'uz /) ms. plr. fros, fm. sng. frosa, fm. plr. frose. - sombr adj. (pr. / s'umbr /) ms. plr. sombr, fm. sng. sombra, fm. plr. sombre. - 4) - conservator adj. (pr. / cu[ng]særv&t'ur /) ms. plr. conservator, fm. sng. conservatriss, fm. plr. conservatriss. (pol.). - 5) - scaros adj. (pr. / sc&r'uz /) ms. plr. scaros, fm. sng. scarosa, fm. plr. scarose. Also sp. "scros" (pr. / scr'uz /). We note that (some examples) : - A) - navy blue = bleu maren (pr. / bl[oe] m&r'æ[ng] /). - B) - blue annealing = archeusua al color bleu (pr. / &rc[oe]z'uej& &l cul'ur bl[oe] /). (metal.). - C) - blue cross = assistensa mèdica (pr. / &sist'æ[ng]s& mèdic& /). - D) - blue-stone = verdaram (pr. / værd&r'&m /). - solfà d'aram (pr. / sulf'& d &r'&m /).
- blue - 2) - s. - 1) - bleu n. m. (pr. / bl[oe] /) inv. Name of the colour. - 2) - cel n. m. (pr. / [çh]el /) inv. - mar n. m. (pr. / m&r /) inv. (by.ext. not very used in these senses). - 3) - brunidura n. f. (pr. / br[ue]nid'uejr& /) plr. brunidure (metal.). - 4) - vestimenta bleu sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / vestim'ænt& bl[oe] /) plr. vestimente bleu. - 5) - asur n. m. (pr. / &z'uejr /) (laundry). - 6) - conservator n. (pr. / cu[ng]særv&t'ur /) ms. plr. conservator, fm. sng. conservatriss, fm. plr. conservatriss. (pol.). - 7) - depression n. f. (pr. / depresi'u[ng] /) inv. (psyc.). - tristessa n. f. (pr. / trist'&ss& /) plr. tristesse.
- to blue - v.t. - 1) - pituré 'd bleu vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / pit[ue]r'e d bl[oe] /). - dé 'l bleu vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e l bl[oe] /). Const. "dé 'l bleu a...". Note that the same sentence has the slang meaning of "to abandon (sb.)". - 2) - bruni vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / br[ue]n'i /) (metal.). - 3) - asuré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &z[ue]r'e /) (laundry). - 4) - sgairé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zg&ir'e /) (money).
- blueberry - s. - ambrun-a n. f. (pr. / &mbr'uej[ng] /) plr. ambrun-e (bot. - Vaccinium myrtillus). - arèzza n. f. (pr. / &r'æzz& /) plr. arèzze (bot. - id. -). - brusson n. m. (pr. / br[ue]s'u[ng] /) inv. (bot. - id. -). See also the term "bilberry".
- bluebottle - s. - 1) - moscon bleu dla cam sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / musc'u[ng]bl[oe] dl& c&rn /) inv. (zoo - Calliphora vomitoria). - 2) - bluèt n. m. (pr. / bl[ue]t'æt /) inv. (bot. - Cyanus segetum). - galinèta n. f. (pr. / g&lin'ætt& /) plr. galinètte. (bot. - Cyanus segetum).
- blueing - s. - 1) - brunidura n. f. (pr. / br[ue]nid'uejr& /) plr. brunidure. (metal.). - 2) - asuragi n. m. (pr. / &z[ue]r'æj /) inv. (laundry).
- bluely - adv. - an bleu adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] bl[oe] /). - èd cativ umor adv. loc. (pr. / &d c&t'iu [ue]m'ur /).
- blueness - s. - 1) - (l') asur n. m. (pr. / (l) &z'uejr /) plr. (j') azur. - 2) - niss n. m. (pr. / nis /) inv. - nisson n. m. (pr. / nis'u[ng] /) inv. - lividura n. f. (pr. / livid'uejr& /) plr. lividure.
- to blue-pencil - v.t. - 1) - marché con èl crajon bleu vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&rk'e cu[ng] &l cr&y'u[ng] bl[oe] /) - 2) - censuré vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [çh]æ[ng]s[ue]r'e /) (fam. - in a fig. sense). - scancelé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sc&n[çh]el'e /) (fam. - in a fig. sense).
- blueprint - s. - 1) - cianografia n. f. (pr. / [çh]i&nugr&fi& /) plr. cianografie. - còpia cianografica sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c'opi& [çh]i&nugr'fic& /) plr. còpie cianografiche. (old techn. drawings). - 2) - progét n. m. (pr. / pruj'et /) inv. (by.ext.).
- to blueprint - v.t. - 1) - cianografé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [çh]i&nugr'f'e /). - 2) - progeté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pruj'et'e /) (by.ext.).
- bluff - 1) - adj. - 1) - strapiombant adj. (pr. / str&piumb'ant /) ms. plr. strapiombant, fm. sng. strapiombanta, fm. plr. strapiombante. - 2) - sincér adj. (pr. / sin[çh]er /) ms. plr. sincér, fm. sng. sincera, fm. plr. sincere. - franch adj. (pr. / fr&[ng]ic /) ms. plr. franch, fm. sng. franca, fm. plr. franche. - 3) - rudi adj. (pr. / r'uejdi /) ms. plr. rudi, fm. sng. rúdia, fm. plr. rúdie.
- bluff - 2) - s. - bleuf n. m. (pr. / bl[oe]f /) inv. - gasconada n. f. (pr. / g&scun'&d& /) plr. gasconade. - pompada n. f. (pr. / pump'&d& /) plr. pumpade.
- to bluff - v.i. - fé chérde vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fe k'ærde /). - fé visa vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe v'iz& /). It uses the aux. "avej". - bleufé vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / bl[oe]f'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". - gasconé vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / g&scun'e /). It uses the aux. "avej".
- bluffer - n. - bleufador n. (pr. / bl[oe]f&d'ur /) ms. plr. bleufador, fm. sng. bleufadoira, fm. plr. bleufadoire. - blagheur n. (pr. / bl&g'oejr /) ms. plr. blagheur, fm. sng. blagheura, fm. plr. blagheure. - gascon n. (pr. / g&sc'u[ng] /) ms. plr. gascon, fm. sng. gascon-a, fm. plr. gascon-e.
- bluffness - s. - franchèssa n. f. (pr. / fr&[ng]k'æss& /) plr. franchèsse. - rudièssa n. f. (pr. / r[ue]di'æss& /) plr. rudièsse.

bluish - adj. - **bluastr** adj. (pr. / bl[ue]’&str /) ms. plr. *bluastr*, fm. sng. *bluastra*, fm. plr. *bluastre*.

blunder - s. - **boro** n. m. (pr. / b’uru /) inv. - **gavada** n. f. (pr. / g&v’d&d /) plr. *gavade*. - **erorass** n. m. (pr. / eru’r&s /) inv. - **betisa** n. f. (pr. / bet’iz& /) plr. *betise*.

to blunder - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **sbalié ‘d gröss** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / zb&li’e d gr’os /) It uses the aux. "avej". - 2) - **andé a catorba** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &nd’e &c&r’orb& /). It uses the aux. "esse". - 3) - **antrapésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &ntr&p’ese /). - 4) - **di an manera stupida** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / d’i &[ng] m&n’er& st’[ue]pid& /). - **di an manera confusa** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / d’i &[ng] m&n’er& cu[ng]f’[ue]z& /). - 5) - **artapé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rt&p’e /). - **marossé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&rus’e /).

blunderbuss - s. - **archibus** n. f. (pr. / &rkib’[ue]z /) inv.

blunderer - n. - **pastisson** n. (pr. / p&stis’u[ng] /) ms. plr. *pastisson*, fm. sng. *pastisson-a*, fm. plr. *pastisson-e*. - **confusionari** n. (pr. / cu[ng]f’[ue]ziun’&ri /) ms. plr. *confusionari*, fm. sng. *confusionaria*, fm. plr. *confusionarie*.

blunderhead - n. - **pèrson-a fola** n. f. (pr. / p’&rs’u[ng]’& f’ol& /) plr. *pèrson-e fole*. The term applies to both gnd.

to blunge - v.t. - **ampasté con aqua** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mp&st’e cu[ng]’&[qu]’& /). (mix water and (st.)).

blunt - 1) - adj. - 1) - **tus** adj. (pr. / t’[ue]z /) ms. plr. *tus*, fm. sng. *tusa*, fm. plr. *tuse*. (also in a fig. sense) - 2) - **otus** adj. (pr. / ut’[ue]z /) ms. plr. *otus*, fm. sng. *otusa*, fm. plr. *otuse*. (also referred to angles - geom.). - **mocc** adj. (pr. / mu[ch] /) ms. plr. *mocc*, fm. sng. *mocia*, fm. plr. *mocè*. - **spontà** adj. (pr. / spunt’& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - **rudi** adj. (pr. / r’[ue]di /) ms. plr. *rudi*, fm. sng. *rudia*, fm. plr. *rudie*. - **arbotù** adj. (pr. / &rbut’[ue] /) ms. plr. *arbotù*, fm. sng. *arbotùa*, fm. plr. *arbotùe*. - 4) - **franch** adj. (pr. / fr’&[ng]c /) ms. plr. *franch*, fm. sng. *franca*, fm. plr. *franche*. - **s-cet** adj. (pr. / s[ch]æt /) ms. plr. *s-cet*, fm. sng. *s-cèta*, fm. plr. *s-cètte*. - **genit** adj. (pr. / jen’it /) ms. plr. *genit*, fm. sng. *genita*, fm. plr. *genite*.

blunt - 2) - s. - 1) - **guacia curta e grössa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / g’[ue]’[ch]i& c’[ue]rt& e gr’os& /) plr. *guce curte e grösse*. - 2) - **moneda arsonanta** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / mun’ed& &rsun’&nt& /) plr. *monede arsonante*. (pop. - in a fig. sense).

to blunt - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **dèsponté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d’&spunt’e /). - **moche** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / muk’e /). Also sp. "mocé" (pr. / mu[ch]’e /). - **scantoné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sc&ntun’e /). - 2) - **dèspontésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / d’&spunt’ese /). - **scantonésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / sc&ntun’ese /).

bluntly - adv. - **èd brut** adv. loc. (pr. / &d br’[ue]t /). - **malament** adv. (pr. / m&l&m’ænt /). (italianism) - **an manera risolüa** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m&n’er& rizul’[ue]’& /).

bluntness - s. - 1) - **otusità** n. f. (pr. / ut’[ue]zit’& /) inv. - **mancansa dèl fil** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / m&[ng]c’&[ng]s& d’&l fil /) plr. (if any) *mancanse dèl fil*. (kives, etc.) - 2) - **franchèssa** n. f. (pr. / fr’&[ng]k’&ss& /) plr. *franchèsse*. - **rudièssa** n. f. (pr. / r’[ue]di’&ss& /) plr. *rudièsse*.

to blur - v.t. - 1) - **macé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&[ch]’e /). - **sporché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / spur’k’e /). - **sbavé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zb&v’e /) (colours, lines, etc.) - 2) - **rende confus** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / r’ænde cu[ng]f’[ue]z /). - **an-nebié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]nebi’e /). (also in a fig. sense). - **anfosci** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]fusk’i /).

blur - s. - 1) - **màcia** n. f. (pr. / m’&[ch]i& /) plr. *mace*. - 2) - **anfosciment** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]fuskim’ænt /) inv. - 3) - **romor nen ciàir** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / rum’ur næ[ng] [ch]i’&ir /) inv. - 4) - **vision panà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / vizi’u[ng] p&n’& /) inv.

to blurt - v.t. - **dèspiatlé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d’èspi&t’l’e /). - **di sensa pensé** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. trs. (pr. / d’i s’æ[ng]s& pæ[ng]s’e /).

to blush - v.i. - 1) - **anrossi** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / &[ng]rus’i /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **vni ross** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. int. (pr. / vni’

russ /). It uses the aux. "esse". - 2) - **vèrgognésse** vrb 1st co. refl. (pr. / v’&rgu[gn]’ese /).

blush - s. - **rosseur** n. m. (pr. / rus’[oe]r /) inv. Also sp. "rossor" (pr. / rus’ur /).

blusher - s. - 1) - **blet** n. m. (pr. / blæt /) inv. - **rosset** n. m. (pr. / rus’æt /) inv. - **sipria** n. f. (pr. / s’ipri& /) plr. *siprie*. - 2) - **chi a ven ross facil** sbst. loc. (pr. / ki & væ[ng] rus f’&[ch]il /). To be inflected according to the sentence.

to bluster - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **anfurié** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / &[ng]f’[ue]ri’e /) (wind, etc.) - **amburié** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / &[ng]f’[ue]ri’e /). - **ampèrversé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / &mp’èrvær’s’e /). - 2) - **ampèrversé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / &mp’èrvær’s’e /) (person). - **fé ‘l mat** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe l m&t /). - 3) - **antimidi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &ntimid’i /). - **mnessé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / mn&s’e /). - 4) - **di an manera violènta** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. trs. (pr. / d’i &[ng] m&n’er& viul’ænt& /).

bluster - s. - 1) - **furia** n. f. (pr. / f’[ue]ri& /) plr. *furie*. - **stron** n. m. (pr. / srtu[ng] /) inv. (wind, storm, etc.). - 2) - **volada** n. f. (pr. / vul’&d& /) plr. *volade*. - **furigada** n. f. (pr. / f’[ue]rig’&d& /) plr. *furigade*. - **sfurià** n. f. (pr. / sf’[ue]ri’& /) inv. - 3) - **discors mnessos** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / disc’urs mn&s’uz /) inv.

blusterer - n. - 1) - **blagneur** n. (pr. / bl&g’[oe]r /) ms. plr. *blagheur*, fm. sng. *blagheura*, fm. plr. *blagheure*. - **bragaleur** n. (pr. / br&g’&l’[oe]r /) ms. plr. *bragaleur*, fm. sng. *bragaleura*, fm. plr. *bragaleure*. - **gascon** n. (pr. / g&sc’u[ng] /) ms. plr. *gascon*, fm. sng. *gascon-a*, fm. plr. *gascon-e*. - 2) - **prepotent** n. (pr. / preput’ænt /) ms. plr. *prepotent*, fm. sng. *prepotenta*, fm. plr. *prepotente*.

blusteringly - adv. - **con rosseur** adv. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] rus’[oe]r /). - **con vèrgògna** adv. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] v’&rg’o[gn]’& /).

blustorous - adj. - 1) - **burascos** adj. (pr. / b’[ue]r’&sc’uz /) ms. plr. *burascos*, fm. sng. *burascosa*, fm. plr. *burascose*. - **rumoros** adj. (pr. / r’[ue]mur’uz /) ms. plr. *rumoros*, fm. sng. *rumorosa*, fm. plr. *rumorose*. - 2) - **mnessos** adj. (pr. / mn&s’uz /) ms. plr. *mnessos*, fm. sng. *mnessosa*, fm. plr. *mnessose*. - **sfrontà** adj. (pr. / sfrunt’& /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

bo - 1) - n. - **vagabond** n. (pr. / v&g&b’und /) ms. plr. *vagabond*, fm. sng. *vagabonda*, fm. plr. *vagabonde*. - **barbon** n. (pr. / b&rb’u[ng] /) ms. plr. *barbon*, fm. sng. *barbon-a*, fm. plr. *barbon-e*.

bo! - 2) - excl. - **bah!** (pr. / b& /).

boa - s. - **bòa** n. m. (pr. / b’o& /) inv. (zoo. - *Boa*).

boar - s. - 1) - **crin** n. m. (pr. / cri[ng] /) inv. (zoo.). - **crin da rassa** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / cri[ng] d& r’&s& /) inv. (zoo.). - 2) - **singial** n. m. (pr. / sinji’&l /) plr. *singiaj*. (zoo. - *Sus scrofa*). - **cinghial** n. m. (pr. / [ch]i[ng]gi’&l /) plr. *cinghiaj*. (zoo. - *Sus scrofa*).

board - s. - 1) - **ass** n. m. (pr. / &s /) inv. - **asset** n. m. (pr. / &s’æt /) inv. - **tàula** n. f. (pr. / t’&ul& /) plr. *tàule*. - 2) - **plancia** n. f. (pr. / pl’&n[ch]i& /) plr. *plance*. - **tablon** n. m. (pr. / t&bl’u[ng] /) inv. - **tablo** n. m. (pr. / t&bl’o /) inv. - 3) - **nutriment** n. m. (pr. / n[ue]trim’ænt /) inv. - **vit** n. m. (pr. / vit /) inv. E.g. "nutriment e alogg = board and lodging". - 4) - **tàula** n. f. (pr. / t’&ul& /) plr. *tàule*. (related to a meeting, rtc.). - **comità** n. m. (pr. / cumit’& /) inv. - **consej** n. m. (pr. / cu[ng]s’æy /) inv. - **dipartiment** n. m. (pr. / dip’&rtim’ænt /) inv. - 5) - **fianch** n. m. (pr. / fi’&[ng]c /) inv. - **fiancà** n. f. (pr. / fi’&[ng]c’& /) inv. (ships.). - 6) - **cartlon** n. m. (pr. / c&rtl’u[ng] /) inv. - 7) - **cuvertura** n. f. (pr. / c’[ue]w’ært’[ue]r’& /) plr. *cuverture*. - **cuvertin-a** n. f. (pr. / c’[ue]w’ært’[ue]r’& /) plr. *cuvertin-e*. - **feudra** n. f. (pr. / f’[oe]dr& /) plr. *feudre*. (books, etc.). - 8) - **palch sénich** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / p&lc s’enic /) inv. (theatre, etc.).

to board - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **quaté (con ass)** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / qu’&t’e cu[ng] &s /). - 2) - **ospité an pension** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / uspit’e &[ng] pæ[ng]si’u[ng] /). - **fé pension** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe pæ[ng]si’u[ng] /). It uses the aux. "avej". - **esse a pension** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / ese &[ng] pæ[ng]si’u[ng] /). - 3) - **abordé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /

- &burd'e /). - **angancé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]g&n[ch]e /). (ships and in a fig. sense).
- boarder - n. - **pensionant** n. (pr. / p&[ng]siun'&nt /) ms. plr. *pensionant*, fm. sng. *pensionanta*, fm. plr. *pensionante*. - **colegiant** n. (pr. / culeji'&nt /) ms. plr. *colegiant*, fm. sng. *colegianta*, fm. plr. *colegiante*. - **convitor** n. (pr. / cu[ng]vit'ur /) ms. plr. *convitor*, fm. sng. *convitriss*, fm. plr. *convitriss*.
- boarding - s. - 1) - **stébbi d'ass** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /st'&bbi d &s/) inv. - **cuvertura d'ass** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /c[ue]wært'[ue]r& d &s/) plr. *cuverture d'ass*. - 2) - **pension** n. f. (pr. / p&[ng]siu[ng] /) inv. (boarding house). - 3) - **abordagi** n. m. (pr. /&burd'&ji /) inv. (nav.). - 4) - **imbarch** n. m. (pr. imb'&rc /) inv. - (èl) **monté a bòrd** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. (s)l munt'e & b'ord /) plr. (if any) (*ij*) **monté a bòrd**.
- boardman - s. - **electricista** n. m. (pr. / eletri[ch]'ist& /) inv. (cinema).
- boarish - adj. - 1) - **da sengial** adj. loc. (pr. / d& sænji'&l /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **bestial** adj. (pr. / besti'&l /) ms. plr. *bestiaj*, fm. sng. *bestial*, fm. plr. *bestiaj*. - **feros** adj. (pr. / fer'uz /) ms. plr. *feros*, fm. sng. *ferosa*, fm. plr. *ferose*. - 3) - **scaros** adj. (pr. / sc&r'uz /) ms. plr. *scaros*, fm. sng. *scarosa*, fm. plr. *scarose*. - **salòp** adj. (pr. / s&l'op /) ms. plr. *salòp*, fm. sng. *salòpa*, fm. plr. *salòpe*.
- boast - s. - 1) - **blagada** n. f. (pr. / bl&g'd&d /) plr. *blagade*. - **vantaria** n. f. (pr. / v&nt&r'i /) plr. *vantarie*. - 2) - **blaga** n. f. (pr. / bl'&g /) plr. *blaghe*. - **vant** n. m. (pr. / v&nt /) inv. - 3) - **gasconada** n. f. (pr. / g&scun'd&d /) plr. *gasconade*.
- to boast - 1) - vt. and v.i. - 1) - **vanté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / v&nt'e /). - 2) - **vantése** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / v&nt'ese /). - **blaghé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / bl'&g& /).
- to boast - 2) - v.t. - **sbossé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zbus'e /). Also sp. "**abossé**". (pr. / &bus'e /). (e.g. a statue).
- boaster - 1) - n. - **blagheur** n. (pr. / bl&g'oejr /) ms. plr. *blagheur*, fm. sng. *blagheura*, fm. plr. *blagheure*. - **vantard** n. (pr. / v&nt'&rd /) ms. plr. *vantard*, fm. sng. *vantarda*, fm. plr. *vantarde*. - **gascon** n. (pr. / g&sc'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *gascon*, fm. sng. *gascon-a*, fm. plr. *gascon-e*. - **flacù** n. (pr. / fl&c'[ue] /) ms. plr. *flacù*, fm. sng. *flacùa*, fm. plr. *flacùe*.
- boaster - 2) - s. - **scopél da sböss** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / scup'el d& zb'os /) plr. *scopéj da sböss*.
- boastful - n. - 1) - **sagheur** n. (pr. / s&[gn]'oejr /) ms. plr. *sagheur*, fm. sng. *sagheura*, fm. plr. *sagheure*. - **vanaglorios** n. (pr. / v&n&gluri'uz /) ms. plr. *vanaglorios*, fm. sng. *vanagloriosa*, fm. plr. *vanagloriose*. - 2) - **presuntos** n. (pr. / prez[ue]nt'uz /) ms. plr. *presuntos*, fm. sng. *presuntosa*, fm. plr. *presuntose*. Also sp. "**presuntuos**" (pr. / prez[ue]nt'èue]uz /).
- boastfulness - s. - **supèrbia** n. f. (pr. / s[ue]p'ærbi& /) plr. *supèrbie*. - **blaga** n. f. (pr. / bl'&g& /) plr. *blaghe*. - **sagna** n. f. (pr. / s'&[gn] & /) plr. *sagne*. - **presunsion** n. f. (pr. / prez[ue][ng]si'u[ng] /) inv.
- boat - s. - 1) - **barca** n.f. (pr. / b'&rc& /) plr. *barche*. - **barcon** n. m. (pr. / b&rc'u[ng] /) inv. - **batèl** n. m. (pr. / b&t'el /) plr. *batej*. - **nav** n. f. (pr. / n'&u /) inv. - 2) - **saussiera** n. f. (pr. / s&usi'er& /) plr. *saussiere*. (sauce boat). - **pòrta-sausse** n. m. (pr. / p'ort& s'&use /) inv. (sauce boat). - 3) - **creuset** n. m. (pr. / cr[oe]z'æt /) inv. (chem.).
- to boat - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **andé an barca** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &nd'e &[ng] b'&rc& /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - 2) - **porté an barca** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / purt'e &[ng] b'&rc& /). It uses the aux. "**avéj**".
- boatage - s. - **cost del trasport an barca** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / cust d&l trasp'ort a[ng] b'&rc& /) inv.
- boatel - s. - **obergi galegiant** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ub'ærji g&leji'&nt /) inv. - **nav-obergi** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / n&w'ub'ærji /) inv.
- boater - s. - 1) - **barcareul** n. (pr. / b&rc&r'oej /) ms. plr. *barcareuj*, fm. sng. *barcareula*, fm. plr. *barcareula*. - 2) - **capél éd paja** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c&p'el &d p'&y& /) plr. *capéj éd paja*. - **pajétta** n. f. (pr. / p&y'&tt& /) plr. *pajétte*.
- boatful - s. - **barcà** n. f. (pr. / b&rc'& /) inv. (also in the metaphorical sense of "a lot (of things)").
- boating - s. - (l')**andé an barca** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / (l) &nd'e &[ng] b'&rc& /) plr. (if any) (*j*)**andé an barca**.
- boatman - s. - 1) - **barcareul** n. m. (pr. / b&rc&r'oej /) inv. - 2) - **nolegiator éd barche** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / nuleji&t'ur &d b'&rke /)
- bob - 1) - **pendent** n. m. (pr. / pænd'ænt /) inv. - **pendoj** n. m. (pr. / pænd'uy /) inv. - **pèis pendù** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / pæiz pænd'[ue] /) inv. - 2) - **brus-cio 'd cavèj** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / br'[ue]s[ch]iu d c&v'æy /) inv. - 3) - **coa tajà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / cu& t&y' & /) plr. *coe tajà*. (horses). - 4) - **bocon** n. m. (pr. / buc'u[ng] /) inv. (fishing). - 5) - **galegiant** n. m. (pr. / g&leji'&nt /) inv. (fishing). - 6) - **balansié** n. m. (pr. / b&l&[ng]si'e /) inv. (mech.). - 7) - **cit inchin** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / [ch]it i[ng]k'i[ng] /) inv. - 8) - **refren** n. m. (pr. / refr'æ[ng] /) inv. - 9) - **s-cincon** n. m. (pr. / s[ch]i[ng]l'c'u[ng] /) inv. - **arsaut** n. m. (pr. / &rs'&ut /) inv. - 10) - **bòb** n. m. (pr. / b'ob /) inv. (sport).
- to bob - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **scursé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sc[ue]rs'e /) (hair - tail - etc.). - **tajé (qc.) curt** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / t&y'e c[ue]rt /) (hair - tail - etc.). - 2) - **sopaté con un cit colp** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / sup&t'e cu[ng] [ue][ng] èch]it c'ulp /). - 3) - **arsauté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / &rs&ut'e /). - 4) - **pèsché con èl bocon** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / p'èsk'e cu[ng] &l buc'u[ng] /) (fishing). - 5) - **fé un cit inchin** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e [ue][ng] [ch]it i[ng]k'i[ng] /). - 6) - **andé sèl bòb** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &nd'e s'èl b'ob /) (sport).
- bobbery - s. - **fracass** n. m. (pr. / fr&c'&s /) inv. - **rusa** n. f. (pr. / r'uz& /) plr. *ruse*. - **batibeuj** n. m. (pr. / b&tib'oej /) inv.
- bobbin - s. - **bobin-a** n. f. (pr. / bub'i[ng] & /) plr. *bobin-e*. (elec. - tex.). - **rochet** n. m. (pr. / ruk'æt& /) inv. - **fusela** n. f. (pr. / f[ue]z'el& /) plr. *fusele*.
- to bobbin - v.t. - **anrochètté** vrb 1st con. trs. - **bobiné** vrb 1st con. trs.
- bobbinet - s. - **pisset** n. m. (pr. / ps'æt /) inv. (tex.). - **tèrlin** n. m. (pr. / t'èrl'i[ng] /) inv. (tex.).
- bobbish - adj. - **brios** adj. (pr. / bri'uz /) ms. plr. *brios*, fm. sng. *briosa*, fm. plr. *briose*. - **fringant** adj. (pr. / fri[ng]l'&nt /) ms. plr. *fringant*, fm. sng. *fringanta*, fm. plr. *fringante*. - **pien éd verva** adj. loc. (pr. / pi'æ[ng] &d v'ærv& /) ms. plr. *pien éd verva*, fm. sng. *pien-a éd verva*, fm. plr. *pien-e éd verva*.
- bobcat - s. - **luv ravass** sbst. loc. (pr. / l'ue]u r&v'&s /) ms. plr. *luv ravass*, fm. sng. *lupa ravassa*, fm. plr. *luve ravasse*. (zoo. - *Linx*).
- bock - s. - **bira alman-a fòrta** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / b'ir& &lm'&[ng] & f'ort& /) plr. *bire alman-e fòrte*. - **gröss bicér da bira** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / gr'os bi[ch]er d& b'ir& /). - **bira fòrta** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / b'ir& f'ort& /) plr. *bire fòrte*. (by.ext.).
- to bode - v.t. - 1) - **fé predi** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e pred'i /). - **fé supon-e** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e s[ue]p'u[ng]e /). - **preanusié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pre&n[ue][ng]si'e /). Also sp. "**preanonsié**" (pr. / pre&nu[ng]si'e /). - 2) - **predi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / pred'i /). - **profeté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / prufet'e /).
- bodice - s. - **corpet** n. m. (pr. / curp'æt /) inv. - **bust** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]st /) inv. - **maja aderenta** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / m'&y& &der'ænt& /) plr. *maje aderente* (fashion).
- bodied - adj. - **in composite words** - **dal còrp** loc. (pr. / d&l c'orp /). The loc. becomes adj. loc. when associated to the adj. E.g. "**dal còrp sutil** = thin-bodied".
- bodiless - adj. - **sensa còrp** adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& c'orp /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **nen material** adj. loc. (pr. / næ[ng] m&teri'&l /) inv. in gnd., at plr. *nen materiaj*.
- bodily - 1) - adj. - **corporal** adj. (pr. / curpur'&l /) ms. plr. *corporaj*, fm. sng. *corporal*, fm. plr. *corporaj*. - **fisich** adj. (pr. / fizic /) ms. plr. *fisich*, fm. sng. *fisica*, fm. plr. *fisiche*. - **con còrp** adj. loc. (pr. / bu[ng] c'orp /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- bodily - 2) - adv. - 1) - **éd pèrson-a** adv. loc. (pr. / &d p'èrs'u[ng] & /). - **an pèrson-a** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] p'èrs'u[ng] & /). - 2) - **éd pèis** adv. loc. (pr. / &d p'æiz /).

boding - 1) - adj. - **antivist** adj. (pr. / &ntiv'ist /) ms. plr. *antivist*, fm. sng. *antivista*, fm. plr. *antiviste*.

boding - 2) - s. - **presentim** n. m. (pr. / prezæntim'ænt /) inv. - **presagi** n. m. (pr. / prez'ægi /) inv.

bodkin - s. - **pontareul** n. m. (pr. / punt&r[œ]i /) plr. *pontareuj*.

body - s. - 1) - **còrp** n. m. (pr. / c'orp /) inv. (in general). - 2) - **tronch** n. m. (pr. / tru[n]gic /) inv. - **bust** n. m. (pr. / b[œ]st /) inv. E.g. "*la corassa roman-a a protegia mach el tronch e nen brass e gambe = the roman armor protected only the body and not arms and legs*". - 3) - **massa** n. f. (pr. / m'æss& /) plr. *masse*. E.g. "*na massa d'aria freida = a body of cold air*". - 4) - **còrp** n. m. (pr. / c'orp /) inv. - **fòrsa** n. f. (pr. / f'ors& /) plr. *forse*. E.g. "*sto vin a l'ha nen còrp = this wine has not body*". - 5) - **tipo** n. m. (pr. / t'ipu /) inv. - **element** n. m. (pr. / elem'ænt /) inv. - **pèrson-a** n. f. (pr. / p&rs'u[n]gic /) plr. *pèrson-e*. (fam.). - 6) - **sòlid** n. m. (pr. / s'olid /) inv. (geom.). - 7) - **carosseria** n. f. (pr. / c&ruser'i& /) plr. *carosserie*. (cars). - **cassion** n. m. (pr. / c&si'u[n]gic /) inv. (lorry). - **fusoliera** n. f. (pr. / f[œ]zuli'er& /) plr. *fusoliere*. (avi.). - 8) - **giassiment** n. m. (pr. / gi&sim'ænt /) inv. (min.).

to body - v.t. - 1) - **dé còrp** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e c'orp /). Constr. "*dé còrp a ...*". It uses the aux. "*avej*". - **ampèrsoné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mp&rsun'e /). - 2) - **ancorporé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]curpur'e /). - 3) - **anspèssi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]sp&ssi /).

bodysuit - s. - 1) - **giacon** n. m. (pr. / ji&c'u[n]gic /) inv. - 2) - **giachètta** n. f. (pr. / ji&k'ætt& /) plr. *giachètte*. (female suit).

boffin - n. - **espert** n. (pr. / esp'ært /) ms. plr. *espert*, fm. sng. *esperta*, fm. plr. *esperte*. - **siensià** n. (pr. / siæ[n]gsi'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (pop.).

boffo - adj. - **éd gran succés** adj. loc. (pr. / &d gr&[ng]s[œ]j[œ]ch'æs /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (pop.).

bog - s. - 1) - **mojiss** n. m. (pr. / mui's /) inv. - **rantan** n. m. (pr. / rant'æ[n]gic /) inv. - **pautass** n. m. (pr. / paut'æss /) inv. - **gheuj** n. m. (pr. / g[œ]j /) inv. - 2) - **céss** n. m. (pr. / [œ]s /) inv. - **còmod** n. m. (pr. / c'omod /) inv.

to bog - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **ampauté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mpaut'e /). - **fonghé ant la pàuta** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fung'e &nt l& p'out& /). - 2) - **ampautéssé** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &mpaut'esse /). - **fonghèssé ant la pàuta** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / fung'esse &nt l& p'out& /).

to boggle - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **arsauté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / &rsaut'es /). - **fé l'arbit** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe l'arbit /). - 2) - **esité** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / ezit'e /). - **limocé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / limu[œ]e /). - 3) - **fé colp** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe culp /). Constr. "*fé colp su ...*". - **ampressioné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mpresiu'n'e /). - **sbalordì** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / zb&lurd'i /). - 4) - **fé a la bela mej** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fe & l& b'el& mey /). - **s-ciapiné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s[œ]j&pin'e /).

boggy - adj. - **pautos** adj. (pr. / paut'uz /) ms. plr. *pautos*, fm. sng. *pautosa*, fm. plr. *pautose*. - **rantanos** adj. (pr. / rant&n'uz /) ms. plr. *rantanos*, fm. sng. *rantanosa*, fm. plr. *rantanose*. - **mojiss** adj. (pr. / mui's /) ms. plr. *mojiss*, fm. sng. *mojissa*, fm. plr. *mojisse*. - **paludos** adj. (pr. / p&l[œ]jd'uz /) ms. plr. *paludos*, fm. sng. *paludosa*, fm. plr. *paludose*. Also sp. "*padulos*" (pr. / p&d[œ]l'uz /).

boil - 1) - s. - **beuj** n. m. (pr. / b[œ]j /) inv. - **pont éd beuj** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / punt &d b[œ]j /) inv.

boil - 2) - **brossa** n. f. (pr. / br'us& /) plr. *brosse* (med.). - **bognon** n. m. (pr. / bu[gn]u[n]gic /) inv. (med.).

to boil - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **beuje** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / b[œ]je /). - **fé beuje** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fe b[œ]je /). - **broé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / bru'e /) (vegetables). - 2) - **beuje** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / b[œ]je /). - **arbeuje** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / &rb[œ]je /). (in a fig. sense).

boiler - s. - **caudera** n. f. (pr. / c&ud'er& /) plr. *caudere*. - "boiler" n. m. (pr. / b'oilær /) inv. (Engl. term). - **scàuda-eva** n. m. (pr. / sc&ud'ev& /) inv. - **scauda-aqua** n. m. (pr. / sc&ud'æ&[qu] /) inv.

boiling - 1) - s. - **ebolission** n. f. (pr. / ebulusi'u[n]gic /) inv. - **bujia** n. f. (pr. / b[œ]ji& /) plr. *bujie*.

boiling - 2) - adj. - 1) - **bujent** adj. (pr. / b[œ]jænt /) ms. plr. *bujent*, fm. sng. *bujenta*, fm. plr. *bujente*. - 2) - **agità** (pr. / &jit'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (in a fig. sense). - **ecità** (pr. / e[œ]j'it'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (in a fig. sense).

bold - adj. - 1) - **ardi** adj. (pr. / &rd'i /) ms. plr. *ardi*, fm. sng. *ardia*, fm. plr. *ardie*. - **fiér** adj. (pr. / fi'er /) ms. plr. *fiér*, fm. sng. *fiera*, fm. plr. *fiere*. - **fogos** adj. (pr. / fug'uz /) ms. plr. *fogos*, fm. sng. *fogosa*, fm. plr. *fogose*. - **coragios** adj. (pr. / cur&ji'uz /) ms. plr. *coragios*, fm. sng. *coragiosa*, fm. plr. *coragiose*. - 2) - **sfacià** adj. (pr. / sf&[œ]j'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **sfrontà** adj. (pr. / sfrunt'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - **ciàir** adj. (pr. / [œ]j'æir /) ms. plr. *ciàir*, fm. sng. *ciàira*, fm. plr. *ciàire*. - **sicur** adj. (pr. / sic'ue[r] /) ms. plr. *sicur*, fm. sng. *sicura*, fm. plr. *sicure*. - **nét** adj. (pr. / net /) ms. plr. *net*, fm. sng. *neta*, fm. plr. *nete*. - **ferm** adj. (pr. / færm /) ms. plr. *ferm*, fm. sng. *fërma*, fm. plr. *fërme*.

boldface - s. - **neiret** n. m. (pr. / nœir'æt /) inv. (typ.).

boldness - s. - 1) - **coragi** n. m. (pr. / cur'ægi /) inv. - **ardiman** n. m. (pr. / &rdim'ænt /) inv. Also sp. "*ardiment*" (pr. / &rdim'ænt /). - **baldansa** n. f. (pr. / bald'æns& /) plr. *baldanse*. - 2) - **sfaciàgin** n. f. (pr. / sf&[œ]j'æit'æ[n]gic /) inv. Also sp. "*sfaciaria*" (pr. / sf&[œ]j'æir'æ /). - **sfrontatèssa** n. f. (pr. / sfrunt'æss& /).

bolide - s. - **bòlide** n. m. inv. (pr. / b'olide /). (astrn.). - **fosètta** n. f. (pr. / fuz'ætt& /) plr. *fosètte*. (in a fig. sense).

Bolivian - n. and adj - **bolivian** (pr. / bulivi'æ[n]gic /) ms. plr. *bolivian*, fm. sng. *boliviana*, fm. plr. *boliviane*.

bollocks - 1) - **cojon** n. m. plr. (pr. / cuj'uz /) only plr. (coarse term). - **bale** n. f. plr. (pr. / b'æle /) only plr. (coarse term). - 2) - **bale** n. f. plr. (pr. / b'æle /) only plr. (pop.). - **cuche** n. f. plr. (pr. / c'uejke /) only plr. (pop.). - **gavade** n. f. plr. (pr. / gav'æde /) only plr. (pop.).

Bologna sausage - sbst. loc. - 1) - **mortadela** n. f. (pr. / murt&d'el& /) plr. *mortadele*. See also the term "*boloney 1*".

bolometer - s. - **bolòmeter** n. m. (pr. / bul'ometær /) inv. Also sp. "*bolòmetro*" (pr. / bul'ometrò /). - **misurador éd radiassion tèrmica** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / miz[œ]j&d'ur &d r&di&si'u[n]gic t'ærmic& /) inv.

boloney - s. - 1) - **mortadela** n. f. (pr. / murt&d'el& /) plr. *mortadele*. See also the term "*boloney 1*". - 2) - **gavada** n. f. (pr. / gav'æd& /) plr. *gavade*. - **cuca** n. f. (pr. / c'uej& /) plr. *cuche*. - **folairà** n. f. (pr. / fulair'æ /) inv.

Bolshevik - n. - **bolsévich** n. (pr. / buls'evic /) ms. plr. *bolsévich*, fm. sng. *bolsévica*, fm. plr. *bolséviche*.

Bolshevism - s. - **bolsevism** n. m. (pr. / bulsev'izm /) inv.

Bolshevist - adj. and n. - **bolsévich** adj. and n. (pr. / buls'evic /) ms. plr. *bolsévich*, fm. sng. *bolsévica*, fm. plr. *bolséviche*.

bolster - s. - 1) - **orijé** n. m. (pr. / uri'je /) inv. - **cussin longh** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c[œ]s'i[n]gic l'u[n]gic /) inv. - **traversin** n. m. (pr. / tr&værs'i[n]gic /) inv. - 2) - **ambotidura** n. f. (pr. / &mbutid'uej& /) plr. *ambotidure*. Also sp. "*ambotiura*" (pr. / &mbuti'uej& /). - 3) - **pian d'apògg** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / pi&[ng] d'ap'oj /) inv. (mech.). - 4) - **modionet** n. m. (pr. / muduin'æt /) inv. - **consòl** n. f. (pr. / cu[n]gs'ol /) plr. *cunsòj*.

to bolster - v.t. - 1) - **sosten-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / sust'æ[n]gic /). - 2) - **amboti** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &mbuti /).

bolt - s. - 1) - **flecia** n. f. (pr. / fle[œ]j'æ /) plr. *flece*. - **dard** n. m. (pr. / d'ard /) inv. - 2) - **fùlmin** n. m. (pr. / f'uejmi[n]gic /) inv. - **lòsna** n. f. (pr. / lozn& /) plr. *lòsne*. - **sfòrgo** n. m. (pr. / sf'orgu /) inv. - 3) - **cadnass** n. m. (pr. / c&dn'æss /) inv. - **froj** n. m. (pr. / fr'uj /) inv. - 4) - **bolon** n. m. (pr. / bul'u[n]gic /) inv. (mech.). - 5) - **oturator** n. m. (mil.). (pr. / ut[œ]jt&t'ur /) inv. - 6) - **scat** n. m. (pr. / sc&t /) inv. - **sàut** n. m. (pr. / s&ut /) inv.

to bolt - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **slansé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sl&[ng]s'e /). - **frandé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fr&nd'e /). - **flanché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fl&[ng]k'e /). - 2) - **saré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s&r'e /). - **saré con èl froj** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / s&r'e cu[n]gic &l fruj /). - 3) - **traonde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /

tr&unde /). Also sp. "travonde" (same pr.). - 4) - di (qc.) èd bot an blan vrbl. loc. 3rd con. trs. (pr. / di' &d b'ot &[ng] bl&[ng] /). - 5) - amboloné vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mbulun'e /) (mech.). - 6) - sauté sù vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / s&ut'e s[ue] /). It uses the aux. "esse". - slansésse anans vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / sl&[ng]s'ese &n'&[ng]s /). - 2) - scapé vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / sc&p'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". - 3) - angosésse vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &[ng]guz'se /).

bolter - s. - siass n. m. (pr. / si'&s /) inv.

bolting - s. - siassadura n. f. (pr. / si&s&d0[ue]r& /) plr. *siassadure*.

bomb - s. - 1) - bomba n. f. (pr. / b'umb& /) plr. *bombe*. (mil). - granata n. f. (pr. / gr&n'&t& /) plr. *granate*. (mil). - 2) - aveniment improvis sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &venin'ænt impru'iz /) inv. - fortun-a n. f. (pr. / fur'[ue][ng] & /) plr. *fortun-e*. - 3) - fiasch n. m. (pr. / fi'&sc /) inv. - ciléca n. f. (pr. / [ch]il'ec&/) plr. *cilèche*. (pop.). - 4) - tir potent sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / tir put'ænt /) (sport).

to bomb - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - bombardé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / bumb&rd'e /). - 2) - fé sauté an aria vrbl. trs. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fé s&ut'e an 'ri&/). - 3) - fé ciléca vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e [ch]il'ec&/). It uses the aux. "avéj".

bombard - s. - bombardarda m. f. (pr. / bumb'&rd& /) plr. *bombarde* (old mil. - mus.).

to bombard - v.t. - 1) - bombardé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / bumb&rd'e /) (also phys. - e.g. atoms). - 2) - bèrsalié vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / b'rs&li'e /). - tempesté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / tæmpest'e /).

bombardier - s. - 1) - bombardié n. m. (pr. / bumb&rdi'e /) inv. (soldier.). - 2) - sotufissial d'artijeria sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / sut[ue]fisi'&l d'artijeri'a /) plr. *sotufissiaj d'artijeria* (mil).

bombardment - s. - bombardament n.m. (pr. / bumb&rd&m'ænt /) inv. (mil. - phys.).

bombardon - s. - bombardon n. m. (pr. / bumb&rd'u[ng] /) inv. (mus.).

bombasine - s. - cotonin-a n. f. (pr. / cutun'i[ng] & /) plr. *cotonin-e*. (tex.).

bombast - s. - gonfiura n. f. (pr. / gungji'f[ue]r& /) plr. *gonfiure*. - ènfasi n. f. (pr. / æ[ng]f&zi /) inv. - discors pompos sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / disc'urs pump'uz /) inv.

bombastic - adj. - pompos adj. (pr. / pump'uz /) ms. plr. *pompos*, fm. sng. *pomposa*, fm. plr. *pompose*. - gonfià adj. (pr. / gu[ng]ji'f&/) inv. in gnd. and nr.

bomber - s. - 1) - bombardié n. m. (pr. / bumb&rdi'e /) inv. (avi. - plane - soldier). - 2) - dinamitard n. (pr. / din&mit'&rd /) ms. plr. *dinamitard*, fm. sng. *dinamitarda*, fm. plr. *dinamitarde*.

bombing - s. - 1) - bombardament n. m. (pr. / bumb&rd&m'ænt /) - 2) - s-ciòp èd bombe sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / s[ch]i'op &d b'umbe /) inv.

bomblet - s. - petarél n. m. (pr. / pet&r'el /) plr. *petaréj*. Also sp. "pèttarél" (pr. / p'ætt&r'el /).

bona fide - adv. - an bon-a fede adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] b'u[ng] & f'ede /). Sometime with a value of adj., but anyway inv.

bona fides - s. - bon-a fede n. f. (pr. / b'u[ng] & f'ede /) usually only sng. In case of need plr. *bon-e fedì*.

bonanza - 1) - n. - prosperità n. f. (pr. / prusperit' & /) inv. - fortun-a n. f. (pr. / furt'[ue][ng] & /) plr. *fortun-e*.

bonanza - 2) - adj. - 1) - fiorissant adj. (pr. / fiuris'&nt /) ms. plr. *fiorissant*, fm. sng. *fiorissanta*, fm. plr. *fiorissante*. - fortunà adj. (pr. / furt[ue]n'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - produtiv adj. (pr. / prud[ue]t'iu /) ms. plr. *produtiv*, fm. sng. *produtiva*, fm. plr. *produtive*. - fosonant adj. (pr. / fuzun'&nt /) ms. plr. *fosonant*, fm. sng. *fosonanta*, fm. plr. *fosonante*. (fin.).

bonbon - s. - caramela n. f. (pr. / c&r&m'el& /) plr. *caramele*. - bombon n. m. (pr. / bumb'u[ng] /) inv. - confét n. m. (pr. / cu[ng]f'et /) inv.

bond - s. - 1) - anliura n. f. (pr. / &[ng]li'f[ue]r& /) plr. *anliure*. Also sp. "liura" (pr. / li'f[ue]r& /). - liama n. f. (pr. / li'&m& /) plr. *liame*. - vincol n. m. (pr. / vi'ingcul /) plr. *vincoj* (this last term only in a fig. sense). - 2) - caden-a (pr. / c&d'æ[ng] & /) plr. *caden-e* (usually at plr. and often in fig. sense). - 3) - òblig n. m. (pr. / 'oblig /) inv. - 4) - garansia n. f. (pr. / g&r&[ng]s'i& /) plr. *garansie*. - caussion n. f. (pr. / c&usi'u[ng] /) inv. - 5) - obligassion n. f. (pr. / ublig&si'u[ng] /) inv. (fin.). - bon dèl tesòr sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / bu[ng] d'el' tez'or /) inv. (fin.).

to bond - v.t. - 1) - coleghé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / culeg'e /). - gionté vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / jiont'e /). - 2) - pijé n'impegn scrit vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / piy'e n imp'r[gn] scrit /). It uses the aux. "esse". - 3) - buté an magasin doganal loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e &[ng] m&g&z'i[ng] dug&n'&l /). - 4) - emétte obligassion su ... loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / em'ætte ublig&si'u[ng] s[ue]... /). - ampoteghé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mpotege' /). - 5) - buté a massa vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e & m'&s& /). (elec.).

bondage - s. - s-ciavitù n. f. (pr. / s[ch]i&vit'ue /) inv. - servitù n. f. (pr. / særvit'ue /) inv.

bonded - adj. - 1) - vincolà adj. (pr. / vi[ng]cul' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - nen sdoganà adv. loc. (pr. / næ[ng] sdog&n' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - garanti da obligassion adv. loc. (pr. / g&r&nt'i d& ublig&si'u[ng]) ms. plr. *garanti da obligassion*, fm. sng. *garantia da obligassion*, fm. plr. *garantie da obligassion*.

bonder - n. - depositant n. (pr. / depuzit'&nt /) ms. plr. *depositant*, fm. sng. *depositanta*, fm. plr. *depositante*. (of goods in a custom store).

bondholder - n. - obligassionista n. (pr. / ublig&siun'ist& /) ms. plr. *obligassionista*, fm. sng. *obligassionista*, fm. plr. *obligassioniste*.

bonding - s. - 1) - depòsit n. m. (pr. / dep'ozit /) inv. (goods in a custom store). - 2) - cession a tèra sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / cunesi'u[ng] & t'ær& /) inv. (elec.).

bondman - n. m. - s-ciav n. m. (pr. / s[ch]i'&u /) inv. For fm. see the term *bondwoman*. - s-ciavandé n. m. (pr. / s[ch]i&v&nd'e /) inv. For fm. see the term *bondwoman*.

bondwoman - n. m. - s-ciav& n. m. (pr. / s[ch]i'&v&/) plr. *s-ciave*. For ms. see the term *bondman*. - s-ciavandera n. m. (pr. / s[ch]i&v&nd'er& /) plr. *s-ciavandere*. For ms. see the term *bondman*.

bone - s. - 1) - òss n. m. (pr. / 'os /) inv. - 2) - rësca n. f. (pr. / r'esc& /) plr. *rësche* (fishes). - 3) - libret n. m. (pr. / lib'ræt /) inv. - blochet n. m. (pr. / bluk'æt /) inv. (cheques, etc.). - 4) - dadi n. m. plr. (pr. / d'ædi /) only plr. (fam.). - 5) - castagnette - n. m. plr. (pr. / c&st&[gn]'ætte /) only plr. (mus, fam.). Some particular exp. making use of the word : - A) - back-bone = fil dla schi-a (pr. / fil dl& sl'i[ng] & /). - B) - B) - bone-shaker = bici senza gome (pr. / bi'ch]i s'æ[ng]s& g'ume /). - vitura senza molégi (pr. / vit'ue]r& s'æ[ng]s& mul'èji /). - C) - lazy-bones = plandron (pr. / pl&ndr'u[ng] /). - D) - to make old bones = vnì bin véj (pr. / vn'i bi[ng] v'ey /).

to bone - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - dzossé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / dzus'e /). Also sp. "disossé" (pr. / dizus'e /). - 2) - gavé la rësca vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / g&v'e l& r'esc& /) constr. "gavé la rësca a ...". - gavé le spin-e vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / g&v'e le sp'i[ng]e /) constr. "gavé le spin-e a ...". - spiné vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / spin'e /). - 3) - rinforsé con stécche d'òs vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / ri[ng]furs'e cu[ng]st'ække d'os /). - 4) - andrugé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ndr[ue]j'e /). - 5) - robé vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / rub'e /). (fam.). - 6) - travajé tant vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / tr&v&y'e t'ænt /). - rusché vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / r[ue]sk'e /). (fam.). In this sense we note that in Piedm. there is an idiomatic exp. for "to work hard" which is "butése j'òss a baron" = lit. "to put one's bones to heap".

boned - adj. and p. p. - 1) - ossù adj. (pr. / us[ue] /) ms. plr. *ossù*, fm. sng. *ossù*, fm. plr. *ossùe*. - 2) - dzossà adj. and p. p. (pr. / dzus' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (meat). - senza rësca adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& r'esc& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (fish). - 3) - rinforsà con stécche d'òs adj. loc. (pr. / ri[ng]furs' & cu[ng]st'ække d'os /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

boneless - adj. - 1) - **dzossà** adj. and p. p. (pr. /dzus'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (meat). - **sensa rësca** adj. loc. (pr. /s'æ[ng]s& r'æsc& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (fish). - 2) - **sensa miòle** adj. loc. and sbst. loc. (pr. /s'æ[ng]s& mi'ul& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (referred to a person, in a fig. sense). - **patamòla** adj. and n. (pr. /p&t&m'ol& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (fam.).

boner - s. - **gavada** n. f. (pr. /g&v'd&d& /) plr. **gavade**. - **boro** n. m. (pr. /b'uru /) inv.

bonfire - s. - **farò** n. m. (pr. /f&r'o /) inv. - **falò** n. m. (pr. /f&l'o /) inv. - **feu** n. m. (pr. /f[oe] /) inv.

bonhomie - s. - **bonomia** n. f. (pr. /bunumi& /) plr. **bonomie**.

bonnet - s. - 1) - **bonèt** n. m. (pr. / bun'æt /) inv. - 2) - **caplin** n. m. (pr. / c&pl'i[ng] /) inv. - 3) - **scufia** n. f. (pr. / sc'ue[fi& /) plr. **scuffie**. - 4) - **còfo** n. m. (pr. / c'ofu /) inv. (cars.) - 5) - **cuècc** n. m. (pr. / c[ue]ær[ch] /) inv. (mech.). - 6) - **sòcio** n. m. (pr. / s'of[ch]iu /) inv. (in cheating - gambling). - **còmplìce** n. m. (pr. / c'ompli[ch]e /) inv. (gambling). - 7) - **capòta** n. f. (pr. / c&p'ot& /) plr. **capòte**. (avi).

to bonnet - v.t. - 1) - **buté 'l bonet** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / b[ue]t'e l bun'æt /) constr. "**buté 'l bonet a ...**". - 2) - **butésse 'l bonet an 's 'j'eu** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / b[ue]t'ese l bun'æt &[ng] s y [oe]y /).

bonus - s. - 1) - **indenità** n. f. (pr. /indenit'& /) inv. - **gratifica** n. f. (pr. / gr&t'ific& /) plr. **gratifiche**. - 2) - **premi 'd congé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / pr'emi d cun'je /) inv. (mil.). - 3) - **dividend straordinari** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / divid'ænd str&urdi'n&ri /) inv. (fin.).

bony - adj. - 1) - **tut òss** adj. loc. (pr. / t[ue]t 'os /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **pien dè spin-e** adj. loc. (pr. / piæ[ng] d'æ sp'i[ng]e /) ms. plr. **pien dè spin-e**, fm. sng. **pien-a dè spin-e**, fm. plr. **pien-e dè spin-e**. - 3) - **ossù** adj. (pr. /us'ue] /) ms. plr. **ossù**, fm. sng. **ossùa**, fm. plr. **ossue**. - **màgher** adj. (pr. /m'&ger /) ms. plr. **magher**, fm. sng. **màira**, fm. plr. **màire**. - 4) - **coma n'òss** adj. loc. (pr. /cum& n 'os /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

boo! - excl. - **bòh!** excl. (pr. / b'o /) - **bècio!** (pr. / b'æ[ch]iu /).

to boo - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **dzaprové** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / dz&pru'we /) - **subié** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / s[ue]bi'e /) - **dé la baja** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e l& b'&y& /) - 2) - **sbaruvé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / zb&r[ue]w'e /) - **taparé via** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / t&p&r'e v'i& /).

boob - n. - 1) - **stùpid** n. (pr. / st'ue]pid /) ms. plr. **stupid**, fm. sng. **stúpida**, fm. plr. **stúpide**. - **fòl** n. (pr. / fol /) ms. plr. **fòj**, fm. sng. **fòla**, fm. plr. **fòle**. - **gadan** n. (pr. / g&g'&[ng] /) ms. plr. **gadan**, fm. sng. **gadan-a**, fm. plr. **gadan-e**. - 2) - **gròssa gavada** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / gr'os& g&v'd&d& /) plr. **gròsse gavade**. - **gröss error** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / gr'os ær'ur /) inv. - 3) - **pupe** n. f. plr. (pr. / p'ue]pe /) (anat., pop. term).

to boob - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **fali** vrb 3rd con. trs. and int. (pr. / f&l'i /) - 2) - **fé na gavada** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e n& g&v'd&d& /) It uses the aux. "**avej**".

booby - n. - 1) - **beté** n. (pr. / bet'e /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (even if the term is usually referred to males, since the fm. terms "**betera, betere**" sound quite odd). - 2) - **grossé** n. and adj. (pr. / grus'e /) ms. plr. **grossé**, fm. sng. **grossera**, fm. plr. **grossere**. - **savard** n. and adj. (pr. / s&v'&rd /) ms. plr. **savard** fm. sng. **savarda**, fm. plr. **savarde**.

to boohoo - v.i. - **sgari** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / sg&r'i /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **brajé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / sg&r'i /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **pioré fòrt** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / piur'e f'ort /). It uses the aux. "**avej**".

boohoo - s. - **piorassà** n. f. (pr. / piur&s'& /) inv. - **brajada** n. f. (pr. / br&y'&d& /) plr. **brajade**. - **brajassà** n. f. (pr. / br&y'&s'& /) inv.

book - s. - 1) - **liber** n. m. (pr. / l'ibær /) inv. - 2) - **registr** n. m. (pr. / rej'istr /) inv. - 3) - **scartari** n. m. (pr. / sc&rt'&ri /) inv. - **quadèrn** n. m. (pr. / qu'&d'ærn /) inv. - 4) - **blòch** n. m. (pr. / bl'oc /) inv. Note that "**blòch-note** = note-book" - 5) - **librèt** n. m. (pr. / libr'æt /) inv. E.g. "**librèt dj'assegn** = cheque-book". - 6) - **lista dle scòmèsse** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / l'ist& dle scum'æsse /) plr. **liste dle scòmèsse** (horse-races, etc.). - 7) - **liber contàbil** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / l'ibær cunt'&bil /) plr. **liber contàbij**. - **contabilità** n. f. (pr. / cunt'&bilit'& /) inv. - 8) - **anuari telefònich** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &nu'&ri telef'ònich /) inv. - **guida** n. f. (pr. / gu'id& /) plr. **guide**.

to book - v.t. - 1) - **elenché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / elæ[ng]k'e /) - **pijé nòta** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / piy'e n'ot& /) constr. "**pijé nòta èd ...**". - 2) - **registré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / rejistr'e /) - 3) - **prenoté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / prenut'e /) - 4) - **scrituré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / scrit[ue]r'e /) - 5) - **acusé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &c[ue]z'e /) (fam.). - 6) - **ancriminé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]crimin'e /) (leg.). - 7) - **amoni pèr èscrit** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &mun'i p'ær &scrit /).

bookable - adj. - **prenotàbil** adj. (pr. / prenut'&bil /) ms. plr. **prenotàbij**, fm. sng. **prenotàbil**, fm. plr. **prenotàbij**.

bookbinder - s. - **legador** n. m. (pr. / leg&d'ur /) inv. Also sp. "**ligador**" (pr. / lig&d'ur /). (books).

bookbindery - s. - **legadoria** n. f. (pr. / leg&dur'i& /) plr. **legatorie**. Also sp. "**ligadoria**" (pr. / lig&dur'i& /). (books).

bookbinding - s. - **ligadura** n. f. (pr. / lig&d'[ue]r& /) plr. **ligadure**. - **rilegadura** n. f. (pr. / rileg&d'[ue]r& /) plr. **rilegadure**.

bookcase - s. - **libraria** n. f. (pr. / libr'&ri& /) plr. **librarie**. - **stagera dij liber** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / st&j'ere diy l'ibær /) plr. **stagera dij liber**. - **biblioteca** n. f. (pr. / bibliut'ec& /) plr. **bibliot'èke**.

bookie - n. - **alibrator** n. (pr. / &libr't'ur /) ms. plr. **alibrator**, fm. sng. **alibratriss**, fm. plr. **alibratriss**. (pop.).

booking - s. - 1) - **prenotassion** n. f. (pr. / prenut&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **scriturassion** n. f. (pr. / scrit[ue]r&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 3) - **incriminassion** n. f. (pr. / i[ng]crimin&si'u[ng] /) inv. (leg.).

bookish - adj. - 1) - **relativ ai liber** adj. loc. (pr. / rel'æ'tiu &i l'ibær /) ms. plr. **relativ ai liber**, fm. sng. **relativa ai liber**, fm. plr. **relative ai liber**. - 2) - **apassionà dij liber** adj. loc. (pr. / &p&siun'& diy l'ibær /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - **da liber** adj. loc. (pr. / d& l'ibær /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **pedant** adj. (pr. / ped'ænt /) ms. plr. **pedant**, fm. sng. **pedante**, fm. plr. **pedante**.

bookishness - s. - 1) - **passion pèr ij liber** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / pasi'u[ng] p'ær iy l'ibær /) inv. - 2) - **pedantaria** n. f. (pr. / ped'ænt&ri& /) plr. **pedantarie**. - **pigneularia** n. f. (pr. / pi[gn][oe]l'æ'ri& /) plr. **pigneularie**.

bookkeeper - n. - **contàbil** n. and adj. (pr. / cunt'&bil /) ms. plr. **contàbij**, fm. sng. **contàbil**, fm. plr. **contàbij**. - **computista** n. (pr. / cump[ue]j'ist& /) ms. plr. **computista**, fm. sng. **computista**, fm. plr. **computiste**. - **rasonié** n. (pr. / r&zuni'e /) ms. plr. **rasonié**, fm. sng. **rasoniera**, fm. plr. **rasoniere**.

bookkeeping - s. - **contabilità** n. f. (pr. / cunt'&bilit'& /) inv. - **computisteria** n. f. (pr. / cump[ue]j'tister'& /) plr. **computisterie**. - **rasoneria** n. f. (pr. / r&zuner'& /) plr. **rasonerie**.

booklet - s. - 1) - **librèt** n. m. (pr. / libr'æt /) inv. - 2) - **brossur** n. f. (pr. / brus[ue]r /) inv. Also sp. "**brossura**" (pr. / brus[ue]r& /).

bookmaker - s. - **alibrator** n. m. (pr. / &libr't'ur /) inv.

bookmaking - s. - **mesté dl'alibrator** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / mest'e dl'&libr't'ur /) inv.

bookman - s. - **pèrson-a istrùia** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p'ær'su[ng] & istr[ue]i'& /) plr. **pèrson-e istrùie**. - **compilador èd liber** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / cumpil'd'ur &d l'iber /) inv.

bookseller - n. - **libré** n. (pr. / libr'e /) ms. plr. **libré**, fm. sng. **librera**, fm. plr. **librere**.

bookshelf - s. - **stagera dij liber** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / st&j'ere diy l'ibær /) plr. **stagera dij liber**.

bookshop - s. - **libraria** n. f. (pr. / libr'&ri& /) plr. **librarie**. - **botéga dèl libré** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / but'eg& d'el libr'e /) plr. **boteghe dèl libré** and also **boteghe dij libré**.

bookstall - s. - **bancaròt dij liber** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / b&[ng]c&r'ot dij l'ibær /) inv. - **edicola** n. f. (pr. / ed'icul& /) plr. **edicole**.

bookstore - s. - See bookshop.

bookwork - s. - **travaj inteletual** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / tr&v'&y inteletu'&l /) plr. **travaj inteletual**.

bookworm - s. - 1) - **càmola** n. f. (pr. / c'&mul& /) plr. **càmole** - 2) - **giari 'd bibliotèca** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ji'&ri d bibliut'ec& /) inv. (jocular - fam.).

boom - 1) - s. -1) - **bòma** n. m. (pr. / b'om& /) inv. (sail - boat). - **asta** n. f. (pr. / 'st& /) plr. **aste**. (sail - boat). - 2) - **brass** n. m. (pr. / br'&s /) inv. (crane). - 3) - **diga èd tronch** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / d'ig& d tr'u[ng]c /) plr. **dighe 'd tronch**. - 4) - **girafa** n. f. (pr. / jir'&f& /) plr. **girafe**. (cinema - TV - in a fig. sense).

boom - 2) - s. - **artron** n. m. (pr. / &rtr'u[ng] /) inv. - **strun** n. m. (pr. / str'u[ng] /) inv. - **arbomb** n. m. (pr. / &rb'umb /) inv.

boom - 3) - s. - **svilup amprovis** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / svil'ue]p &mpru'iz /) inv. (econ. - ind.). - **espansion velòce** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / esp&ng]si'u[ng] /) inv. (econ. - ind.). - **gròssa chèrsùa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / gr'os& k'&rs'[ue] & /) plr. **gròsse chèrsùe**. (econ. - ind.). - **bom** n. m. (pr. / bum /) inv. (econ. - ind.) (derived from Engl. word).

to boom - 1) - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **arbombé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / &rbumb'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **arsoné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / &rsun'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". - 2) - **marché con son ancreus** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / m&rk'e cu[ng] su[ng] &ncr'[oe]z /).

to boom - 2) - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **prosperé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / prusper'e /). It uses usually the aux. "esse" but also sometimes the aux. "avej". - 2) - **augmenté 'd valor** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &umænt'e d v&lur /). It uses usually the aux. "esse" but also sometimes the aux. "avej". - 3) - **fé prosperé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e prusper'e /). - 4) - **publicisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p[ue]bli[ch]iz'e /).

booming - adj. - **flòrid** adj. (pr. / fl'orid /) ms. plr. **flòrid**, fm. sng. **flòrida**, fm. plr. **flòride**. (econ.). - **dinàmich** adj. (pr. / din'&mic /) ms. plr. **dinàmich**, fm. sng. **dinàmica**, fm. plr. **dinàmiche**. (econ.).

boon - 1) - s. - **vantagi** n. m. (pr. / v&nt'&ji /) inv. - **benefissi** n. m. (pr. / benef'isi /) inv.

boon - 2) - adj. - **alégher** adj. (pr. / &l'eger /) ms. plr. **alégher**, fm. sng. **alégra**, fm. plr. **alégre**. - **piasos** adj. (pr. / pi&z'uz /) ms. plr. **piasos**, fm. sng. **piasosa**, fm. plr. **piasose**. - **agreàbil** adj. (pr. / &gre'&bil /) ms. plr. **agreàbij**, fm. sng. **agreàbil**, fm. plr. **agreàbij**.

boor - n. - **gròssé** n. (pr. / grus'e /) ms. plr. **gròssé**, fm. sng. **gròssera**, fm. plr. **gròssere**. - **savard** n. (pr. / s&v'&rd /) ms. plr. **savard** fm. sng. **savarda**, fm. plr. **savarde**. - **vilan** n. (pr. / vil'&ng] /) ms. plr. **vilan**, fm. sng. **vilan-a**, fm. plr. **vilan-e**.

boorish - adj. - **gròssé** adj. (pr. / grus'e /) ms. plr. **gròssé**, fm. sng. **gròssera**, fm. plr. **gròssere**. - **savard** adj. (pr. / s&v'&rd /) ms. plr. **savard** fm. sng. **savarda**, fm. plr. **savarde**. - **vilan** adj. (pr. / vil'&ng] /) ms. plr. **vilan**, fm. sng. **vilan-a**, fm. plr. **vilan-e**. - **maleducà** adj. (pr. / m&led[ue]c'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

boorishly - adv. - **da gròssé** adv. loc. (pr. / d& grus'e /). - **da savard** adv. loc. (pr. / d& s&v'&rd /).

boorishness - s. - **rudissè** n. f. (pr. / r[ue]di'&ss& /) plr. **rudissè**. - **grotolum** n. m. (pr. / grutul'm /) inv. - **grosserità** n. f. (pr. / gruserit'& /) inv.

boost - s. - 1) - **possà** n. f. (pr. / pus'& /) inv. Also sp. "**possa**" - **agiut** n. m. (pr. / &ji'ut /) inv. - **sostegn** n. m. (pr. / sust'æ[gn] /) inv. - 2) - **augment** n. m. (pr. / &um'ænt /) inv.

to boost - v.t. - 1) - **possé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pus'e /). - **sosten-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / sust'æ[ng]e /). - **ancoragé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ng]cur&j'e /). - 2) - **dé slans** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e zl'&ng]s /). constr. "**dé slans a...**". It uses the aux. "avej".

booster - 1) - s. - 1) - **amplificator** n. m. (pr. / &mplific'tur /) inv. (radio). - 2) - **dzoralimentator** n. m. (pr. / dzur'&limænt'tur /) (mech.). - **augmentator èd pression** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &umænt'tur &d presi'u[ng] /) (mech.). Note that "**booster rocket** = **fosètta ausiliaria**".

booster - 2) - n. - **sostenitor** n. (pr. / sustenit'ur /) ms. plr. **sostenitor**, fm. sng. **sostenitriss**, fm. plr. **sostenitriss**. (fam.).

boot - s. - 1) - **stival** n. m. (pr. / stiv'&l /) plr. **stivaj**. - 2) - **stivalet** n. m. (pr. / stiv&l'æt /) inv. - 3) - **baùl** n. m. (pr. / b&'[ue] /) plr. **bauj**. (cars). - 4) - **parapoer** n. m. (pr. / p&r&p'uaer /) inv. (cars). - 5) - **pià** n. f. (pr. / pi'& /) inv. (fam.). - **càuss** n. m. (pr. / c'&us /) inv. - pé 'nt èl cul sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / p'e nt &c[ue] /) inv. (fam.).

to boot - v.t. - 1) - **caussé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&us'e /). - 2) - **pijé a càuss** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / piy'e & c'&us /). - 3) - **taparé fòra (qd.)** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / t&p&r'e f'or& /). (fam.). - **licensié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / li[ch]æ[ng]si'e /) (fam.).

bootblack - s. - **lustrin** n. m. (pr. / l[ue]str'i[ng] /) inv. - **decreteur** n. m. (pr. / decrut'[oe]r /) inv.

booted - adj. - 1) - **con jè stivaj** adj. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] y& stiv'y /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **pront a parte** adj. loc. (pr. / prunt & p'&rte /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (in a fig. sense).

bootee - s. - 1) - **stivalet** n. m. (pr. / stiv&l'æt /) inv. (women - children) - 2) - **babocia** n. f. (pr. / b&b'u[ch]ji& /) plr. **baboce**. (babies). - **pantoflin-a** n. f. (pr. / p&ntuff'i[ng] & /) plr. **pantoflin-e**. (babies). - **scarpètta 'd lan-a** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / sc&rp'&tta d l'&ng] & /) plr. **scarpètte 'd lan-a**. (babies).

booth - s. - 1) - **baracon** n. m. (pr. / b&r&c'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **gabin-a** n. f. (pr. / g&b'i[ng] & /) plr. **gabin-e**. - 3) - **garita** n. f. (pr. / g&r'it& /) plr. **garite**. - 4) - **banchet quatà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / b&ng]c'æt [qu]t'& /) inv.

bootjack - s. - **gavastivaj** n. m. (pr. / g&v&stiv'y /) inv.

bootlace - s. - **liassa** n. f. (pr. / li'&s& /) plr. **liasse**. - **liassa da stivaj** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / li'&s& d& stiv'y /) plr. **liasse da stibaj**. - **liassa da scarpe** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / li'&s& d& sc'&rpe /) plr. **liasse da scarpe**.

bootleg - 1) - s. - 1) - **gambal** n. m. (pr. / g&mb'&l /) plr. **gambaj**. - 2) - **prodòt dè sfròs** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / prud'ot d& sfr'oz /) inv. (pop.). (usually referred to production of liquors or illegal recording of music).

bootleg - 2) - adj. - (as an attribite). - 1) - **distilà dè sfròs** adj. loc. (pr. / distil' & d& sfr'oz /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (liquor). - 2) - **registrà dè sfròs** adj. loc. (pr. / rejistr' & d& sfr'oz /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (music).

bootlegger - n. - 1) - **contrabandié** n. (pr. / cuntr&b&ndi'e /) ms. plr. **contrabandié**, fm. sng. **contrabandiera**, fm. plr. **contrabandiere**. - 2) - **distilator dè sfròs** sbst. loc. (pr. / distil'&tur d& sfr'oz /) ms. plr. **distilator dè sfròs**, fm. sng. **distilatriss dè sfròs**, fm. plr. **distilatriss dè sfròs**. - 3) - **produtor dè sfròs** sbst. loc. (pr. / prud[ue]t'ur d& sfr'oz /) ms. plr. **produtor dè sfròs**, fm. sng. **produtriss dè sfròs**, fm. plr. **produtriss dè sfròs**.

bootlegging - s. - 1) - **contraband** n. m. (pr. / cuntr&b'&nd /) inv. - 2) - **comersi dè sfròs** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / cum'ærsi d& sfr'oz /) inv.

bootless - adj. - **inùtil** adj. (pr. / in'ue]til /) ms. plr. **inùtij** fm. sng. **inùtil**, fm. plr. **inùtij**.

to bootlick - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **lustré le sc'&rpe** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / l[ue]str'e le sc'&rpe /) (both in lit. and fig. sense). It uses always the aux. "avej". - 2) - **bèrliché** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / b'rl'ik'e /) It uses always the aux. "avej". (in a fig. sense).

bootlicker - s. - 1) - **lustrin** n. m. (pr. / l[ue]str'i[ng] /) inv. - **decreteur** n. m. (pr. / decrut'[oe]r /) inv. - 2) - **rufian** n. (pr. / r[ue]fi'&ng] /) ms. plr. **rufian**, fm. sng. **rufian-a**, fm. plr. **rufian-e**.

boots - s. - 1) - **lustrin** n. m. (pr. / l[ue]str'i[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **fachin** n. m. (pr. / f&k'i[ng] /) inv. - **porteur** n. m. (pr. / purt'[oe]r /) inv. - **gamal** n. m. (pr. / g&m'&l /) plr. **gamaj**.

bootstrap - s. - **tirant** n. m. (pr. / tir'&nt /) inv.

booty - s. - 1) - **botin** n. m. (pr. / but'i[ng]t /) inv. - **ladrada 'd guèra** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / l&dr&r'i& d gu'ær & /) plr. **ladrarie 'd guèra**. - 2) - **premi** n. m. (pr. / pr'emi /) inv.

booze - s. - 1) - **licor** n. m. (pr. / lic'ur /) inv. - **beivon alcòlich** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / bæiv'u[ng] &lc'olic /) inv. - **branda** n. f. (pr. / br'&nd& /) plr. **brande**. - 2) - **baleuria** n. f. (pr. / b&l'oe]ri& /) plr. **baleurie**. - **gaudineta** n. f. (pr. / g&udin'et& /) plr. **gaudinete**.

to booze - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **bèive tròp** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / b'æive tr'op /) (alcoholic drinks). - 2) - **anciochèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / an[ch]ju'k'ese /).

boozier - 1) - s. - **piòla** n. f. (pr. / pio'&l& /) plr. **piòle**.

- boozer - 2) - n. - **ciocaton** n. (pr. / [ch]iuc&t'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *ciocaton*, fm. sng. *ciocaton-a*, fm. plr. *ciocaton-e*.
- boozy - adj. - **cioch** adj. (pr. / [ch]i'uc /) ms. plr. *cioch*, fm. sng. *cioca*, fm. plr. *cioche* - **ciocaton** adj. (pr. / [ch]iuc&t'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *ciocaton*, fm. sng. *ciocaton-a*, fm. plr. *ciocaton-e*.
- boracic - adj. - **bòrich** adj. (pr. / b'oric /) ms. plr. *bòrich*, fm. sng. *bòrica*, fm. plr. *bòriche*. (chem.). See also the term "boric".
- borage - s. - **borass** n. f. (pr. / bur'&s /) inv. (bot. - *Borago officinalis*).
- borate - s. - **borà** n. m. (pr. / bur'& /) inv. (chem.).
- bordello - s. - **bordél** n. m. (pr. / bur'del /) plr. *bordej*. - **casin** n. m. (pr. / c&z'i[ng] /) inv.
- border - s. - 1) - **contorn** n. m. (pr. / cunt'urn /) inv. - **bòrd** n. m. (pr. / b'ord /) inv. - **màrgìn** n. m. (pr. / m'&rji[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **confin** n. m. (pr. / cu[ng]f'i[ng] /) inv. - **frontiera** n. f. (pr. / frunt'ier& /) plr. *frontiere*. - 3) - **orlo** n. m. (pr. / 'urlu /) inv. (suits, etc.).
- to border - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **orlé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / url'e /) (suits, etc.). - 2) - **delimité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / delimit'e /). - **limité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / limit'e /). - **cinté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]int'e /). - 3) - **confiné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / cu[ng]fin'e /). It uses the aux. "avej".
- borderEAU - s. - **borderò** n. m. (pr. / burder'o /) inv. Also sp. "bordrò" (pr. / burd'r'o /).
- borderer - s. - **abitant davzin al confin** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &bit'&nt d&uz'i[ng] &l cu[ng]f'i[ng] /) inv.
- bordering - 1) - s. - **orladura** n. f. (pr. / url&d'uej& /) plr. *orladure*.
- bordering - 2) - adj. - **confinant** adj. (pr. / cu[ng]fin'&nt /) ms. plr. *confinant*, fm. sng. *confinanta*, fm. plr. *confinante*. - 2) - **ch'a rasenta** adj. loc. (pr. / c & r&z'a&nt& /) inv. in gnd., at plr. *ch'a rasento*. (in a fig. sense). The vrb has to be conjugated.
- borderland - s. - 1) - **zòna 'd confin** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / z'on& d cu[ng]f'i[ng] /) - 2) - **confin** n. m. (pr. / cu[ng]f'i[ng] /) inv. (in a fig. sense).
- bore - 1) - s. - 1) - **beucc** n. m. (pr. / b[oe][ch] /) inv. - **pértus** n. m. (pr. / p&rt'uejz /) inv. (hole). - 2) - **poss** n. m. (pr. / pus /) inv. (well). - 3) - **cilinder** n. m. (pr. / [ch]il'indær /) inv. - **diameter intern** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / di'&metær int'ærn /) inv. (mech.). - 4) - **alesagi** n. m. (pr. / &lez'&ji /) inv. (motors - cars). - 5) - **tinivéla** n. f. (pr. / tiniv'el& /) plr. *tinivele*.
- bore - 2) - s. - 1) - **pèrson-a noiota** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p&rs'u[ng] & nuy'uz& /) plr. *pèrson-e nojose*. - 2) - **neuja** n. f. (pr. / n'oejy&/) plr. *neuje*. - **incòmod** n. m. (pr. / i[ng]c'omud /) inv. - **gran-a** n. f. (pr. / gr'&[ng] & /) plr. *gran-e* (trouble).
- to bore - 1) - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **foré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fur'e /). - **pértusé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p&rt'uejz'e /). - **trivlé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / triv'l'e /). - **scavé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sc&v'e /). - 2) - **forése** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / fur'ese /). - 3) - **fésse largh** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / fese l&rg /).
- to bore - 2) - v.t. - **noje** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / nuy'e /). Also sp. "nojose" (pr. / nuyze' /). - **straché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / str&k'e /). - **fastidié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / f&stidi'e /).
- boreal - adj. - **boreal** adj. (pr. / bure'&l /) ms. plr. *boreaj*, fm. sng. *boreal*, fm. plr. *boreaj*.
- boredom - s. - **neuja** n. f. (pr. / n'oejy& /) plr. *neuje*. - **stòfia** n. f. (pr. / st'ufi& /) plr. *stòfie*.
- borer - s. - 1) - **tinivéla** n. f. (pr. / tiniv'el& /) plr. *tinivele*. - **trivéla** n. f. (pr. / triv'el& /) plr. *trivele*. - 2) - **trivelador** n. m. (pr. / trivel&d'ur /) inv. (worker).
- boric - **bòrich** adj. (pr. / b'oric /) ms. plr. *bòrich*, fm. sng. *bòrica*, fm. plr. *bòriche*. (chem.). See also the term "boracic".
- boring - 1) - s. - 1) - **pèrforassion** n. f. (pr. / p&rfor&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **trivelassion** n. f. (pr. / tivel&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **sondagi** n. m. (pr. / sund'&ji /) inv. (min.). - 2) - **alesadura** n. f. (pr. / &lez&d'uej& /) plr. *alesadure*. (mech. - the operation). - 3) - **alesura** n. f. (pr. / &lez'uej& /) plr. (if any) *alesure*. (mech. - residuals).
- boring - 2) - adj. - **nojos** adj. (pr. / nuy'uz /) ms. plr. *nojos*, fm. sng. *nojosa*, fm. plr. *nojose*. - **stofios** adj. (pr. / stuff'uz /) ms. plr. *stofios*, fm. sng. *stofiosa*, fm. plr. *stofiose*.
- born - adj - **nà** adj. (pr. / n& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **nassù** adj. (pr. / n&s'ue /) ms. plr. *nassù* fm. sng. *nassù*, fm. plr. *nassùe*. - **generà** adj. (pr. / gener'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- boron - **bòro** n. m. (pr. / b'orò /) only sng. (chem. element) in case of need inv.
- to borrow - v.t. - 1) - **pijé an préstìt** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / piy'e &[ng] pr'estit /). - **fésse présté** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / f'ese pr'st'e /). - **amprumé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mpr[ue]m'e /). Also sp. "ampromudé" (pr. / &mpr[ue]m[ue]d'e /). - 2) - **plagé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pl&j'e /) - 3) - **arporté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rport'e /) (Stock Market).
- borrower - s. - **chi as fà présté** sbst. loc. (pr. / ki &s f& pr'st'e /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (the vrb has to be conjugated)..
- borrowing - s. - **assunsion éd préstìt** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / &s[ue][ng]si'u[ng] &d pr'estit /) inv.
- bort - n. - 1) - **diamant industrial** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / di&m'&nt ind[ue]stri'&l /) plr. *diamant industriaj*. - 2) - **poer éd diamant** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p'uær &d di&m'&nt /) inv.
- boscaje - s. - 1) - **boschet** n. m. (pr. / busk'æt /) inv. - 2) - **boschin-a** n. f. (pr. / busk'i[ng] & /) plr. *boschin-e*.
- bosh - 1) - s. plr. - **stupidàgin** n. f. plr. (pr. / st[ue]pid'&ji[ng] /) only plr. - **gavade** n. f. plr. (pr. / g&v'&de /) only plr.
- bosh - 2) - excl. - **stupidàgin** excl. (pr. / st[ue]pid'&ji[ng] /).
- bosh - s. - **saca (dèl granform)** n. f. (pr. / s'&c& /) plr. *sache*. (part of a blast furnace).
- to bosh - v.t. - 1) - **mincioné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / min[ch]iun'e /). - **pijé an gir** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / pij'e &[ng] jir /). - 2) - **cissé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]is'e /). - **sponcioné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / spun[ch]iun'e /). (in a fig. sense).
- bosk - s. - **boschet** n. m. (pr. / busk'æt /) inv.
- bosky - adj. - **boscas** adj. (pr. / busk'uz /) ms. plr. *boscas*, fm. sng. *boscasa*, fm. plr. *boscose*. - **ombrios** adj. (pr. / ombri'uz /) ms. plr. *ombrios*, fm. sng. *ombriosa*, fm. plr. *ombriose*. Also sp. "ombros" (pr. / umbr'uz /).
- bosom - 1) - **pét** n. m. (pr. / pet /) inv. (poet.). Note the acute accent on the "é". The same word with grave accent changes completely its meaning (see the term). - **sen** n. m. (pr. / sœ[ng] /) inv. (poet.). - 2) - **cheur** n. m. (pr. / k[oe]r /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - **sen** n. m. (pr. / sœ[ng] /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - 3) - **duvertura** n. f. (pr. / d[ue]wært'uej& /) plr. *duverture*. (shirt) - 4) - **gran distèisa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / gr&[ng] dist'æiz& /) plr. *gran distèise* (sea - lake).
- bosomy - adj. (fm.). - **prosperosa** adj. fm. (pr. / prusper'uz& /) plr. *prosperose*. Usually referred to a woman, an then at fm.
- boson - s. - **boson** n. m. (pr. / buz'u[ng] /) inv. (nuclear phys.).
- boss - 1) - n. - **cap** n. (pr. / c&p /) ms. plr. *cap*, fm. sng. *capa*, fm. plr. *cape*. - **padron** n. (pr. / p&dr'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *padron*, fm. sng. *padron-a*, fm. plr. *padron-e*. - **dirigent** n. (pr. / dirij'ænt /) ms. plr. *dirigent*, fm. sng. *dirigenta*, fm. plr. *dirigente*.
- boss - 2) - s. - 1) - **gnòca** n. f. (pr. / [gn]oc& /) plr. *gnòche*. - **grògnola** n. f. (pr. / gr'o[gn]ul& /) plr. *grògnole*. - **borchia** n. f. (pr. / b'urki& /) plr. *borchie*. - 2) - **bogna** n. f. (arch.). (pr. / b'u[gn] & /) plr. *bogne*. - **risalt** n. m. (pr. / riz'< /) inv. (arch.). - **arlev** n. m. (pr. / &r'leu /) inv. (arch.). - **riliév** n. m. (pr. / rili'eu /) inv. (arch.). - **rosón** n. m. (pr. / ruz'u[ng] /) inv. (arch.). - 3) - **bot** n. m. (pr. / but /) inv. (mech.). - 4) - **ponson** n. m. (pr. / pu[ng]s'u[ng] /) inv. (mech.).
- to boss - 1) - v.i. and v.t. - **spadronégé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / sp&drunej'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". - **fé da padron** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e d& p&dr'u[ng] /). It uses the aux. "avej". - **comandé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / cum&nd'e /). It uses always the aux. "avej".
- to boss - 2) - v.t. - 1) - **orné con borchie** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / orn'e cu[ng] b'urkie /). - **borchié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / burki'e /). - 2) - **ponsoné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pu[ng]sun'e /)

). (mech.) - **travajé a sbàuss** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / tr&v&y'e & zb&us /). (mech.).
 bossy - 1) - adj. - **prepotent** adj. (pr. / preput'aent /) ms. plr. *prepotent*, fm. sng. *prepotenta*, fm. plr. *prepotente*. (fam.) - **autoritari** adj. (pr. / &uturit'ari /) ms. plr. *autoritari*, fm. sng. *autoritaria*, fm. plr. *autoritarie*. (fam.).
 bossy - 2) - adj. - **borchià** adj. and p. p. (pr. / burki' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **bognà** adj. (pr. / bu[gn]' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. Also sp. "**bugnà**" (pr. / b[ue][gn]' & /).
 botanic(al) - adj. - **botànich** adj. (pr. / but'&nic /) ms. plr. *botànich*, fm. sng. *botànica*, fm. plr. *botàniche*.
 botanist - n. - **botànich** n. (pr. / but'&nic /) ms. plr. *botànich*, fm. sng. *botànica*, fm. plr. *botàniche*.
 to botanize - v.i. and v.t. - **studié le piante dal viv** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / st[ue]di'e le pi'&nte d&l v'iu /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **cheuje le piante da studié** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / c[oe]lje le pi'&nte d& st[ue]di'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**".
 botanizer - n. - **erborista** n. (pr. / ærbur'ist& /) ms. plr. *erborista*, fm. sng. *erborista*, fm. plr. *erboriste*.
 botany - s. - **botànica** n. f. (pr. / but'&nic& /) plr. (if any) *botàniche*.
 botch - s. - 1) - **tacon** n. m. (pr. / t&c'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **travaj mal fàit** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / tr&v'&y m&l f'ait /) inv.
 to botch - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **taconé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / t&cun'e /). - **artapé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rt&p'e /). - **marossé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&rus'e /). - 2) - **travajé mal** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / tr&v&y'e m&l /). It uses the aux. "**avej**".
 botcher - n. - 1) - **artapador** n. (pr. / &rt&p'd'ur /) ms. plr. *artapador*, fm. sng. *artapadoira*, fm. plr. *artapadoire*. - 2) - **pastisson** n. (pr. / pastis'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *pastisson*, fm. sng. *pastisson-a*, fm. plr. *pastisson-e*.
 botchy - adj - 1) - **taconà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / t&cun' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **artapà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / &rt&p' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **pastissà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / p&stis' & /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **mal fàit** adj. loc. (pr. / m&l f'ait /) ms. plr. *mal fàit*, fm. sng. *mal fàita*, fm. plr. *mal fàite*.
 both - 1) - adj. and prn. - **tuti doi** adj. loc. and prn. loc. (pr. / t[ue]ti dui f'ait /) only plr. (of course), at fm. *tute doe*. Note that when the expr. is adj. usually is connected to the name(s) with an art. E.g. "**both shoes = tute doe le scarpe**".
 both... and... - 2) - cng. - **tant... che...** - cng. loc. (pr. / t&nt... ke... /). E.g. "**both the first and the second can work = tant un che l'aur a peulo fonsione**". - **sia... che...** - cng. loc. (pr. / s'i&... ke... /). - **a l'stèss temp** cng. loc. (pr. / & l'ist'es t&mp /). - **tant... quant...** - cng. loc. (pr. / t&nt... [qu]&nt... /).
 to bother - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **fastidié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / f&stidi'e /). - **nojosé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / nuyuz'e /). - 2) - **conturbé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cunt[ue]rb'e /). - **confonde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / cu[ng]funde /). - **preocupé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / preuc[ue]p'e /). - **inchiété** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / i[ng]kiet'e /). - 3) - **preoccupése** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / preuc[ue]p'ese /). - **agitése** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &jit'ese /). - **disturbése** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / dist[ue]rb'ese /).
 bother - 1) - s. - 1) - **fastidi** n. m. (pr. / f&st'idi /) inv. - **neuja** n. f. (pr. / n[oe]j' & /) plr. *neuje*. - **incòmod** n. m. (pr. / i[ng]c'omod /) inv. - 2) - **agitassion** n. f. (pr. / &jit&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **preocupassion** n. f. (pr. / preuc[ue]p&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **nervosità** n. f. (pr. / nærvuzit' & /) inv. - **nervosism** n. m. (pr. / nærvuzizm /) inv.
 bother - 2) - excl. - **al diao!** excl. (pr. / & l di' &u /).
 botheration - 1) - s. - See bother 1) (in a fam. version).
 botheration - 2) - excl. - See bother 2) (in a fam. version).
 bothersome - adj. - **nojos** adj. (pr. / nuyuz /) ms. plr. *nojas*, fm. sng. *nojosa*, fm. plr. *nojose*. - **fastidios** adj. (pr. / f&stidi'uz /) ms. plr. *fastidios*, fm. sng. *fastidiosa*, fm. plr. *fastidiose*.
 bottle - s. - 1) - **bota** n. f. (pr. / b'ut& /) plr. *bote*. - 2) - **bómbola** n. f. (pr. / b'umbul' & /) plr. *bombole*. (gaz) - 3) - **bibron** n. m. (pr. / bibr'u[ng] /) plr. *bibron*. Also sp. "**biberon**" (pr. / biber'u[ng] /). Some uses : - A) - "**bota da vin = wine-bottle**" - B) - "**bota éd vin = botte of wine**". - C) - "**còl dla bota ; strèitura = bottle-neck**".
 to bottle - v.t. - 1) - **ambotijé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mbuti'y'e /) (lit. meaning). Also sp. "**ambotié**" (pr. / &mbuti'e /). E.g. "**an fèrvé a l'è nen ora d'ambotijé 'l vin = February is not the time for bottling wine**". - 2) - **antrubié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ntr[ue]bi'e /). - **angarbiolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &ngl&rbiul'e /). - **ambotijé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mbuti'y'e /) (fig. meaning).
 bottler - s. - 1) - **ambotijador** n. m. (pr. / &mbuti'y&d'ur /) inv. (person). - 2) - **ambotijatriss** n. f. (pr. / &mbuti'y&tr'is /) inv. (machine).
 bottom - s. - 1) - **fond** n. m. (pr. / fund /) inv. - **fons** n. m. (pr. / f'u[ng]z /) inv. - **cul** n. m. (pr. / c[ue]l /) plr. *cuj* (fam.). E.g. "**they seem to be jewels but they are just bottoms of glasses = a smijo bisò, ma a son giusta kuj éd bicér**". - 2) - **tèra bassa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / tèr& b'&s& /) plr. *tèra basse*. - **bassa** n. f. (pr. / b'&s& /) plr. *basse*. E.g. "**le basse dè Stura**" is the lowest quarter of Turin on sea level. - 3) - **carena** n. f. (pr. / c&r'æ[ng] & /) plr. *carena-e*. - **nav** n. f. (pr. / n' &u /) inv. (nav.). - 4) - **cul** n. m. (pr. / c[ue]l /) plr. *cuj* (fam.). - **darera** n. m. (pr. / d&r'er & /) inv. (fam.). - 5) - **fòrsa 'd caràter** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / f'ors& d c&r'æt&r /) plr. *fòrsa 'd caràter*. (in a fig. sense) - 6) - **prima marcia** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / pr'im& m'r[ch]ji & /) plr. *prime marce*. (cars). - 7) - **braje dèl pigiàma** sbst. loc. fm. plr. (pr. / br' &y'e d&l pijj' &m& /) only plr. - 8) - **sòla (dèl forn)** n. f. (pr. / s'ol& /) plr. *sòle*. (metal.). - 9) - **fondél** n. m. (pr. / fund'el /) plr. *fondej*. (ind.). - 10) - **fond** n. m. (pr. / fund /) inv. (remainings - in general). - **fondrium** n. m. (pr. / fundri'[ue]m /) inv. (in general). - **mare** n. f. (pr. / m're /) inv. (of coffee). - **speuja** n. f. (pr. / sp[oe]jy & /) plr. *speuje*. (of wine). - **cracia** n. f. (pr. / cr' &[ch]ji & /) plr. *crace*. (of oil).
 bottom - adj. - **èl pi bass** adj. loc. (pr. / &l pi b&s /) ms. plr. *ij pi bass*, fm. sng. *la pi bassa*, fm. plr. *le pi basse*. - **l'ùltim an bass** adj. loc. (pr. / l' [ue]ltim &[bg] b&s /) ms. plr. *j'ùltim an bass*, fm. sng. *l'ultima an bass*, fm. plr. *j'ultime an bass*.
 to bottom - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **arfé 'l fond** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &rfe l fund /) constr. "**arfé 'l fond a...**". It uses the aux. "**avej**". - 2) - **toché 'l fond** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / tuk'e l fund /) constr. "**toché 'l fond éd...**". It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **andé a fond** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &nd'e & fund /) constr. "**andé a fond éd...**". It uses the aux. "**esse**". - 3) - **fé posé an sèl fond** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fe puz'e &[ng] s&l fund /) (nav. - submarine). - 4) - **buté la solètta** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / but'e l& sul' &t& /) constr. "**buté la solètta a...**" (shoes). - 5) - **posése an sèl fond** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / puz'ese &[ng] s&l fund /) (nav. - submarine). - 6) - **esse fondà** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / ese fund' & /) constr. "**esse fondà su...**". - **esse basà** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / ese b&z' & /) constr. "**esse basà su...**".
 bottomless - adj. - **sensa fond** adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& fund /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
 bough - s. - **branch** n. m. (pr. / br&[ng]c /) inv. (of a tree)
 bougie - s. - **busia** n. f. (pr. / b[ue]z'i & /) plr. *busie*. (for candle).
 boulder - s. - **ròch rotònd** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / r'oc rut'und /) inv.
 boulevard - s. - **lèja** n. f. (pr. / l'æj & /) plr. *leje*. - **cors** n. m. (pr. / curs /) inv. - **vial** n. m. (pr. / vi' & l /) plr. *viàj*.
 bounce - 1) - s. - 1) - **arsàut** n. m. (pr. / &rs' &ut /) inv. - 2) - **elasticità** n. f. (pr. / el&sti[ch]ji't' & /) inv. - 3) - **bòta** n. f. (pr. / b'ot& /) plr. *bòte*. - **colp** n. m. (pr. / culp /) inv. - 4) - **sfaciaria** n. f. (pr. / sf&[ch]i&r'i & /) plr. *sfaciarie*. - **blagada** n. f. (pr. / bl&g'd&d /) plr. *blagade*. - 5) - **energìa** n. f. (pr. / ener'ji & /) plr. *energie*. (fam.). - **spirit** n. m. (pr. / sp'irit /) inv. (fam.). - **slans** n. m. (pr. / sl' &[ng]s /) inv. (fam.).
 bounce - 2) - adv. - **éd bòt an blan** adv. loc. (pr. / &d b'ot &[ng] bl' &[ng] /). - **a l'amprovis** adv. loc. (pr. / & l &mpru'iz /).
 to bounce - 1) - v.i. - 1) - **arsauté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / &rs' &ut'e /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - 2) - **bogésse dè scat** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / buj'ese d& sc&t /). - 3) - **vantésse** vrb 1st con.

refl. (pr. / v&nt'ese /). - **blaghé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / bl&g'e /). It uses the aux. "avej".

to bounce - 2) - v.t. - 1) - **fé rotolè** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e rutul'e /). - 2) - **fé arsaute** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e &rs&ut'e /). - 3) - **sbate fòra** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / zb'te f'or& /). - **taparé via** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / t&p&r'e v'i& /). - 4) - **licensié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / li[ch]æ[ng]si'e /).

bouncer - s. and n. - 1) - **còsa bin gròssa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c'oz& bi[ng] gr'os& /) plr. *còse bin gròsse*. - 2) - **gran cuca** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / gr'æ[ng] c'ue[c& /) plr. *gran cuche*. or *cuche grande*. (fam.). - 3) - **fanfaron** n. (pr. / f&[ng]f&r'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *fanfaron*, fm. sng. *fanfaron-a*, fm. plr. *fanfaron-e*. - **gascon** n. (pr. / g&sc'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *gascon*, fm. sng. *gascon-a*, fm. plr. *gascon-e*. - **cracheur** n. (pr. / cr&k'oe[r] /) ms. plr. *cracheur*, fm. sng. *cracheura*, fm. plr. *cracheure*.

bouncing - adj. - 1) - **gröss** adj. (pr. / gr'os /) ms. plr. *gröss*, fm. sng. *gròssa*, fm. plr. *gròsse*. - **grev** adj. (pr. / gr'eu /) ms. plr. *grev*, fm. sng. *greva*, fm. plr. *greve*. - **corpù** adj. (pr. / curp[ue] /) ms. plr. *corpù*, fm. sng. *corpùa*, fm. plr. *corpùe*. - 2) - **robust** adj. (pr. / rub[ue]st /) ms. plr. *robùst*, fm. sng. *robùsta*, fm. plr. *robùste*. - **san** adj. (pr. / s&[ng] /) ms. plr. *san*, fm. sng. *san-a*, fm. plr. *san-e*. - **esuberant** adj. (pr. / ez[ue]ber'ant /) ms. plr. *esuberant*, fm. sng. *esuberanta*, fm. plr. *esuberante*.

bound - s. - 1) - **confin** n. m. (pr. / cu[ng]f'i[ng] /) inv. - **limit** n. m. (pr. / l'imit /) inv. - 2) - **teren delimità** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / tær'æ[ng][ng] delimit'æ /) inv. - **teren cintà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / tær'æ[ng][ng] [ch]int'æ /) inv.

bound - 2) - s. - 1) - **arsaut** n. m. (pr. / &rs&ut /) inv. - 2) - **sàut** n. m. (pr. / s'ut /) inv. - **scat** n. m. (pr. / sc't /) inv.

bound - 3) - adj. - **diret** adj. (pr. / dir'et /) ms. plr. *diret*, fm. sng. *direta*, fm. plr. *direte*. - **adressà** adj. (pr. / &dres'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. " *i son dirèt vers cà = I am bound toward home*".

bound - 4) - adj. - 1) - **obligà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / ublig'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **tnù** adj. and p. p. (pr. / tn'ue /) ms. plr. *tnù*, fm. sng. *tnùa*, fm. plr. *tnùe*. - 2) - **destinà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / destin'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to bound - 1) - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **delimité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / delimit'e /). - 2) - **traten-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / tr&t'æ[ng]e /). - **frené** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fren'e /). - **modéré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / muder'e /). - 3) - **confiné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / cu[ng]fin'e /). It uses the aux. "avej".

to bound - 2) - v.i. - 1) - **arsauté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / &rs&ut'e /). It uses the aux. "esse" (ball, etc.). - 2) - **sauté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / s&ut'e /) (person). It uses the aux. "esse". - **sauté sù** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / s&ut'e s[ue] /) (person). It uses the aux. "esse".

boundry - s. - 1) - **confin** n. m. (pr. / cu[ng]f'i[ng] /) inv. - **linia 'd confin** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / l'ini& d cu[ng]f'i[ng] /) plr. *linie 'd confin* (geog. - pol.). - 2) - **limit** n. m. (pr. / l'imit /) - **confin** n. m. (pr. / cu[ng]f'i[ng] /) inv. (in general). - 3) - **surfassa 'd giunzion** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / s[ue]rf&s& d ji[ue][ng]si'u[ng] /) plr. *surfasse 'd giunzion* (eltn).

bounden - adj. - 1) - **obligà** adj. (pr. / ublig'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **andebità** adj. (pr. / &ndebit'æ /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **sachersant** adj. (pr. / s&kærs'ant /) ms. plr. *sachersant*, fm. sng. *sachersanta*, fm. plr. *sachersante*. (in a fig. sense). E.g. " *son a l'è giusta tò sachersant dover = this is just your bounden duty*".

bounder - s. - 1) - **delimitator** n. m. (pr. / delimit'ætur /) inv. - 2) - **pèrson-a invadenta** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p&rs'u[ng]& i[ng]lv&d'ænt& /) plr. *pèrson-e invadente*.

boundless - adj. - **inmens** adj. (pr. / i[ng]mæ[ng]s /) ms. plr. *inmens*, fm. sng. *inmensa*, fm. plr. *inmense*. - **sensa limit** adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& l'imit /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

boundlessness - s. - **inmensità** n. f. (pr. / i[ng]mæ[ng]sit'æ /) inv.

bountiful - adj. - 1) - **generos** adj. (pr. / jener'uz /) ms. plr. *generos*, fm. sng. *generosa*, fm. plr. *generose*. - 2) - **abondant** adj. (pr. / &bund'ant /) ms. plr. *abondant*, fm. sng. *abondanta*, fm. plr. *abondante*. - **bondos** adj. (pr. / bund'uz /) ms. plr. *bondos*, fm. sng. *bondosa*, fm. plr. *bondose*.

bounty - s. - 1) - **generosità** n. f. (pr. / jeneruzit'æ /) inv. - 2) - **cadò generos** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c&d'o jener'uz /) inv. - 3) - **premi** n. m. (pr. / pr'emi /) inv. - **arcompensa** n. f. (pr. / &rcump'æ[ng]s& /) plr. *arcompense*. - 4) - **taja** n. f. (pr. / t'æy& /) plr. *taje*.

bouquet - s. - **bochet** n. m. (pr. / buk'æt /) inv. - **massolin** n. m. (pr. / m&sul'i[ng] /) inv.

bouquetin - s. - **bochètin** n. m. (pr. / buk'ætti[ng] /) inv. (zoo. - *Capra ibex*). Note that the spelling *bochetin* has a completely different meaning and is the diminutive of the term *bochet* (see above).

bourdon - s. - **bordon** n. m. (pr. / burd'u[ng] /) inv. (mus.).

bourgeois - adj. and n. - **borghèis** adj. and n. (pr. / burg'æiz /) ms. plr. *borghèis*, fm. sng. *borghèisa*, fm. plr. *borghèise*. - **borzoà** adj. and n. (pr. / burzu'æ /) ms. plr. *borzoà*, fm. sng. *borzoasa*, fm. plr. *borzoase*.

bourgeoisie - s. - **borzoasia** n. f. (pr. / burzu&z'i& /) plr. *borzoasie*. - **borzoesaja** n. f. (pr. / burzuez'y& /) plr. *borzoesaje*. - **borghesia** n. f. (pr. / burgezi'æ /) plr. *borghesie*.

bourgeoisification - s. - **amborgheisiment** n. m. (pr. / &mburgæizim'ænt /) inv. Sometimes Also sp. " *amborgheisiment* " (pr. / &[ng]burgæizim'ænt /).

bourgeoisified - adj. and p. p. - **amborgheisi** adj. and p. p. (pr. / &mburgæiz'i /) ms. plr. *amborgheisi*, fm. sng. *amborgheisia*, fm. plr. *amborgheise*. Sometimes Also sp. " *amborgheisi* " (pr. / &[ng]burgæiz'i /).

to bourgeoisify - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **amborgheisi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &mburgæiz'i /) (to make bourgeois) - 2) - **amborgheisi** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / &mburgæiz'i /) (to become bourgeois). In this case it uses the aux. "esse".

bourne - s. - 1) - **ri** n. m. (pr. / ri /) inv. - **arian** n. m. (pr. / &ri'æ[ng] /) inv. - **bial** n. m. (pr. / bi'æl /) inv. (water stream). - 2) - **but** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]t /) inv. Also sp. " *bù* " (pr. / b'ue /). - **obietiv** n. m. (pr. / obietiv'iu /) inv. - **mira** n. f. (pr. / m'ir& /) plr. *mire*. (scope, aim).

bout - s. - 1) - **torn** n. m. (pr. / t'urn /) inv. E.g. " *fè 'l torn éd neut* = to do the night bout". - 2) - **gara** n. f. (pr. / g'ær& /) plr. *gare*. - **scontr** n. m. (pr. / sc'untr /) inv. E.g. " *doman i 'hai na gara a tennis = tomorrow I have a tennis bout*". - 3) - **atach** n. m. (pr. / æ't&c /) inv. (med.).

boutique - s. - **botich** n. f. (pr. / but'ic /) inv. (fren.).

bovine - adj. - 1) - **bovin** adj. (pr. / bu'vi[ng] /) ms. plr. *bovin*, fm. sng. *bovin-a*, fm. plr. *bovin-e*. Also sp. " *boin* " (pr. / bu'i[ng] /). - 2) - **gargh** adj. (pr. / g'ærg /) ms. plr. *gargh*, fm. sng. *garga*, fm. plr. *garghe*. - **anterpi** adj. (pr. / &nt&rp'i /) ms. plr. *anterpi*, fm. sng. *antèrpi*, fm. plr. *antèrpie*. - **bon-a-nen** adj. (pr. / nu[ng]l&n'æ[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

bow - s. - 1) - **arch** n. m. (pr. / &rc /) inv. (old mil. - mus.). - **archet** n. m. (pr. / &rk'æt /) inv. (mus. violin, etc.). - 2) - **curva** n. f. (pr. / c'ue[rv& /) plr. *curve*. - **arch** (pr. / &rc /) inv. (generic). - 3) - **arcancel** n. m. (pr. / &rc&n[ch]el /) inv. ; but sometimes also plr. *arcancèj*. (rain-bow). Also sp. " *arcansiel* " (pr. / &rc&[ng]si'el /). - 4) - **fiòch** n. m. (pr. / fi'oc /) inv. - **neu** n. m. (pr. / n[oe] /) inv. - **gala** n. f. (pr. / g'æl& /) plr. *gale*. (ribbon). - Some uses : - A) - *bow collector* = *pantografo* ; *archet* (connection organ to the electric line for electric locomotors). - B) - *cross-bow* = *balestra* (middle age) - C) - *stone-bow* = *tirapere* (middle age) - D) - *bow tie* = *croata a farfala* ; *farfalin*".

bow - 2) - s. - **inchin** n. m. (pr. / i[ng]k'i[ng] /) inv.

bow - 3) - s. - 1) - **proa** n. f. (pr. / pr'u& /) plr. *proe*. Also sp. " *pruva* " (pr. / pr'ue[ng] /) and also " *prùa* " (same pr.) (boats - nav.). - 2) - **remador éd prua** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / rem&d'ur &d pr'ue[ng] /) inv. - Note the expr.: " *bow cap* = *scù éd prùa* " (avi.).

to bow - 1) - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **curvé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / c'ue[rv'e] /). - **pieghé a arch** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / pieg'e & &rc /). - **angombi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]gumb'i /). -

- 2) - **pieghesse** a arch vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / pieg'ese & &rc /). - **angombisse** vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. / &[ng]gumb'ise/). - **curvesse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / c[ue]rv'ese /).
- to bow - 2) - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **chiné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / kin'e/). - 2) - **inchinésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / i[ng]kin'ese/).
- bowdlerization - s. - **spurgh** n. m. (pr. / sp[ue]rg /) inv. (in a fig. sense).
- to bowdlerize - v.t. - **spurghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sp[ue]rg'e /). (in a fig. sense) - **polidé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pulid'e /). (in a fig. sense).
- bowel - s. - 1) - **buél** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]l'el /) plr. **buéj**. Also sp. "**budél**" (pr. / b[ue]d'el /). (anat.). - 2) - **buéle** n. f. plr. (pr. / b[ue]le /) only plr. (pop.).
- to bowel - v.t. - 1) - **sbudlé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zb[ue]dl'e /). - **déstripé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d&strip'e /). - **sventré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sv&nt'r'e /). - 2) - **polidé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pulid'e /). - **guré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / g[ue]r'e /). (fishes - chickens).
- bower - s. - **pinàcol** n. m. (pr. / pin'&cul /) plr. **pinàcòj**. - **tòpia** n. f. (pr. / t'opi' /) plr. **t'opie**. - **bèrsò** n. m. (pr. / b&rs'o /).
- bower - s. - 2) - **àncora** 'd proa sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / '&[ng]cur' & d pr'u' /) plr. **àncore** 'd proa.
- bowery - adj. - 1) - **ombros** adj. (pr. / ombr'uz /) ms. plr. **ombros**, fm. sng. **ombrosa**, fm. plr. **ombrose**. Also sp. "**ombrios**" (pr. / ombri'uz /). - **con tòpia** adj. loc. (pr. / cu[ng]t'opi' /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- bowing - s. - **archegi** n. m. (pr. / &rk'ej /) inv. (mus.).
- bowl - 1) - s. - 1) - **copa** n. f. (pr. / c'up' /) plr. **cope**. - **scuela** n. f. (pr. / sc[ue]l'el' /) plr. **scuele**. - **scudlin** n. m. (pr. / sc[ue]dl'i[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **part ancavà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p'&rt & [ng]c'&v' /) inv. - **angav** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]g'&u /) inv. - **creus** n. m. (pr. / cr[oe]z /) inv. - **coliss** n. m. (pr. / cul'is /) inv. - **anchèrna** n. f. (pr. / &[ng]k'&rn' /) plr. **anchèrne**. - 3) - **vaschètta** n. f. (pr. / v&sk'&tt' /) plr. **vaschètte**. (filter of fuel - cars). - 5) - **bassin** n. m. (pr. / b&s'i[ng] /) inv. (geog.). - 6) - **anfiteatro** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]fite'&tru /) inv.
- bowl - 2) - s. - 1) - **bòcia** n. f. (pr. / b'o[ch]i' /) plr. **bòce**. - 2) - **tir èd bòcia** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / tir' & d b'o[ch]i' /) inv. - 3) - **gieugh dle bòce** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ji'oejg dle b'o[ch]e /) inv. (at plr. - **bowls**).
- to bowl - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **gieughe a bòce** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / ji'oejge & b'o[ch]e /). - 2) - **tiré na bòcia** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / tir'e n' & b'o[ch]i' /). - 3) - **andé senza antrap** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &nd'e s'æ[ng]s' & ntr'&p /) (in a fig. sense). - 4) - **fé rotolé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e rutul'e /).
- bowler - 1) - s. - **giugador èd bòce** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ji'oejg & d'ur' & d b'o[ch]e /) inv.
- bowler - 2) - s. - **capél dūr** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c&p'el d[ue]r /) plr. **capéj dūr**. - **bombèta** n. f. (pr. / bumb'&tt' /) plr. **bombètte**. - **mlon** n. m. (pr. / ml[ue]ng /) inv.
- bowling - s. - **gieugh dle bòce** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ji'oejg dle b'o[ch]e /) inv. (the game). - **gieugh da bòce** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ji'oejg d' & b'o[ch]e /) inv. (the place). - **gieugh dij pirolet** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ji'oejg dij pirul'æt /) inv.
- bowman - s. - **arcé** n. m. (pr. / &r[ch]j'e /) inv.
- bowshot - s. - **tir d'arch** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / tir d' & r[ch] /) inv.
- box - 1) - s. - 1) - **scàtola** n. f. (pr. / sc'&tul' /) plr. **scàtole**. - **cassia** n. f. (pr. / c'&si' /) plr. **càssie**. - 2) - **cassièta** n. f. (pr. / c&si'&tt' /) plr. **cassiètte**. E.g. "**alms box = cassièta dla limosna**". - 3) - **regal** n. m. (pr. / reg'&l /) plr. **regaj**. - **mancia** n. f. (pr. / m'&n[ch]i' /) plr. **mance**. E.g. "**Christmas box = regal èd Natal**". - 4) - **palch** (pr. / p'&lc /) inv. (theatre). - 5) - **garita** n. f. (pr. / g&r'it' /) plr. **garite**. - 6) - **gaban-a** n. f. (pr. / g&b'&[ng] /) plr. **gaban-e**. - **bènna** n. f. (pr. / b'&nn' /) plr. **bènne**. - **ciabòt** n. m. (pr. / [ch]i'&b'ot /) inv. - 7) - **gabin-a** n. f. (pr. / g&b'i[ng] /) plr. **gabin-e**. (railways). - 8) - **pòst an stala** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / p'ost' & [ng] st'&l' /) inv. (horses).
- box - 2) - s. - **sgiaf** n. m. (pr. / zji'&f /) inv. - **lordon** n. m. (pr. / lurd'u[ng] /) inv.
- box - 3) - s. - **martél** n. m. (pr. / m&rt'el /) plr. **martéj**. (bot. - *Buxus sempervirens*). - **buss** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]s /) inv. (bot. - *Buxus sempervirens*). - Also (**box tree**).
- to box - 1) - v.t. - 1) - **scatolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sc&tolé /). - **buté an scàtola** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e & [ng] sc'&tol' /). - 2) - **buté an sò scompart** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e & [ng] s'o scump'&rt /).
- to box - 2) - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **pijé a sgiaf** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / piy'e & sji'&f /). - 2) - **pijé a pugn** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / piy'e & p[ue]j[gn] /). - **fé a pugn** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e & p[ue]j[gn] /) constr. "**fé a pugn con...**". - 3) - **fé boccs** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e b'ocs /). - **boccsé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / bucs'e /) (sport).
- boxer - s. - **bocseur** n. m. (pr. / bucs'oej' /) inv. (sport).
- boxing - 1) - s. - 1) - **ambalagi** n. m. (pr. / &mb&l'&ji /) inv. - 2) - **armatura** n. f. (pr. / &rm&t'uej' /) plr. **armature**. (build. - wooden shape for concrete).
- boxing - 2) - s. - **boccs** n. f. (pr. / b'ocs /) inv. (sport).
- boxwood - s. - **buss** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]s /) inv. (bot. - *Buxus sempervirens*). - **bösch èd buss** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / b'osc' & d b[ue]s /) inv.
- boy - n. m. - **masnà** n. (pr. / m&sn' /) ms. plr. inv. - **fiolin** n. (pr. / fiul'i[ng] /) ms. plr. inv. - **matòt** n. (pr. / m&t'ot /) ms. plr. inv. - **garson** n. (pr. / g&rs'u[ng] /) ms. plr. inv. - **garsonet** n. (pr. / g&rsun'æt /) ms. plr. inv. - **gagno** n. (pr. / g'&[gn]u /) ms. plr. inv. - All these terms have a fm. inflection. For fm. see the term "**girl**".
- to boycott - v.t. - **boicoté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / buicut'e /).
- boycott - s. - **boicotagi** n. m. (pr. / buicut'&ji /) inv.
- boycotter - n. - **boicotator** n. (pr. / buicut'&tur /) ms. plr. **boicotator**. fm. sng. **boicotatriss**, fm. plr. **boicotatriss**.
- boycotting - s. - See boycott.
- boyhood - s. - 1) - **puerissia** n. f. (pr. / p[ue]er'isi' /) plr. **puerissie**. - **età dle masnà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / et' & dle m&sn' /) inv. - 2) - **adolessensa** n. f. (pr. / &dules'æ[ng]s' /) plr. **adolessense**. - **gioventù-masnà** n. f. (pr. / jiu'ænt'uejm&zn' /) inv.
- boyish - adj. - **da masnà** adj. loc. (pr. / d' & m&sn' /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **infantil** adj. (pr. / i[ng]f&nt'it' /) ms. plr. **infantij**, fm. sng. **infantil**, fm. plr. **infantij**. This is the usual inflection, but according to grammar rules, due the position of the tonic stress, the inflection should be: ms. plr. **infantij**, fm. sng. **infantila**, fm. plr. **infantile**.
- boyishness - s. - **masnojada** n. f. (pr. / m&snuy'&d' /) plr. **masnojade**. - **masnaria** n. f. (pr. / m&sn'&r'i' /) plr. **masnarie**. - **anfantiagi** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]f&nt'i'&ji /) inv.
- boylife - asj. - See boyish.
- brabble - s. - **rusa** n. f. (pr. / r'ue]z' /) plr. **ruse**. - **ciacòt** n. m. (pr. / [ch]i'&c'ot /) inv.
- to brabble - v.i. - **rusé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / r'ue]z'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **ciacoté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / [ch]i'&cut'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**".
- brabblers - n. - **ciacotàire** n. (pr. / [ch]i'&cut'&ire /) ms. plr. **ciacotàire**, fm. sng. **ciacotàira**, fm. plr. **ciacotàire**.
- brace - s. - 1) - **pàira** n. m. (pr. / p'&ir' /) inv. (couple, referred to animals). - 2) - **graf** n. m. (pr. / gr'&f /) inv. - **rinfòrs** n. m. (pr. / ri[ng]f'ors /) inv. - **sostegn** n. m. (pr. / sust'æ[ng] /) inv. - **tirant** n. m. (pr. / tir'&nt' /) inv. (mech.). - 3) - **bèrtela** n. f. (pr. / b'rt'el' /) plr. **bèrtèle**. (usually at plr. - for trousers, for babies, etc.). - 4) - **trav èd rinfòrs** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / tr'&u' & d ri[ng]f'ors /) inv. (carpentry). - 5) - **virabarchin** n. m. (pr. / vir'&b&rk'i[ng] /) inv. (bit-brace - carpentry tool). - 6) - **staca** n. f. (pr. / st'&c' /) plr. **stache**. (for holding animals).
- to brace - v.t. - 1) - **taché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / t&k'e /). - **gropé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / grup'e /). - 2) - **saré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s&r'e /). - **strenze** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / str'æ[ng]ze /). - 3) - **tiré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / tir'e /). - **tende** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / t'ænde /). - 4) - **rinforsé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ri[ng]furs'e /). - 5) - **fortifiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / furtifik'e /).

- /). - 6) - **cobié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cubi'e /). - 7) - **contraventé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cuntr&vænt'e /).
- bracelet - s. - 1) - **brassalet** n. m. (pr. / br&s&l'æt /) inv. - **cadnin-a** n. f. (pr. / c&dn'i'ng& /) plr. *cadnin-e*. Also sp. "*cadnëtta*" (pr. / c&dn'i'tt& /). - 2) - **manëtta** n. f. plr. (pr. / m&n'i'tte /) only plr. (in an ironical sense).
- bracer - 1) - s. - **brassal** n. m. (pr. / br&s's&l /) plr. *brassaj*. - **parabrass** n. m. (pr. / p&r&br's& /) inv. (fencing).
- bracer - 2) - s. - 1) - **bicerin** n. m. (pr. / bi[ch]er'i'ng /) inv. - **cichet** n. m. (pr. / [ch]ik'æt /) inv. - 3) - **sostegn moral** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / sust'æ[gn] mur'&l /) (in a fig. sense).
- brachial - adj. - **dèl brass** adj. loc. (pr. / d&l br&s /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (anat. - pop.). - **brachial** adj. (pr. / br&ki'&l /) ms. plr. *brachiaj*, fm. sng. *brachial*, fm. plr. *brachiaj*. (anat.).
- brachycephalic - adj. - 1) - **brachicéfal** adj. (pr. / br&ki[ch]'ef&l /) ms. plr. *brachicéfal*, fm. sng. *brachicéfal*, fm. plr. *brachicéfal*. (med.). - 2) - **brachicefal** n. (pr. / br&ki[ch]'ef&l /) ms. plr. *brachicéfal*, fm. sng. *brachicéfala*, fm. plr. *brachicéfale*. (med.).
- brachycephaly - s. - **brachicefalia** adj. (pr. / br&ki[ch]ef&l'i& /) plr. *brachicefalie*. (med.).
- bracing - 1) - s. - 1) - **rinförs** n. m. (pr. / ri[ng]f'ors /) inv. - 2) - **contraventadura** n. f. (pr. / cuntr&vænt&d'uej'r& /) plr. *contraventadura*.
- bracing - 2) - adj. - **tonificant** adj. (pr. / tunific'&nt /) ms. plr. *tonificant*, fm. sng. *tonificanta*, fm. plr. *tonificante*. - **coroborant** adj. (pr. / curubur'&nt /) ms. plr. *coroborant*, fm. sng. *coroboranta*, fm. plr. *coroborante*. - **fortificant** adj. (pr. / furtific'&nt /) ms. plr. *fortificant*, fm. sng. *fortificanta*, fm. plr. *fortificante*.
- bracken - s. - **falavisch** n. m. (pr. / f&l&v'isc /) inv. (bot. - *Pteridium aquilinum*). See also the term "*brake* 1)".
- bracket - s. - 1) - **parèntesi** n. f. (pr. / p&r'æntezi /) inv. (mat. etc.). - 2) - **modionet** n. m. (pr. / mudiu'n'æt /) inv. - **consòl** n. f. (pr. / cu[ng]s'ol /) plr. *consòj*. - **supòrt** n. m. (pr. / s[ue]p'ort /) inv. (arch. - build. - mech.). - 3) - **brass portalàmpada** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / br&s purt&l'&mp&d& /) inv. (elec.). - 4) - **grup** n. m. (pr. / gr[ue]p /) inv. - **categoria** n. f. (pr. / c&te'guri& /) plr. *catègorie*. - **fassa** n. f. (pr. / f'&s& /) plr. *fasse*.
- to bracket - v.t. - 1) - **buté an parèntesi** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e &[ng] p&r'æntezi /) (mat. etc.). - 2) - **stafé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / st&f'e /) (mech.). - **buté stafe** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / b[ue]t'e st'&f'e /) constr. "*buté stafe a ...*" (mech.). - **buté 'd supòrt** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / b[ue]t'e d s[ue]p'ort /) constr. "*buté 'd supòrt a ...*" (mech.). - 3) - **argrupé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rgr[ue]p'e /). - **classifiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cl&sifi'k'e /).
- bracketing - s. - 1) - **grup dè stafe** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / gr'[ue]p d&st'&f'e /) inv. (mech.). - 2) - **nervadura 'd sostegn** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / nærv&d'uej'r& d sust'æ[gn] /) plr. *nervadura 'd sostegn*. (mech.). - 3) - **ragropament** n. m. (pr. / r&grup&m'ænt /) inv.
- brackish - adj. - **salign** adj. (pr. / s&l'i'gn /) ms. plr. *salign*, fm. sng. *saligna*, fm. plr. *saligne*.
- brad - s. - **ciodin** n. m. (pr. / [ch]iud'i'ng /) inv. - **ciò senza testa** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / [ch]i'o s'æ[ng]s& t'est& /) inv. - **ponta** n. f. (pr. / p'unt& /) plr. *ponte*.
- bradawl - s. - **pontareul** n. m. (pr. / punt&r'[oe]l /) plr. *pontareuj*. - **ponson** n. m. (pr. / pu[ng]s'u'ng /) inv.
- bradycardia - s. - **bradicardia** n. f. (pr. / br&dic&r'd'i& /) plr. (if any) *bradicardie*.
- bradyseism - s. - **bradisism** n. m. (pr. / br&diz'izm /) inv.
- bradyseismal - adj. - **bradisismich** adj. (pr. / br&diz'izmic /) ms. plr. *bradisismich*, fm. sng. *bradisismica*, fm. plr. *bradisismiche*.
- to brag - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **vanté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / v&nt'e /). - 2) - **blaghé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / bl&g'e /). It uses the aux. "*avèj*". - **vantésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / v&nt'ese /). - **fé 'l gascon** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e l g&sc'u'ng /). It uses the aux. "*avèj*".
- brag - s. - 1) - **vant** n. m. (pr. / v&nt /) inv. - **vantaria** n. f. (pr. / v&nt&r'i& /) plr. *vantarie*. - 2) - **gasconada** n. f. (pr. / g&scun'd& /) plr. *gasconade*.
- braggart - n. and adj. - 1) - **gascon** n. (pr. / g&sc'u'ng /) ms. plr. *gascon*, fm. sng. *gascon-a*, fm. plr. *gascon-e*. - **sagneur** n. (pr. / s&[gn]'[oe]r /) ms. plr. *sagneur*, fm. sng. *sagneura*, fm. plr. *sagneure*. - **vantard** n. (pr. / v&nt'&rd /) ms. plr. *vantard*, fm. sng. *vantarda*, fm. plr. *vantarde*. - 2) - **vanitos** adj. (pr. / v&nit'uz /) ms. plr. *vanitos*, fm. sng. *vanitosa*, fm. plr. *vanitose*. - **presuntos** adj. (pr. / prez[ue]nt'uz /) ms. plr. *presuntos*, fm. sng. *presuntosa*, fm. plr. *presuntose*.
- braid - s. - 1) - **tèrsa** n. f. (pr. / t'&rs& /) plr. *tèrse*. - 2) - **galon** n. m. (pr. / g&l'u'ng /) inv. - 3) - **passaman** n. f. (pr. / p&s&m'&[ng] /) inv.
- to braid - v.t. - 1) - **antèrsé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &nt'&rs'e /). - 2) - **orné 'd passaman** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / urn'e d p&s&m'&[ng] /). - 3) - **grupé con bindel** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / grup'e cu[ng] bind'el /).
- brain - s. - 1) - **servél** n. m. (pr. / særv'el /) plr. *servéj*. (anat. and, in general, referred to human brain, also in a fig. sense). - 2) - **servela** n. f. (pr. / særv'el& /) plr. *servèle* (often the term is used at plr.). (animals and ironical). Some uses: - A) - **brain-box** = *cassia dèl servél* ; *crànio*. - B) - **brain-washing** = *lavagi dèl servél*. - C) - **brain-trust** = *grp d'espert*. - D) - **brain-fag** = *esauriment nervos* (med.). - E) - **brain-sick** = *malavi 'd ment* ; *mat*. - F) - **brain-worker** = *travajeur èd concèt*.
- to brain - v.t. - **s-ciapé la tésta** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / s[ch]i&p'e l& t'est& /) constr. "*s-ciapé la testa a ...*". - **rompe la tésta** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / r'umpe l& t'est& /) constr. "*rumpe la testa a ...*".
- brainless - adj. - 1) - **sensa servél** adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& særv'el /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **stupid** adj. (pr. / st'uej'pid /) ms. plr. *stupid*, fm. sng. *stúpida*, fm. plr. *stúpide*.
- brainy - adj. - 1) - **intelligent** adj. (pr. / inteli'jent /) ms. plr. *intelligent*, fm. sng. *inteligenta*, fm. plr. *inteligente*. - **svicc** adj. (pr. / sv'i[ch] /) ms. plr. *svicc*, fm. sng. *svicia*, fm. plr. *svice*. - 2) - **angignos** adj. (pr. / &nji[gn]'uz /) ms. plr. *angignos*, fm. sng. *angignosa*, fm. plr. *angignose*. Also sp. "*ingegnòs*" (pr. / inje[gn]'uz /).
- to braise - v.t. - 1) - **brasé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / br&z'e /) (cooking - soldering). - 2) - **saldé a oton** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / s&ld'e & ut'u'ng /) (soldering). - 3) - **cheuse sla stüva** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / c'oe]ze sl& st'uej' /) (cooking).
- braising - s. - **brasadura** n. f. (pr. / br&z&d'uej'r& /) plr. *brasadura*. - **saldadura a oton** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / s&ld&d'uej'r& & ut'u'ng /) plr. *saldadura a oton*.
- brake - 1) - s. - **falavisch** n. m. (pr. / f&l&v'isc /) inv. (bot. - *Pteridium aquilinum*). See also the term "*braken*".
- brake - 2) - s. - **boschèt** n. m. (pr. / busk'æt /) inv.
- brake - 3) - s. - 1) - **gramolòira** n. f. (pr. / gr&mul'oir& /) plr. *gramolòire*. (tex.). - 2) - **ampastòira** n. f. (pr. / &mp&st'oir& /) plr. *ampastòire*.
- brake - 4) - s. - 1) - **fren** n. m. (pr. / fræ[ng] /) inv. (mech. - cars. - etc.). - 2) - **gröss erpi** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / gr'os 'ærpi /) inv. (agric.). - 3) - **manoja** n. f. (pr. / m&n'uy& /) plr. *manoje*. (mech.). - **leva** n. f. (pr. / l'ev& /) plr. *leve*. (mech.).
- to brake - 1) - v.t. - 1) - **gramolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / gr&mul'e /) (tex.). - 2) - **ampasté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mp&st'e /).
- to brake - 2) - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **frené** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / fren'e /). - 2) - **erpié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ærpi'e /). (agric.).
- brakesman - s. - **frenador** n. m. (pr. / fren&d'ur /) inv. Also sp. "*frenator*" (pr. / fren't'ur /).
- braking - s. - **frenadura** n. f. (pr. / fren&d'uej'r& /) plr. *frenadura*. - **frenà** n. f. n. f. (pr. / fren'& /) inv.
- bramble - s. - 1) - **ronza** n. f. (pr. / r'u[ng]z& /) plr. *ronze* (bot - *Rubus fruticosus*). - **rovèj** n. m. (pr. / ru'wæj /) inv. (bot - *Rubus fruticosus*). - 2) - **mora** n. f. (pr. / m'ur& /) plr. *more* (the fruit).
- brambly - adj. - 1) - **pien èd ronze** adj. loc. (pr. / pi'æ[ng] &d r'u[ng]ze /) ms. plr. *pien èd ronze*, fm. sng. *pien-a èd ronze*, fm. plr. *pien-e èd ronze*. - 2) - **spinos** adj. (pr. / spin'uz /) ms. plr. *spinos*, fm. sng. *spinosa*, fm. plr. *spinose*.
- bran - s. - **bren** n. m. (pr. / bræ[ng] /) inv. (agric.).

brancard - s. - **giass** n. m. (pr. / **ji'&s** /) inv. (horses).
branch - s. - 1) - **branch** n. m. (pr. / **br&[ng]c** /) inv. (trees). An idiom. expr. "**ten-te ai branch** = lit. *hold at the branches = be careful*".
- **rama** n. f. (pr. / **r'm&m** /) plr. **rame**. (trees). - 2) - **diramasson** n. f. (pr. / **dir&m&si'u[ng]** /) inv. (roads, railways, etc.) - 3) - **ram** n. m. (pr. / **r&m** /) inv. - **ramificasson** n. f. (pr. / **r&mific&si'u[ng]** /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - 4) - **sucursal** n. f. (pr. / **s[ue]c[ue]rs'&l** /) plr. **sucursaj**. (comm.). - 5) - **sàut èd programa** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **s'&ut &d prugr'&ma** /) inv. (computer programs).
to branch - v.i. - 1) - **buté 'd branch** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **b[ue]t'e d br&[ng]c** /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **buté 'd rame** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / **b[ue]t'e d r'me** /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **ramifiché** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / **r&mifik'e** /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". (trees and in a fig. sense). - 2) - **dividse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / **div'idse** /). - **spartisse** vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. / **sp&rt'ise** /). (roads, rivers, railways, etc.).
branched - adj. - **ramificà** adj. (pr. / **r&mific'&** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **con branch** adj. (pr. / **cu[ng] br&[ng]c** /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
branchia - s. - **branca** n. f. (pr. / **br'&[ng]c&/**) plr. **branche**. (zoo.).
branching - s. - **ramificasson** adj. (pr. / **r&mific&si'u[ng]** /) inv. - **diramasson** adj. (pr. / **dir&m&si'u[ng]** /) inv.
branchless - adj. - **sensa branch** adj. loc. (pr. / **s'æ[ng]s&br'&[ng]c** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **sensa rame** adj. loc. (pr. / **s'æ[ng]s&r'me** /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
branchlet - s. - **ramet** n. m. (pr. / **r&m'æt** /) inv.
branchy - adj. - **brancù** adj. (pr. / **br&[ng]c'ue** /) ms. plr. **brancù**, fm. sng. **brancù**, fm. plr. **brancùe**. - **ramù** adj. (pr. / **r&m'ue** /) ms. plr. **ramù**, fm. sng. **ramù**, fm. plr. **ramùe**.
brand - s. - 1) - **brandon** n. m. (pr. / **br&nd'u[ng]** /) inv. - **tisson** n. m. (pr. / **tis'u[ng]** /) inv. - 2) - **marca** n. f. (pr. / **m'&rc&/**) plr. **marce**. - **sign** n. m. (pr. / **si[gn]** /) inv. - 3) - **brusadura** n. f. (pr. / **br[ue]z&d'uej&r&&/**) plr. **brusadure**.
to brand - v.t. - 1) - **marché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **m&rk'e** /). - **marché a feu** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / **m&rk'e & f[oe]** /). - 2) - **fé intré an testa** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / **f'e intr'e &[ng]t'3st&/**). - 3) - **marché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **m&rk'e** /). - **bolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **bul'e** /) (in a moral sense).
brandied - adj. - **con gionta 'd branda** adj. loc. (pr. / **cu[ng] ji'unt&d br'&nd&/**) inv. in gnd. and nr.
to bandish - v.t. - **brandi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / **br&nd'i** /). - **ambranché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **&mbr&[ng]k'e** /).
brandy - s. - **branda** n. f. (pr. / **br'&nd&/**) plr. **brande**. - **aquavita** n. f. (pr. / **&[qu]v'it&/**) plr. (if any) **aquavite**.
brash - 1) - adj. - 1) - **fràgil** adj. (pr. / **fr'&jil** /) ms. plr. **fràgij**, fm. sng. **fràgil**, fm. plr. **fràgij**. - **dlicà** adj. (pr. / **dlic'&/**) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **svantà** adj. (pr. / **zv&nt'&/**) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - **sfacià** adj. (pr. / **sf&[ch]i'&/**) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 4) - **voajant** adj. (pr. / **vu&y'nt** /) ms. plr. **voajant**, fm. sng. **voajanta**, fm. plr. **voajante**. - 5) - **esuberant** adj. (pr. / **ez[ue]ber'&nt** /) ms. plr. **esuberant**, fm. sng. **esuberanta**, fm. plr. **esuberante**.
brash - 2) - s. - 1) - **brusacheur** n. m. (pr. / **br[ue]z&k'oej** /) inv. (med.). - 2) - **slavass amprovis** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **zl&v'&s &mpru'w'iz** /) inv. (rain).
brash - 3) - s. - 1) - **ciap èd ròca** sbst. loc. ms. plr. (pr. / **[ch]i'&p &d r'oc&/**) only plr. - **ciap èd giassa** sbst. loc. ms. plr. (pr. / **[ch]i'&p &d ji'&s&/**) only plr. - **ciaplé** n. m. (pr. / **[ch]i'&pl'e** /) inv. - 2) - **cita sarmenta** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **[ch]it&s&rm'ænt&/**) plr. (if any) **cite sarmenté**. (agric. - garden).
brass - 1) - s. - 1) - **loton** n. m. (pr. / **lu't'u[ng]** /) inv. (metal.). - **oton** n. m. (pr. / **ut'u[ng]** /) inv. (metal.). - 2) - **oton** n. m. plr. (pr. / **ut'u[ng]** /) only plr. (mus. - orchestra). - 3) - **targa d'oton** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **t'&rg& d ut'u[ng]** /) plr. **targhe d'oton**. (brass-plate). - 4) - **sòld** n. m. plr. (pr. / **s'old** /) only plr. (pop. - money). - 5) - **sfaciaria** n. f. (pr. / **sf&[ch]i'r'i&/**) plr. **sfaciaria**. (pop.). - **facia 'd tòla** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **f'&[ch]i'& d t'ol&/**) plr. **face 'd tòla**. (pop.). - 6) - **tòch gröss** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / **t'oc gr'os** /) inv. (V.I.P. - pop.). - **papàver** m. n. (pr. / **p&p'&v&r** /) inv. (V.I.P. - pop.). - 7) - **bronzin-a** n. f. (pr. / **bru[ng]z'i[ng]&/**) plr. **bronzin-e**. (mech.).
brass - 2) - adj. - 1) - **d'oton** adj. loc. (pr. / **d ut'u[ng]** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **sfacià** adj. (pr. / **sf&[ch]i'&/**) inv. in gnd. and nr.
to brass - v.t. - 1) - **otoné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **utun'e** /). - 2) - **paghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **p&g'e** /). (pop. - in a fig. sense).
brassed off - adj. - **stofi** adj. (pr. / **st'ufi** /) ms. plr. **stofi**, fm. sng. **stofia**, fm. plr. **stofie**. - **fastidià** adj. - (pr. / **f&stidi'&/**) inv. in gnd. and nr.
brasserie - s. - **biraria** n. f. (pr. / **bir'r'i&/**) plr. **birarie**. Also sp. "**bireria**" (pr. / **birer'i&/**). - **brassaria** n. f. (pr. / **br&s&r'i&/**) plr. **brassarie**.
brassiere - s. - **resissen** n. m. (pr. / **rezis'æ[ng]** /) inv. - **resipet** n. m. (pr. / **rezip'æt** /) inv.
brassily - adv. - **con sfaciaria** adv. loc. (pr. / **cu[ng] sf&[ch]i'r'i&/** /). - **an manera sfacià** adv. loc. (pr. / **&[ng] m&n'er&sf&[ch]i'&/** /).
brassiness - s. - 1) - **smijansa a l'oton** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **zmiy'&[ng]s& l ut'u[ng]** /). - 2) - **sfaciatàgin** n. f. (pr. / **sf&[ch]i't'&j[ng]** /) inv. - **sfaciaria** n. f. (pr. / **sf&[ch]i'r'i&/**) plr. **sfaciaria**.
brassing - s. - **otonadura** n. f. (pr. / **utun&d'uej&r&/**) plr. **otonadure**.
brassy - 1) - adj. - 1) - **d'oton** adj. loc. (pr. / **d ut'u[ng]** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **coma l'oton** adj. loc. (pr. / **cum& l ut'u[ng]** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **sfacià** adj. (pr. / **sf&[ch]i'&/**) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - **sclin** adj. (pr. / **scli[ng]** /) ms. plr. **sclin**, fm. sng. **sclin-e**, fm. plr. **sclin-e**. (sound). - **aüss** adj. (pr. / **&[ue]s** /) ms. plr. **aüss**, fm. sng. **aüssa**, fm. plr. **aüss**. (sound). - 4) - **sclint** adj. (pr. / **sclint** /) ms. plr. **sclint**, fm. sng. **sclinta**, fm. plr. **sclinte**. (colour). - **viv** adj. (pr. / **v'iu** /) ms. plr. **viv**, fm. sng. **viva**, fm. plr. **vive**. (colour).
brassy - 2) - s. - **massa da gòlf** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / **m'&s& d&g'olf** /) plr. **masse da gòlf**. (sport).
brat - s. - 1) - **maraja** n. f. (pr. / **m&r'y&/**) plr. **maraje**. Used for both males and females, and also as a collective noun (at sng.). - **gagno** n. (pr. / **g'&[gn]u** /) ms. plr. **gagno**, fm. sng. **gagna**, fm. plr. **gagne**. - **birichin** n. (pr. / **birik'i[ng]** /) ms. plr. **birichin**, fm. sng. **birichin-a**, fm. plr. **birichin-e**. - 2) - **faudà** n. m. (pr. / **f&ud'&l** /) plr. **faudaj**.
bravado - s. - **gasconada** n. f. (pr. / **g&scun'd&/**) plr. **gasconade**.
brave - n. and adj. - 1) - **valoros** n. and adj. (pr. / **v&[ur]** /) ms. plr. **valoros**, fm. sng. **valorosa**, fm. plr. **valorse**. - **coragios** n. and adj. (pr. / **cur'&ji'uz** /) ms. plr. **coragios**, fm. sng. **coragiosa**, fm. plr. **coragiose**. - 2) - **amirévol** adj. (pr. / **&mire'evul** /) ms. plr. **amirévoj**, fm. sng. **amirévola**, fm. plr. **amirévole**.
to brave - v.t. - **sfidé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **sfid'e** /). - **afronté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / **&frunt'e** /).
bravery - s. - 1) - **valor** n. m. (pr. / **v&[ur]** /) inv. - **coragi** n. m. (pr. / **cur'&ji** /) inv. - **ardiman** n. m. (pr. / **&rdim'&[ng]** /) inv. - 2) - **magnificensa** n. f. (pr. / **m&[gn]ifi[ch]æ[ng]s&/**) plr. **magnificense**. - **elegansa** n. f. (pr. / **eleg'&[ng]s&/**) plr. (if any) **eleganse**. (lit. meaning).
bravo - 1) - excl. - **brav!** excl. (pr. / **br'&u** /).
bravo - 2) - s. - **batiman** n. m. (pr. / **b&tim'&[ng]** /) inv. - **ovasson** n. f. (pr. / **u'w&si'u[ng]** /) inv.
bravo - 3) - s. - **sbiri** n. m. (pr. / **zb'iri** /) inv. - **lagosin** n. m. (pr. / **laguz'i[ng]** /) inv.
bravura - 1) - s. - **bravura** n. f. (pr. / **brav'uej&r&/**) plr. **bravure**. - **abilità** n. f. (pr. / **&bilit'&/**) inv.
bravura - 2) - adj. - **èd bravura** adj. loc. (pr. / **&d brav'uej&r&/** /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **d'abilità** adj. loc. (pr. / **d &bilit'&/** /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
brawl - s. - 1) - **rusa** n. f. (pr. / **r'uej&z&/**) plr. **ruse**. - **ciacòt** n. m. (pr. / **[ch]i'&ot** /) inv. - 2) - **rabél** n. m. (pr. / **r&b'el** /) plr. **rabèj**. - **ciadél** n. m. (pr. / **[ch]i'd'el** /) plr. **ciadèj**. - **tapagi** n. m. (pr. / **t&p'&ji** /) inv. - **criassà** n. f. (pr. / **cri&s'&/**) inv. - 3) - **baldòria** n. f. (pr. / **b&ld'ori&/**) plr. **baldòrie**. (pop.).

to brawl - v.i. - 1) - **rusé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / r[ue]z'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". - **ciacoté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / [ch]i&cut'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". - 2) - **fé romor** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e rum'ur /). It uses the aux. "avej". (water) - 3) - **criassé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / cri&s'e /). It uses the aux. "avej".

brawler - n. - 1) - **ciacotaire** n. (pr. / [ch]i&cut'aire /) ms. plr. **ciacotaire**, fm. sng. **ciacotaire**, fm. plr. **ciacotaire**. - **rusaire** n. (pr. / r[ue]z'aire /) ms. plr. **rusaire**, fm. sng. **rusaire**, fm. plr. **rusaire**. - **piantagan-e** n. (pr. / pi&nt&gr'&[ng]e /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (fam.). - 2) - **criasson** n. (pr. / cri&s'u[ng] /) ms. plr. **criasson**, fm. sng. **criasson-a**, fm. plr. **criasson-e**.

brawn - 1) - s. - **müscol** n. m. (pr. / m[ue]scul /) plr. **müscoj**. - 2) - **försa muscolar** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / f'ors& m[ue]scul'&r /) plr. **försa muscolar**. - 3) - **cop** n. m. (pr. / cup /) inv. (cooking).

brawn - 2) - n. - 1) - **travajeur** n. (pr. / tr&v&y[oe]r /) ms. plr. **travajeur**, fm. sng. **travajeuja**, fm. plr. **travajeuja**, but also fm. sng. **travajeuja**, fm. plr. **travajeuja**. (in a fig. sense). - 2) - **atléta** n. (pr. / &t'l'et& /) ms. plr. **atléta**, fm. sng. **atléta**, fm. plr. **atléta**. (in a fig. sense).

brawniness - s. - **muscolosità** n. f. (pr. / m[ue]sculuzit' /) inv. - **robustëssa** n. f. (pr. / rub[ue]st'&ss& /) plr. **robustësse**.

brawny - adj. - **muscolü** adj. (pr. / m[ue]scul[ue] /) ms. plr. **muscolü**, fm. sng. **muscolüa**, fm. plr. **muscolüe**. - **robust** adj. (pr. / rub[ue]st /) ms. plr. **robust**, fm. sng. **robusta**, fm. plr. **robuste**.

bray - s. - 1) - **braj** n. m. (pr. / br&y /) inv. (donkey). - **raj** n. m. (pr. / r&y /) inv. (donkey). - **rajass** n. m. (pr. / r&y'&s /) inv. (donkey). - 2) - **son räucc e aüss** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / su[ng] r'&u[ch] e &[ue]s /) inv.

to bray - 1) - v.i. - 1) - **brájé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / br&y'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". (donkey). Also sp. "rajé" (pr. / r&y'e /). - 2) - **soné räucc e aüss** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / sun'e r'&u[ch] e &[ue]s /). It uses the aux. "avej".

to bray - 2) - v.t. - **meule** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / m[oe]lle /). - **muliné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / m[ue]lin'e /). - **trié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / tri'e /). - **pisté ant él morté** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / pist'e &nt &l mur'te /).

to braze - 1) - v.t. - **otoné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / uton'e /). - **cheurve con oton** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / k'oe]rve cu[ng] ut'u[ng] /). - **orné con oton** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / urn'e cu[ng] ut'u[ng] /).

to braze - 2) - v.t. - **brasé** (soldering). vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / br&z'e /). - **fé na saldadura förtä** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e n& s&ld&d[ue]r& f'ort& /) constr. "**fé na saldadura förtä a...**" (soldering). - **fé na brasadura** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e n& br&z&d[ue]r& /) constr. "**fé na brasadura a...**" (soldering).

brazen - adj. - - 1) - **d'oton** adj. loc. (pr. / d ut'u[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **coma l'oton** adj. loc. (pr. / cum& l ut'u[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **sfaciä** adj. (pr. / sf&[ch]i' /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - **sclin** adj. (pr. / scl[ng] /) ms. plr. **sclin**, fm. sng. **sclin-a**, fm. plr. **sclin-e**. (sound). - **aüss** adj. (pr. / &'[ue]s /) ms. plr. **aüss**, fm. sng. **aüssa**, fm. plr. **aüss-e**. (sound).

brazenness - s. - **sfaciaria** n. f. (pr. / sf&[ch]i&r'i& /) plr. **sfaciaria**. - **sfrontatëssa** n. f. (pr. / sfrunt&t'&ss& /) plr. **sfrontatësse**. - **topé** n. m. (pr. / tup'e /) inv.

brazier - 1) - s. - **brasé** n. m. (pr. / br&z'e /) inv. - **brasera** n. f. (pr. / br&z'er& /) plr. **brasere**. - **magnin** n. m. (pr. / m&[gn]i[ng] /) inv. - **raminé** n. m.

brazier - 2) - n. - **magnin** n. m. (pr. / m&[gn]i[ng] /) ms. plr. **magnin**, fm. sng. **magnin-a**, fm. plr. **magnin-e**. - **raminé** n. m. (pr. / r&min'e /) ms. plr. **raminé**, fm. sng. **raminera**, fm. plr. **raminere**.

Brazil - s. - **Brasil** n. m. (pr. / br&z'il /) only sng. (noun of country) in case of need at plr. **Brasij**.

Brazilian - adj. and n. - **brasilian** (pr. / br&zili&[ng] /) ms. plr. **brasilian**, fm. sng. **brasilian-a**, fm. plr. **brasilian-e**.

brazing - s. - **brasadura** n. f. (pr. / br&z&d[ue]r& /) plr. **brasadure**. (metal).

breach - s. - 1) - **brécia** n. f. (pr. / br'e[ch]i& /) plr. **brece**. - **duvertura** n. f. (pr. / d[ue]w'ært'ue]r& /) plr. **duverture**. - 2) - **infrasson** n. f. (pr. / i[ng]fr&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **violasson** n. f. (pr. / viul&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 3) - **rotura** n. f. (pr. / rut[ue]r& /) plr. **roture**. - **rompura** n. f. (pr. / rump[ue]r& /) plr. **rompure**. - 4) - **feria** n. f. n. f. (pr. / fer'i& /) plr. **ferie**. - **blëssura** n. f. (pr. / bl'ëss[ue]r& /) plr. **blëssure**.

to breach - 1) - v.t. - **duverté na brécia** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d[ue]w'ært'e n& br'e[ch]i& /) constr. "**duverté na brécia an(t)...**".

to breach - 2) - v.i. - **amburié** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / &mb[ue]ri'e /) - **debordé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / deburd'e /). - **intré d'impit** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / intr'e d' impit /) (to breach inside). - **seurte d'impit** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / s[oe]rte d' impit /) (to breach outside). All these forms use the aux. "esse", but for the first two, it can be found also the aux. "avej".

bread - s. - 1) - **pan** n. m. (pr. / p&[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **östia** n. f. (pr. / 'osti& /) plr. **östie** (relig.). - 3) - **söld** n. m. plr. (pr. / söld /) only plr. in this sense. (pop.). Some ways of saying : - A) - *to earn one's bread and butter = guadagnësse 'l pan ; quädagnësse da vive*. - B) - *bread-crumb = pan gratä*. - C) - *bread-basket = cavagnin del pan ; stömi* (in a fig. sense). - D) - *loaf of bread = pagnöta*. - E) - *to be out of bread = esse senza travaj*. - F) - *bread-baker = panaté*. - G) - *bread-baking = panataria*. - H) - *bread-crumb = moleja*.

to bread - v.t. - **pané** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p&n'e /) (cooking).

breadstick - s. - **ghërsin** n. m. (pr. / g'ërs'i[ng] /) inv.

breadth - s. - 1) - **larghëssa** n. f. (pr. / l&rg'&ss& /) plr. **larghësse**. - **ampiëssa** n. f. (pr. / &mpi'&ss& /) plr. **ampiësse**. - **ampleur** n. m. (pr. / &mpl'oe]r /) (also in a fig. sense). - 2) - **portä** n. f. (pr. / purt' /) inv. (in a fig. sense).

breadthwise - adv. - **për (ël) l&rg** adv. loc. (pr. / p&r (&l) l'&rg /).

break - s. - 1) - **s-ciapura** n. f. (pr. / s[ch]i&p[ue]r& /) plr. **s-ciapure**. - **rotura** n. f. (pr. / rut[ue]r& /) plr. **roture**. - 2) - **interuersion** n. f. (pr. / inter[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. - **interval** n. m. (pr. / intärv'&l /) plr. **intervaj**. - **päusa** n. f. (pr. / p'äuz& /) plr. **päuse**. - **arlass** n. m. (pr. / &r'l'&s /) inv. E.g. "*coffee break = pausa café*". - 3) - **lë sponté** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / l'ë spunt'e /) plr. **jé sponté**. - **l'ancaminé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / l' &[ng]c&min'e /) plr. **j'Ancaminé**. - **ël fé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &l f'e /) plr. (if any) **ij fé**. E.g. "*at the break of the day = an sël fé del di*". - 4) - **pontin (...)** n. m. plr. (pr. / punt'i[ng] /) only plr. - 5) - **cambiament amprovis** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c&mbi&m'äent &mpru'w'iz /) inv. - 6) - **difët** n. m. (pr. / dif'et /) inv. - **chërpura** n. f. (pr. / k'ërp[ue]r& /) plr. **chërpure**. - **fala** n. f. (pr. / f'ä'l& /) plr. **fale**. - 7) - **dislocasson** n. f. (pr. / dizluc&si'u[ng] /) inv. (geol.). - 8) - **carössa duvertä** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c&r'os& d[ue]w'ært' /) plr. **carösse duverte**. (a type of...).

to break - 1) - v.t. - 1) - **rompe** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / r'umpe /) (both in lit. and fig. sense). - **s-ciapé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s[ch]i&p'e /) (only in lit. sense). - **cassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&s'e /) (only in lit. sense). - **brisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / briz'e /) (only in lit. sense). - 2) - **strompé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / strump'e /) (in the sense of "to break using force"). - 3) - **degradé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / degr&d'e /) (mil.). - 4) - **mandé a rabél** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&nd'e & r&b'el /) - **ruviné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / r[ue]win'e /). - 5) - **bate** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / b'ä'te /). - **superé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s[ue]per'e /) (a record in a sport). - 6) - **trasgredi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / tr&zgred'i /). - **violé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / viul'e /) E.g. "*you have broken your promise = it l'has trasgredi toa promëssa*". - 7) - **scapé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / sc&p'e /) (mil.). It uses the aux. "esse". Constr "**scapé da...**". - **evade** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / ev'ä'de /). It uses the aux. "esse". Constr "**evase da...**". - 8) - **interrompe** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / intärv'umpe /). - 9) - **andeboli** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &ndebul'i /). - **frené** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fren'e /). E.g. "*these rocks in the stream break the force of the water = coste röche ant él torent a fren-o la försa dl'aqua*". - 10) - **cambié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&mbi'e /) (money). E.g.

- "could you, please, broke this note into coins? = *podries-to, pèr piasi, cambiè sto bijet an monede?*".
- to break - 2) - v.i. - 1) - **rompse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / r'umpse /). - **s-ciapésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / s[ch]i&p'ese /). E.g. "*se a l'è 'd véder as ès-ciapa sùbit = if it is of glass it breaks at once*". - **rairisse** vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. / r&ir'ise /) E.g. "*le nivole as rairisso = the clouds are breaking*". - 2) - **dèspèrdsè** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / d&sp'ærdse /). - **spatarésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / sp&t&r'ese /). E.g. "*an sla piassa el grup a l'è spatarasse e tuti a son andait a fè sin-a = on the square the group broke and all people went to dinner*". - 3) - **s-ciopé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / s[ch]iup'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "*un violent temporal a l'è s-ciopà jér seira = a dreadful thunderstorm broke yesterday evening*". - 4) - **diminui** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / dimin[ue]'i /). In this sense it uses the aux. "esse". - **sbassésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / zb&s'sese /). - 5) - **sponté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / spunt'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". - **fésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / f'ese /). - 6) - **vnì fòra a l'amprovis** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. int. (pr. / vn'i f'or& & l &mpriu'iz /). It uses the aux. "esse". - 7) - **fé faliment** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e f&lim'ænt /). It uses the aux. "avéj". - 8) - **interrompse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / intær'umpse /). - 9) - **fé na pàusa** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e n& p'i&uz&/). It uses the aux. "avéj".
- to break - *composite verbs* - 1) - *to break away* = **slontanésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / slunt&n'ese /). - **defessioné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / defesiun'e/). It uses the aux. "avéj". - 2) - *to break back* = **rantré** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / r&ntr'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". (arch.). - 3) - *to break down* = **rompse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / r'umpse /). - **s-ciapésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / s[ch]i&p'ese /). - 4) - *to break forth* = **amburié** vrb 1st con. (pr. / &mb[ue]ri'e /). It uses the aux. "avéj". - **intré d'impit** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / intr'e d'impit /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **seurte d'impit** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / s'joer'te d'impit /). It uses the aux. "esse". - 5) - *to break in* = **fé irussion** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e ir[ue]si'u[ng] /). It uses the aux. "avéj". - 6) - *to break into* = **s-cionfé (ant...)** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / s[ch]iu[ng]f'e &... /). It uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "*to break into laughter = s-cionfé a rijs*". - 7) - *to break off* = **anterompse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / &ntær'umpse /). - 8) - *to break out* = **rompe** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / r'umpe /). - **dèstaché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d&st&k'e /). - 9) - *to break through* = **fesse strà** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / f'ese str& /). - **passé éd brut** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / p&s'e d br[ue]t /). It uses the aux. "esse". - 10) - *to break up* = **andé a tòch** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &nd'e & t'oc /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **separésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / sep&r'ese /).
- breakable - adj. - **rompibil** adj. (pr. / rump'ibil /) ms. plr. **rompibij**, fm. sng. **rompibil**, fm. plr. **rompibij**. - **fràgil** adj. (pr. / fr'&jil /) ms. plr. **fragij**, fm. sng. **fragil**, fm. plr. **fragij**. - **dlicà** adj. (pr. / dlic& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **s-ciapor** adj. (pr. / s[ch]i&p'ur/) ms. plr. **s-ciapor**, fm. sng. **s-ciapora**, fm. plr. **s-ciapore**.
- breakables - s. plr. - **ròba fràgil** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / r'ob& fr'&jil /) plr. **ròbe fragij**.
- breakage - s. - 1) - **rotura** n. f. (pr. / rut'[ue]r& /) plr. **roture**. - **s-ciapura** n. f. (pr. / s[ch]i&p'[ue]r& /) plr. **s-ciapure**. - 2) - **rotam** n. m. (pr. / rut'&m /) inv. - 3) - **dann** n. m. (pr. / d&n /) inv. (due to a breakage).
- breakdown - s. - 1) - **guast** n. m. (pr. / gu'&st /) inv. - **irussion** n. f. (pr. / intær[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. - **avarìa** n. f. (pr. / &v&r'i& /) plr. **avarie** (mech.). - 2) - **esauriment** n. m. (pr. / ez&urim'ænt /) inv. - **colass** n. m. (pr. / cul'&s /) inv. (med.). - 3) - **cròl** n. m. (pr. / cr'ol /) plr. **cròj**. - **socròl** n. m. (pr. / suc'r'ol /) plr. **socròj**. - **ruin-a** n. f. (pr. / r[ue]i'ing& /) plr. **ruin-e**. - 4) - **suspension** n. f. (pr. / suspæ[ng]si'u[ng] /) inv. - **rotura** n. f. (pr. / rut'[ue]r& /) plr. **roture**. (of negotiations, etc.).
- breaker - 1) - s. - 1) - **còsa ch' a romp** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c'oz& c & r'ump /) plr. **còse ch'a rompo**. (the vrb. has to be conjugated).
- **interutor** n. m. (pr. / intær[ue]t'ur /) inv. - **rutor** (pr. / r[ue]t'ur /) inv. (elec.). - **ondà** n. f. (pr. / und'& /) inv. (sea, water in gen., and in a fig. sense). - 2) - **pista** n. f. (pr. / p'ist& /) plr. **piste**. (machine). - **tòrc** n. m. (pr. / t'or[ch] /) inv. (machine). - **frantor** n. m. (pr. / fr&nt'ur /) inv. (machine).
- breaker - 2) - n. - 1) - **domator** n. (pr. / dum&t'ur /) ms. plr. **domator**, fm. sng. **domatriss**, fm. plr. **domatriss**. (horses). - 2) - **violator** n. (pr. / viul&t'ur /) ms. plr. **violator**, fm. sng. **violatriss**, fm. plr. **violatriss**. (of laws, of habits, etc.).
- breakfast - s. - **colassion** n. f. (pr. / col&si'u[ng] /) inv.
- to breakfast - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **fé colassion** vrbl. loc. int. (pr. / f'e cul&si'u[ng] /). It uses the aux. "avéj". - 2) - **dé colassion** vrbl. loc. int. (pr. / d'e cul&si'u[ng] /). It uses the aux. "avéj".
- breakfastless - adj. - **sensa colassion** adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& cul&si'u[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **digium** adj. (pr. / diji'[ue]ng /) ms. plr. **digium**, fm. sng. **digium-a**, fm. plr. **digium-e**.
- break-in - s. - 1) - **irussion** n. f. (pr. / ir[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **rodagi** n. m. (pr. / rud'&ji /) inv. (mech. - cars, etc.).
- breaking - s. - 1) - **rotura** n. f. (pr. / rut'[ue]r& /) plr. **roture**. (mech.). - 2) - **interussion** n. f. (pr. / intær[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. (elec., etc.). - 3) - **infrassion** n. f. (pr. / i[ng]fr&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **violassion** n. f. (pr. / viul&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **scafor** n. m. (pr. / sc&f'ur /) inv. - (of laws, habits, rules, etc.).
- breakneck - adj. - **pericolos** adj. (pr. / pericul'uz /) ms. plr. **pericolos**, fm. sng. **pericolosa**, fm. plr. **pericolose**. - **arzigos** adj. (pr. / &rzig'uz /) ms. plr. **arzigos**, fm. sng. **arzigosa**, fm. plr. **arzigose**. - **da rompse 'l còl** adj. loc. (pr. / d& r'umpse l c'ol /). Inv. in gnd. and nr.
- break-out and s. - 1) - **evasion** n. f. (pr. / ev&zi'u[ng] /) inv. (from jail and similar). - 2) - **contratach** n. m. (pr. / cuntr&t'&c /) inv. (mil.).
- breakthrough - s. - 1) - **sfondament** n. m. (pr. / sfund&m'ænt /) inv. - **breccia** n. f. (pr. / br'e[ch]i& /) plr. **brece**. (mil., etc.). - 2) - **passagi fra galerie** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / p&s'&ji fr& g&ler'ie /) inv. (min.). - 3) - **afiorament** n. m. (pr. / &fiur&m'ænt /) inv. (geol.).
- breakup - s. - 1) - **rotura** n. f. (pr. / rut'[ue]r& /) plr. **roture**. (of negotiations, etc.). - **ciusa** n. f. (pr. / [ch]i'ue]z& /) plr. **ciuse**. (of meetings, discussions, etc.). - 2) - **colass** n. m. (pr. / cul'&s /) (med.). - 3) - **dispersion** n. f. (pr. / dispærsi'u[ng] /) inv. - **disbgregassion** n. f. (pr. / disgreg&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 4) - **sbandament** n. m. (pr. / zb&nd&m'ænt /) inv. (mil.). - 5) - **realis** n. m. (pr. / re&l'iz /) inv. (comm.).
- breakwater - s. - **strompa-onde** n. m. (pr. / str'ump&-unde/) inv.
- breast - s. - 1) - **sen** n. m. (pr. / sæ[ng] /) inv. - **pét** n. m. (pr. / pet /) inv. - **pupa** n. f. (pr. / p'ue] & /) plr. **pupe**. - **stòmi** n. m. (pr. / st'omi /) inv. (anat. and in a fig. sense). - 2) - **cheur** n. m. (pr. / k'oe]r/) inv. - **coffiensa** n. f. (pr. / cus'i'æ[ng]s&/) plr. **coffiense**. - **sentiment** n. m. (pr. / sæntim'ænt /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - 3) - **parapèt** n. m. (pr. / p&r&p'æt /) inv. - **balustra** n. f. (pr. / b&l'ue]str& /) plr. **balustre**. (arch.).
- to breast - v.t. - 1) - **afronté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &frunt'e /) (a person or a situation). - **ten-e testa** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / t'æ[ng]le t'est& /) constr. "*ten-e testa a...*". - 2) - **andé contra** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &nd'e c'untr& /) constr. "*andé conta a...*" in the sense of "*to move against*". - 3) - **pijé 'd ponta** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / piy'e d p'unt& /) (in a fig. sense).
- breastbone - s. - **stern** n. m. (pr. / stærn /) inv. - **ponta dèl pét** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / i p'unt& d'el pet /) plr. **ponte dèl pét**. (anat.).
- breastsummer - s. - **architrav** n. f. (pr. / &rkitr'&u /) inv. (arch.).
- breath - s. - 1) - **fià** n. m. (pr. / fi'& /) inv. - **respir** n. m. (pr. / resp'ir /) inv. - **sofi** n. m. (pr. / s'ufi /) inv. - 2) - **buf** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]f /) inv. - **sofi** n. m. (pr. / s'ufi /) inv. (wind, etc.) - 3) - **apanadura** n. f. (pr. / &p&n&d'ue]r& /) plr. **apanadure**. (made with breath on a cold surface). - 4) - **vita** n. f. (pr. / v'it& /) plr. **vite** (life - in a fig. sense). The rxpr. "*tiré 'l fià*" means "*to draw breath; to live*", and also "*to have a bit of rest*". - 5) - **bèsbij** n. m. (pr. / b'æzb'iy /) inv. (voice). - 6) - **esalassion** n. f. (pr. / ez&l&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **emanassion** n. f. (pr. / em&n&si'u[ng] /) inv. (smell).

breathable - adj. - **respiràbil** adj. (pr. / respir'&bil /) ms. pl. **respiràbij**, fm. sng. **respiràbil**, fm. pl. **respiràbij**.

to breathe - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **respiré** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / respir'e /) It uses always the aux. "**avej**". - **vive** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / v'ive /). In this sense (int.) it can be found using the aux. "**avej**" or "**esse**" (the last is more correct). - 2) - **tiré 'l fià** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / tir'e l fi'& /) It uses always the aux. "**avej**". - **pijé fià** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / piy'e fi'& /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**". (in the sense of "to have a bit of rest"). - 3) - **sofié** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / sufi'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**" (wind). - 4) - **emané** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / em&n'e /). - **esalé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ez&l'e /) (smell). - 5) - **besbijé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / b&zbiy'e /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**". (sound - voice). - 6) - **ispiré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ispir'e /). - **infonde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / i[ng]f'unde /). - **sugerì** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / s[ue]jer'i /). - 7) - **aspiré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &spir'e /). Note that the expr. "to breathe hard" is translated into the vrb "**tranfié**".

breather - s. - 1) - **chi a respira ...** sbst. loc. (pr. / ki & respir'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. E.g. "nose breather = **chi a respira con el nas**" - 2) - **esecicissì fisich** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ezer[ch]'isi f'izic/) inv. - 3) - **moment d'arlam** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / mum'ænt d &r'l&m/) inv. - **èl tiré 'l fià** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &l tir'e l fi'&/) plr. (if any) **ij tiré 'l fià**. - 4) - **arfial** n. m. (pr. / &rfi'&l/) plr. **arfiaj**. (techn.). Also sp. "**arfiaj**" (in this case it is inv.).

breathing - 1) - n. - 1) - **respirasson** n. f. (pr. / respir'&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **moment d'arlam** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / mum'ænt d &r'l&m/) inv. - 3) - **sofi** n. m. (pr. / s'ufi /) inv. (wind). - 4) - **aspirasson** n. f. (pr. / &spir'&si'u[ng] /) inv. (phon.).

breathing - 2) - adj. - **ch'a respira** adj. loc. (pr. / c & respir'& /) inv. in gnd. at plr. **ch'a respiro**. (the vrb has to be conjugated). - **viv** adj. (pr. / v'iu /) ms. plr. **viv**, fm. sng. **viva**, fm. plr. **vive**. - **ch'a smija viv** adj. loc. (pr. / c & zm'iy& v'iu /) ms. plr. **ch'a smijo viv**, fm. sng. **ch'a smija viva**, fm. plr. **ch'a smijo vive**.

breathless - adj. - 1) - **sensa fià** adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& fi'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **tranfiant** adj. (pr. / tr&[ng]fi'&nt /) ms. plr. **tranfiant**, fm. sng. **tranfianta**, fm. plr. **tranfiante**. - 2) - **sensa fià** adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& fi'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **mòrt** adj. (pr. / m'ort /) ms. plr. **mòrt**, fm. sng. **mòrta**, fm. plr. **mòrte**. - 3) - **da gavé 'l fià** adj. loc. (pr. / d&g&v'e l fi'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **sensa vent** adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& v'ænt /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **sofocant** adj. (pr. / sufuc'&nt /) ms. plr. **sofocant**, fm. sng. **sofocanta**, fm. plr. **sofocante**.

breathlessness - s. - 1) - **afann** n. m. - (pr. / &f'&n /) inv. - **fià curt** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / fi'& c[ue]rt /) inv. - 2) - **dispnea** n. f. (pr. / dispn'e& /) plr. **dispnee**. (med.). - **respirasson dificiil** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / respir'&si'u[ng] dif'i[ch]il /) plr. **respirasson dificij**. (med.).

breccia - s. - **conglomerà** n. f. (pr. / cu[ng]glumer'& /) inv. (a type of...) (geol.).

bred - adj. and p. p. - **anlevà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / &[ng]levr'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. In composite words " **ill-bred** = **mal anlevà** = **maleducà** ". - **educà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / ed[ue]c'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. See above

brech - s. - 1) - **darera** n. m. (pr. / d&r'er& /) inv. - **daré** n. m. (pr. / d&r'e /) inv. - **cul** n. m. (pr. / c[ue]l /) plr. **cuj**. (anat.). - 2) - **part final** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p&rt fin'&l /) plr. **part finaj**. - 3) - **culata** n. f. (pr. / c[ue]l'&t& /) plr. **culate**. (guns, etc. - mil.). The term " **brech-block** " is translated into the sbst. "**oturator**" (mil.).

breeches - s. plr. - **braje** n. f. plr. (pr. / br'&ye /) only plr., but sometimes also the sng. "**braja**" is used with the same meaning or also for indicating one of the two legs.

breeching - s. - **ambragadura** n. f. n. f. (pr. / &mbr&g&d'[ue]r& /) plr. **ambragadure**. - **braga** n. f. (pr. / br'&g& /) plr. **braghe**.

breed - s. - **rassa** n. f. (pr. / r'&s& /) plr. **rasse**. - **tipo** n. m. (pr. / t'ipu /) inv. - **varietà** n. f. (pr. / v&riet'& /) inv. - **svari** n. m. (pr. / zv'&ri /) inv.

to breed - 1) - v.t. - 1) - **generé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / jener'e /). - **procréé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / prucré'e /). - 2) - **anlevé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]lev'e /). - **educché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ed[ue]k'e /). - 3) - **arprodue** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / &rprud'[ue]we /). - **selessioné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / selesiun'e /). (agric.).

to breed - 2) - v.i. - 1) - **arproduse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / &rprud'[ue]use /). - 2) - **nasse** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / n'&se /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - **avej origin** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / &v'æy ur'iji[ng] /).

breeder - n. - 1) - **generator** n. (pr. / jener&t'ur /) ms. plr. **generator**, fm. sng. **generatris**, fm. plr. **generatris**. - 2) - **educator** n. (pr. / ed[ue]c&t'ur /) ms. plr. **educator**, fm. sng. **educatris**, fm. plr. **educatris**. - 3) - **anleveur** n. (pr. / &[ng]lev'oej'r /) ms. plr. **anleveur**, fm. sng. **anleveura**, fm. plr. **anleveure**. - **alevator** n. (pr. / &lev&t'ur /) ms. plr. **alevator**, fm. sng. **alevatris**, fm. plr. **alevatris**.

breeding - s. - 1) - **procreasson** n. f. (pr. / prucré&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **anlevament** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]lev&m'ænt /) inv. - 3) - **educasson** n. f. (pr. / ed[ue]c&si'u[ng] /) inv.

breeze - 1) - s. - **tavan** n. m. (pr. / t&v'&[ng] /) inv. (zoo - *Tabanus*).

breeze - 2) - s. - 1) - **òra** n. f. (pr. / 'or& /) plr. **òre** - **ariétta** n. f. (pr. / &ri'tt& /) plr. **ariétte**. (light wind). - 2) - **rusa** n. f. (pr. / r'[ue]z& /) plr. **ruse**. (pop.). - 3) - **ròba da nèn** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / r'obe d& n&[ng] /) plr. **ròbe da nen**.

breeze - 3) - s. - **maciafer** n. m. (pr. / m&[ch]i&f'ær /) inv. (coal).

to breeze - v.i. - **sofié** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / sufi'e /) (of wind). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **tiré vrb** 1st con. int. (pr. / tir'e /) (of wind). It uses the aux. "**avej**".

breezy - adj. - 1) - **ventos** adj. (pr. / vænt'uz /) ms. plr. **ventos**, fm. sng. **ventosa**, fm. plr. **ventose**. - **ventilà** adj. (pr. / væntil'& /) inv. in gns. and nr. - 2) - **aléggher** adj. (pr. / &legær /) ms. plr. **aléggher**, fm. sng. **aléggra**, fm. plr. **aléggre**. - **brios** adj. (pr. / bri'uz /) ms. plr. **brios**, fm. sng. **briosa**, fm. plr. **briose**. - **fringant** adj. (pr. / fri[ng]g'&nt /) ms. plr. **fringant**, fm. sng. **fringanta**, fm. plr. **fringante**.

bressummer - s. - See breastsummer

breve - s. - **brevà** n. f. (pr. / br'ev& /) plr. **breve**. (mus.). Also sp. "**breve**" (pr. / br'ev& /) (in this case inv.).

brevet - s. - **brevèt** n. m. (pr. / brev'æt /) inv. - **nòmina onorària** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / n'omin& unur'&ri& /) plr. **nòmine onoràrie**. Note that the Piedm. term "**brevet**" also means "**patent**" (ind. property).

to brevet - v.t. - **dé na nòmina onorària** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e n& n'omin& unur'&ri& /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". Constr. "**dé na nòmina onorària a ...**".

breviary - s. - **breviari** n. m. (pr. / brevi'&ri /) inv. (relig.).

brevity - s. - 1) - **curtèssa** n. f. (pr. / c[ue]rt'&ss& /) plr. **curtèsse**. - **brevità** n. f. (pr. / brev'it'& /) inv. - 2) - **concision** n. f. (pr. / cu[ng]j[ch]izi'u[ng] /) inv.

brew - s. - 1) - **fermentasson** n. f. (pr. / færmænt&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **arbeuj** n. m. (pr. / &rb'oej /) inv. - **anfusion** n. f. (pr. / &[ng]f[ue]zi'u[ng] /) inv. Also sp. "**infusion**" (pr. / i[ng]f[ue]zi'u[ng] /). - 2) - **infus** - n. m. (pr. / i[ng]f[ue]z /). - **mès-cia** (éd té). sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / m'&s[ch]i& (&d te) /) plr. **mès-ce** (éd té).

to brew - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **fabriché pèr fermentasson** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f&brik'e p'ær færmænt&si'u[ng] /). - 2) - **buté an infusion** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e & i[ng]fuzi'u[ng] /). - 3) - **machiné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&kin'e /) (in a fig. sense). - **comploté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cumplut'e /) (in a fig. sense). - 4) - **fermentèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / færmænt'ese /). - **esse an fermentasson** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / 'ese &[ng] færmænt&si'u[ng] /). - 5) - **esse an infusion** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / 'ese &[ng] i[ng]f[ue]zi'u[ng] /). - 6) - **preparèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / prep'ær'ese /). - **sté pèr rivé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / st'e p'ær riv'e /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". E.g. "a storm is brewing = **as prepara un temporal**".

- brewage - s. - 1) - **beivon fermentà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / bæiv'u[ng] færmænt' & /) inv. - **infus** n. m. (pr. / i[ng]f'uejz /) inv. - 2) - **procèss éd fermentassion** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / pru[ch]'es & d færmænt&si'u[ng] /) inv. - **procèss d'infusion** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / pru[ch]'es d i[ng]f'uejzi'u[ng] /) inv. - 3) - **ambreu** n. m. (pr. / & mbr'oej /) inv. (in a fig. sense).
- brewer - n. - 1) - **biratè** n. (pr. / bir&t'e /) ms. plr. **biratè**, fm. sng. **biratera**, fm. plr. **biratere**. - **produtor éd bira** sbst. loc. (pr. / prud[ue]t'ur & d b'ir& /) ms. plr. **produtor éd bira**, fm. sng. **produttriss éd bira**, fm. plr. **produttriss éd bira**. - 2) - **brigàire** n. (pr. / brig'aire /) ms. plr. **brigàire**, fm. sng. **brigàira**, fm. plr. **brigàire**. - **trigos** n. (pr. / trig'uz /) ms. plr. **trigos**, fm. sng. **trigosa**, fm. plr. **trigose**.
- brewery - s. - **biraria** n. f. (pr. / bir&ri& /) plr. **birarie**. Also sp. "**bireria**" (pr. / birer'i& /). - **brassaria** n. f. (pr. / br&s&ri& /) plr. **brassarie**.
- brewing - s. - 1) - **fabricassion dla bira** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / f&bric&si'u[ng] dl& b'ir& /) inv. - 2) - **quantità 'd bira prodòta** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / [qu]&ntit' & d b'ir& prud'ot&/) inv.
- briar - s. - 1) - **brù** n. m. (pr. / br[ue] /) inv. (bot. - *Erica arborea*). - **bruera** n. f. (pr. / br[ue] /) plr. **bruere**. (bot. - *Erica arborea*). - 2) - **mora** n. f. (pr. / m'ur& /) plr. **more**. (bot.). - **reusa servaja** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / r'oejz& s&rv'y& /) plr. **reuse servaje**. (bot.). - 3) - **ronza** n. f. (pr. / r'u[ng]z& /) plr. **ronze**. (bot.). - 4) **pipa éd radis** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p'ip& d r&d'iz /) plr. **pipe 'd radis**.
- bribability - s. - **corutibilità** n. f. (pr. / cur[ue]tibilit' & z /) inv.
- briable - adj. - **corutibil** adj. (pr. / cur[ue]tibil /) ms. plr. **corutibij**, fm. sng. **corutibil**, fm. plr. **corutibij**.
- bribe - s. - **busta nèira** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / b'uejst& n'air& /) plr. **buste nèire**. - **bon-aman** n. f. (pr. / bu[ng] & m' & [ng] /) plr. **bon-aman**.
- to bribe - v.t. - **corompe** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / cur'umpe /). - **onze le roe** vrb. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / u[ng]ze le r'ue /) (fam.). Idiomatic expr. having lit. meaning = *to grease the wheels*.
- briber - n. - **corutor** n. (pr. / cur[ue]t'ur /) ms. plr. **corutor**, fm. sng. **coruttriss**, fm. plr. **coruttriss**.
- bribery - s. - **corussion** n. f. (pr. / cur[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv.
- brick - s. - 1) - **mon** n. m. (pr. / mu[ng] /) inv. (mainly in lit. but also in fig. sense for brick-shaped objects, and parts of a complex structure.). - 2) - **tòch** n. m. (pr. / t'oc /) inv. (toy for children). - **blochet éd bösch** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / bluk'æt & d b'osc /) inv. (toy for children). - 3) - **bravòm** n. m. (pr. / br&v'om /) inv. (in a fam. fig. sense). We note that in Piedm. the word "**mon**" is used also in a fig. sense for books, performances, films, etc. particularly "heavy".
- to brick - v.t. - 1) - **pavimenté con mon** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / p&vimænt'e cu[ng] mu[ng] /). - 2) - **quaté con mon** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / [qu]&t'e cu[ng] mu[ng] /).
- to brick up - v.t. - **muré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / m[ue]r'e /).
- brickbat - s. - 1) - **més mon** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / mez mu[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **tòch éd mon** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / t'oc & d mu[ng] /) inv. - 3) - **flecià** n. f. (pr. / fle[ch]'i& /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - **critica gràma** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / cr'itic& gr' & m& /) plr. **critiche grame**. (in a fig. sense).
- bricklayer - s. - **murador** n. m. (pr. / m[ue]r&d'ur /) inv.
- brickmaker - n. - **monaté** n. (pr. / mun&t'e /) ms. plr. **monaté**, fm. sng. **monatera**, fm. plr. **monatere**.
- brickwork - s. - **muradura an mon** n. f. (pr. / m[ue]r&d'uej & [ng] mu[ng] /) plr. **muradure an mon**.
- bricky - adj. - 1) - **éd mon** adj. loc. . (pr. / & d mu[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **fait éd mon** adj. loc. (pr. / f'it & d mu[ng] /) ms. plr. **fait éd mon**, fm. sng. **faita éd mon**, fm. plr. **faite éd mon**. - 2) - **color mon** adj. loc. (pr. / cul'ur mu[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- brickyard - s. - **fornasa** n. f. (pr. / furn'z& /) plr. **fornase**. - **fàbrica dij mon** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / f' & bric& diy mu[ng] /) plr. **fàbriche dij mon**.
- bridal - 1) - s. - **nösse** n. f. plr. (pr. / n'ose /) only plr. - **disné da spos** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / dizn'e d& sp'uz /) inv.
- bridal 2) - adj. - **da sposa** adj. loc. (pr. / d& sp'uz& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **djè spos** adj. loc. ms. plr. (pr. / dy& sp'uz /) inv.
- bride - 1) - s. - **sposa** n. f. (pr. / sp'uz&/) plr. **spose**. - **sposa frësca** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / sp'uz& fr' & sc&/) plr. **spose frësche**.
- bride - 2) - s. - 1) - **pont éd pissèt** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / p'unt & d pis'æt /) inv. (sewing) - 2) - **bindél dèl caplin** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / bind'el d'el c&pl'i[ng] /) plr. **bindéj dèl caplin**.
- bridegroom - s. - **spos** n. m. (pr. / sp'uz /) inv. - **spos fresch** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / sp'uz fr'æsc /).
- bridesmaid - s. - **damisela dla sposa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / d&miz'el& dl& sp'uz& /) plr. **damisele dla sposa**.
- bridesman - s. - **testimòni dlè spos** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / testim'oni dl' & sp'uz /) inv.
- bridge - 1) - s. - 1) - **pont** n. m. (pr. / p'unt /) inv. (all the meanings) - 2) - **plancia** n. f. (pr. / pl' & n[ch]i& /) plr. **plance**. (nav.). - **pontèt** n. m. (pr. / punt'æt /) inv. (nav.). - 3) - **pontet** n. m. (pr. / punt'æt /) inv. (mus. stringed instruments). - 4) - **branch an paralél** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / br&[ng]c & [ng] p&r&d'el /) inv. (elec.).
- bridge - 2) - s. - **bridgè** n. m. (pr. / br'idj& /) inv. (card game).
- to bridge - v.t. - 1) - **fé un pont** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e [un] [ng] p'unt /) constr. "**fé un pont su... ; fé un pont fra ...**". It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **coleghe con un pont** vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / culeg'e cu[ng] [un] [ng] p'unt /). - 2) - **coleghe** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / culeg'e /). (elec.). - 3) - **superé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s[ue]per'e /).
- bridgebuilder - s. - 1) - **costrutor éd pont** sbst. loc. (pr. / cust[ue]t'ur & d p'unt /) ms. plr. **costrutor éd pont**, fm. sng. **costruttriss éd pont**, fm. plr. **costruttriss éd pont**. - 2) - **mediator** n. (pr. / medi&t'ur /) ms. plr. **mediator**, fm. sng. **mediattriss**, fm. plr. **mediattriss**. (usually pol.).
- bridgework - s. - **pont (dla pròtesi)** n. m. (pr. / p'unt /) inv. (dentist)
- bridle - s. - 1) - **brila** n. f. (pr. / br'il& /) plr. **brile**. - **rèdna** n. f. - 2) - **fren** n. m. (pr. / fræ[ng] /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - 3) - **soastr d'ormegi** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / su' & str d'urm'eji /) inv. (nav.). - 4) - **brila** n. f. (pr. / br'il& /) plr. **brile**. (mech.). - **croata** n. f. (pr. / cru' & t& /) plr. **croate**. (mech.).
- to bridle - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **ambrilé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / & mbr'il'e /). - **buté le brile** vrb. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e le br'ile /). - 2) - **ten-e a fren** vrb. loc. 2nd con. trs. (in a fig. sense). - 3) - **anrabiésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / & [ng]r & bi'ese /). - **ofendse** vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / uf'ændse /).
- bridoon - s. - **mòrs e brila** sbst. loc. (pr. / m'ors e br'il& /) plr. **mòrs e brile**. - **bridon** n. m. (pr. / brid'u[ng] /) inv.
- brief - 1) - s. - 1) - **sunt** n. m. (pr. / s[ue]nt /) inv. - 2) - **scartari** n. m. (pr. / sc&rt' & ri /) inv. - 3) - **document (tipo éd...)** n. m. (pr. / duc[ue]m'ænt /) inv. (Usually of a lawyer).
- brief - 2) - adj. - 1) - **curt** adj. (pr. / c[ue]rt /) ms. plr. **curt**, fm. sng. **curta**, fm. plr. **curte**. (in lenght, in time). - 2) - **concis** adj. (pr. / cun[ch]'iz /) ms. plr. **concis**, fm. sng. **concisa**, fm. plr. **concise**. - **sati** adj. (pr. / s&t'i /) ms. plr. **sati**, fm. sng. **satia**, fm. plr. **satie**. - 3) - **precari** adj. (pr. / prec' & ri /) ms. plr. **precari**, fm. sng. **precària**, fm. plr. **precàrie**. - **passégér** adj. (pr. / p&sej'er /) ms. plr. **passégér**, fm. sng. **passègèra**, fm. plr. **passègère**.
- to brief - v.t. - **scursé** - vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sc[ue]jrs'e /). - **fé un sunt** vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e [ue] [ng] s[ue]nt /) constr "**fé un sunt éd...**".
- briefcase - s. - **borsa** n. f. (pr. / b'urs& /) plr. **borse**. - **cartela** n. f. (pr. / c&rt'el& /) plr. **cartele**.
- briefing - s. - 1) - **istrussion** n. f. plr. (pr. / istr[ue]si'u[ng] /) only plr. - **drite** n. f. plr. (pr. / dr'ite /) only plr. - 2) - **conferensa d'informassion** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / cu[ng]fer'æ[ng]s & d i[ng]furm&si'u[ng] /) plr. **conferense d'informassion**.
- briefless - adj. - **sensa drite** adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s & dr'ite /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **sensa rason** adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s & r&z'u[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- brig - s. - **bèrgantin** n. m. (pr. / b'èrg&nt'i[ng] /) inv. (nav.). Also sp. "**brigantin**" (pr. / brig&nt'i[ng] /).
- brigade - s. - **brigada** n. f. (pr. / brig'd& /) plr. **brigade**. (mil.).

to brigade - v.t. - **fé na brigada** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e n& brig'd&d /). It uses the aux. "esse".

brigadier - s. - 1) - **general éd brigada** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / jener'&l &d brig'd&d /) plr. **generaj éd brigada**. - 2) - **brigadié** n. m. (pr. / brig'di'e /) inv.

brigand - s. - **brigant** n. m. (pr. / brig'&nt /) inv.

brigandage - s. - **brigantagi** n. m. (pr. / brig'&nt'&ji /) inv.

brigandish - adj. - **brigantésch** adj. (pr. / brig'&nt'esc /) ms. plr. **brigantésc**, fm. sng. **brigantésca**, fm. plr. **brigantésche**. - **da brigant** adj. loc. (pr. / d& brig'&nt /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

brigantine - s. - See brig.

bright - 1) - adj. - 1) - **brilant** adj. (pr. / bril'&nt /) ms. plr. **brilant**, fm. sng. **brilanta**, fm. plr. **brilante**. - **luminos** adj. (pr. / l[ue]min'uz /) ms. plr. **luminos**, fm. sng. **luminosa**, fm. plr. **luminose**. - **ciàir** adj. (pr. / [ch]i'&ir /) ms. plr. **ciàir**, fm. sng. **ciàira**, fm. plr. **ciàire**. - **transparent** adj. (pr. / tr&sp&r'ænt /) ms. plr. **transparent**, fm. sng. **transparenta**, fm. plr. **transparente**. - 2) - **vivi** adj. (pr. / v'ivi /) ms. plr. **vivi**, fm. sng. **vivia**, fm. plr. **vivie**. - **sclint** adj. (pr. / scl'int /) ms. plr. **sclint**, fm. sng. **sclinta**, fm. plr. **sclinte**. - 3) - **alègher** adj. (pr. / &l'egær /) ms. plr. **alègher**, fm. sng. **alègra**, fm. plr. **alègre**. - **radios** adj. (pr. / r&di'uz /) ms. plr. **radios**, fm. sng. **radiosa**, fm. plr. **radiose**. - **rajant** adj. (pr. / r&y'&nt /) ms. plr. **rajant**, fm. sng. **rajanta**, fm. plr. **rajante**. (in a fig. sense). - 4) - **intelligent** adj. (pr. / intelij'ent /) ms. plr. **intelligent**, fm. sng. **inteligenta**, fm. plr. **inteligente**. - **svicc** adj. (pr. / sv'i[ch] /) ms. plr. **svicc**, fm. sng. **svicia**, fm. plr. **svice**.

bright - 2) - adv. - **an manera brilanta** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m&n'er& bril'&nt&/). - etc.

to brighten - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **fé brilé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e bril'e /). - **rende luminos** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / r'ænde l[ue]min'uz /). - 2) - **arlegré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rlegr'e /). - **arlegrésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &rlegr'ese /). - **anluminésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &[ng]l[ue]min'ese /). - **arvivé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rviv'e /). - **arvivésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &rviv'ese /).

brightness - s. - 1) - **luminosità** n. f. (pr. / l[ue]minuzit' /) inv. - **splendor** n. m. (pr. / splænd'ur /) inv. - 2) - **vivèssa** n. f. (pr. / viv'&ss&/) plr. **vivèsse**. (colours). - 3) - **alegria** n. f. (pr. / &legr'i&/) plr. **alegrie**. - 4) - **inteligensa** n. f. (pr. / intelij'æ[ng]s&/) plr. **inteligense**. - **astùssia** n. f. (pr. / &st'ue]si&/) plr. **astùssie**.

brilliance - s. - 1) - **splendor** n. m. (pr. / splænd'ur /) inv. - **magnificensa** n. f. (pr. / m&[gn]ifi[ch]æ[ng]s&/) plr. **magnificense**. - 2) - **vivacità** n. f. (pr. / viv&[ch]it' /) inv. (colours). - 3) - **inteligensa svicia** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / intelij'æ[ng]s& zv'i[ch]i&/) plr. **inteligense svice**.

brilliant - 1) - adj. - **brilant** adj. (pr. / bril'&nt /) ms. plr. **brilant**, fm. sng. **brilanta**, fm. plr. **brilante**.

brilliant - 2) - s. - **brilant** n. m. (pr. / bril'&nt /) inv. - **diamant** n. m. (pr. / di&m'&nt /) inv.

brilliantine - s. - **brilantin-a** n. f. (pr. / bril'&nt'i[ng] /) plr. **brilantin-e**.

brim - s. - 1) - **órló** n. m. (pr. / 'urlu /) inv. E.g. "a glass full to the brim = **un bicér pién fin-a a l'órló**". - 2) - **bòrd** n. m. (pr. / b'ord /) inv. - **màrgin** n. m. (pr. / n'&rji[ng] /) inv. - 3) - **ala** n. f. (pr. / 'l& /) plr. **ale**. (of a hat).

to brim - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **ampinì** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &mpin'i /). - **ampinì fin-a a l'órló** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &mpin'i fi[ng] & l' urlu /). - 2) - **esse pién** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / 'ese pi'æ[ng] /). - **esse pién fin-a a l'órló** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / 'ese pi'æ[ng] fi[ng] & l' urlu /).

brimful - adj. - **pién** adj. (pr. / pi'æ[ng] /) ms. plr. **pién**, fm. sng. **pién-a**, fm. plr. **pién-e**. - **pién fin-a a l'órló** (pr. / pi'æ[ng] fi[ng] & l' urlu /) ms. plr. **pién fin-a a l'órló**, fm. sng. **pién-a fin-a a l'órló**, fm. plr. **pién-e fin-a a l'órló**.

brimless - adj - 1) - **senza orlo** adj. loc. (pr. / sæ[ng]s& 'urlu /) inv. in gnd and nr. - 2) - **senza ala** adj. loc. (pr. / sæ[ng]s& 'l& /) inv. in gnd and nr. (hat).

brimmed - adj. and p. p. - **orlà** adj. and p.p. (pr. / url' /) inv. in gnd and nr. - **con l'ala** adj. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] l' l& /) inv. in gnd and nr. (hat)

brimmer - s. - **bicér pién** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / bi[ch]er pi'æ[ng] /) inv. - **tassa pién-a** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / t'&s& pi'æ[ng] /) plr. **tasse pién-e**. - etc.

brindled - adj. - **tachètà** adj. (pr. / t&k'tt' /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **gياجолà** adj. (pr. / ji'yul' /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **strià** adj. (pr. / stri' /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

brine - s. - 1) - **aqua salà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / 'a[qu] & s&l' /) plr. **aque salà**. - 2) - **salameura** n. f. (pr. / s&l&m'oe]r& /) plr. **salameure**. Also sp. "**salameuria**" (pr. / s&l&m'oe]ri& /). - 3) - **mar** n. m. (pr. / m&r /) inv. (poet.). - 4) - **lerme** n. f. plr. (pr. / l'ærme /) only plr. (poet.). - 5) - **solussion salin-a** (chem.). sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / sul[ue]si'u[ng] s&l'i[ng] /) plr. **solussion salin-e**.

to bring - v.t. - 1) - **buté an salameura** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e &[ng] s&l&m'oe]r& /). - 2) - **bagné con aqua salà** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&[gn]e cu[ng] ' &[qu] & s&l' /).

to bring - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **porté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / purt'e /). - 2) - **portésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / purt'ese /). (with the meaning "to bring with oneself"). - 3) - **provoché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pruvuk'e /). - **causé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&uz'e /). - 4) - **convince** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / cu[ng]v'in[ch]e /). - **cissé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]is'e /). - 5) - **porté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / purt'e /). - **alèghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &leg'e /).

to bring - composite verbs - 1) - **to bring about = causé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&uz'e /). - 2) - **to bring along = portésse** daprés vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / purt'ese d&pr'es /). - **istrui** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / istr[ue]i /). - 3) - **to bring back = restitui** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / restut[ue]i /). - 4) - **arporté 'ndaréra** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rport'e nd&r'er& /). - **arcordé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rcord'e /). - 4) - **to bring down = campé giù** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&mp'e ji'ue] /). - **massé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&s'e /). - **fé calé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e c&l'e /). - 5) - **to bring forward = propon-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / prup'u[ng]e /). - **présenté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / prezænt'e /) (e.g. for discussion). - 6) - **to bring in = porté drinta** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / purt'e dr'int& /). - **antroduve** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / &ntrud'ue]we /). - 7) - **to bring off = porté via** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / purt'e vi& /). - **porté a la fin** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / purt'e l& fi[ng] /). - 8) - **to bring on = procuré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pruc[ue]r'e /). - **causé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&uz'e /). - **fe vni** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. trs. (pr. / f'e vni' /). - 9) - **to bring out = porté fóra** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / purt'e f'or& /). - **spieghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / spiege /). - **publiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p[ue]blik'e /). - 10) - **to bring over = convince** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / cu[ng]v'in[ch]e /). - **fé cambié ideja** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e c&mbi'e id'æy& /). It uses the aux. "avéj". (constr. **fé cambié ideja a...**). - 11) - **to bring through = fé superé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e s[ue]per'e /). - 12) - **to bring together = buté ansema** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e &[ng]s'em& /). - **uni** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / [ue]n'i /). - 13) - **to bring up = fé monté** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e munt'e /). - **porté sù** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / purt'e s[ue] /). - **anlevé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]lev'e /). - **propon-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / prup'u[ng]e /). - 14) - **And others...** Then we can see the expressions : - A) - **to bring into account = buté an cont** - B) - **to bring into force = fé intré an vigor** (leg.).

bringing forward - s. - **arport** n. m. (pr. / &rport /) inv. (math - accounting).

bringing in - s. - **apòrt** n. m. (pr. / &p'ort /) inv. (fin. - money). - **contribut** n. m. (pr. / cuntrib'ue]t /) inv. (fin. - money).

bringing out - s. - **lans** n. m. (pr. / l&[ng]s /) inv. (in a fig. sense) (fin. - companies - shares - etc.).

bringing up - s. - 1) - **anlevament** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]lev&m'ænt /) inv. (sons). - 2) - **educassion** n. f. (pr. / ed[ue]c&si'u[ng] /) inv.

bringing up-to-date - s. - **aggiornament** n. m. (pr./ &jiurn&m'ənt /) inv.

brink - s. - **orlo** n. m. (pr./ 'urlu /) inv. - **màrgin** n. m. (pr./ m'&rji[ng]/) inv.

brinkmanship - s. - **politica dël risigh calcolà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ pul'itic& d&l r'izig c&lcul'&/) plr. *politiche dël risigh calcolà*.

briny - adj. - **tant salà** adj. loc. (pr./ t&nt s&l'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

brioche - s. - **brìoss** n. f. (pr./ bri'os /) inv.

briquet - s. - **pianela** n. f. (pr./ pi&n'el& /) plr. *pianele*.

brisk - adj. - 1) - **ativ** adj. (pr./ &t'iu /) ms. plr. *ativ*, fm. sng. *ativa*, fm. plr. *ative*. - **svicc** adj. (pr./ zv'i[ch] /) ms. plr. *svicc*, fm. sng. *svicia*, fm. plr. *svice*. - **velòce** adj. (pr./ vel'o[ch]e /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **ativ** adj. (pr./ &t'iu /) ms. plr. *ativ*, fm. sng. *ativa*, fm. plr. *ative*. (comm.). - **animà** adj. (pr./ &nim'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (comm.). - **fòrt** adj. (pr./ f'ort /) ms. plr. *fòrt*, fm. sng. *fòrta*, fm. plr. *fòrte*. (comm.). - 3) - **coroborant** adj. (pr./ curubur'&nt /) ms. plr. *coroborant*, fm. sng. *coroboranta*, fm. plr. *coroborante*. - **mossant** adj. (pr./ mus'&nt /) ms. plr. *mossant*, fm. sng. *mossanta*, fm. plr. *mossante*. - **viv** adj. (pr./ v'iu /) ms. plr. *viv*, fm. sng. *viva*, fm. plr. *vive*. (air).

to brisk - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **ativé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ &tiv'e /). - **rende ativ** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr./ r'ænde &t'iu /). - **rianimé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ ri&nim'e /). - 2) - **ativésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ &tiv'ese /). - **rendse ativ** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. refl. (pr./ r'ændse &t'iu /). - **rianimésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ ri&nim'ese /).

briskness - 1) - **atività** n. f. (pr./ &tivit'&/) inv. - **lestéssa** n. f. (pr./ lest'&ss&/) plr. *lestésse*. - **sviciaria** n. f. (pr./ zv'i[ch]i&r'i&/) plr. *sviciarie*. - 2) - **atività** n. f. (pr./ &tivit'&/) inv. (comm.). - **animassion** n. f. (pr./ &nim&si'u[ng] /) inv. inv. (comm.). - **intensità** (pr./ intæ[ng]sit'& /) inv. (comm.).

bristle - s. - 1) - **sèja** n. f. (pr./ s'æy& /) plr. *sèje*. - 2) - **barba curta** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ b'&rb& c'uejrt& /) plr. *barbe curte*.

to bristle - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **scarabojésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ sc&r&buy'ese /). - **drissésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./ dris'ese /). - 2) - **drissé** 'l pèj vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./ dris'e l p'æy /). - 3) - **arviré ij dent** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./ &rvir'e uy dænt /). (in a fig. sense) - 4) - **esse pien** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr./ 'ese pi'æ[ng] /). E.g. "*sto travaj a l'è pien d'eror = this work bristles with errors*". - 5) - **fé drissé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ fe dris'e /). (hair). E.g. "*tò dicors a fà drissé ij cavej = your speech bristles hair*". - **fé scarabojé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./ fe sc&r&buy'e /). - 6) - **rende rudi** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr./ r'ænde r'uejdi /).

bristly - adj. - 1) - **éd sèja** adj. loc. (pr./ &d s'æy& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **coma sèja** adj. loc. (pr./ c'um& s'æy& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **rudi** adj. (pr./ r'uejdi /) ms. plr. *rudi*, fm. sng. *rudia*, fm. plr. *rudie*. - **scarabojà** adj. and p. p. (pr./ sc&r&buy'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **scarpentà** adj. and p. p. (pr./ sc&r&pænt'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

Britain (Great ---) - s. - **Gran Bretania** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ gr&[ng] bret'&ni& /) only sng. (noun of country). In case of need plr. *Gran Bretanie*. - **Inghiltera** n. f. (pr./ i[ng]ilt'ær& /) only sng. (noun of country). In case of need plr. *Inghiltère*. This last is the commonly used term.

Britannic - adj. - **britànich** adj. (pr./ brit'&nic /) ms. plr. *britànich*, fm. sng. *britànica*, fm. plr. *britàniche*. - **inglèis** adj. (pr./ i[ng]l'æiz /) ms. plr. *inglèis*, fm. sng. *inglèisa*, fm. plr. *inglèise*. This last is the commonly used term.

British - n. and adj. - **britànich** n. and adj. (pr./ brit'&nic /) ms. plr. *britànich*, fm. sng. *britànica*, fm. plr. *britàniche*. - **inglèis** n. and adj. (pr./ i[ng]l'æiz /) ms. plr. *inglèis*, fm. sng. *inglèisa*, fm. plr. *inglèise*. This last is the commonly used term.

Brittany - s. - **Bretagna** n. f. (pr./ bret'&[gn] &/) only sng. (noun of region). In case of need plr. *Bretagne*.

brittle - adj. - 1) - **fràgil** adj. (pr./ fr'&jil /) ms. plr. *fràgij*, fm. sng. *fràgil*, fm. plr. *fràgij*. - **dlicà** adj. (pr./ dlic'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **friàbil** adj. (pr./ fri'&bil /) ms. plr. *friàbij*, fm. sng. *friàbil*, fm. plr. *friàbij*. Also sp. "*sfriàbil*" (pr./ sfr'i&bil /). - 2) - **incostant** adj. (pr./ i[ng]cust'&nt /) ms. plr. *incostant*, fm. sng. *incostanta*, fm. plr. *incostante*. - **nen stàbil** adj. loc. (pr./ næ[ng] st'&bil /) ms. plr. *nen stàbij*, fm. sng. *nen stàbil*, fm. plr. *nen stàbij*. - **balarin** adj. (pr./ b&l&r'i[ng] /) ms. plr. *balarin*, fm. sng. *balarin-a*, fm. plr. *balarin-e*. (in a fig. sense).

brittleness - s. - 1) - **deboléssa** n. f. (pr./ debul'&ss& /) plr. *debolésse*. - **fragilità** n. f. (pr./ fr&jilit'& /) inv. - 2) - **incostansa** n. f. (pr./ i[ng]cust'&[ng]s& /) plr. *incostanse*. - **svantaria** n. f. (pr./ zv&nt&r'i& /) plr. *svantarie*.

broach - s. - 1) - **bròcia** n. f. (pr./ br'o[ch]i& /) plr. *bròce*. (cooking). - 2) - **gulia** n. f. (pr./ g[ue]li& /) plr. *gulle*. (arch.). - 3) - **bròcia** n. f. (pr./ br'o[ch]i& /) plr. *bròce*. (mech.). - 4) - **spin-a** n. f. (pr./ sp'i[ng] &/) plr. *spin-e*. (wine butt, etc.). Also sp. "*spineta*" (pr./ spin'et& /). - 5) - **scopél** n. m. (pr./ scup'el /) plr. *scopéj*. (mason).

to broach - v.t. - 1) - **buté la spinéta** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./ b[ue]t'e l& spin'et& /). Constr. "*buté la spinéta a...*" (to a butt, etc.) - 2) - **tiré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ tir'e /) (wine from a butt) - 3) - **brocé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ bru[ch]e /) (mech.). - 4) - **afronté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./ &frunt'e /) (e.g. a discussion on a subject).

broad - 1) - adj. - 1) - **largh** adj. (pr./ l'&rg /) ms. plr. *largh*, fm. sng. *larga*, fm. plr. *larghe*. E.g. "*the road is not broad enough for this lorry = la strà a l'è nen basta larga për sto càmion*". - 2) - **ampi** adj. (pr./ '&mpi /) ms. plr. *àmpi*, fm. sng. *àmpia*, fm. plr. *àmpie*. Also sp. "*ampli*" (pr./ &mpli /). - **spassios** adj. (pr./ sp&si'uz /) ms. plr. *spassios*, fm. sng. *spassiosa*, fm. plr. *spassiose*. - **duvert** adj. (pr./ d[ue]w'ært /) ms. plr. *duvert*, fm. sng. *duverta*, fm. plr. *duverte*. E.g. "*na vista duverta = a broad view*". - 3) - **complét** adj. (pr./ cump'l'et/) ms. plr. *complét*, fm. sng. *completà*, fm. plr. *completè*. E.g. "*a venta fé l'operassion ant lé scur complét = one has to do the operation in the broad dark*" - **pièn** adj. (pr./ pi'æ[ng] /) ms. plr. *pien*, fm. sng. *pien-a*, fm. plr. *pien-e*. - **ciàir** adj. (pr./ [ch]i'&r /) ms. plr. *ciàir*, fm. sng. *ciàira*, fm. plr. *ciàire*. - 4) - **evident** adj. (pr./ evid'ænt /) ms. plr. *evident*, fm. sng. *evidenta*, fm. plr. *evidente*. - 5) - **esplicit** adj. (pr./ esp'l'i[ch]it /) ms. plr. *esplicit*, fm. sng. *esplicita*, fm. plr. *esplicite*. - 4) - **evident** adj. (pr./ evid'ænt /) ms. plr. *evident*, fm. sng. *evidenta*, fm. plr. *evidente*. - 6) - **spicà** adj. (pr./ spic'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 7) - **volgar** adj. (pr./ vulg'&r /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 8) - **tolerant** adj. (pr./ tuler'ænt /) ms. plr. *tolerant*, fm. sng. *toleranta*, fm. plr. *tolerante*. - 9) - **general** adj. (pr./ gener'&l /) ms. plr. *generaj*, fm. sng. *general*, fm. plr. *generaj*. - **genèrich** adj. (pr./ gen'eric /) ms. plr. *genèrich*, fm. sng. *genèrica*, fm. plr. *genèriche*. E.g. "*an sens genèrich = in a broad sense*". - 10) - **essensial** adj. (pr./ ese[ng]si'&l /) ms. plr. *essensiaj*, fm. sng. *essensial*, fm. plr. *essensiaj*. - **schemàtich** adj. (pr./ skem'&tic /) ms. plr. *schemàtich*, fm. sng. *schemàtica*, fm. plr. *schemàtiche*. - 11) - **duvert** adj. (pr./ d[ue]w'ært /) ms. plr. *duvert*, fm. sng. *duverta*, fm. plr. *duverte*. (phon.).

broad - 2) - s. - (èl) **largh** n. m. (pr./ (&l) l'&rg /) plr. (ij) *largh*. - **la part larga** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ l& p&rt l'&rg &/) plr. *le part larghe*. E.g. "*a mè gat a-j pias sté ant el largh = my cat loves to stay in the broad*".

broad - 3) - adv. - **al complét** adv. loc. (pr./ &l cump'l'et /). - **d'autut** adv. loc. (pr./ d &ut'uejt /).

broadcast - 1) - s. - 1) - **sèmna a spantiura** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ s'&mn& & sp&nti'uejr&/) plr. *sèmne a spantiura*. (agric.). - 2) - **diffusion** n. f. (pr./ dif[ue]zi'u[ng] /) inv. - **trasmision radio** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./ tr&zmisi'u[ng] r'&diò /) inv.

broadcast - 2) - adj. - 1) - **spantià** adj. and p. p. (pr./ sp&nti'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **spatarà** adj. and p. p. (pr./ sp&t&r'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **difondu** adj. and p. p. (pr./ difunf'uej /) ms. plr. *difondu*, fm. sng. *difondua*, fm. plr. *difondue*. - 3) - **(radio)trasmèttù** adj. and p. p. (pr./ (r&diò) tr&zm&tt'uej /). ms. plr. *radiotrasmettù*, fm. sng. *radiotrasmettù*, fm. plr. *radiotrasmettùe*. - 4) - **radiofònich** adj. (pr./ r&diuf'onic /). ms. plr. *radiofònich*, fm. sng. *radiofònica*, fm. plr. *radiofòniche*.

- to broadcast - v.t. - 1) - **sëmné a spantiura** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / s'mn'e & sp'nti'ue]r&/) (agric.). - 2) - **difonde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / dif'unde /). - 3) - **trasmëtta via radio** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / tr&zm'tte v'i& r'&diö). - **trasmëtta** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / tr&zm'tte /).
- broadcaster - s. - 1) - **ente radiofònich** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / 'ænte r&diufonic/) inv. - 2) - **anunsiator radio** sbst. loc. (pr. / &n[ue]ng]si&t'ur r'&diö/) ms. plr. *anunsiator radio*, fm. sng. *anunsiatriss radio*, fm. plr. *anunsiatriss radio*.
- broadcasting - s. - 1) - **sëmna a spantiura** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / s'mn& & sp'nti'ue]r&/) plr. *sëmna a spantiura*. (agric.). - 2) - **radiodifusion** n. f. (pr. / r&diudif[ue]zi'u [ng] /) inv. - **teletrasmision** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / teletr&zmissi'u[ng]) inv.
- to broaden - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **slarghé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zl&rg'e /). - 2) - **slarghësse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / zl&rg'ese /).
- broadly - adv. - **an manera larga** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m&n'er& l'&rg& /). - **con abundansa** adv. loc. (pr. cu[ng] &bund'&ng]s& /). - **an manera grossera** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m&n'er& l'&rg& /).
- broadminded - **éd ment duverta** adj. loc. (pr. / &d mænt d[ue]w'ært& /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- broadmindedness - s. - **duvertura mental** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / du'wært[ue]r& mænt'&l/) plr. *duverture mentaj*.
- broadness - s. - 1) - **larghëssa** n. f. (pr. / l&rg'&ss&/) plr. *larghësse*. - 2) - **grossaria** n. f. (pr. / grus&r'i& /) plr. *grossarie*. Also sp. "*grosseria*" (pr. / gruser'i& /).
- broadside - s. - 1) - **fiancà** n. f. (pr. / fi&[ng]c'& /) inv. (nav.) - **bordà** n. f. (pr. / burd'& /) inv. (nav.) - 3) - **deplian** n. m. (pr. / depli'&[ng] /) inv. (advertising).
- broadwise - adv. - **për largh** adv. loc. (pr. / p'èr l&rg /).
- brocade - s. - **brocard** n. m. (pr. / bruc'&rd /) inv. (tex.). Also sp. "*brocà*" (pr. / bruc'& /).
- to brocade - v.t. - **orné con disegn an arlév** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / urn'e cu[ng] diz'æ[gn] &n &r'l'eu /) (tex. - fabric). - **broché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / bruk'e /) (tex. - fabric).
- broccoli - s. - **bröcol** n. m. (pr. / br'öcol /) plr. *bröcoj*. (bot - *Brassica oleracea italica*).
- brochure - s. - **brossura** n. f. (pr. / brus'ue]r& /) plr. *brossure*. Also sp. "*brossur*" (pr. / brus'ue]r /) (in this case, obviously, it is inv.).
- brock - s. - 1) - **tasson** n. m. (pr. / t&s'u[ng] /) inv. (zoo. - *Meles*). Also sp. "*tass*" (pr. / t&s /). - 2) - **përson-a fiairosa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p'èrs'u[ng] & fi&i'r'uz& /) plr. *përson-e fiairose*. - **spusson** n. (pr. / sp[ue]s'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *spusson*, fm. sng. *spusson-a*, fm. plr. *spusson-e*.
- brocket - s. - **serviöt** n. m. (pr. / s'ærv'iöt /) inv. (zoo.). - **sërbiat** n. m. (pr. / s'èrbi'&t /) inv. (zoo.).
- brogue - s. - 1) - **scarpon éd coram brut** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / sc&rp'u[ng] &d cur'&m br[ue]t /) inv. - 2) - **scarpa sportiva** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / sc'&rp& spurt'iv& /) plr. *scarpe sportive*.
- to broider - v.t. - **ricamé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ric&m'e /).
- broidery - s. - **ricam** n. m. (pr. / ric'&m /). - **art del ricam** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / &rt d'el ric'&m /) inv.
- broil - 1) - s. - **vivanda cheuita a feu viv** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / viv'&nd& c'[oe]it& & f[oe] v'iu /) plr. *vivande cheuite a feu viv*.
- broil - 2) - s. - **rusa** n. f. (pr. / r'ue]z& /) plr. *ruse*. - **batibeuj** n. m. (pr. / b&tib'oe]y /) inv.
- to broil - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **cheuse a feu viv** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / c'[oe]ze & f[oe] v'iu /). - 2) - **rusti** vrb 3rd con. trs. and int. (pr. / r[ue]st'i /). - 3) - **rustisse** vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. / r[ue]st'ise /) (e.g. at the sun - in a fig. sense). - 4) - **brogé 'd ràbia** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / bruj'e d r'&bi& /).
- broiler - 1) - s. - 1) - **grija** n. f. (pr. / gr'i'y& /) plr. *grije*. Also sp. "*gria*" (pr. / gr'i /). - **gratisela** n. f. (pr. / gr&tiz'el& /) plr. *gratisele*. - 2) - **rustisseur** n. (pr. / r[ue]stis[oe]r /) ms. plr. *rustisseur*, fm. sng. *rustiddeusa*, fm. plr. *rustisseuse*. - 3) - **galet da rusti** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / g&l'æt d& r[ue]st'i /) inv. - 4) - **giornà tant càuda** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / jurn'& t&nt c'ud& /) plr. *giornà tant càude*.
- broiler - 2) - s. - **ciacotàire** n. (pr. / [ch]i&cut'&ire /) ms. plr. *ciacotàire*, fm. sng. *ciacotàira*, fm. plr. *ciacotàire*. - **rusàire** n. (pr. / r[ue]z'&ire /) ms. plr. *rusàire*, fm. sng. *rusàira*, fm. plr. *rusàire*. - **piantagran-e** n. (pr. / pi&nt&gr'&[ng]e /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (fam.).
- broke - adj. - **fali** adj. (pr. / f&l'i /) ms. plr. *fali*, fm. sng. *falia*, fm. plr. *falie*. - **ruvinà** adj. (pr. / r[ue]w'in'& ; r[ue]in'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **sensa 'n pich** adj. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& [ng] pic' /) inv. (un the meaning of "pennyless").
- broken - adj. and p. p. - 1) - **rompù** p. p. (pr. / rump'ue] /) ms. plr. *rompù*, fm. sng. *rompù*, fm. plr. *rompùe*. - 2) - **rot** adj. (pr. / rut /) ms. plr. *rot*, fm. sng. *rota*, fm. plr. *rote*. (mech.). - **s-ciapà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / s[ch]i&p'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (mech.). - 3) - **crasà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / cr&z'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **violà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / viul'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 4) - **domà** adj. and p. p. (pr. / dum'&/) inv. in gnd. and nr. (horse).
- brokenly - adv. - 1) - **a scat** adv. loc. (pr. / & sc'&t /). - **an manera nen regular** adv. loc. (pr. / &[ng] m&n'er& n&[ng] regul'&r /). - 2) - **con vos rota** adv. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] vuz r'ut&/).
- broker - s. - 1) - **mediator** n. (pr. / medi't'ur /) ms. plr. *mediator*, fm. sng. *mediatriss*, fm. plr. *mediatriss*. - **intermediari** n. (pr. / int&medi'&ri /) ms. plr. *intermediari*, fm. sng. *intermediaria*, fm. plr. *intermediarie*. - 2) - **agent éd càmbi** sbst. loc. (pr. / &j'ænt &d c'&mbi /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (stock-exchange). - 3) - **paté** n. (pr. / p&t'e /) ms. plr. *paté*, fm. sng. *patera*, fm. plr. *patere*. - **strassamiù** n. m. (pr. / str&s&mi'ue] /) inv. - **feramiù** n. m. (pr. / fer&mi'ue] /) inv.
- brokerage - s. - **mediasson** n. f. (pr. / medi&si'u[ng] /) inv.
- broking - s. - **tavaj éd mediasson** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / tr&v'&j &d medi&si'u[ng] /) inv.
- bromate - s. - **bromà** n. m. (pr. / brum'& /) inv. (chem.).
- bromic - adj. - **brömich** adj. (pr. / br'omic /) ms. plr. *brömich*, fm. sng. *brömica*, fm. plr. *brömiche*. (chem.).
- bromide - s. - **bromur** n. m. (pr. / brum'ue]r /) inv. (chem. - med.).
- bromin(e) - s. - **bròm** n. m. (pr. / br'om /) only sng. (chem. element) in case of need inv. (chem.).
- bromism - s. - **bromism** n. m. (pr. / brum'izm /) inv. (med.).
- to bromize - v.t. - **traté con bròm** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / tr&t'e cu[ng] br'om /) (chem.).
- bronchi - s. plr. - **bronch** n. m. (pr. / bru[ng]c /) inv. Used both at sng. and plr. - **bronch prinsipal** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / bru[ng]c pri[ng]sip'&l /) plr. *branch prinsipaj*. (anat.).
- bronchium - s. - **bronch** n. m. (pr. / bru[ng]c /) inv. Used both at sng. and plr. - **bronch secundari** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / bru[ng]c secund'&ri /) inv. (anat.).
- bronchial - adj. - **bronchial** adj. (pr. / bru[ng]ki'&l /) ms. plr. *branchiaj*, fm. sng. *bronchial*, fm. plr. *branchiaj*. (anat. - med.).
- bronchiole - s. - **bronchiet** n. m. (pr. / bru[ng]ki'æt /) inv. (anat.).
- bronchitic - adj. - **bronchitich** adj. (pr. / bru[ng]k'itic /) ms. plr. *branchitich*, fm. sng. *branchitica*, fm. plr. *branchitiche*. (med.).
- bronchitis - s. - **bronchite** n. f. (pr. / bru[ng]k'ite /) inv. (med.).
- bronchopneumonia - s. - **bröncopolmonite** n. f. (pr. / bru[ng]cupulmun'ite /) inv. (med.).
- bronco - s. - **cavalin servaj** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c&v&l'i'ing s'ærv'y /) inv. (zoo.).
- bronze - s. - **bronz** n. m. (pr. / bru[ng]z /) inv. (metal.).
- to bronze - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **bronzé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / bru[ng]z'e /) (metal.). - **bruni** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / br[ue]n'i /) (metal.). - 2) - **bronzesse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / bru[ng]z'esse /). Also sp. "*abronzesse*" (pr. / &bru[ng]z'esse /).
- bronzing - s. - 1) - **bronzadura** n. f. (pr. / bru[ng]z&d'ue]r&/) plr. *bronzadure*. - **brunidura** n. f. (pr. / br[ue]nid'ue]r&/) plr. *brunidure*. (metal.). - 2) - **abronzadura** n. f. (pr. / &bru[ng]z&d'ue]r&/) plr. *abronzadure*. (skin).
- bronzy - adj. - **éd bronz** adj. loc. (pr. / &d br'u[ng]z /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- brooch - s. - 1) - **spila** n. f. (pr. / sp'il& /) plr. *spile*. - **spilon** n. m. (pr. / sp'il'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **camé** (pr. / c&m'e /) inv.

brood - s. - **covà** n. f. (pr. /cu'w& ; cu'e /) inv. Also sp. "**coà**" (pr. /cu'e /). - **nià** n. f. (pr. /ni'e /) inv. Note the expression "**èl pì cit èd la nià**" = lit. "*the smallest of the brood*" means "*the youngest of the sons*".

to brood - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **cové** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. /cu'w& ; cu'e /) (also in a fig. sense). It uses always the aux. "**avéj**". Also sp. "**coé**" (pr. /cu'e /). - 2) - **medité** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. /medit'e /) (in a fig. sense).

brooder - s. - **coveusa** n. f. (pr. /cu'w[oe]z& ; cu'[oe]z& /) plr. **coveuse**. Also sp. "**coveus**" (pr. /cu'[oe]z /) in this case it is inv. - **incubatriss** n. f. (pr. /i[ng]c[ue]b&tr'is /) inv.

brooding - 1) - s. - **covada** n. f. (pr. /cu'w&d& /) plr. **covade**. - **incubassion** n. f. (pr. /i[ng]c[ue]b&si'u[ng] /) inv.

brooding - 2) - adj. - 1) - **ch'a cova** adj. loc. (pr. /c & c'u'w& /) inv. in gnd., at plr. **ch'a covo** (the vrb has to be conjugated). - 2) - **ch'a médita** adj. loc. (pr. /c & m'edit& /) inv. in gnd., at plr. **ch'a medito** (the vrb has to be conjugated).

brook - s. - **bial** n. m. (pr. /bi'&l /) plr. **biaj**. - **torent** n. m. (pr. /tur'ænt /) inv.

brooklet - s. - **bialòt** n. m. (pr. /bi'&lot /) inv. - **arianòt** n. m. (pr. /&ri'¬ /) inv.

broom - s. - 1) - **ginèstra** n. f. (pr. /jin'estr& /) plr. **ginestre**. (bot - *Genista*). Also sp. "**genèstra**" (pr. /jen'estr& /). - 2) - **ramassa** n. f. (pr. /r&m'&s& /) plr. **ramasse**.

to broom - v.t. - **ramassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /r&m'&s'e /).

broomcorn - s. - **sarzin** n. m. (pr. /s&rzi'ng /) inv. - **melia da ramasse** sbst- loc. fm. (pr. /m'eli& d& r&m'&s'e /) plr. **melie da ramasse**.

broth - s. - **bròd** n. m. (pr. /br'od /) inv.

brothel - s. - **casin** n. m. (pr. /c&zi'ng /) inv.

brother - s. - 1) - **fratél** n. m. (pr. /fr't'el /) plr. **fratej**. Also sp. "**fradel**" (pr. /fr'd'el /). - **frél** n. m. (pr. /fr'el /) plr. **fréj**. - 2) - **confratél** n. m. (pr. /cu[ng]fr't'el /) plr. **cunfratej**. (relig.). - 3) - **compagn** n. m. (pr. /cump'&gn /) inv. (by.ext.). - **amis** n. m. (pr. /&m'iz /) inv. (by.ext.).

brotherhood - s. - 1) - **fradlansa** n. f. (pr. /fr&dl'&ng]s& /) plr. **fradlansè**. Also sp. "**fratelansa**" (pr. /fr&tel'&ng]s& /). - **fraternità** n. f. (pr. /fr&tærnit'& /) inv. - 2) - **confraternità** n. f. (pr. /cu[ng]fr&tærnit'& /) plr. **confraternite**. (relig.).

brotherless - adj. - **sensa fratej** adj. loc. (pr. /s'æ[ng]s& fr't'ey /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

brotherliness - s. - **fradlansa** n. f. (pr. /fr&dl'&ng]s& /) plr. **fradlansè**. Also sp. "**fratelansa**" (pr. /fr&tel'&ng]s& /). - **fraternità** n. f. (pr. /fr&tærnit'& /) inv.

brotherly - adj. - **fratern** adj. (pr. /fr&t'ærn /) ms. plr. **fratern**, fm. sng. **fraterna**, fm. plr. **fraterne**.

brow - s. - 1) - **sign** n. m. (pr. /si[gn] /) inv. - **sorsij** n. m. (pr. /surs'ij /) inv. - **sursign** n. m. (pr. /s[ue]rsi[gn] /) inv. - 2) - **front** n. f. (pr. /frunt /) inv. (by.ext.). - 3) - **orlo** n. m. - **brova** n. f. (pr. /br'u& /) plr. **brove**. - 4) - **ponta** n. f. (pr. /p'unt& /) plr. **ponte**. (of a hill).

to browbeat - v.t. - **buté tèmma** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /b[ue]t'e t'æmm& /). - **mnassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /mn&s'e /).

brown - 1) - adj. - 1) - **maròn** adj. (pr. /m&r'o[ng] /) usually used as inv. in gnd. and nr. otherwise : ms. plr. **maròn**, fm. sng. **maròn-a**, fm. plr. **maròn-e**. - 2) - **giàun èscur** adj. loc. (pr. /ji'&un &sc[ue]r /) ms. plr. **giàun èscur**, fm. sng. **giàuna scura**, fm. plr. **giàune scure**.

brown - 2) - s. - 1) - **(èl) maròn** n. m. (pr. /(&l) m&r'o[ng] /) inv. (the colour brown). - 2) - **moneda d'aram** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /mun'ed& d &r'&m /) plr. **monede d'aram**. (pop.). - 3) - **caval alesan** sbst. loc. (pr. /c&v'&l &lez'&ng] /) ms. plr. **cavaj alesan**, fm. sng. **cavala alesan-a**, fm. plr. **cavale alesan-e**. (horse).

to brown - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **vnì brun** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. int. (pr. /vn'i br[ue]ng] /) It uses the aux. "**esse**". The adj. has to be inflected. - 2) - **fé vnì brun** vrbl. loc. 3rd con. trs. (pr. /f'e vn'i br[ue]ng] /). The adj. has to be inflected. - 3) - **rosolè** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /ruzul'e /). - **rasaté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /r&z&t'e /). - **rosolésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /ruzul'ese /). - **rasaté** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /r&z&t'ese /). - **bruni** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. /br[ue]n'i /) (metal).

brownie - s. - **faunet** n. m. (pr. /f&un'æt /) inv.

brownish - adj. - **an sél maròn** adj. loc. (pr. /&[ng] s&l m&r'o[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

browse - s. - 1) - **feuje brotà** sbst. loc. fm. plr. (pr. /f'oe]ye brut'& /) only plr. - 2) - **broadura** n. f. (pr. /brut'd'ue]r& /) plr. **broadura**. - 3) - **sfojà** n. f. (pr. /sfuj'& /) inv. - **ucià** n. f. (pr. /ue]ch]i'& /) inv. (books, etc.).

to browse - v.t. - 1) - **braté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /brut'e /). - 2) - **sfojetté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /sfuj'&t't'e /). - **scartablé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /sc&rt&b'l'e /).

browser - s. - "**brauser**" n. m. (pr. /br'&zæz /) inv. (web). - **utiss pèr sfojetté** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /ue]t'is p&r sfuj'&t't'e /) inv. (on the web).

bruise - s. - **macadura** n. f. (pr. /m&c&d'ue]r& /) plr. **macadura**. Referred to all types of bruise. - **bòta** n. f. (pr. /b'ot& /) plr. **bòte**. Referred to all types of bruise. - **contusion** n. f. (pr. /cunt[ue]zi'u[ng] /) inv. Referred to a bruise on the body. - **niss** n. m. (pr. /nis /) inv. Referred to a bruise on the body, on fruits, vegetables).

to bruise - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **maché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /m&k'e /) - **bolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /bul'e /). - 2) - **fé un niss** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /f'e [ue]ng] nis /). - **fé na contusion** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /f'e n& cunt[ue]zi'u[ng] /). - 3) - **machésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /m&k'ese /). - **bolésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /bul'ese /). - 4) - **fésse un niss** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /f'ese [ue]ng] nis /). - **fésse na contusion** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. /f'ese n& cunt[ue]ng] /).

bruiser - s. - 1) - **bocseur** n. m. (pr. /buccs'oe]r /) inv. (pop.). - 2) - **tacabeghe** n. m. (pr. /t&c&b'eghe /) inv. - 3) - **omasson** n. m. (pr. /um&s'u[ng] /) inv.

bruit - s. - **rumor** n. m. (pr. /r[ue]m'ur /) inv. - **agitasson** n. f. (pr. /&jit&si'u[ng] /) inv.

to bruit - v.t. - **difonde** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. /difunde /). - **spantié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /sp&nti'e /). - **fé core la vos** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int (pr. /f'e c'ure l& vuz /).

brumous - adj. - **nebios** adj. (pr. /nebi'uz /) ms. plr. **nebias**, fm. sng. **nebiosa**, fm. plr. **nebiosè**.

brunch - s. - The term refers to something outside the Piedm. habit, so there is not a corresponding term. A loc. can be "**past a metà fra colassion e disné**". In Piedm. there is a similar meal in the afternoon defined "**merenda sindira**", including the afternoon snack and the dinner.

brunette - n. f. and adj. fm. - **morèta** n. f. and adj. fm. (pr. /mur'ætt& /) plr. **morètte**.

brunt - s. - **urt** n. m. (pr. /ue]rt /) inv. - **colp** n. m. (pr. /culp /) inv. - **pèis pi gròss** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /p'æiz pi gr'os/) inv. (in a fig. sense) E.g. "*to bear the brunt of the wind = sporté l'urt dèl vent*".

brush - s. - 1) - **ramassèta** n. f. (pr. /r&m&s'ætt& /) plr. **ramassète**. - 2) - **spàssola** n. f. (pr. /sp'&sul& /) plr. **spàssole**. (elec.). - 3) - **brossa** n. f. (pr. /brus'& /) plr. **brosse**. (hard brush for washing or for animals). - 4) - **boschin-a satia** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /busk'i[ng] & s&t'i& /) plr. **boschin-e satie**. - 5) - **ramassèta** n. f. (pr. /r&m&s'ætt& /) inv. (stroke of a brush). - 6) - **coa 'd volp** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. /c'u& d vulp /) plr. **coe 'd volp**. - 7) - **cit èscontr** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /ch]it &sc'untr /) inv. (mil.). - **batajòla** n. f. (pr. /b&t&y'ol& /) plr. **batajòle**. (mil.). - 8) - **fass** n. m. (pr. /f&s /) inv. (phys. - of rays). - 9) - **cit fèrtagi** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. /ch]it f'ært&ji /) inv.

to brush - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **ramassètté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. /r&m&s'ætt'e /). - 2) - **sfioré an passand** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /sfiur'e &ng] p&s'ænd /).

brushwood - s. - **boscaja** n. f. (pr. /busc'y& /) plr. **boscaje**. - **boschin-a** n. f. (pr. /busk'i[ng] & /) plr. **boschin-e**. - **busson** n. m. (pr. /b[ue]s'u[ng] /) inv.

brushy - adj. - 1) - **bussonos** adj. (pr. /b[ue]sun'uz /) ms. plr. **bussonos**, fm. sng. **bussonosa**, fm. plr. **bussonose**. - **pien èd busson** adj. loc. (pr. /pi'æ[ng] & d b[ue]s'u[ng] /) ms. plr. **pien èd busson**, fm. sng. **pien-a èd busson**, fm. plr. **pien-e èd busson**. - 2) - **pontù** adj.

(pr. / punt[ue] /) ms. plr. *pontù*, fm. sng. *pontù*, fm. plr. *pontùe*. - *spinos* adj. (pr. / spin'uz /) ms. plr. *spinos*, fm. sng. *spinosa*, fm. plr. *spinose*.

brusque - adj. - *brusch* adj. (pr. / br[ue]sc /) ms. plr. *brusch* fm. sng. *brusca*, fm. plr. *brusche*. - *aspr* adj. (pr. / &spr /) ms. plr. *aspr* fm. sng. *aspra*, fm. plr. *aspre*. - *rudi* adj. (pr. / r[ue]di /) ms. plr. *rudi* fm. sng. *rudia*, fm. plr. *rudie*.

brusqueness - s. - *asprum* n. m. (pr. / &spr[ue]m /) inv. - *rudiessa* n. f. (pr. / r[ue]di'ess& /) plr. *rudiessa*.

brutal - adj. - *bestial* adj. (pr. / besti'&l /) ms. plr. *bestiaj*, fm. sng. *bestial*, fm. plr. *bestiaj*. - *violent* adj. (pr. / viul'aent /) ms. plr. *violent*, fm. sng. *violenta*, fm. plr. *violente*. - *brutal* adj. (pr. / br[ue]t'&l /) ms. plr. *brutaj* fm. sng. *brutal*, fm. plr. *brutaj*.

brutality - s. - *bestialità* n. f. (pr. / besti'&lit'& /) - *brutalità* n. f. (pr. / br[ue]t'&lit'& /). - *violenza* n. f. (pr. / viul'aengjs& /) plr. *violense*.

brutalization - s. - *ambrutiment* n. m. (pr. / &mbr[ue]tim'aent /). to brutalize - v.t. and v.i. - *ambruti* vrb 3rd con. trs. and int. (pr. / &mbr[ue]t'i /). If trs. it uses the aux. "avej", if int. it uses the aux. "esse". - *ambrutisse* vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. / &mbr[ue]t'ise /). - *dvèntè* *brutal* vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / dvant'e br[ue]t'&l /). It uses the aux. "esse". The adj. has to be inflected.

brute - 1) - adj. - *brutal* adj. (pr. / br[ue]t'&l /) ms. plr. *brutaj* fm. sng. *brutal*, fm. plr. *brutaj*. - *violent* adj. (pr. / viul'aent /) ms. plr. *violent*, fm. sng. *violenta*, fm. plr. *violente*. - *grossé* adj. (pr. / grus'e /) ms. plr. *grossé*, fm. sng. *grossera*, fm. plr. *grossere*.

brute - 2) - s. - *pèrson-a brutal* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p'ersu[ng]&br[ue]t'&l /) plr. *pèrson-e brutaj*. - *béstià* n. f. (pr. / b'esti& /) plr. *béstiè*. (in a fig. sense).

brutification - s. - *ambrutiment* n. m. (pr. / &mbr[ue]tim'aent /) inv.

to brutify - v.t. - *ambruti* vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &mbr[ue]t'i /).

brutish - adj. - 1) - *brutal* adj. (pr. / br[ue]t'&l /) ms. plr. *brutaj* fm. sng. *brutal*, fm. plr. *brutaj*. - *bestial* adj. (pr. / besti'&l /) ms. plr. *bestiaj*, fm. sng. *bestial*, fm. plr. *bestiaj*. - *inuman* adj. (pr. / in[ue]m'&[ng] /) ms. plr. *inuman*, fm. sng. *inuman-a*, fm. plr. *inuman-e*. - 2) - *ignorant* adj. (pr. / in[gn]ur'&nt /) ms. plr. *ignorant*, fm. sng. *ignoranta*, fm. plr. *ignorante*. - *grossé* adj. (pr. / grus'e /) ms. plr. *grossé*, fm. sng. *grossera*, fm. plr. *grossere*. - *stupid* adj. (pr. / st[ue]pid /) ms. plr. *stupid*, fm. sng. *stúpida*, fm. plr. *stúpide*. - *rudi* adj. (pr. / r[ue]di /) ms. plr. *rudi*, fm. sng. *rudia*, fm. plr. *rudie*.

brutishness - s. - *brutalità* n. f. (pr. / br[ue]t'&lit'& /) inv. - *violenza* n. f. (pr. / viul'aengjs& /) plr. *violense*. - *bestialità* n. f. (pr. / besti'&lit'& /) inv.

bubble - s. - 1) - *gòla* n. f. (pr. / g'ol& /) plr. *gòle*. - *gòla 'd savon* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / g'ol& d sav'u[ng] /) plr. *gòle 'd savon*. lit. "soap bubble" (also in a fig. sense). - 2) - *montadura* n. f. (pr. / munt&d[ue]r& /) plr. *montadure* (in a fig. sense). - *pompadura* (pr. / pump&d[ue]r& /) plr. *pompadure* (in a fig. sense). - *còsa ch'as arzòlv an gnente*. sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c'oz& c &s &rz'olv &[ng] [gn]aente /) plr. *còse ch'as arzòlvo an gnente*. The vrb gas to be conjugated in time and mood. - 3) - *arbeuj* n. m. (pr. / &rb[ue]j /) inv. - *arbuiment* n. m. (pr. / &rb[ue]jim'aent /) inv. - *gargoj* n. m. (pr. / g&rg'uy /) inv. Also sp. "*ghèrgoj*" (pr. / g&rg'uy /). - 4) - *trufa* n. f. (pr. / tr[ue]f& /) plr. *trufe*.

to bubble - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - *fé arbeuje* vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e &rb[ue]j /). - *fé ghèrgojé* vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e g&rg'uy /). - 2) - *fé le gòle* vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e le g'ole /). It uses the aux. "avej". - *arbeuje* vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / &rb[ue]j /). It uses the aux. "esse".

bubbletop - s. - *cùpola trasparente* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c[ue]pul& tr&sp&r'aent& /) plr. *cùpole trasparente*.

bubbling - s. - *arbuiment* n. m. (pr. / &rb[ue]jim'aent /) inv. - *gargojament* n. m. (pr. / g&rg'uy&m'aent /) inv.

bubbly - adj. - 1) - *pien èd gòle* adj. loc. (pr. / pi'aeng] &d g'ole /) ms. plr. *pien èd gòle* fm. sng. *pien-a èd gòle*, fm. plr. *pien-e èd gòle*. - 2) - *arbuient* adj. (pr. / &rb[ue]j'aent /) ms. plr. *arbuient* fm. sng. *arbuienta*, fm. plr. *arbuiente*. - 3) - *fàit a gòla* adj. (pr. / f'&t

& g'ol& /) ms. plr. *fàit a gòla*, fm. sng. *fàita a gòla*, fm. plr. *fàite a gòla*.

bubo - s. - *bognon* n. m. (pr. / bu[gn]'u[ng] /) inv. - *bubon* n. m. (pr. / b[ue]b'u[ng] /) inv.

bubonic - adj. - *bubònich* adj. (pr. / b[ue]b'onic /) ms. plr. *bubònich* fm. sng. *bubònica*, fm. plr. *bubòniche*.

buccaneer - s. - 1) - *pirata* n. m. (pr. / pir'&t& /) inv. - *corsar* n. m. (pr. / curs'&r /) inv. - 2) - *venturié* n. m. (pr. / v'ant[ue]ri'e /) inv. Also sp. "*aventurié*" (pr. / &v'ant[ue]ri'e /).

to buccaneer - v.i. - *fé 'l pirata* vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e l pir'&t& /) It uses the aux. "avej".

buck - 1) - s. - 1) - *boch* n. m. (pr. / buc /) inv. (goat) - *serv mas-cc* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / s'erv m&s[ch] /) inv. (deer) - *cunij mas-cc* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c[ue]n'ij m&s[ch] /) inv. (rabbit) - *levr mas-cc* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / léur m&s[ch] /) inv. (hare) - *cavross mas-cc* sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c&m'us m&s[ch] /) inv. (chamois) - etc. - 2) - *moscardin* n. m. (pr. / musc&srn'i[ng] /) inv. - 3) - *giovonòt* n. m. (pr. / jiuun'ot /) inv.

buck - 2) - adj. - *mas-cc* adj. (pr. / m&s[ch] /) ms. plr. *mas-cc* fm. sng. *mas-cia*, fm. plr. *mas-œ*. - *mach pèr òmo* adj. loc. (pr. / m&c p'èr 'omu /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

buck - 3) - s. - 1) - *rèssia a tlé* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / r'esi& &t'l'e /) plr. *rèssie a tlé*. - 2) - *cavalet* n. m. (pr. / c&v&l'aet /) inv. (for sawing). - 3) - *caval* n. m. (pr. / c&v'&l /) plr. *cavaj*. (gymn tool).

buck - 4) - s. - *bèrtovel* n. m. (pr. / b'èrtu'w'el /) plr. *bèrtovej* (for eels). - *nassa* n. f. (pr. / n'&s& /) plr. *nasse*. (for eels).

buck - 5) - s. - *cassion* n. m. (pr. / c&si'u[ng] /) inv. (cart). - *tlé* n. m. (pr. / t'l'e /) inv. (cart).

to buck - 1) - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - *sgropé* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / sgrup'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". - *biaoté* vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / bi'ut'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". (horses - mules) - 2) - *ataché com un boch* vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / &t'&k'e &t'est& b'&s& /). It uses always the aux. "avej". (Also in a fig. sense). - 3) - *arfudésse* vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &r[ue]d'ese /). - *fé resistensa* vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e rezist'ængjs& /). It uses the aux. "avej". - 4) - *esse contrari* vrb. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / 'ese cuntr'&ri /). - *oponse* vrb 2nd con. refl. (pr. / up'u[ng]se /).

to buck - v.t. - 2) - *ressié* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / resi'e /).

bucket - s. - 1) - *sigilin* n. m. (pr. / sijil'i[ng] /) inv. - *sià* n. f. (pr. / s'i& /) plr. *siè*. - *boja* n. f. (pr. / b'uy& /) plr. *boje*. - 2) - *bojeul* n. m. (pr. / buy[oe]j /) plr. *bojeuj*. (mason). - 3) - *pala* n. f. (pr. / p'&l& /) plr. *pale*. (of a hydraulic wheel). - 4) - *barachin* (pr. / b&r&k'i[ng] /) inv. (for food, milk, etc.).

to bucket - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - *buté ant èl sigilin* vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]e &nt &l sijil'i[ng] /). (water, etc.). - 2) - *porté ant èl sigilin*. vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / purt'e &nt &l sijil'i[ng] /). (water, etc.). - 3) - *fé core a brila batúa* vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e c'ure &br'il& b&t[ue]j /). (a horse). - 4) - *remé ampréssa* vrb. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / rem'e &mp'r'es& /). (boat).

bucketful - s. - *sigilinà* n. f. (pr. / sijilin'& /) inv.

buckjump - s. - *sgropà* n. f. (pr. / sgrup'& /) inv. - *socrolà* n. f. (pr. / sucrol'& /) inv. (horses, etc.).

buckjumper - s. - *bestia ch'a sgropa* sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / b'esti&c & sgr'up& /) plr. *bestie ch'a sgropo*. The vrb has to be conjugated. (referred to horses, donkeys, mules, etc.).

buckle - s. - 1) - *bocla* n. f. (pr. / bu'cl& /) plr. *bocle*. - *bòcola* n. f. (pr. / b'ocul& /) plr. *bòcole*. - *fèrmuar* n. m. (pr. / f'èrmu'&r /) inv. - *fibia* n. f. (pr. / f'ibi&/) plr. *fibie*. - 2) - *deformasson* n. f. (pr. / defurm&si'u[ng] /) inv. (metal).

to buckle - v.t. - and v.i. - 1) - *fèrmé con na bocla* vrb. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'èrm'e cu[ng] n& bu'cl& /). - *strenze* vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / str'æng]ze /). - *assicuré* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &sic[ue]r'e /). - 2) - *pieghé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pieg'e /). (metal.). - *deformé* vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / defurm'e /). (metal.). - 3) - *cede* vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / [ch]ede /). It uses the aux. "avej".

buckler - s. - 1) - *scu* n. m. (pr. / scu[ue] /) inv. (a type of ---). - 2) - *protesion* n. f. (pr. / prutesi'u[ng] /) inv.

to buckler - v.t. - 1) - **fè scù** vrbl loc. 1st con. int. (pr./f'esc[ue]/). Constr. "fè scù a ...". - **protege** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr./prut'eje/).

buckram - s. - **tèila rèida** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./t'èil& r'èid&/) plr. *tèile rèide*.

bucksaw - s. - **rèssia a tlé** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./r'esi& & t'l'e/) plr. *rèssia a tlé*.

buckskin - s. - **pél èd dan** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./p'el & d&[ng]/) plr. *péj èd dan*.

buckwheat - s. - **gran sarasin** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./gr&[ng] s&r&z'i[ng]/) inv.

bucolic - 1) - adj. - **bucolic** adj. (pr./b[ue]c'olic /) ms. plr. *bucòlic* fm. sng. *bucòlicb*, fm. plr. *bucòliche*. - **pastoral** adj. (pr./p&stur'&l /) ms. plr. *pastoraj*, fm. sng. *pastoral*, fm. plr. *pastoraj*.

bucolic - 2) - s. - **bucòlica** n. f. (pr./b[ue]c'olic& /) plr. *bucòliche*. - **poema pastoral** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./pu'em& p&stur'&l /) plr. *poema partoraj*.

bud - s. - 1) - **gich** n. m. (pr./jic /) inv. - **but** n. m. (pr./b[ue]t /) inv. - **arbut** n. m. (pr./&rb[ue]t /) inv. - 2) - **boton** n. m. (pr./but'u[ng] /) inv. (of a flower). - 3) - **còsa an ambrion** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./c'oz& & n &mbri'u[ng] /) plr. *còse an ambrion*. (in a fig. sense).

to bud - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **buté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./b[ue]t'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". Also sp. "arbuté" (pr./&rb[ue]t'e /). - **giché** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./jik'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". - 2) - **désbandisse** vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr./d&zb&nd'ise /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **fiori** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr./fiur'i /). It uses the aux. "esse". - 3) - **chèrse** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr./k'rse /). It uses the aux. "esse". (in a fig. sense). - **promètte bin** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr./prum'&tte bi[ng] /). (in a fig. sense). - 4) - **fé giché** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./f'e jik'e /) (bot.). - 5) - **enté** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./&ent'e /) (agric.).

to budge - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **spostèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./spust'ese /). - **bogé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr./buj'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **bogèsse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr./buj'ese /). - 2) - **sposté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./spust'e /). - **tramadé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./tr&m[ue]d'e /). - **bogé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./buj'e /).

budget - s. - **bilansi** n. m. (pr./bil'&[ng]si /) inv. (fin. - comm.). Also sp. "bilans". - **cont** n. m. (pr./cunt /) inv. (fin. - comm.).

to budget - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **fé un bilansi** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr./f'e [ue][ng] bil'&[ng]si /). It uses the aux. "avej". (fin. - comm.). - 2) - **stansis** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./st&[ng]si'e /). (fin. - comm.). - **buté an bilansi** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./b[ue]t'e &[ng] bil'&[ng]si /). (fin. - comm.).

budgetary - adj. - **dél bilansi** adj. loc. (pr./d&l bil'&[ng]si /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (fin. - comm.).

buff - 1) - s. - 1) - **pél èd beu** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./p'el & d b[oe] /) plr. *péj èd beu*. - **coram còti** sbst. loc. ms (pr./cur'&m c'oti /) inv. - 2) - **giacon èd coram** (pr./ji&c'u[ng] & d cur'&m /). inv. (suit). - 3) - **coram pèr politriss** sbst. loc. ms (pr./cur'&m p&r politr'is /) inv. (ind.).

buff - 2) - adj. - **camossà** adj. (pr./c&mus'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - Also sp. "scamossà" (pr./sc&mus'& /). - **éd péj èd beu** adj. loc. (pr./& d p'el & d b[oe] /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 3) - **giaun-maroon** (color). (pr./ji'&un m&r'o[ng] /) ms. plr. *giaun-maroon*, fm. sng. *giauna-maroon*, fm. plr. *giaune-maroon*.

to buff - v.t. - 1) - **polidé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./pulid'e /). (mech.). - **lucidé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./l[ue][ch]id'e /). (mech.) - 2) - **camossé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./c&mus'e /). (tex.). (the leather).

buffer - 1) - s. - 1) - **paraurt** n. m. (pr./p&r&[ue]rt /) inv. - **paracolp** n. m. (pr./p&r&c'ulp /) inv. (cars, etc.). - 2) - **respingent** n. m. (pr./respinj'ent /) inv. (railways). - 3) - **pulitiss** n. f. (pr./p[ue]litri'is /) inv. (machine). - **polidor** n. m. (pr./pulid'ur /) inv. (worker). - 4) - **tampon** n. m. (pr./t&mp'u[ng] /) inv. (chem.). - 5) - **memòria tampon** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./mem'ori& t&mp'u[ng] /) plr. *memòrie tampon*. (eltn. - computer).

buffer - 2) - n - **pèrson-a antiquà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./p&rs'u[ng]& &nti[qu]l'& /) plr. *pèrson-e antiquà* (it applies both to males and females). - **pastisson** n. (pr./p&stis'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *pastisson*, fm. sng. *pastisson-a*, fm. plr. *pastisson-e*. - **incompetent** n. (pr./i[ng]cumpet'ænt /) ms. plr. *incompetent*, fm. sng. *incompetenta*, fm. plr. *incompetente*.

to buffer - v.t. - 1) - **tamponé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./t&mpun'e /) (chem.) - 2) - **buté an memòria tampon** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./b[ue]t'e &[ng] mem'ori& t&mp'u[ng] /) (eltn. computer).

buffet - 1) - s. - 1) - **sgiaflet** n. m. (pr./zji&fl'æt /) inv. - **scufiòt** n. m. (pr./sc[ue]fi'ot /) inv. - 2) - **colp** n. m. (pr./culp /) inv.

buffet - 2) - s. - 1) - **bufé** n. m. (pr./buf'e /) inv. (cupboard). Also sp. "buffet" (pr./buf'æt /). - **chèrdensa** n. f. (pr./c&rd'æ[ng]s& /). - 2) - **bar** n. m. (pr./b&r /) inv. - **café** n. m. (pr./c&f'æ /) inv. - 3) - **disné an pé** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./dizn'e &[ng] p'e /) inv.

to buffet - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **pijé a sgiaf** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./pij'e & zji'&f /). - **dé nè sgiaflet** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./d'e n& zji&fl'æt /). - 2) - **bate** vrb 2nd con trs. (pr./b'&te /). - **urté** vrb 1st con trs. (pr./[ue]rt'e /). - 3) - **combate** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr./cumb'&te /). It uses the aux. "avej". - **fésse strà a pugn** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr./f'ese str& & p[ue][gn] /).

buffoon - s. - **bufon** n. (pr./b[ue]f'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *bufon* fm. sng. *bufon-a*, fm. plr. *bufon-e*. - **pajasso** n. m. (pr./p&y'&su /) inv.

to buffoon - v.i. - **fé 'l bufon** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./f'e l b[ue]f'u[ng] /). The name has to be inflected. It uses the aux. "avej". - **fé 'l pajasso** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./f'e l p&y'&su /). It uses the aux. "avej".

buffoonery - s. - **drolaria** n. f. (pr./drol'r'i& /) plr. *drolarie*. - **pajassada** n. f. (pr./p&y'&s'd& /) plr. *pajassade*. - **ciarlatanada** n. f. (pr./[ch]i&rl&t&n'&d& /) plr. *ciarlatanade*.

bug - 1) - **cimes** n. f. (pr./[ch]'imæz /) inv. Also sp. "simes". (zoo - *Cimex*). - 2) - **bòja** n. f. (pr./b'oy& /) plr. *bòje*. (generic insect). - 3) - **bacteri** n. m. (pr./b&ct'eri /) inv. (fam.). - **micròbi** n. m. (pr./micr'obi /) inv. (fam.). - **virus** n. m. (pr./v'irus /) inv. (fam.). - 4) - **difèt** n. m. (pr./dif'et /) inv. - 5) - **balin** n. m. (pr./b&l'i[ng] /) inv. - **passion** n. f. (pr./p&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 6) - **spia** n. f. (pr./spi& /) plr. *spie*. (the spying object). - **microspia** n. f. (pr./micruspi& /) plr. *microspie*. - **alarm stèrmà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./&l'&rm st&rm'& /) inv. - **cimes** n. f. (pr./[ch]'imæz /) inv. (the spying object).

to bug - v.t. - 1) - **buté na microspia** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./but'e n& micruspi& /). It uses the aux. "avej" (the vrb by itself is trs.). - 2) - **registré dé sfròs** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./rejistr'e & sfr'oz /). It uses the aux. "avej" (the vrb by itself is trs.). - 3) - **nojósé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./nuyuz'e /). - **straché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr./str&k'e /).

buggy - 1) - adj. - 1) - **pien èd cimes** adj. loc. (pr./pi'æ[ng] & d [ch]'imæz /) ms. plr. *pien èd cimes* fm. sng. *pien-a èd cimes*, fm. plr. *pien-e èd cimes*. - 2) - **pien èd bòje** adj. loc. (pr./pi'æ[ng] & d b'oy'e /) ms. plr. *pien èd bòje*, fm. sng. *pien-a èd bòje*, fm. plr. *pien-e èd bòje*.

buggy - 2) - s. - 1) - **carél** n. m. (pr./c&r'el /) plr. *caréj*. (ind.). - 2) - **carossin-a** n. f. (pr./c&rus'i[ng]& /) plr. *caréj*. (for babies).

bugle - 1) - s. - 1) - **còrno da cassa** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./c'ornu d& c'&s& /) inv. - 2) - **trombètta** n. f. (pr./trumb'&tt& /) plr. *trombètte*. - 3) - **tromba roman-a** sbst. loc. fm. (pr./tr'umb& rum'&[ng]& /) plr. *trombe roman-e*. (hist.).

bugle - 2) - s. - **spinass servaj** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./spin'&s s&rv'y /) inv. (bot. - *Ajuca reptans*).

bugle - 3) - s. - **gijet èslongà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr./ji'y'æt &slu[ng]g'& /) inv.

to bugle - v.t. and v.i. - **soné la tromba** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./sun'e l& tr'umb& /). It uses the aux. "avej". (mil.). - **soné con la tromba** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr./sun'e cu[ng] l& tr'umb& /). (mil.).

bugler - s. - **trombèttié** n. m. (pr./trumb'&tti'e /) inv. (mil.).

to bug off - v.i. - **andé via** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr./&nd'e vi& /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **gavésse d'ant ij pé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr./g&v'ese d &nt iy p'e /).

build - s. - 1) - **forma** n. f. (pr./f'urm& /) plr. *forme*. - **stil** n. m. (pr./stil /) plr. *stij*. - **costrussion** n. f. (pr./custr[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. (of a building). - 2) - **corporadura** n. f. (pr./

- curpur&d[ue]r& /) plr. *corporadure*. - **fisich** n. m. (pr. / f'izic /) inv. (of a person). Note that "build up = *potensiamet, chersua, ranfonsament, etc.*".
- to build - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **costrue** vrb 2nd von. trs. (pr. / custr[ue]e /). Also sp. "*costruve*" (same pr.) - **costrui** vrb 3rd von. trs. (pr. / custr[ue]i /). (See Grammar - "Verb Fosonant"). - **edifiché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / edifik'e /). - 2) - **fondé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fund'e /). - **basé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / b&z'e /). (in a fig. sense). - 3) - **modelé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / mudel'e /). - **plasmé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / plazm'e /). (in a fig. sense). - 4) - **fésse la cà** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / f'ese l& c& /). - 5) - **fé 'l costrutor** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e l custr[ue]t'ur /). - 6) - **fé 'l ni** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e l ni /). (birds, etc.).
- builder - n. - **costrutor** n. (pr. / custr[ue]t'ur /) ms. plr. *costrutor*, fm. sng. *costruttriss*, fm. plr. *costruttriss*. - **impresari edil** sbst. loc. (pr. / imprez'&ri 'edil /) ms. plr. *impresari edij*, fm. sng. *impresaria edil*, fm. plr. *impresarie edij*.
- building - 1) - s. - 1) - **edilissia** n. f. (pr. / edil'isi& /) plr. *edilissie*. - 2) - **costrussion** n. f. (pr. / custr[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. (thr action). - 3) - **edifissi** n. m. (pr. / edif'isi /) inv. - **fabricà** n. m. (pr. / f&bric'& /) inv. - **palass** n. m. (pr. / p&l'&s /) inv. - **costrussion** n. f. (pr. / custr[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. (the result).
- building - 2) - adj. - **édil** adj. (pr. / 'edil /) ms. plr. *edij*, fm. sng. *édil*, fm. plr. *édij*. - **da costrussion** adj. loc. (pr. / d& custr[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **edilissi** adj. (pr. / edil'isi /) ms. plr. *edilissi*, fm. sng. *edilissia*, fm. plr. *edilissie*.
- bulb - s. - 1) - **bulb** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]lb /) inv. (thermometer, etc.). - 2) - **patata** n. f. (pr. / p&t't&t&/) plr. *patate*. - **tuber** n. m. (pr. / t[ue]b&er /) inv. (farinose, potato-like). - 3) - **siola** n. f. (pr. / si'ul& /) plr. *siole*. (scaled, onion-like). - 4) - **radis** n. f. (pr. / r&d'iz /) inv. - **corm** n. m. (pr. / curm /) inv. (hair, etc.). - 5) - **lampadin-a** n. f. (pr. / l&mp&d'i[ng]&/) plr. *lampadin-e*. (lamp). - 6) - **v&lvola radio** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / v&lvul& r'&di&/) plr. *v&lvole radio*. (tube).
- to bulb - v.i. - **gonfiésse a bulb** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / gu[ng]fi'ese & b[ue]lb /).
- bulbous - adj. - **a (forma éd) bulb** adj. loc. (pr. / & (f'urm& &d) b[ue]lb /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- Bulgarian - n. and adj. - **bulgar** n. and adj. (pr. / b[ue]lg&r /) ms. plr. *bulgar*, fm. sng. *bulgara*, fm. plr. *bulgare*.
- bulge - s. - 1) - **enfiura** n. f. (pr. / æ[ng]fi'ue[r&/) plr. *enfiure*. - **gonfiura** n. f. (pr. / gu[ng]fi'ue[r&/) plr. *gunfiure*. - **gnôca** n. f. (pr. / [gn]oc& /) plr. *gnôche*. - 2) - **sporgensa** n. f. (pr. / spurj'æ[ng]s&/) plr. *sporgense*. - 3) - **augment temporari** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &um'ænt tæmpur'&ri/) inv. - 4) - **vantagi** n. m. (pr. / v&nt'&ji /) inv. (pop.).
- to bulge - v.i. - 1) - **gonfié** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / gu[ng]fi'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". Also in the refl. form "*gonfiésse*" (pr. / gu[ng]fi'ese /). - 2) - **ancurvésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &[ng]c[ue]rv'ese /).
- bulginess - s. - **l'esse enfià** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / l'ese e[ng]fi'& /) inv. - **l'esse ancurvà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / l'ese &[ng]c[ue]rv'& /) inv.
- bulgy - adj. - **ancurvà** adj. (pr. / &[ng]c[ue]rv'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **sporgent** adj. (pr. / spurj'ænt /) ms. plr. *sporgent*, fm. sng. *sporgenta*, fm. plr. *sporgente*. - **gonfi** adj. (pr. / g'u[ng]fi /) ms. plr. *gonfi*, fm. sng. *gonfia*, fm. plr. *gonfie*.
- bulimia - s. - **bulimia** n. f. (pr. / b[ue]lim'i&/) plr. *bulmie*. (med.).
- bulk - s. - 1) - **massa** n. f. (pr. / m'&s& /) plr. *masse*. - **môle** n. f. (pr. / m'ole /) inv. - **quantità** n. f. (pr. / [qu]&nti't& /) inv. - 2) - **càrich** n. m. (pr. / c'&ric /) inv. (nav.). - 3) - **él gross éd ...** sbst. loc. ms. . (pr. / (&l) gr'os (&d)... /) plr. *ij gross éd ...* E.g. "the bulk of the work is done = *él gross dél travaj a l'é fait*".
- to bulk - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **fé massa** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e m'&s& /). It uses the aux. "avej". - **ambaronésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &mb&run'ese /). - 2) - **gonfiésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / gu[ng]fi'ese /). - 3) - **ambaroné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mb&run'e /). - **acumulé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &c[ue]m[ue]l'e /).
- bulkhead - s. - 1) - **mur portant** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / m[ue]r purt'ant /) inv. - 2) - **ordinà 'd fòrsa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / urdin'& d fòrs& /) inv. - 3) - **paratìa** n. f. (pr. / p&r&t'i& /) plr. *paratie*.
- bulkiness - s. - **grossésa** n. f. (pr. / grus'&ss& /) plr. *gossésse*. - **volum** n. m. (pr. / vul[ue]m /) inv.
- bulky - adj - 1) - **gröss** adj. (pr. / gr'os /) ms. plr. *gröss*, fm. sng. *grössa*, fm. plr. *grösse*. - **voluminous** adj. (pr. / vul[ue]min'uz /) ms. plr. *voluminos*, fm. sng. *voluminoso*, fm. plr. *voluminose*. - 2) - **angombrant** adj. (pr. / &[ng]gumb'r'ant /) ms. plr. *angombrant*, fm. sng. *angombranta*, fm. plr. *angombrante*.
- bull - 1) - s. - 1) - **tòr** n. m. (pr. / t'or /) inv. (zoo.). - 2) - **mas-cc** n. m. (pr. / m&s[ch] /) inv. E.g. "*bull whale = balen-a mas-cc*". - 3) - **speculator an borsa** sbst. loc. (pr. / spec[ue]l't'ur &[ng] b'urs& /) ms. plr. *speculator an borsa*, fm. sng. *speculatriss an borsa*, fm. plr. *speculatriss an borsa*. (fin.). - 4) - **Tòr** n. m. . (pr. / t'or /) inv. (if any plr.). (constellation - astrn. - astrg.). - 5) - **centro dél bèrsaj** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / [ch]æntr&d&l b'rs'&j /) inv. - 6) - **polissiot** n. m. (pr. / pulisi'ot /) inv. (pop. - slang USA). - 7) - **cuche** n. f. plr. (pr. / c[ue]ke /) only plr., a possible sng. is *cuca*. - **gavade** n. f. plr. (pr. / g&v'&de /) only plr., a possible sng. is *gavada*. (in a fig. sense). - 8) - **buldòch** n. m. (pr. / bu[ue]ld'oc /) inv. (zoo. - dog.).
- bull - 2) - adj. - 1) - **da tòr** adj. loc. (pr. / d& t'or /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **al riàuss** adj. loc. (pr. / &l ri'&us /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (stock exchange). See also the term "*bullish*".
- bull - 3) - s. - **bola** n. f. (pr. / b'ul& /) plr. *bole*. (papal bull).
- bull - 4) - s. - **gavade** n. f. plr. (pr. / g&v'&de /) only plr. In case of need sng. *gavada*. - **stupidà** n. f. plr. (pr. / st[ue]pid'& /) only plr. In case of need inv.
- bull ! - 5) - excl. - **folairà!** excl. (pr. / g&v'&de /). - **gavade!** excl. (pr. / ful'&ir'& /).
- to bull - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **speculé al riàuss** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / spec[ue]l'e &l ri'&us /). It uses the aux. "avej" (stock exchange). - **produve un riàuss** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / prud[ue]e [ue][ng] ri'&us /). It uses the aux. "avej" (stock exchange).
- bullace - s. - **bèrgna servaja** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / b'&r[gn]& s&rv'y&/) plr. *bèrgne servaje*. (bot. - *Prunus domestica insititia*).
- bullate - adj. - **pien éd gòle** adj. loc. (pr. / pi'æ[ng] &d g'ole /) ms. plr. *pien éd gòle*, fm. sng. *pien-a éd gòle*, fm. plr. *pien-e éd gòle*.
- bulldog - 1) - s. - **buldòch** n. m. (pr. / bu[ue]ld'oc /) inv. (zoo. - dog.). - 2) - **grössa pistòla** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / gr'os& pist'ol& /) plr. *grösse pistòle*. (gun). - 3) - **material refratari robust** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / m&teri'l refr&t'&ri rub[ue]st /) plr. *material refratari robust*. (ind. metal.).
- bulldog - adj. - **coragios** adj. (pr. / cur&ji'uz /) ms. plr. *coragios*, fm. sng. *coragiosa*, fm. plr. *coragiose*. (in a fig. sense). - **ferm** adj. (pr. / f'ærm /) ms. plr. *ferm*, fm. sng. *ferma*, fm. plr. *ferme*. (in a fig. sense).
- to bulldoze - v.t. - 1) - **spiané con buldòzer** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / spi&n'e cu[ng] b[ue]ld'oz&er /). - 2) - **antimidi** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / &ntimid'i /). - **tormenté** (fam.). vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / turmæt'e /).
- bulldozer - s. - **buldòzer** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]ld'oz&er /) inv. Also un the spelling "*boldòzer*" (pr. / buld'oz&er /).
- bullet - s. - **palotola** n. f. (pr. / p&l'otul& /) plr. *palotole*. - **projétel** n. m. (pr. / pruy'etil /) plr. *projéti*.
- bulletin - s. - **boletìn** n. m. (pr. / bulet'i[ng] /) inv. - **notissiani** n. m. (pr. / nutisi'&ri /) inv.
- bullhead - s. - 1) - **pess gat** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / pæs g&t /) inv. (zoo. - *Ameiurus nebulosus*). - **teston** n. (pr. / test'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *teston*, fm. sng. *teston-a*, fm. plr. *teston-e*. (in a fig. sense).
- bullish - adj. - 1) - **da tòr** adj. loc. (pr. / d& t'or /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **al riàuss** adj. loc. (pr. / &l ri'&us /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (stock exchange). - 3) - **testass** adj. (pr. / test'&s /) ms. plr. *testass*, fm. sng. *testassa*, fm. plr. *testasse*. (in a fig. sense).

- bullock - s. - **vitél** n. m. (pr. / vit'el /) plr. **vitej**. - **manz** n. m. (pr. / m&[ng]z /) inv.
- bulltrout - s. - **truta** n. f. (pr. / tr'uejt&l /) plr. **trute**. (zoo. - *Salmo trutta*).
- bully - 1) - s. - **prepotent** n. (pr. / preput'aent /) ms. plr. **prepotent**, fm. sng. **prepotenta**, fm. plr. **prepotente**.
- bully - 2) - adj. - 1) - **coragios** adj. (pr. / cur&ji'uz /) ms. plr. **coragios**, fm. sng. **coragiosa**, fm. plr. **coragiose**. - **arzigos** adj. (pr. / &rzig'uz /) ms. plr. **arzigos**, fm. sng. **arzigosa**, fm. plr. **arzigose**. - 2) - **bon** adj. (pr. / bu[ng] /) ms. plr. **bon**, fm. sng. **bon-a**, fm. plr. **bon-e**. - **ecelent** adj. (pr. / e[ch]elent /) ms. plr. **ecelent**, fm. sng. **ecelenta**, fm. plr. **ecelente**.
- bully - 3) - s. - **carn an scàtola 'd manz** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c&r n &[ng] sc'&tu& d m&[ng]z /) inv.
- bully - 4) - excl. - **bin!** excl. (pr. / bi[ng] /). - **strabin!** excl. (pr. / str&bi[ng] /).
- to bully - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **tormenté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / turmænt'e /). - **pèrseguité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p&rseguit'e /). - 2) - **fé 'l prepotent** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. f'e l preput'aent /).
- to bullyrag - v.t. - **tormenté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / turmænt'e /). - **pèrseguité** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p&rseguit'e /). - **buté tèmma** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / b[ue]t'e t'mma /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". Constr. "**buté tèmma a...**".
- bulwark - s. - 1) - **rampar** n. m. (pr. / r&mp'r /) inv. - **bastion** n. m. (pr. / b&sti'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **strompa-onde** n. m. (pr. / str'umpa 'unde /) inv. - 3) - **parapet** n. m. (pr. / p&r&p'æt /) inv. (nav.).
- bum - 1) - s. - **darera** n. m. (pr. / d&r'er& /) inv. (pop.). - **culiseo** n. m. (pr. / c[ue]liz'eu /) inv. (pop. - fam.).
- bum - 2) - s. - 1) - **vagabond** n. (pr. / v&g&b'und /) ms. plr. **vagabond**, fm. sng. **vagabonda**, fm. plr. **vagabonde**. - **fagnan** n. (pr. / f&[gn]'&[ng] /) ms. plr. **fagnan**, fm. sng. **fagnan-a**, fm. plr. **fagnan-e**. - **fiingard** n. (pr. / fi[ng]g'rd /) ms. plr. **fiingard**, fm. sng. **fiingarda**, fm. plr. **fiingarde**. - 2) - **scrocon** n. (pr. / scruc'u[ng]/) ms. plr. **scrocon**, fm. sng. **scrocon-a**, fm. plr. **scrocon-e**. - **spòrza-gheuba** n. (pr. / sp'orz& g[oe]b& /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- bum - 3) - adj. - 1) - **scadent** adj. (pr. / sc&d'aent /) ms. plr. **scadent**, fm. sng. **scadenta**, fm. plr. **scadente**. - 2) - **fauss** adj. (pr. / f&us /) ms. plr. **fauss**, fm. sng. **faussa**, fm. plr. **fausse**.
- to bum - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **fagnané** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / f&[gn]&n'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **plandroné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / pl&ndrun'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **bambliné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / b&mblin'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - 2) - **spòrze la gheuba** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / sp'orze l& g[oe]b& /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **scroché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / scruk'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**".
- bumble - 1) - s. - 1) - **ussié** n. m. (pr. / [ue]si'e /) inv. - 2) - **travèt** n. m. (pr. / tr&v'æt /) inv.
- bumble - 2) - s. - 1) - **travaj mal fait** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / tr&v'&y m&l f&it /) inv. - **pastiss** n. m. (pr. / p&st'is /) inv. - 2) - **boro** n. m. (pr. / b'uru /) inv. - **gavada** n. f. (pr. / g&v'd& /) plr. **gavade**.
- to bumple - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **artapé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rt&p'e /). - **marossé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&rus'e /). - **trapiassé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / tr&pi&s'e /). - 2) - **antrapé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / &ntr&p'e /). It uses, usually, the aux. "**avej**". The use of the aux. "**esse**" is usually connected with the following refl. form (same meaning). - **antrapésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &ntr&p'ese /). - **trabalé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / tr&b&l'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - 3) - **bèrboté** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / b&rbut'e /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**".
- bump - s. - 1) - **colp** n. m. (pr. / culp /) inv. - **urt** n. m. (pr. / [ue]rt /) inv. - **scontr** n. m. (pr. / sc'untr /) inv. - 2) - **arsàut** n. m. (pr. / &rs'&ut /) inv. - 3) - **bèrgnòcola** n. f. (pr. / b&r[gn]'ocul& /) plr. **bèrgnòcole**. - **gnòca** n. f. (pr. / [gn]'oc& /) plr. **gnòche**. - 4) - **geuba** n. f. (pr. / g[oe]b& /) plr. **gheube**. (roads). - 5) - **veuid d'aria** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / v[oe]id d'&ri& /) inv. (avi.).
- to bump - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **bate** vrb 2nd con. trs. and int. (pr. / b'&te /). Also sp. "**sbate**" (pr. / zb'&te /). It uses always the aux. "**avej**". - **scontré** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / scuntr'e /). It uses, usually, the aux. "**avej**". The use of the aux. "**esse**" is usually connected with the following refl. form (same meaning). - **scontrésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / scuntr'ese /). - 2) - **arsauté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / &rs'&ut'e /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - 3) - **dèscavalché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / d'&sc&v&l'k'e /). - **pijé 'l pòst** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pi'y'e l'p'ost /).
- bumper - 2) - s. - 1) - **bicér pien** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / bi[ch]'er pi'æ[ng] /) inv. - **sala pien-a** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / s'&l& pi'æ[ng]& /) plr. **sala pien-e**. (theatre). - 2) - **còsa gròssa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c'oz& gr'os& /) plr. **còsa gròsse**. - 3) - **paraurt** n. m. (pr. / p&r&[ue]rt /) inv. (cars) - **respingent** n. m. (pr. / respinj'aent /) inv. (railways). (in these two meanings see also the term "**buffer**").
- bumper - 2) - **ecessional** adj. (pr. / e[ch]esiun'&l /) ms. plr. **ecessionalj**, fm. sng. **ecessional**, fm. plr. **ecessionalj**. - **motobin bondos** adj. (pr. / mutub'i[ng] bund'uz /) ms. plr. **motobin bondos**, fm. sng. **motobin bondosa**, fm. plr. **motobin bondose**.
- bumpiness - s. - **iregolarità** n. f. (pr. / iregul'arit'& /) inv.
- bumpkin - n. - **pèrson-a dèsdeuita** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p&rsu[ng]& d&sd'[oe]it& /) plr. **pèrson-e dèsdeuite**. - **pèrson-a grosséra** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p&rsu[ng]& grus'er& /) plr. **pèrson-e grossere**.
- bumpy - adj. - **pien èd gnòche** adj. loc. (pr. / pi'æ[ng] &d [gn]'oke /) ms. plr. **pien èd gnòche**, fm. sng. **pien-a èd gnòche**, fm. plr. **pien-e èd gnòche**. - **tut arsaut** adj. loc. (pr. / t[ue]t' &rs'&ut /) ms. plr. **tuti arsaut**, fm. sng. **tuta arsaut**, fm. plr. **tute arsaut**. (e.g. a road). - **pien èd socrolon** adj. loc. (pr. / pi'æ[ng] &d sucru'l'u[ng] /) ms. plr. **pien èd socrolon**, fm. sng. **pien-a èd socrolon**, fm. plr. **pien-e èd socrolon**. (e.g. a travel, a flight).
- bun - s. - 1) - **ofela** n. f. (pr. / ufel& /) plr. **ofele**. (sweet - small cake). - 2) - **signòn** n. m. (pr. / si[gn]'o[ng] /) inv. (hairdresser). - **pocio** n. m. (pr. / p'u[ch]iu /) inv. (hairdresser).
- bunch - s. - **mass** n. m. (pr. m&s /) inv. E.g. "**a bunch of flowers = un mass èd fior**". - **grup** n. m. (pr. / gr[ue]p /) inv. - **rapa** n. f. (pr. / r'&p& /) plr. **rape**. - **bron** n. m. (pr. / br'u[ng] /) inv. E.g. "**a bunch of hair = un bron èd cavèj**". - **brus-cc** n. m. (pr. / br'[ue]s[ch] /) inv.
- to bunch - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **fé un bochet** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e [ue][ng] buk'æt /) constr. "**fé un bochet èd...**". It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **fé un fass** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e [ue][ng] f&s /) constr. "**fé un fass èd...**". It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **archeuje an pieghe** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rc[oe]ye &[ng] pi'eg'e /). (fabric - tex.). - **riuni** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / ri[ue]n'i /). - 2) - **argrupésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &rgr[ue]p'ese /). - **saré le file** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / s&r'e le file /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". (mil.).
- bunchy - adj. - **a rape** adj. loc. (pr. / & r'&pe /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **a mass** adj. loc. (pr. / & m'&s /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **a fass** adj. loc. (pr. / & f'&s /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **a bron** adj. loc. (pr. / & br'u[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- bundle - s. - 1) - **fass** n. m. (pr. / f&s /) inv. - **fassin-a** n. f. (pr. / f&s'i[ng]& /) plr. **fassin-e**. - 2) - **anvlòp** n. m. (pr. / &[ng]vl'op /) inv. - **pachet** n. m. (pr. / p&k'æt /) inv. - **figòt** n. m. (pr. / f'g'ot /) inv. - 3) - **fass** n. m. (pr. / f&s /) inv. (anat.).
- to bundle - v.t. - **fé un fass** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e [ue][ng] f&s /) constr. "**fé un fass èd...**". It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **fé un figòt** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e [ue][ng] f'g'ot /) constr. "**fé un figòt èd...**". It uses the aux. "**avej**".
- bung - s. - **nata** n. f. (pr. / n'&t& /) plr. **nate**. - **stopon** n. m. (pr. / stup'u[ng] /) inv.
- to bung - v.t. - 1) - **stopé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / stup'e /). - **buté lè stopon** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / b[ue]t'e l' stup'u[ng] /). Constr. "**buté lè stopon a...**". - 2) - **tiré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / tir'e /). - **slansé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sl&[ng]s'e /).
- bungle - s. - **travaj mal fait** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / tr&v'&y m&l f&it /) inv. - **pastiss** n. m. (pr. / p&st'is /) inv.

to bungle - v.t and v.i. - **artapé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / &rt&p'e /). - **marossé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / m&rus'e /). - **trapiassé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / tr&pi&s'e /). - **pastissé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / p&stis'e /). - **travajé mal** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / tr&v&y'e m&l /). It uses the aux. "**avej**".

bungler - n. - **pastisson** n. (pr. / p&stis'u[ng] /) ms. plr. *pastisson*, fm. sng. *pastisson-a*, fm. plr. *pastisson-e*. - **confusionari** n. (pr. / cu[ng]f[ue]ziun'&ri /) ms. plr. *confusionari*, fm. sng. *confusionaria*, fm. plr. *confusionarie*.

bunk - 1) - s. - **cocèta** n. f. (pr. / cu[ch]'&tt& /) plr. *cocette*. - **branda** n. f. (pr. / br'&nd& /) plr. *brande*.

bunk - 2) - s. - **scapada da stèrmà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / sc&p'&d&d& st'&rm'& /) plr. *scapade da stèrmà*. (pop.).

bunk - 3) - s. - **cuca** n. f. (pr. / c'[ue]c& /) plr. *cuche*. - **folairà** n. f. (pr. / ful&ir'& /) inv. - **ròba da nèn** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / r'ob&d& n'&[ng] /) plr. *ròbe da nèn*.

to bunk - v.i. - 1) - **deurme an cocèta** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / d'[oe]rme &[ng] cu[ch]'&tt& /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **deurme a la bela mej** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / d'[oe]rme &l& b'el& mey /). It uses the aux. "**avej**".

bunker - s. - 1) - **stiva dèl carbon** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / st'iv& d'el c&rb'u[ng] /) plr. *stive dèl carbon*. (nav.). - 2) - **fortin** n. m. (pr. / furt'i[ng] /) inv. (mil.). - 2) - **ostàcol** n. m. (pr. / ust'&cul /) plr. *ostàcoj*. (golf).

to bunker - v.i. - **fé provista 'd carbon** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e pru'vist& d c&rb'u[ng] /) It uses the aux. "**avej**".

bunt - s. - **part ancreusa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p&rt &[ng]cr'[oe]z& /) plr. *part ancreuse*. - **part ch'as gónfia** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p&rt c &z g'u[ng]fi& /) plr. *part ch'as gonfio*. - **virà imperial** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / vir'& imperi'&l /) plr. *virà imperiaj*. (avi. - acrobatics - Immelmann).

to bunt - v.i. - **fé na virà imperial** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e n& vir'& imperi'&l /) It uses the aux. "**avej**". (avi. - acrobatics).

bunting - s. - **rairòla** n. f. (pr. / r&ir'ol& /) plr. *rairòle*. (tex.). - **tamin-a** n. f. (pr. / t&mi'i[ng] & /) plr. *tamin-e*. (tex.). - **stòfa da drapò** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / st'of& d& dr&p'o /) plr. *stòfe da drapò*.

buoy - s. - 1) - **galegiant** n. m. (pr. / g&lej'i'&nt /) inv. - **bòa** n. f. (pr. / b'oa& /) plr. *bòe*. - 2) - **salvagent** n. m. (pr. / s&lv&j'&ant /) inv. - 3) - **sostegn** n. m. (pr. / s'ust'&[gn] /) inv. (in a fig. sense).

to buoy - v.t. - **buté 'd bòe** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / b[ue]t'e d b'oe /) constr. "**buté 'd bòe a...**". - **fé galegé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e g&lej'e /). - **ten-e a gala** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / t'&[ng]e & g'&l& /) (also in a fig. sense).

buoyage - s. - **segnalassion con bòe** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / se[gn] &l&si'u[ng] cu[ng] b'oe /) inv.

buoyancy - s. - 1) - **galegiabilità** n. f. (pr. / g&lej'i&bilit'& /) inv. - 2) - **possà 'd galegiant** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / pus'& d g&lej'i&m'&nt /) inv. (hydrostatics). - 3) - **possà a monté** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / pus'& & munt'e /) inv. (aerostatics) - 4) - **vivacità** n. f. (pr. / viv&[ch]it'& /) inv. - **alegria** n. f. (pr. / &legr'i& /) plr. *alegrie*. - 5) - **tendensa al riàuss** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / t&end'&[ng]s & l ri'&us /) plr. *tendense al riàuss*. (comm. - fin.).

buoyant - adj. - 1) - **bon a galegé** adj. loc. (pr. / bu[ng] & g&lej'e /) ms. plr. *bon a galegé*, fm. sng. *bon-a a galegé*, fm. plr. *bon-e a galegé*. - **galegiant** adj. (pr. / g&lej'i'&nt /) ms. plr. *galegiant*, fm. sng. *galegianta*, fm. plr. *galegiante*. - 2) - **esuberant** adj. (pr. / ez[ue]ber'&nt /) ms. plr. *esuberant*, fm. sng. *esuberanta*, fm. plr. *esuberante*. - **viv** adj. (pr. / v'iu /) ms. plr. *viv*, fm. sng. *viva*, fm. plr. *vive*. - **alègher** adj. (pr. / &l'egær /) ms. plr. *alègher*, fm. sng. *alègra*, fm. plr. *alègre*. - 3) - **tendent al riàuss** adj. loc. (pr. / t&end'&nt &l ri'&us /) ms. plr. *tendent al riàuss*, fm. sng. *tendent a al riàuss*, fm. plr. *tendente al riàuss*.

bur - s. - 1) - **pleuja con pej crocù** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / pl'[oe]y& cu[ng]pæy cruc'[ue] &l ri'&us /) plr. *pleuje con pej crocù*. (bot. - As e.g. the one of the *Great burdock* = *Arctium lappa*). - 2) - **riss** n. m. (pr. / ris /) inv. (chestnut, etc.). - 3) - **pèrson-a tachissa** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p&rs'u[ng] & t&k'is& /) plr. *pèrson-e tachisse*. (in a fig. sense).

to burble - v.i. - 1) - **ghèrgojé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / g'&rguy'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - 2) - **barbojé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / b&rbuy'e /). It uses the aux. "**avej**" (stomach). - 3) - **arbeuje** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. / &rb'[oe]jye /). It uses the aux. "**esse**", but it can also be found using the aux. "**avej**". (in a fig. sense).

burden - s. - 1) - **fardél** n. m. (pr. / f&rd'el /) plr. *fardèj* (also in a fig. sense). - **fagòt** n. m. (pr. / f&g'ot /) inv. - **incòmod** n. m. (pr. / inc'omod /) inv. - **càrich** n. m. (pr. / c'&ric /) inv. - **badò** n. m. (pr. / b&d'o /) inv. - 2) - **agravi** n. m. (pr. / &gr'&vi /) inv. (comm.). - 3) - **impègn** n. m. (pr. / imp'e[gn] /) inv. - **òblig** n. m. (pr. / 'oblig /) inv. - 4) - **portà** n. f. (pr. / purt'& /) inv. (load capability). - **càrich** n. m. (pr. / c'&rig /) inv. - **tonelagi** n. m. (pr. / tunel'&ji /) inv.

to burden - 1) - **carié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&ri'e /). - **gravé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / gr&v'e /). - **buté n'impègn** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / b[ue]t'e n imp'e[gn] /) constr. "**buté n'impègn a...**". - 2) - **oprime** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / upr'ome /). - 3) - **grevé 'd taje** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / grev'e d t'&ye /). - **cotisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cutiz'e /).

burdensome - adj. - **pesant** adj. (pr. / pez'&nt /) ms. plr. *pesant*, fm. sng. *pesanta*, fm. plr. *pesante*. - **opriment** adj. (pr. / uprim'&nt /) ms. plr. *opriment*, fm. sng. *oprimenta*, fm. plr. *oprimente*.

burdock - s. - **bardan-a** n. f. (pr. / b&rd'&[ng] & /) plr. *bardan-e*. - **lapa** n. f. (pr. / l'&p& /) plr. *lape*. (bot. - *Arctium lappa*).

bureau - s. - 1) - **scrivania** n. f. (pr. / scriv'&ni& /) plr. *scrivanie*. - **cansél** n. m. (pr. / ca[ng]s'el /) plr. *cansèj*. - 2) - **ufissi** n. m. (pr. / [ue]f'isi /) inv. - **agensia** n. f. (pr. / &jens'i& /) plr. *agensie*.

bureaucracy - s. - **burocrassia** n. f. (pr. / b[ue]rucr'&si& /) plr. *burocrassie*.

bureaucrat - n. - **burocrat** n. (pr. / b[ue]rucr'&t /) ms. plr. *burocrat*, fm. sng. *burocrata*, fm. plr. *burocrate*. Also sp. "**buròcrate**" (pr. / b[ue]r'ocr'&te /).

bureaucratic - adj. - **burocràtich** adj. (pr. / b[ue]rucr'&tic /) ms. plr. *burocràtich*, fm. sng. *burocràtica*, fm. plr. *burocràtiche*.

bureaucratization - s. - **burocratission** n. f. (pr. / b[ue]rucr'&tiz'&si'u[ng] /) inv.

to bureaucratize - v.t. - **burocratisé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]rucr'&tiz'e /).

burgh - s. - **sità** n. f. (pr. / sit'& /) inv. - **borgh** n. m. (pr. / burg /) inv. - **comun-a** n. f. (pr. / cum'[ue] [ng] & /) plr. *comun-e*.

burgher - n. - 1) - **sitàdin** n. (pr. / sit'&d'i[ng] /) ms. plr. *sitàdin*, fm. sng. *sitàdin-a*, fm. plr. *sitàdin-e*. (hist.). - 2) - **borghèis** n. (pr. / burg'&iz /) ms. plr. *borghèis*, fm. sng. *borghèisa*, fm. plr. *borghèise*.

burglar - n. - 1) - **scassinador** n. (pr. / sc&sin'd'ur /) ms. plr. *scassinador*, fm. sng. *scassinadoira*, fm. plr. *scassinadoire*. - 2) - **làder** n. (pr. / l'&dær /) ms. plr. *làder*, fm. sng. *làdra*, fm. plr. *làdre*. (by.ext.).

burglary - s. - 1) - **robaria con scassadura** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / rub'r'i& cu[ng] sc&s'd'[ue]r& /) plr. *robarie con scassadura*. - 2) - **violassion éd domissili** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / viul'&si'u[ng] &d dumis'ili /) inv. - 3) - **robarissi** n. m. (pr. / rub'r'isi /) inv. (by.ext.). - **rapin-a** n. f. (pr. / r&p'i[ng] & /) plr. *rapin-e*. (by.ext.).

to burgle - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **sfrosé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sfruz'e /). - **sfondé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sfund'e /). - **scassiné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sc&sin'e /). - 2) - **fé lè scassinador** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e l' & sc&sin'd'ur /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **esse scassinador** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / 'ese sc&sin'd'ur /). (the sbst. must be inflected).

Burgundian - n. and adj. - **borgognon** n. and adj. (pr. / burgu[gn]u[ng] /) ms. plr. *borgognon*, fm. sng. *borgognon-a*, fm. plr. *borgognon-e*.

Burgundy - s. - **Borgògna** n. f. (pr. / burg'o[gn] & /) only sng. (name of a region). In case of need, at plr. *Borgògne*.

burial - s. - 1) - **sepoltura** n. f. (pr. / sepult'[ue]r & /) plr. *sepolture*. - **inumassion** n. f. (pr. / in[ue]m&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **funeral** n. m. (pr. / f[ue]ner'&l /) plr. *funeraj*. - **compagnà** n. f. (pr. / cump'&[gn] & /) inv.

burin - s. - **burin** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]r'i[ng] /) inv.

burlesque - 1) - s. - 1) - **parodia** n. f. (pr. / p&rud'i& /) plr. **parodie**. - **sumiaria** n. f. (pr. / s[ue]mi&r'i& /) plr. **sumiariae**. - 2) - **spetacol ed varietà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / spet'&cul &d v&riet'& /) plr. **spetacol ed varietà**. (theatre).
 burlesque - 2) - adj. - 1) - **caricatural** adj. (pr. / c&ric&t[ue]r'&l /) ms. plr. **caricaturaj**, fm. sng. **caricatural**, fm. plr. **caricaturaj**. - **parodistisch** adj. (pr. / p&rud'istic /) ms. plr. **parodistisch**, fm. sng. **parodistica**, fm. plr. **parodistiche**. - 2) - **da varietà** adj. loc. (pr. / d& v&riet'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (theatre).
 to burlesque - v.t. - **parodié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / p&rud'i'e /) - **sumié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / s[ue]mi'e /). - **pijé 'n gir** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / piy'e &[ng] jir /).
 burliness - s. - **corpulensa** n. f. (pr. / curp[ue]l'æ[ng]s& /) plr. **corpulense**. - **grasseur** - n. m. (pr. / gr&s'[oe]r /) inv.
 burly - adj. - **corpassù** adj. (pr. / curp&s'[ue] /) ms. plr. **corpassù**, fm. sng. **corpassua**, fm. plr. **corpassue**. - **bèdrassù** adj. (pr. / b&ddr&s'[ue] /) ms. plr. **bèdrassù**, fm. sng. **bèdrassua**, fm. plr. **bèdrassue**.
 burn - s. - 1) - **brusadura** n. f. (pr. / br[ue]z&d'[ue]r& /) plr. **brusadura**. - **brusaton** n. m. (pr. / br[ue]z&t'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **ustion** n. f. (pr. / [ue]sti'u[ng] /) inv. (med.). - 3) - **marca a feu** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / m'&rc& f[oe] /) plr. **marca a feu**. - 4) - **cheuita** n. f. (pr. / c[oe]jit& /) plr. **cheuite**. (ind.). - **causinasson** n. f. (pr. / c&usi[ng]&si'u[ng] /) inv. (ind.).
 to burn - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **brusé** vrb 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / br[ue]z'e /). When trs. it uses the aux. "avej". E.g. "yesterday I burnt the trashes of the garden = *jer i l'hai brusà ij rovij del giardin*". When int. it uses the aux. "esse". E.g. "the paper burnt under the sun = *la carta a l'è brusà sota 'l sol*". - 2) - **cheuse** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / c[oe]ze /) (ind.). - **caussiné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&usin'e /) (ind.). - 3) - **fé brusé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / fe br[ue]z'e /). - 4) - **consumé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cu[ng]s[ue]m'e /) (referred to fuel and energy). - **dovré** 1st con. trs. (pr. / duvr'e /) (referred to fuel and energy). - 5) - **ossidésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / usid'ese /). - **brusésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / br[ue]z'ese /).
 to burn - **composite verbs** - 1) - **to burn away = consumésse (brusand)** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / cuns[ue]m'ese /). - 2) - **to burn in = imprime** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / impr'ime /). - **lassé 'l segn** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / l&ss'e 'l sæ[gn] /). It uses the aux. "avej". - 3) - **to burn off = brusé le stobie** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / br[ue]z'e le st'ubie /) It uses the aux. "avej". (agric.). - **détruve con èl feu** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / d&str'[ue]e cu[ng] & f[oe] /). - 4) - **to burn out = déstissésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / d&stis'ese /). - **fini 'd brusé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. and int. (pr. / fini' d br[ue]z'e /). It uses always the aux. "avej". - 5) - **to burn up = consumésse (al complet)** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / cuns[ue]m'ese /). - **pijé feu** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / piy'e f[oe] /). It uses the aux. "avej". (also in a fig. sense). - **anrabiésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &[ng]r&bi'ese /). (in a fig. sense).
 burnable - adj. - **brusàbil** adj. (pr. / br[ue]z'&bil /) ms. plr. **brusàbij**, fm. sng. **brusàbil**, fm. plr. **brusàbij**. - **combustibil** adj. (pr. / cumb[ue]st'ibil /) ms. plr. **combustibij**, fm. sng. **combustibil**, fm. plr. **combustibij**.
 burner - s. - **brusador** n. m. (pr. / br[ue]z&d'ur /) inv. - **bech a gas** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / bæc & g&z /) inv. - **forné a gas** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / furn'el & g&z /) plr. **forné a gas**.
 burning - 1) - adj. - 1) - **ch'a brusà** adj. loc. (pr. / c & br'[ue]z& /) inv. in gnd., at plr. **ch'a brusò**. The verb has to be conjugated. - **anvisch** adj. (pr. / &[ng]v'isc /) ms. plr. **anvisch**, fm. sng. **anvisca**, fm. plr. **anvische**. - **afòà** adj. (pr. / &fu'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **pressant** adj. (pr. / pres'&nt /) ms. plr. **pressant**, fm. sng. **pressanta**, fm. plr. **pressante**. (in a fig. sense).
 burning - 2) - s. - 1) - **brusura** n. f. (pr. / br[ue]z'[ue]r& /) plr. **brusure**. Also sp. "**brusadura**" (pr. / br[ue]z&d'[ue]r& /) - 2) - **ustion** n. f. (pr. / [ue]sti'u[ng] /) inv. (med.). - 3) - **combustion** n. f. (pr. / cumb[ue]sti'u[ng] /) inv. - 4) - **fusion** n. f. (pr. / f[ue]zi'u[ng] /) inv. (metal.). - 5) - **cheuita** n. f. (pr. / k[oe]jit& /) plr. **cheuite**. (ind.).
 burnish - s. - **brunissagi** n. m. (pr. / br[ue]nis'&ji /) inv. (metal.). - **brunidura** n. f. (pr. / br[ue]nid'[ue]r& /) plr. **brunidure**. (metal.). - **lucidadura** n. f. (pr. / l[ue]ch'id&d'[ue]r& /) plr. **lucidature**. (metal.). - **lustradura** n. f. (pr. / l[ue]str&d'[ue]r& /) plr. **lustrature**. (metal.).
 to burnish - v.t. and v.i. - **bruni** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / br[ue]n'i /) (metal.). - **lucidé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / l[ue]ch'id'e /) (metal.). - **brunisse** vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. / br[ue]n'ise /) (metal.). - **lucidésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / l[ue]ch'id'ese /) (metal.).
 burnisher - s. - **brunidor** n. m. (pr. / br[ue]nid'ur /) inv.
 burnishing - s. - **brunidura** n. f. (pr. / br[ue]nid'[ue]r& /) plr. **brunidure** (metal.). - **lucidadura** n. f. (pr. / l[ue]ch'id&d'[ue]r& /) plr. **lucidature** (metal.).
 burp - s. - **rut** n. m. (pr. / r[ue]t /) inv. - **breugg** n. m. (pr. / br[oe]j /) inv.
 to burp - v.i. and v.t. - **ruté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / r[ue]t'e /). Also sp. "**rudé**" (pr. / r[ue]d'e /). - **fé 'l rut** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe l r[ue]t /). - 2) - **fé fé 'l rutin** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe fe l r[ue]t'i[ng] /) constr. "**fé fé 'l rutin a...**". (to burp a baby).
 burr - 1) - s. - 1) - **reu** n. m. (pr. / r[oe] /) inv. E.g. "moon with the burr : either wind or rain = *lun-a cun el reu : ò vent ò breu*" (pop. quotation). - 2) - **bavura** n. f. (pr. / b&v'[ue]r& /) plr. **bavure**. (metal.). - 3) - **mòla** n. f. (pr. / m'ol& /) plr. **mòle**. (small mech. - dentist). - 4) - **fresa** n. f. (pr. / fr'ez& /) plr. **frese**. (small mech. - dentist). - 5) - **tràpan** n. m. (pr. / tr'&p&[ng] /) inv. (small mech. - dentist). - 6) - **rissolin** n. m. (pr. / risul'i[ng] /) inv.
 burr - 2) - s. - **zonzon** n. m. (pr. / zu[ng]z'u[ng] /) inv. - **cioson** n. m. (pr. / [ch]iuz'u[ng] /) inv. - **stron** n. m. (pr. / str'u[ng] /) inv.
 to burr - v.i. - **zonzoné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / zu[ng]zun'e /). - **vroné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / vrun'e /).
 burring - s. - 1) - **polidura dla lan-a** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / pulid[ue]r& dl& l'&[ng]& /) plr. **polidure dla lan-a**. (tex.). - 2) - **sbavadura** n. f. (pr. / zb&v&d'[ue]r& /) plr. **sbavadure**. (metal.).
 burrow - s. - 1) - **tan-a** n. f. (pr. / t'&[ng] /) plr. **tan-e**. (for small animals, e.g. a fox or a hare). - 2) - **galeria** n. f. (pr. / g&ler'i& /) plr. **galerie**. (e.g. made by beavers). - **nicia** n. f. (pr. / ni'chji& /) plr. **nice**.
 to burrow - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **scavé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sc&v'e /) (animals). - **fé na galeria** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe n& g&ler'i& /) (animals). It uses the aux. "avej". - **fé la tan-a** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / fe l& t'&[ng] /) (animals). It uses the aux. "avej". - 2) - **vive ant na tan-a** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / v'v'e &nt n& t'&[ng] /) It uses as a preference the aux. "avej", but sometimes it uses also the aux. "esse" (as quite an italianism). - 3) - **serché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / særk'e /). - **investighé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / i[ng]lvestig'e /). It uses the aux. "avej".
 bursar - s. - **ecònomo** n. (pr. / ec'onomò /) ms. plr. **ecònomo**, fm. sng. **ecònoma**, fm. plr. **ecònome**. - **tesoré** (pr. / tezur'e /) ms. plr. **tesoré**, fm. sng. **tesorera**, fm. plr. **tesorere**.
 bursarship - s. - **economà** n. m. (pr. / ecunum'& /) (the function). - **tesoraria** n. f. (pr. / tesur&ri'& /) plr. **tesorarie**. (the function). Also sp. "**tesoreria**" (pr. / tesureri'& /).
 bursary - s. - **economà** n. m. (pr. / ecunum'& /) (the place, the office). - **tesoraria** n. f. (pr. / tesur&ri'& /) plr. **tesorarie**. (the place, the office). Also sp. "**tesoreria**" (pr. / tesureri'& /).
 burst - s. - 1) - **s-ciòp** n. m. (pr. / s[ch]i'òp /) inv. - **s-cionf** n. m. (pr. / s[ch]i'u[ng]f /) inv. (cry or laugh). - **s-ciopatà** n. f. (pr. / s[ch]iup&t'& /) inv. (also for handclaps). - **esplosion** n. f. (pr. / espluzi'u[ng] /) inv. - 2) - **chèrpura** n. f. (pr. / k&rp'[ue]r& /) plr. **cherpura**. - **s-ciaplura** n. f. (pr. / s[ch]i&p'[ue]r& /) plr. **s-ciaplure**. Also sp. "**s-ciapura**" (pr. / s[ch]i&p'[ue]r& /). - **rotura** n. f. (pr. / rut'[ue]r& /) plr. **roture**. - 4) - **scat** n. m. (pr. / sk&t /) inv. - **volà** n. f. (pr. / vul'& /) inv. - 5) - **ràfica** n. f. (pr. / r'&fic& /) plr. **ràfiche**. (mil.). - **scàrica** n. f. (pr. / sc'&ric& /) plr. **scàriche**. (mil. and also eltn.).

- to burst - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **s-ciopé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /s[ç]juip'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **esplòde** vrb 2nd con. int. (pr. /espl'ode /) It uses the aux. "esse". - 2) - **esse pien** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. /'ese pi'æ[ng] /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **debordé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /deburd'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". - 3) - **sponté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. /spunt'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". (flowers, etc.) - **buté** (pr. / b[ue]t'e /). It uses the aux. "avej". (trees) - **duvertesse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. /d[ue]wært'ese /). (clouds). - 4) - **spassientisse** vrb 3rd con. refl. (pr. / sp&siæt'ise /). - **avej èl giget** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / &v'æy &l jij'æt /). - **nen vedde l'ora** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. int. (pr. / næ[ng] v'&dde l'ur& /). - 5) - **fé s-ciopé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. /f'e s[ç]juip'e /).
- to burst - *composite verbs* - 1) - **to burst forth = sgorghé** vrb 1st con int. (pr. /sgurg'e/). - **sboché** vrb 1st con int. (pr. /sbuk'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". - 2) - **to burst into = amburié** vrb 1st con int. (pr. /&mb[ue]ri'e/). It uses the aux. "esse". - **intré d'impit** vrbl. loc. 1st con int. (pr. intr'e d'impit /). It uses the aux. "esse". - 3) - **to burst out = vni föra a l'amprovis** vrbl. loc. 1st con int. (pr. vni' f'or& &l &mp'ruw'iz /). It uses the aux. "esse". (in a fig. sense, usually referred to "speaking"). - 4) - **to burst up = fé s-ciopé** vrbl. loc. 1st con trs. (pr. /f'e s[ç]juip'e/). - **mandé a rabél** vrbl. loc. 1st con trs. (pr. /m&nd'e &r&b'el/).
- bursting - 1) - s. - **esplosion** n. f. (pr. / espluzi'u[ng] /) inv. - **s-ciop** n. m. (pr. / s[ç]h'i'op /) inv.
- bursting - 2) - adj. - **gonfi (da s-ciopé)** adj. loc. (pr. / g'u[ng]fi (d& s[ç]juip'e) /) ms. plr. *gonfi*, fm. sng. *gonfia*, fm. plr. *gonfie*. - **pien (da s-ciopé)** adj. loc. (pr. / pi'æ[ng] (d& s[ç]juip'e) /) ms. plr. *pien*, fm. sng. *pien-a*, fm. plr. *pen-e*. - **ch'a s-ciopa** adj. loc. (pr. / c & s[ç]h'i'op& /) inv. in gnd. at plr. *ch'a s-ciopa*. The vrb must be conjugated in time and mood.
- to bury - v.t. - 1) - **sotré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / su'tr'e /). - 2) - **stérmé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / st&rm'e /).
- bus - s. - 1) - **coriera** n. f. (pr. / curi'er& /) plr. *coriere*. - **pulman** n. m. (pr. / p[ue]lm&[ng] /) inv. Also sp. "*polman*" (pr. / p[ulm&[ng] /). - **àutobos** n. m. (pr. / &utubuz /) inv. - 2) - **bara 'd distribussion** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / b'r&d distrib[ue]si'u[ng] /) plr. *bare 'd distribussion*. (elec.). - **via 'd conession** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / vi' & d cunesi'u[ng] /) plr. *vie 'd conession*. (eltn.).
- to bus - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **andé an àutobos** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &nd'e &n' &utubuz /). It uses the aux. "esse". - 2) - **porté an àutobos** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / purt'e &n' &utubuz /).
- busby - s. - **colbach** n. m. (pr. / culb'&c /) inv.
- bush - 1) - s. - 1) - **busson** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]s'u[ng] /) inv. - **erboret** n. m. (pr. / ærbur'æt /) inv. - **arbust** n. m. (pr. / &rb[ue]st /) inv. - 2) - **boschin-a** n. f. (pr. / busk'i[ng] & /) plr. *boschin-e*. - **boscaja** n. f. (pr. / busk'y& /) plr. *boscaje*. - **sotbösch** n. m. (pr. / sutb'osc /) inv. - 3) - **gerbi** n. m. (pr. / j'ærbi /) inv. - 4) - **coa satia a penel** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c'u& s&t'i& & pl'el /) plr. *coe satie a pnel*. (fox). Some uses : A) - **bush-fighter = guerijé** n. m. (pr. / guæri'y'e /). - B) - **bush-harrow = erpi pesant** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ærpi pez&nt /). (agric.). - C) - **bush-ropé = sarmenta föla** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / s&rm'ænt& f'ol& /).
- bush - 2) - s. - 1) - **bòcola** n. f. (pr. / b'ocol& /) plr. *bòcole*. (mech.). - **bùssola** n. f. (pr. / b[ue]sul& /) plr. *bùssole*. (mech.). - 2) - **feuder isolant** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / f[oe]dær isul'&nt /) inv. (elec.).
- to bush - 1) - v.t. - 1) - **pianté busson** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / pi&nt'e b[ue]s'u[ng] /) constr. "*pianté busson su...*". It uses the aux. "avej". - 2) - **erpié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ærpi'e/) (agric.).
- to bush - 2) - v.t. - 1) - **ambocolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mbucul'e /) (mech.). - 2) - **anfodré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]fudr'e /) (elec.).
- bushel - s. - **sté** n.m. (pr. / st'e /) inv. (measure for dry material - mainly cereals - different values in different places - "bussel" n.m. (pr. / b[ue]sæl /) inv. since foreign word. (English measure).
- bushing - s. - See bush - 2).
- bushy - adj. - 1) - **sati** adj. (pr. / s&t'i /) ms. plr. *sati*, fm. sng. *satia*, fm. plr. *satie*. - **plos** adj. (pr. / pl'uz /) ms. plr. *plos*, fm. sng. *plosa*, fm. plr. *plose*. - 2) - **bussonos** adj. (pr. / b[ue]sun'uz /) ms. plr. *bussonos*, fm. sng. *bussonosa*, fm. plr. *bussonose*. - 3) - **com un pnel** adj. loc. (pr. / cum [ue][ng] pn'el/) inv. in gnd. and nr.
- business - s. - 1) - **afé** n. m. (pr. / &f'e /) inv. - **comersi** n. m. (pr. / cum'ærsi /) inv. E.g. "*a l'è ant èl comersi d'alimantar = he is in the food business*". - 2) - **asienda** n. f. (pr. / &zi'ænd& /) plr. *asiende*. - **dita** n. f. (pr. / d'it& /) plr. *dite*. E.g. "*a l'han duvertà na dita 'd mòbij = they opened a furniture business*". - 3) - **atività** n. f. (pr. / &tivi't& /) inv. - **facende** n. f. plr. (pr. / f&[ç]h'ænd& /) only plr. E.g. "*pensa a toe facende! = mind your own business!*". - 4) - **travaj** n. m. (pr. / tr&v'æy /) inv. - **dover** n. m. (pr. / duw'er /) inv. E.g. "*sòn a l'è tò travaj = this is your business*". - 5) - **còsa complicà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c'oz& cumpl'ic& /) plr. *còse complicà*. - 6) - **facenda** n. f. (pr. / f&[ç]h'ænd& /) plr. *facende*. - **question** n. f. (pr. / [qu]jesti'u[ng] /) inv. E.g. "*i fario mèj a pianté li tuta la facenda = we'd better to give up the whole business*".
- businessman - s. - **comerciant** n. m. (pr. / cumær[ç]h'i'&nt /) inv. - **dirigent** n. m. (pr. / dirij'ænt /) inv.
- busk - s. - **stécca** n. f. (pr. / st&cc& /) plr. *stècche*. - **bachétta** n. f. (pr. / b&k'ætt& /) plr. *bachétte*.
- busker - s. - **sonador ambulant** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / sun&d'ur &mb[ue]l'&nt/) inv. A jocular pop. way of saying for defining a busker is "*pompista dla fisarmònica*" = lit. "*fireman of the accordion*".
- buskin - s. - **stivalet** n. m. (pr. / stiv&l'æt /) inv.
- busman - s. - **autista d'àutobos** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &ut'ist& d' &utobuz/) inv.
- buss - s. - **batél da pèsca** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / b&tel d& p'æsc&/) plr. *batéj da pèsca*.
- bussing - s. - **èl viagé an àutobus** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / &l vi'j'e &n' &utobuz /) inv.
- bust - 1) - s. - **bust** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]st /) inv. (also sculpture). - **càssia dlè stòmi** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c'æsi& dl'æ st'omi/) plr. *càssie dlè stòmi*. - **sen** n. m. (pr. / sæ[ng] /) inv.
- bust - 2) - s. - 1) - **fiasch** n. m. (pr. / fi'f'æsc /) inv. (pop.). - **ciflis** n. m. (pr. / [ç]h'ifliz /) inv. (pop.). - **ciléca** n. f. (pr. / [ç]h'il'ec& /) plr. *cilèche*. (pop.). - 2) - **bòta** n. f. (pr. / b'ot& /) plr. *bòte*. - **pugn** n. m. (pr. / p[ue]l'gn /) inv. - 3) - **baldòria** n. f. (pr. / b&ld'ori& /) plr. *baldòrie*. - **baleurìa** n. f. (pr. / b&l'oe]ri& /) plr. *baleurie*. - **gaudineta** n. f. (pr. / g&udin'et& /) plr. *gaudinete*. - 4) - **degradament** n. m. (pr. / degr&d&m'æt /) inv. (mil.). - 5) - **arést** n. m. (pr. / &r'est /) inv. (by police). - 6) - **irussion** n. f. (pr. / ir[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. (of police). - 7) - **rèstagn dl'atività** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / r&st'&[gn] d' &tivi't& /) inv. (comm.).
- to bust - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **s-ciopé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / s[ç]juip'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **fé s-ciopé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e s[ç]juip'e /). - **s-ciaté** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / s[ç]h'i&t'e /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **fé s-ciaté** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e s[ç]h'i&t'e /). - 2) - **andé a rabél** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &nd'e &r&b'el /). It uses the aux. "esse". - **mandé a rabél** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&nd'e &r&b'el /). - 3) - **degradé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / degr&d'e /). - **esse degradá** vrb 1st con. pass. (pr. / 'ese degr&d' &/) (mil.). - 4) - **piché** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pik'e /). - 5) - **arésté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &rest'e /). - 6) - **buté an pèrzon** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e &[ng] p&rzu[ng] /). - 7) - **fé irussion** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e &[ng] ir[ue]siu[ng] /). It uses the aux. "avej". (police).
- buster - s. - 1) - **còsa ecessional** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c'oz& e[ç]hesiun'&l /) plr. *còse ecessionaj*. - 2) - **demolitor** n. (pr. / demulit'ur /) ms. plr. *demolitor*, fm. sng. *demolitriss*, fm. plr. *demolitriss*.
- bustle - s. - **armus-cc** n. m. (pr. / &rm[ue]s[ç]h /) inv. - **trafen** n. m. (pr. / tr&f'æ[ng] /) inv. - **bordél** n. m. (pr. / &rm[ue]s[ç]h /) plr. *bordej*. - **bataclan** n. m. (pr. / b&t&cl'&[ng] /) inv. -

confusion n. f. (pr. / cu[n]g[ue]si'u[ng] /) inv. - cinfrogn n. m. (pr. / [che]i[n]g[ue]r'u[gn] /) inv.

to bustle - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **agitésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / &jit'ese /). - **désse da fé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / d'ese d& f'e /). - **fé** confusion. vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e cu[n]g[ue]zi'u[ng] /). - 2) - **pressé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pres'e /). Also sp. "**ampressé**" (pr. / &mpres'e /). - **cissé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]is'e /).

busy - adj. - 1) - **impegnà** adj. (pr. / impe[gn]'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **ocupà** adj. (pr. / uc[ue]p'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **ativ** adj. (pr. / &t'iu /) ms. plr. **ativ**, fm. sng. **ativa**, fm. plr. **ative**. - **andafarà** adj. (pr. / &nd&f&r'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - 2) - **operos** adj. (pr. / upe'r'uz /) ms. plr. **operos**, fm. sng. **operosa**, fm. plr. **operose**. - **travajeur** adj. (pr. / tr&v&y'oe]r /) ms. plr. **travajeur**, fm. sng. **travajeur**, fm. plr. **travajeur**. - 3) - **enèrgich** adj. (pr. / en'ærjic /) ms. plr. **enèrgich**, fm. sng. **enèrgica**, fm. plr. **enèrgiche**. - **ch'as fica an més** adj. loc. (pr. / c &s f'ic& &[ng]m'ez /) inv. in gnd., at plr. **ch'as fico an més**. The vrb must be conjugated in time and mood. - 4) - **con tant travaj** adj. loc. (pr. / cu[n]g t&nt tr&v&y' /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

to busy - v.t. - **impegné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / impe[gn]'e /). - **ten-e ocupà** vrbl. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / t'æ[ng]e uc[ue]p'& /).

to busy oneself - v.r. - **désse da fé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. refl. (pr. / d'ese d& f'e /).

busybody -n. - **facendàire** n. (pr. / f&[che]ænd'aire /) ms. plr. **facendàire**, fm. sng. **facendàira**, fm. plr. **facendàire**. Also sp. "**facendèire**" (pr. / f&[che]ænd'aire /). - **facendon** n. (pr. / f&[ch]ænd'u[ng] /) ms. plr. **facendon**, fm. sng. **facendon-a**, fm. plr. **facendon-e**. - **tipo antrigos** sbst. loc. (pr. / t'ipu &ntrig'uz /) used as inv. in gnd. and nr.

but - 1) - cng. - 1) - **ma** cng. (pr. / m&/). - **però** cng. (pr. / per'o/). - **pura** cng. (pr. / p'ue]r&/). E.g. "*I supposed to go but I couldn't = i pensava d'andé, ma i l'hai nen podù*". - 2) - **foravia èd** cgn. loc. (pr. / forav'i& &d /). Note the pr. of the "o", coming from the pr. of "**fora**" which is maintained. - **meno che** cng. loc. (pr. / m'enu ke /). E.g. "*nobody understood but Peter = gnun a l'ha capi foravia 'd Pero*". - 3) - **senza che** cng. loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& ke /). - **che** cng. (pr. / ke /). - **se nen** cng. loc. (pr. / se næ[ng] /). E.g. "*nothing else to do but to try = gnente d'au'r da fé che prové*". - 4) - **da nen** cng. loc. (pr. / d& næ[ng] /). E.g. "*you are not so baby but you can understand it = it ses nen tant cit da nen capilo*".

but - 2) - prp. - **foravia che** prp. loc. (pr. / forav'i& ke /). - **se nen** prp. loc. (pr. / se næ[ng] /). - **nen d'au'r che** prp. loc. (pr. / næ[ng] d 'au'r ke /).

but - 3) - adv. - **mach** adv. (pr. / m&c /) - **nen d'au'r che** adv. loc. (pr. / næ[ng] d 'au'r ke /) E.g. "*a l'è nen d'au'r che un cretin = he is but a stupid*".

but - 4) - prn. rel. neg. - **che...nen** prn. rel. neg. (pr. / ke næ[ng] /). E.g. "*there is no count but is correct = a-i è nen cont ch'a sia nen giust*".

but - 5) - s. - (ij) **ma** n. m. (pr. / (i) m& /) inv., and usually only plr. - **dubi** n. m. (pr. / d'ue]bi /) inv. - **obiession** n. f. (pr. / ubiesi'u[ng] /) inv. - E.g. "*with your buts you go nowhere = con ij tò ma it vade da gnun-e part*".

butane - s. - **butan** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]t'&[ng] /) inv. (if any plr.) (chem.).

butcher - n. - **maslé** n. (pr. / m&z'l'e /) ms. plr. **maslé**, fm. sng. **masléra**, fm. plr. **maslere**.

to butcher - v.t. - **massé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&s'e /). - **maslé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / m&z'l'e /).

butcherly - adj. - **sanghinari** adj. (pr. / s&[ng]gin'ari /) ms. plr. **sanghinari**, fm. sng. **sanghinaria**, fm. plr. **sanghinarie**. - **brutal** adj. ms. plr. **brutaj**, fm. sng. **brutal**, fm. plr. **brutaj**. - **da maslé** adj. loc. (pr. / d& m&z'l'e /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

butchery - s. - 1) - **massé** n. m. (pr. / m&s'el /) plr. **masséj**. - **massatòjo** n. m. (pr. / m&s&t'òju /) inv. - 2) - **botega da maslé** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / but'eg& d& m&z'l'e /) plr. **boteghe da maslé**. - 3) - **massacri** n. m. (pr. / m&s'&cri /) inv. - **ravagi** n. m. (pr. / r&v'&ji /) inv. (also in a fig. sense).

butler - n. - 1) - **mestr èd cà** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / mæstr' &d c& /) inv. The fm. correspondent is: **creada**, plr. **creade**. - 2) - **dispensé** n. (pr. / dispæ[ng]si'e /) ms. plr. **dispensé**, fm. sng. **dispensiera**, fm. plr. **dispensiere**.

butlery - s. - **bufé** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]f'e /) inv. - **chèrdensa** n. f. (pr. / k'ærd'æ[ng]s& /) plr. **chèrdense**. - **dispensa** n. f. (pr. / disp'æ[ng]s& /) plr. **dispense**.

butt - 1) - s. - **gröss botal** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / gr'os but'&l /) plr. **gröss botaj**.

butt - 2) - s. - 1) - **ponta rinforsà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p'unt& ri[ng]furs'& /) plr. **ponta rinforsà**. - 2) - **ampugnadura** n. f. (pr. / &mp[ue]i[gn]&d'ue]r& /) plr. **ampugnadura**. - **puagné** n. m. (pr. / pu&[gn]'e /) inv. - **man-i** n. m. (pr. / m'&[ng]i /) inv. - 3) - **sèppa** n. f. (pr. / s'æpp& /) plr. **sèppe**. - **mocion** n. m. (pr. / mu[ch]i'u[ng] /) inv. - 4) - **givo** n. m. (pr. / j'iu : j'i'wu /) inv. - **cica** n. f. (pr. / [ch]'ic&/) plr. **ciche**. - 5) - **camp èd tir** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / c&mp' &d tir /) inv. - 6) - **terapien** n. m. (pr. / tær&pi'æ[ng] /) inv. - 7) - **bèrsàlio** n. m. (pr. / b'ærs'&liu /) inv. - **bèrsaj** n. m. (pr. / b'ærs'&y /) inv. - **buratin** (pr. / b[ue]r&t'i[ng] /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - 8) - **but** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]t /) inv. - **motiv** n. m. (pr. / mut'iu /) inv. - **propòsit** n. m. (pr. / prup'ozit /) inv. - 9) - **daréra** n. m. (pr. / d&r'er& /) inv. - **culiseo** n. m. (pr. / c[ue]liz'eu /) inv. - 10) - **sarnera** n. f. (pr. / s&r'n'er&/) plr. **sarnere**. (carpentry) - 11) - **giont èd tésta** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / ji'unt' &d t'est& /) inv. (mech.). - 12) - **coram èspèss** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / cur'&m' æsp'æs /) inv. (tannery).

butt - 3) - **cornà** n. f. (pr. / curn'& /) inv. (animals and in a fig. sense). - **testassà** (pr. / test&s'& /) inv.

to butt - v.t. - **fé combasé** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e cumb&z'e /). - **gionté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / jiunt'e /). - **fé un giont èd tésta** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / f'e [ue]i[ng] ji'unt' &d t'est& /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**".

to butt - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **sbate** vrb 2nd con. trs. and int. (pr. / zb'æte /). It uses always the aux. "**avèj**". - **andé a sbate** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &nd'e & zb'æte /). It uses the aux. "**esse**". - 2) - **dé testassà** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e test&s'& /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". - **dé cornà** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / d'e curn'& /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". - 3) - **apogé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &puj'e /). - **pontalé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / punt&l'e /).

butter - s. - 1) - **butir** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]t'ir /) inv. - **bur** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]r /) inv. - 2) - **flataria** n. f. (pr. / fl&t&r'i& /) plr. **flatarie**. (in the fig. sense of "**flattering**" - fam.). - **ansavonà** n. f. (pr. / &[ng]s&wun'& /) inv. (in the fig. sense of "**flattering**" - fam.).

to butter - v.t. - 1) - **amburé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mb[ue]r'e /). - **ambutiré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &mb[ue]tir'e /). - 2) - **flaté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fl&t'e /) (in the fig. sense of "**to flatter**" - fam.). - **ansavoné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[ng]s&wun'e /) (in the fig. sense of "**to flatter**" - fam.).

buttercup - s. - **arnóncola** n. f. (pr. / &rn'u[ng]cul& /) plr. **arnóncole**. (bot. - *Ranunculus acris*). - **boton d'òr** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / but'u[ng] d 'or /) inv. (bot. - *Ranunculus acris*).

butterfly - s. - 1) - **parpajon** n. m. (pr. / p&rp&y'u[ng] /) inv. - **farfala** n. f. (pr. / f&rf&l& /) plr. **farfale**. - 2) - **farfalon** n. (pr. / f&rf&l'u[ng] /) ms. plr. **farfalon**, fm. sng. **farfalon-a**, fm. plr. **farfalon-e**. (in a fig. sense).

to butterfly - v.i. - 1) - **svolaté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / zvul&t'e /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". - 2) - **virolé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / virul'e /). It uses the aux. "**avèj**". (in a fig. sense).

buttermilk - s. - **laità** n. f. (pr. / l&it'& /) inv.

battery - adj. - **butiros** adj. (pr. / b[ue]tir'uz /) ms. plr. **butiros**, fm. sng. **butirosa**, fm. plr. **butirose**.

buttock - s. - 1) - **ciapa** n. f. (pr. / [ch]i'p& /) plr. **ciape**. (anat.). - 2) - **darera** n. m. (pr. / d&r'er& /) inv. Also sp. "**daré**" (pr. / d&r'e /). (anat. - by.ext.). - **cul** n. m. (pr. / c[ue]l /) plr. **cu]j**. (anat. - by.ext.).

button - s. - 1) - **boton** n. m. (pr. / but'u[ng] /) inv. (all the meanings). - 2) - **boton** n. m. (pr. / but'u[ng] /) inv. (bot.). -

but n. m. (pr. / b[ue]t /) inv. (bot.). - 3) - **fatorin** n. m. (pr. / f&tur'i[ng] /) inv. (hotels).

to button - v.t. and v.i. - 1) - **buté ij boton** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / b[ue]t'e i but'u[ng] /) constr. "**buté ij boton a ...**". It uses the aux. "**avej**". - 2) - **botoné** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / butun'e /). - 3) - **botonésse** vrb 1st con. refl. (pr. / butun'ese /).

buttoned - adj. - **botonà** adj. (pr. / butun'er& /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

buttonhole - s. - **botonera** n. f. (pr. / butun'er& /) plr. **botonere**.

buttonholer - s. - **utiss da fé le botonere** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / [ue]tis d& fé butun'ere /) inv. (sewing). - **taca-boton** n. (pr. / t&c&but'u[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr. (in a fig. sense).

buttoning - s. - **botonadura** n. f. (pr. / butun'd[ue]r& /) plr. **botonadure**.

buttonless - adj. - **sensa boton** adj loc. (pr. / s'æ[ng]s& but'u[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

buttony - adj. - **con tanti boton** adj. loc. (pr. / cu[ng] t'anti but'u[ng] /) inv. in gnd. and nr.

buttress - s. - 1) - **contrafort** n. m. (pr. / cuntr&fort /) inv. - **spron** n. m. (pr. / spr'u[ng] /) inv. - **barbacan** n. m. (build.). - 2) - **sostegn** n. m. (pr. / sust'æ[gn] /) inv. (in a fig. sense). - **apògg** n. m. (pr. / &p'oj /) inv. (in a fig. sense).

to buttress - v.t. - 1) - **sosten-e** vrb 2nd con. trs. (pr. / sust'æ[ng]le/). - **rinforsé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / ri[ng]furs'e/). (build.). - **apogé** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &puj'e/). (in a fig. sense).

buttstock - s. - **ampugnadura** n. f. (pr. / &mp[ue]l[gn]&d[ue]r& /) plr. **ampugnadure**. (fire-arm mil.).

butty - s. - 1) - **amis** n. (pr. / &m'iz /) ms. plr. **amis**, fm. sng. **amisa**, fm. plr. **amise**. - **compagn** n. (pr. / cump'&[gn] /) ms. plr. **compagn**, fm. sng. **compagna**, fm. plr. **compagne**. - (fam.). - 2) - **cap-grup** n. m. (pr. / c&pgr[ue]p /) inv. (min.).

butyl - s. - **butil** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]t'il /) plr. **butij**. (chem.).

butylene - **butilène** n. m. (pr. / b[ue]t'il'ene /) inv. (chem.).

butyric - adj. - **butirich** adj. (pr. / b[ue]t'iric/). ms. plr. **butirich**, fm. sng. **butirica**, fm. plr. **butiriche**. (chem.).

buy - s. - 1) - **compra** n. f. (pr. / c'umpr&/) plr. **compre**. - **aquist** n. m. (pr. / &[qu]ist/). inv. - 2) - **roba da vende** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / r'ob& d& v'ænde/). plr. **roba da vende**.

to buy - v.t. - 1) - **compré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cump're/). - **caté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / c&t'e/). - **aquisté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / &[qu]ist'e/). - 2) - **procuré** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / pruc[ue]r'e/). - 3) - **chèrde** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / c'rde/). - **pijé pèr bon** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / piy'e p&r bu[ng] /).

buyable - adj. - **catàbil** adj. (pr. / c&t'&bil /) ms. plr. **catàbij**, fm. sng. **catàbil**, fm. plr. **catàbij**. - **compràbil** adj. (pr. / cump'r&bil /) ms. plr. **compràbij**, fm. sng. **compràbil**, fm. plr. **compràbij**.

buyer - n. - **aquirent** n. (pr. / &[qu]ir'ænt /) ms. plr. **aquirent**, fm. sng. **aquirenta**, fm. plr. **aquirente**. - **comprador** n. (pr. / cump'r&d'ur /) ms. plr. **comprador**, fm. sng. **compradora**, fm. plr. **compradore**. - 2) - **responsàbil dl'ufissi aquist** sbst. loc. (pr. / cump'r&d'ur /) ms. plr. **responsàbij dl'ufissi aquist**, fm. sng. **responsàbil dl'ufissi aquist**, fm. plr. **responsàbij dl'ufissi aquist**.

buying - 1) - adj. - **aquirent** adj. (pr. / &[qu]ir'ænt /) ms. plr. **aquirent**, fm. sng. **aquirenta**, fm. plr. **aquirente**.

buying - 2) - s. - **compra** n. f. (pr. / c'umpr&/) plr. **compre**. - **aquist** n. m. (pr. / &[qu]ist/). inv.

buzz - s. - **zonzon** n. m. (pr. / zu[ng]z'u[ng] /) inv. - **cioson** n. m. (pr. / [ch]juz'u[ng] /) inv. - **vron** n. m. (pr. / vr'u[ng] /) inv. - **bèsbij** n. m. (pr. / b&zb'iy/). inv.

to buzz - 1) - v.i. and v.t. - 1) - **zonzoné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / zu[ng]zun'e/). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **vroné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / vrun'e/). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **bruì** vrb 3rd con. int. (pr. / br[ue]i /). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - 2) - **ciosioné** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / [ch]juzun'e/). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **bèsbijé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / b&zb'iy'e/). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - 3) - **petegolé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / petegu'e/). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - **ciaramlé** vrb 1st con. int. (pr. / [ch]i&r&m'l'e/). It uses the aux. "**avej**". - 4) - **andé an gir** vrbl. loc. 1st con. int. (pr. / &nd'e &[ng] jir/). It uses the aux. "**esse**". (related to a piece of news, a gossip, etc.). - 5) - **conté** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / cunt'e/). (news). - **spantié** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / sp&nt'i'e/)

(news). - 6) - **fé zonzoné** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / f'e zu[ng]zun'e /) (wings). - 7) - **sorvolé a bassa quòta** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / survul'e & b's&s& [qu]ot& /) (with a propeller plane). - 8) - **controlé con èl vibrator a siala** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / cuntrul'e cu[ng] &l vibr&t'ur & si'&l& /). - 9) - **ciamé al teléfono** vrbl. loc. 1st con. trs. (pr. / [ch]i&m'e &l tel'efunò /).

to buzz - 2) - v.t. - 1) - **finì** vrb 3rd con. trs. (pr. / fin'i /). - 2) - **scolé la bota** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / scul'e l& b'ut& /). (wine - pop.). - **finì la bota** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / fin'i l& b'ut& /). (wine - pop.).

buzzard - s. - 1) - **pondrà** n. f. (pr. / pundr'& /) inv. (zoo. - *Buteo buteo*). - 2) - **voltor** n. m. (pr. / vult'ur /) inv. (in a fig. sense - fam.).

buzzer - s. - 1) - **bòja ch'a zonzon-a** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / b'oy& c & zu[ng]zu[ng] /) plr. **bòje ch'a zonzon-a**. The vrb has to be conjugated in time and mood. E.g. "*there was a buzzer... = a-i era na bòja ch'a zonzonava...*". - 2) - **pèrson-a ch'a bèsbija** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / p&rs'u[ng] & c & b&sb'iy& /) plr. **pèrson-e ch'a bèsbio**. The vrb has to be conjugated in time and mood. - 3) - **vibrator a siala** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / vibr&t'ur & si'&l& /) inv. (elec.).

buzzing - 1) - adj. - **zonzonant** adj. (pr. / zu[ng]zun'ant /) ms. plr. **zonzonant**, fm. sng. **zonzonanta**, fm. plr. **zonzonante**.

buzzing - 2) - s. - **zonzon** n. m. (pr. / zu[ng]z'u[ng] /) inv. - **cioson** n. m. (pr. / [ch]juz'u[ng] /) inv. - **vron** n. m. (pr. / vr'u[ng] /) inv. - **bèsbij** n. m. (pr. / b&zb'iy/). inv.

by - prp. - 1) - **da** prp. (pr. / d& /) (agent) E.g. "*this is made by him = sòn a l'è fait da chel*". - 2) - **davzin** prp. (pr. / d&uz'i[ng] /) (place) E.g. "*close by here = si davzin*". - **da fianch** prp. loc. (pr. / d& fi'&[ng]c/). (place - place with motion). E.g. "*stand by me = stame da fianch*". - 3) - **da** prp. (pr. / d& /) (place with motion) E.g. "*I come passing by Turin = i ven-o passand da Turin*". - **travers** prp. (pr. / tr&v'ærs /) (place with motion). E.g. "*I pass by the wood = i passo travers èl bòsch*". - **via** prp. (pr. / v'i& /) (place with motion). E.g. "*the train reaches Venice by Milan = èl treno a riva a Venèssia via Milan*". - **pèr** prp. (pr. / p&r /) (place with motion). E.g. "*he came by sea = a l'è vnù per mar*". - 4) - **pèr** prp. (pr. / p&r /) (time). E.g. "*it will be ready by tomorrow = a sarà pront pèr doman*". - **an(t)** prp. (pr. / &nt ; &[ng] /) (time). E.g. "*I'll do it by an hour = i lo faso ant n'ora*". - 5) - **second** prp. (pr. / sec'und/). (conformity) E.g. "*it is late, by my clock = a l'è tardi, second mia mostra*". - 6) - **pèr** prp. (pr. / p&r /) (cause) E.g. "*I took it by mistake = i l'hai pijalo pèr sbàlio*". - **èd** prp. (pr. / &d /) (cause) E.g. "*he is rich by birth = a l'è rich ed nassita*". - 7) - **con** prp. (pr. / cu[ng] /) (means) E.g. "*I go by train = i vado con èl treno*". - **pèr** prp. (pr. / p&r /) E.g. "*by mail = pèr pòsta*". - 8) - **pèr** prp. (pr. / p&r /) (way) "*by chance = pèr cas*".

by - adv. - 1) - **davzin** adv. (pr. / d&uz'i[ng] /) (place). - **oltra** adv. (pr. / 'ultr& /) (place). E.g. "*he passed by without looking at me = a l'è passa oltra senza guardémè*". - **pì anans** adv. loc. (pr. / pi &n'&[ng]s /) (place). - 2) - **passà** adv. (pr. / p&s'& /) (time). - 3) - **da part** adv. loc. (pr. / d& p&rt /). - **via** adv. (pr. / v'i&/). E.g. "*you'd better but by some money = a saria mej ch'it butèisse da part un pòch èd sòld*".

by - adj. - **secondari** adj. (pr. / secund'&ri /) ms. plr. **secondari**, fm. sng. **secondària**, fm. plr. **secondàrie**. - **marginal** adj. (pr. / m&rjin'&l /) ms. plr. **marginaj**, fm. sng. **marginal**, fm. plr. **marginaj**. - **subaltern** adj. (pr. / s[ue]b<'arn /) ms. plr. **subaltern**, fm. sng. **subalterna**, fm. plr. **subalterne**. - **assidental** adj. (pr. / &sident'&l /) ms. plr. **assidentaj**, fm. sng. **assidental**, fm. plr. **assidentaj**. - (In composite words as a prefix - Some examples in the following).

by-blow - s. - 1) - **bòta assidental** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / b'ot& &sident'&l /) plr. **bòte assidentaj**. - 2) - **fieul natural** sbst. loc. (pr. / fi'oe] n&t[ue]r'&l /) ms. plr. **fieuj naturaj**, fm. sng. **fija natural**, fm. plr. **fije naturaj**. (in a fig. sense - a bit ironical-).

by-business - s. - **atività marginal** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / &tivit' &m&rjin'&l /) plr. *atività marginal*.

bye - 1) - s. - **còsa secundària** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c'oz& secund'&ri& /) plr. *còse secundàrie*.

bye - 2) - excl. - **adiù** excl. (pr. / &di'&[ue] /). - **ciao** excl. (pr. / [ch]i'&u /).

by-effect - s. - **efèt secundari** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / efet secund'&ri /) inv.

by-end - s. - **scond fin** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / scund fi[ng] /) inv. - **but segrèt** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / b[ue]t segr'et /) inv.

bygone - 1) - adj. - **passà** adj. (pr. / p&s'& /) inv. in gnd. and nr. - **antich** adj. (pr. / &nt'ic /) ms. plr. *antich*, fm. sng. *antica*, fm. plr. *antiche*.

bygone - 2) - **còsa passà** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / c'oz& p&s'& /) plr. *còse passà*.

by-issue - s. - **costion secundaria** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / custi'u[ng] secund'&ri& /) plr. *costion secundàrie*.

by-lane - s. - **vieul** n. m. (pr. / vi[oe]l /) plr. *vieuj*. - **viëtta secundària** sbst. loc. fm. pr. / vi'&tt& secund'&ri& /) plr. *viëtte secundàrie*.

byname - s. - **stranòm** n. m. (pr. / str&n'om /) inv.

bypass - s. - 1) - **deviassion stradal** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / deriv&si'u[ng] str&d'&l /) plr. *derivassion stradaj*. (roads). - **tangensial** n. f. (pr. / t&njæ[ng]si'&l /) plr. *tangensiaj*. (roads). 2) - **tubo èd derivassion** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / t'[ue]bu &d deriv&si'u[ng] /) inv. - 3) - **colegament an derivassion** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / culeg&m'ænt &[ng] deriv&si'u[ng] /) inv. (elec.). - **pont d'è scavalcament** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / punt d'è sc&v&lc&m'ænt /) inv. (elec.). - 4) - **baipass** n. m. (pr. / b&ip'&s /) inv. (med.).

to bypass - v.t. - **giré** (l'ostàcol) vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / jir'e /). - **evitè** vrb 1st con. trs. (pr. / evit'e /). - **buté an derivassion** vrb. loc 1st con. trs. (pr. / b[ue]t'e &[ng] deriv&si'u[ng] /). (elec. - pipes). - **cavaloté** (pr. / c&v&lut'e /). (elec.).

byplay - s. - 1) - **fait nen amportant** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / f'ait næ[ng] &mpurt'&nt /) inv. - 2) - **assion secundària** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / &si'u[ng] secund'&ri& /) plr. *assion secundàrie*. (theatre).

byproduct - s. - 1) - **sotprodòt** n. m. (pr. / sutprud'ot /) inv. - 2) - **consegensa** n. f. (pr. / cu[ng]segu'æ[ng]s& /) plr. *consegense*. (in a fig. sense).

byre - s. - **stala pèr vache** sbst. loc. fm. (pr. / st'&l& p&r v'&ke /) plr. *stale pèr vache*.

byroad - s. - **strà secundària** sbst. loc. fm. pr. / str& secund'&ri& /) plr. *strà secundàrie*.

byssus - s. - **biss** n. m. (pr. / bis /) inv. (tex.).

bystander - s. - **spetator** n. (pr. / spet&t'ur /) ms. plr. *spetator*, fm. sng. *spetriss*, fm. plr. *spetriss*. - **present** n. (pr. / prez'ænt /) ms. plr. *present*, fm. sng. *presenta*, fm. plr. *presente*.

byte - s. - **otèt** n. m. (pr. / ut'et /) inv. (elt. - computer). - **bait** n. m. (pr. / b'ait /) inv. (eltn. - computer).

by-work - s. - **travaj suplementar** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / tr&v'&y s[ue]plemænt'&r /) inv. - **travaj secundari** sbst. loc. ms. (pr. / tr&v'&y secund'&ri /) inv.

Byzantine - n. and adj. - **bisantin** n. and adj. (pr. / biz&nt'i[ng] /) ms. plr. *bisantin*, fm. sng. *bisantin-a*, fm. plr. *bisantin-e*.

byzantinism - s. - **bisantinism** n. m. (pr. / biz&ntin'izm /) inv.

to byzantinize - v.t. - **rende bisantin** vrb. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / r'æde biz&ntin'izm /). - **rende artifissios** vrb. loc. 2nd con. trs. (pr. / r'æde &rtifisi'uz /).

Byzantium - s. - **Bisànsio** n. m. (pr. / biz'&[ng]siö /) only sng. (noun of city). In case of need inv. at plr.

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